

CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

Indicator

Child Abuse and Neglect Reports

Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
	151	3,700	24,378	140	4,170	26,664	132	4,238	26,944	149	4,641	29,273	254	6,853	40,590	68.2%
	10.6	9.1	8.7	9.9	10.2	9.5	9.3	10.4	9.6	10.5	11.4	10.5	17.9	16.8	14.5	

Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations

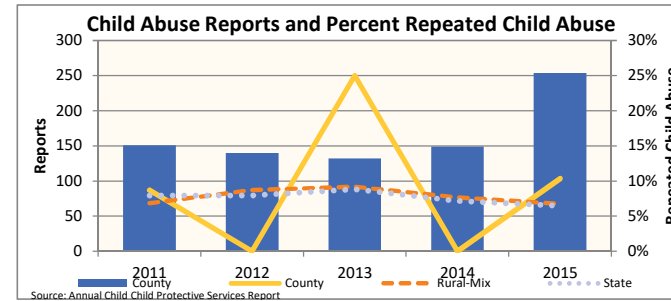
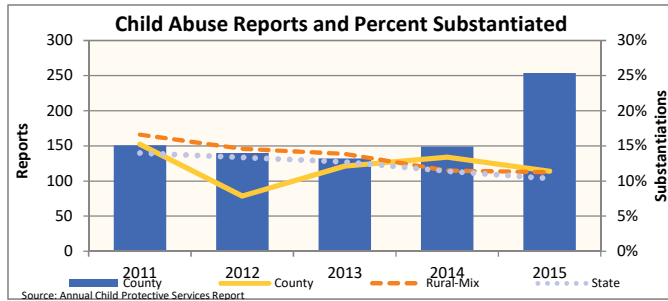
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.

	15.2%	16.6%	14.0%	7.9%	14.6%	13.4%	12.1%	13.9%	12.7%	13.4%	11.5%	11.4%	11.4%	11.2%	10.4%	-25.0%
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Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

	8.7%	6.8%	7.9%	0.0%	8.7%	7.9%	25.0%	9.2%	8.8%	0.0%	7.7%	7.2%	10.3%	6.8%	6.5%	19.0%
	1 in 12	1 in 15	1 in 13	0	1 in 11	1 in 13	1 in 4	1 in 11	1 in 11	0	1 in 13	1 in 14	1 in 10	1 in 15	1 in 15	



GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Pennsylvania has a differential response system in that reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

Indicator

GPS Reports

Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse. General neglect concerns may include parental substance abuse, inadequate shelter or supervision, parent-child conflict or truancy concerns.

	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	753	23,487	131,953	-

Valid Reports

Reports of general neglect in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.

	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.1%	20.4%	18.4%	-
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Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.

	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
	1,192	30,712	164,842	1,163	32,285	172,807	1,120	30,494	167,582	1,318	35,387	181,371	1,099	36,232	190,413	-7.8%

State of Child Welfare 2017

Armstrong (Rural-Mix)

FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

Indicator

Unduplicated Number of Children Served

All Children in Foster Care During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

Indicator	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Unduplicated Number of Children Served	69	2,969	22,000	49	2,713	21,416	52	2,743	22,510	51	2,805	22,980	77	3,123	24,543	11.6%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	4.2	6.1	6.5	3.0	5.6	6.4	3.2	5.7	6.7	3.1	5.8	6.8	4.7	6.5	7.3	

By Age

Age Group	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	County % Change 2012 to 2016
0-2	11.6%	19.3%	18.9%	10.2%	20.2%	19.2%	13.5%	20.1%	19.4%	23.5%	21.1%	19.9%	16.9%	23.8%	20.2%	45.6%
3-5	13.0%	16.2%	15.6%	10.2%	15.6%	15.9%	15.4%	16.6%	16.8%	11.8%	16.8%	17.1%	16.9%	16.5%	17.0%	29.4%
6-8	13.0%	11.1%	10.8%	6.1%	12.2%	11.5%	1.9%	12.7%	12.3%	2.0%	12.5%	12.9%	14.3%	12.2%	13.0%	9.5%
9-11	4.3%	8.4%	8.9%	6.1%	8.2%	8.9%	1.9%	9.8%	9.5%	2.0%	9.7%	10.0%	9.1%	9.9%	11.0%	109.1%
12-14	26.1%	13.2%	12.0%	16.3%	11.6%	11.4%	11.5%	11.4%	10.9%	7.8%	12.2%	11.4%	9.1%	11.6%	11.2%	-65.2%
15-17	24.6%	24.7%	23.3%	40.8%	24.5%	22.3%	50.0%	22.7%	21.4%	43.1%	21.6%	20.4%	27.3%	21.0%	19.6%	10.7%
18-20	7.2%	7.0%	10.5%	10.2%	7.7%	10.7%	5.8%	6.8%	9.8%	9.8%	6.1%	8.3%	6.5%	5.0%	7.9%	-10.4%
Infants (age 0-1)	8.7%	13.3%	12.2%	4.1%	12.6%	11.9%	9.6%	12.8%	12.5%	17.6%	14.4%	12.8%	10.4%	16.0%	12.8%	19.5%
Youth (age 13+)	47.8%	39.2%	42.4%	67.3%	41.2%	41.5%	65.4%	38.0%	38.9%	58.8%	36.3%	36.7%	41.6%	34.6%	35.5%	-13.1%

By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	County % Change 2012 to 2016
Non-Hispanic White	98.6%	75.2%	43.3%	98.0%	75.5%	41.8%	86.5%	74.3%	42.3%	90.2%	73.5%	40.9%	93.5%	74.4%	42.5%	-5.1%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	1.4%	15.3%	34.9%	2.0%	13.5%	34.8%	3.8%	12.9%	35.2%	2.0%	12.2%	34.6%	1.3%	10.7%	35.3%	-10.4%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	1.0%	6.5%	0.0%	1.3%	7.0%	5.8%	1.4%	4.4%	2.0%	1.4%	5.9%	0.0%	1.1%	3.3%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	2.4%	3.2%	0.0%	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%	4.7%	4.9%	5.9%	6.7%	5.3%	2.6%	7.0%	5.4%	-
Hispanic or Latino	0.0%	6.1%	12.0%	0.0%	5.9%	12.5%	0.0%	6.7%	13.1%	0.0%	6.1%	13.4%	2.6%	6.7%	13.4%	-

By Gender

Gender	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	County % Change 2012 to 2016
Male	55.1%	51.1%	50.5%	42.9%	53.0%	50.8%	46.2%	52.8%	50.8%	52.9%	53.7%	51.0%	49.4%	53.5%	51.2%	-10.4%
Female	44.9%	48.9%	49.5%	57.1%	47.0%	49.2%	53.8%	47.2%	49.2%	47.1%	46.3%	49.0%	50.6%	46.5%	48.8%	12.7%

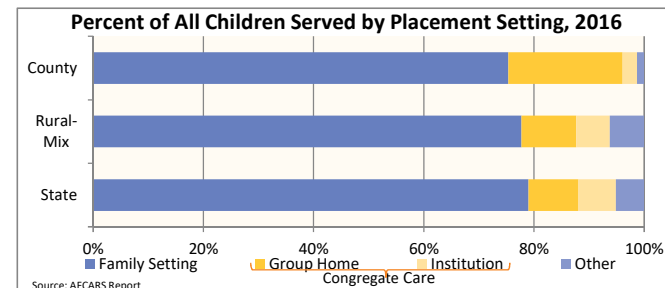
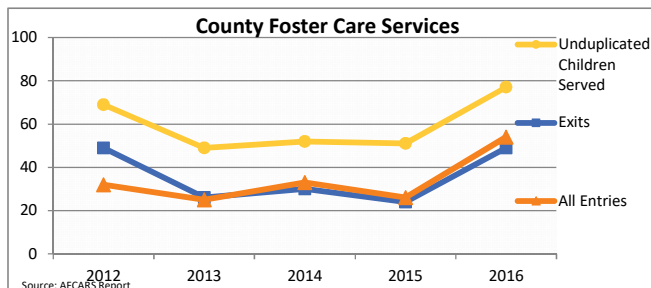
By First Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	County % Change 2012 to 2016
Family Setting	60.9%	71.7%	72.8%	49.0%	71.5%	73.4%	61.5%	73.8%	75.8%	58.8%	73.6%	77.1%	75.3%	77.7%	79.0%	23.7%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	3.6%	3.2%	0.0%	2.3%	3.4%	0.0%	2.4%	3.5%	0.0%	1.9%	3.1%	0.0%	1.8%	4.5%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	26.1%	16.9%	24.4%	20.4%	17.4%	24.8%	13.5%	19.2%	29.6%	25.5%	21.4%	31.5%	31.2%	25.3%	34.1%	19.5%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	34.8%	51.3%	45.2%	28.6%	51.8%	45.2%	48.1%	52.2%	42.7%	33.3%	50.3%	42.5%	44.2%	50.7%	40.5%	26.9%
Congregate Care Setting	36.2%	19.9%	20.6%	44.9%	19.3%	19.6%	36.5%	18.7%	18.3%	37.3%	17.9%	17.1%	23.4%	16.0%	15.8%	-35.5%
Group Home	30.4%	13.9%	12.5%	26.5%	13.5%	12.1%	26.9%	12.6%	11.6%	25.5%	11.2%	10.5%	20.8%	10.0%	9.1%	-31.7%
Institution	5.8%	6.0%	8.0%	18.4%	5.9%	7.5%	9.6%	6.1%	6.8%	11.8%	6.7%	6.6%	2.6%	6.1%	6.8%	-55.2%
Supervised Independent Living	2.9%	0.6%	1.8%	2.0%	0.8%	2.0%	1.9%	0.7%	1.9%	3.9%	1.0%	1.7%	1.3%	0.8%	1.6%	-55.2%
Runaway	0.0%	0.8%	1.4%	0.0%	0.8%	1.8%	0.0%	0.7%	1.2%	0.0%	0.4%	1.3%	0.0%	0.2%	1.4%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	6.9%	3.4%	4.1%	7.6%	3.2%	0.0%	6.1%	2.8%	0.0%	7.2%	2.9%	0.0%	5.2%	2.2%	-

Children Entering Foster Care

All Entries into Foster Care During the Year

Year	County	Rural-Mix	State	Year	County	Rural-Mix	State	Year	County	Rural-Mix	State	Year	County	Rural-Mix	State	County % Change 2012 to 2016
2012	32	1,451	9,793	2013	25	1,314	9,306	2014	33	1,379	10,364	2015	26	1,381	10,387	68.8%
2016	54	1,602	10,567													



FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

Indicator

Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Children Entering for the First Time	20	1,064	7,018	21	957	6,698	26	1,031	7,592	22	1,097	7,843	46	1,291	8,082	130.0%
First Time Entries During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4	
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	62.5%	73.3%	71.7%	84.0%	72.8%	72.0%	78.8%	74.8%	73.3%	84.6%	79.4%	75.5%	85.2%	80.6%	76.5%	36.3%

By Age

0-2
3-5
6-8
9-11
12-14
15-17
18-20
Infants (age 0-1)
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	% Change
0-2	25.0%	31.1%	32.2%	14.3%	31.1%	32.8%	23.1%	29.0%	32.7%	36.4%	31.3%	32.7%	19.6%	36.3%	33.3%	-21.7%
3-5	15.0%	13.9%	14.2%	4.8%	13.7%	14.6%	19.2%	14.9%	15.7%	4.5%	15.9%	14.6%	21.7%	14.3%	14.7%	44.9%
6-8	10.0%	9.1%	10.1%	0.0%	9.3%	10.0%	7.7%	11.0%	11.5%	0.0%	10.0%	11.9%	21.7%	11.9%	12.5%	117.4%
9-11	0.0%	8.4%	8.6%	4.8%	8.2%	8.2%	0.0%	10.6%	9.2%	0.0%	7.9%	9.8%	10.9%	7.7%	9.6%	-
12-14	25.0%	16.1%	14.4%	14.3%	13.6%	13.5%	11.5%	15.1%	12.7%	13.6%	15.9%	13.4%	8.7%	11.4%	12.6%	-65.2%
15-17	25.0%	21.4%	20.4%	61.9%	24.1%	20.8%	38.5%	19.3%	18.0%	45.5%	19.0%	17.4%	17.4%	18.4%	17.2%	-30.4%
18-20	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	20.0%	25.8%	26.2%	9.5%	24.2%	26.4%	19.2%	23.6%	26.3%	31.8%	26.1%	26.2%	13.0%	29.0%	26.3%	-34.8%
Youth (age 13+)	40.0%	33.1%	31.2%	76.2%	35.1%	31.4%	46.2%	31.1%	27.6%	54.5%	31.4%	27.5%	26.1%	27.2%	26.6%	-34.8%

By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White
Non-Hispanic Black or African American
Non-Hispanic Other Race
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	100.0%	75.4%	49.3%	95.2%	75.1%	45.7%	76.9%	73.9%	46.9%	100.0%	72.8%	42.7%	93.5%	74.3%	49.4%	-6.5%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	0.0%	16.1%	31.9%	4.8%	13.2%	29.6%	3.8%	11.4%	29.2%	0.0%	11.7%	29.1%	0.0%	9.5%	28.6%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	1.2%	4.1%	0.0%	1.8%	7.9%	11.5%	1.6%	5.1%	0.0%	1.5%	8.7%	2.2%	1.6%	4.1%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	1.9%	3.0%	0.0%	3.9%	3.9%	7.7%	4.4%	4.9%	0.0%	8.0%	5.6%	0.0%	7.0%	5.4%	-
Hispanic or Latino	0.0%	5.5%	11.7%	0.0%	6.1%	13.0%	0.0%	8.6%	13.9%	0.0%	6.0%	14.0%	4.3%	7.6%	12.6%	-

By Gender

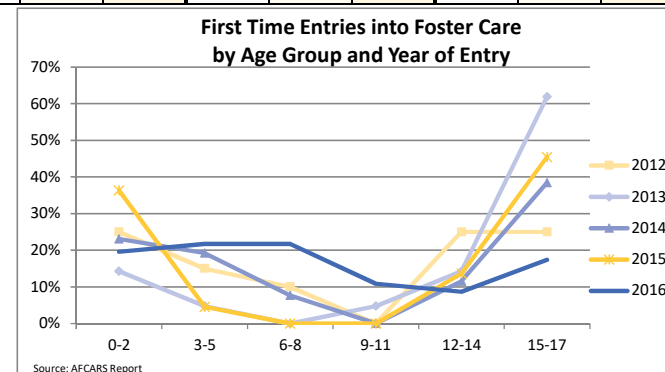
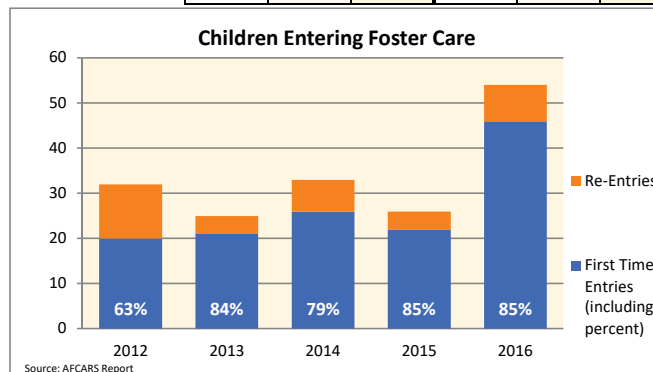
Male
Female

Gender	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	% Change
Male	65.0%	51.7%	49.9%	33.3%	52.8%	50.2%	53.8%	52.9%	51.0%	63.6%	52.9%	50.8%	47.8%	53.1%	50.8%	-26.4%
Female	35.0%	48.3%	50.1%	66.7%	47.2%	49.8%	46.2%	47.1%	49.0%	36.4%	47.1%	49.2%	52.2%	46.9%	49.2%	49.1%

By First Placement Setting

Family Setting
Pre-adoptive Home
Foster Family Home – Relative
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative
Congregate Care Setting
Group Home
Institution
Supervised Independent Living
Runaway
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	% Change
Family Setting	65.0%	74.8%	76.4%	38.1%	70.8%	76.7%	73.1%	76.9%	80.7%	50.0%	75.7%	80.9%	82.6%	82.7%	82.3%	27.1%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	15.0%	17.2%	25.8%	14.3%	16.6%	27.2%	15.4%	20.6%	33.1%	22.7%	22.6%	33.6%	32.6%	27.5%	37.5%	117.4%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	50.0%	57.6%	50.4%	23.8%	54.0%	49.3%	57.7%	56.3%	47.5%	27.3%	53.0%	47.2%	50.0%	55.0%	44.6%	0.0%
Congregate Care Setting	35.0%	21.5%	21.1%	61.9%	25.4%	21.0%	26.9%	21.0%	17.5%	50.0%	20.3%	17.0%	17.4%	15.6%	15.9%	-50.3%
Group Home	35.0%	16.4%	14.7%	52.4%	20.0%	15.0%	26.9%	15.3%	12.1%	40.9%	13.3%	10.7%	15.2%	10.2%	9.7%	-56.5%
Institution	0.0%	5.1%	6.4%	9.5%	5.4%	6.0%	0.0%	5.6%	5.4%	9.1%	7.0%	6.3%	2.2%	5.3%	6.2%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	3.4%	1.9%	0.0%	3.0%	1.5%	0.0%	1.8%	1.2%	0.0%	3.9%	1.5%	0.0%	1.5%	1.0%	-



FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

Indicator

Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Children Re-Entering Foster Care	12	387	2,775	4	357	2,608	7	348	2,772	4	284	2,544	8	311	2,485	-33.3%
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries	37.5%	26.7%	28.3%	16.0%	27.2%	28.0%	21.2%	25.2%	26.7%	15.4%	20.6%	24.5%	14.8%	19.4%	23.5%	-60.5%

By Age

Age Group	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	% Change
0-2	0.0%	9.3%	8.5%	0.0%	7.6%	6.6%	14.3%	8.9%	8.2%	0.0%	10.2%	10.8%	25.0%	9.3%	11.2%	-
3-5	16.7%	12.4%	9.5%	50.0%	10.9%	7.8%	28.6%	10.6%	9.2%	25.0%	12.0%	11.4%	0.0%	10.3%	9.7%	-100.0%
6-8	16.7%	7.2%	6.5%	0.0%	10.1%	7.4%	14.3%	9.8%	8.8%	25.0%	9.2%	9.0%	0.0%	10.6%	10.1%	-100.0%
9-11	16.7%	6.5%	7.4%	0.0%	6.7%	6.3%	0.0%	9.2%	7.5%	0.0%	9.5%	7.9%	12.5%	11.6%	9.6%	-25.0%
12-14	16.7%	24.3%	21.7%	25.0%	17.6%	18.4%	0.0%	19.0%	17.1%	50.0%	18.7%	16.5%	0.0%	22.2%	18.5%	-100.0%
15-17	33.3%	39.5%	44.1%	25.0%	41.7%	46.3%	42.9%	38.2%	43.7%	0.0%	36.3%	38.2%	37.5%	30.9%	36.4%	12.5%
18-20	0.0%	0.8%	2.5%	0.0%	5.3%	7.1%	0.0%	4.3%	5.7%	0.0%	4.2%	6.3%	25.0%	5.1%	4.5%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	0.0%	5.9%	4.9%	0.0%	4.8%	3.8%	14.3%	4.9%	5.2%	0.0%	6.0%	6.5%	12.5%	7.1%	7.4%	-
Youth (age 13+)	41.7%	61.2%	64.3%	50.0%	62.5%	68.6%	42.9%	58.3%	63.5%	50.0%	56.0%	57.9%	62.5%	51.8%	55.3%	50.0%

By Race and Ethnicity

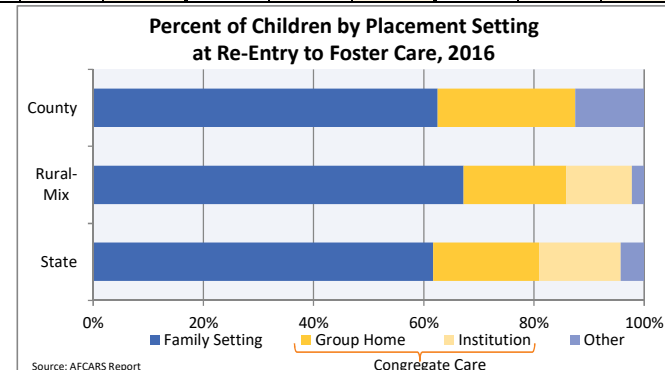
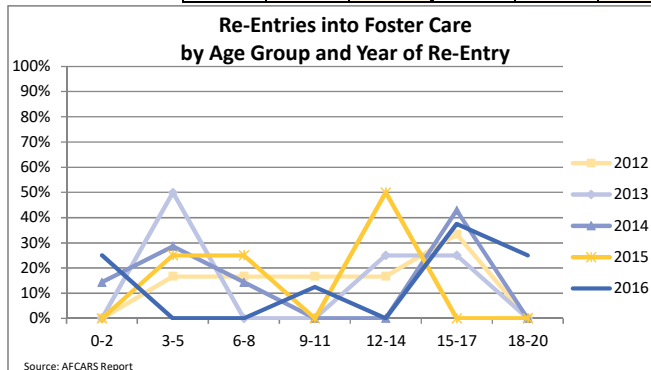
Race/Ethnicity	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	100.0%	74.4%	35.7%	100.0%	74.8%	34.3%	57.1%	73.3%	35.8%	75.0%	75.7%	34.7%	87.5%	69.8%	39.5%	-12.5%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	0.0%	16.0%	45.5%	0.0%	14.8%	44.2%	0.0%	15.5%	43.3%	0.0%	12.7%	40.4%	12.5%	13.2%	40.1%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	0.8%	4.1%	0.0%	1.4%	6.7%	14.3%	1.7%	4.1%	0.0%	1.4%	7.8%	0.0%	0.3%	3.1%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	4.1%	3.3%	0.0%	4.5%	3.4%	28.6%	6.6%	4.5%	25.0%	5.6%	4.9%	0.0%	8.4%	5.8%	-
Hispanic or Latino	0.0%	4.7%	11.3%	0.0%	4.5%	11.4%	0.0%	2.9%	12.2%	0.0%	4.6%	12.2%	0.0%	8.4%	11.6%	-

By Gender

Gender	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	% Change
Male	66.7%	54.5%	47.6%	50.0%	53.2%	48.1%	28.6%	53.2%	50.6%	75.0%	52.1%	50.5%	37.5%	55.0%	50.3%	-43.8%
Female	33.3%	45.5%	52.4%	50.0%	46.8%	51.9%	71.4%	46.8%	49.4%	25.0%	47.9%	49.5%	62.5%	45.0%	49.7%	87.5%

By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

Placement Setting	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	% Change
Family Setting	66.7%	48.8%	50.5%	75.0%	53.2%	48.5%	57.1%	53.4%	53.7%	75.0%	58.8%	58.0%	62.5%	67.2%	61.7%	-6.3%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	-
Foster Family Home - Relative	41.7%	7.5%	16.5%	50.0%	9.5%	14.9%	14.3%	11.8%	20.2%	25.0%	14.1%	24.3%	12.5%	16.7%	26.3%	-70.0%
Foster Family Home - Non-Relative	25.0%	41.3%	33.5%	25.0%	43.7%	33.3%	42.9%	41.4%	33.3%	50.0%	44.7%	33.1%	50.0%	50.5%	34.6%	100.0%
Congregate Care Setting	33.3%	47.5%	45.3%	25.0%	41.7%	44.4%	42.9%	42.2%	40.6%	25.0%	37.0%	37.1%	25.0%	30.5%	34.0%	-25.0%
Group Home	33.3%	35.4%	26.0%	25.0%	31.4%	26.7%	28.6%	33.3%	24.8%	25.0%	26.8%	22.3%	25.0%	18.6%	19.3%	-25.0%
Institution	0.0%	12.1%	19.2%	0.0%	10.4%	17.7%	14.3%	8.9%	15.9%	0.0%	10.2%	14.8%	0.0%	11.9%	14.8%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%	0.6%	1.6%	0.0%	0.7%	1.7%	12.5%	1.0%	1.3%	-
Runaway	0.0%	1.3%	2.5%	0.0%	0.8%	4.3%	0.0%	0.9%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	0.3%	2.5%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	2.3%	1.0%	0.0%	3.6%	1.2%	0.0%	2.9%	0.8%	0.0%	3.5%	0.8%	0.0%	1.0%	0.5%	-



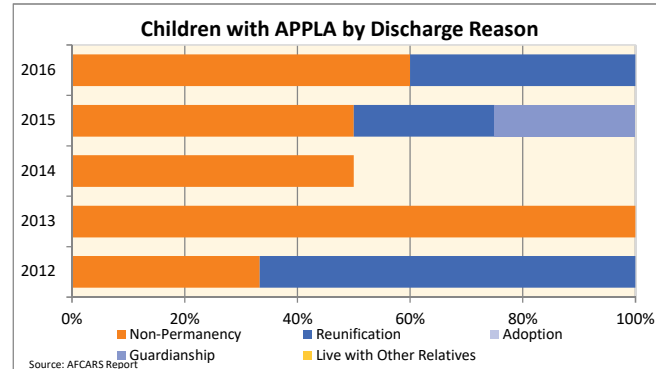
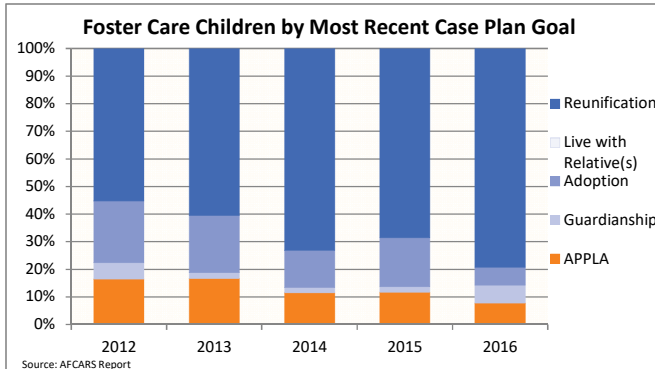
FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

Indicator	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal																
Family-Based Permanency Goals	83.6%	93.7%	90.9%	83.3%	93.8%	92.8%	88.5%	94.3%	93.6%	88.2%	95.5%	95.2%	92.2%	97.0%	95.0%	10.3%
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	55.2%	69.6%	69.6%	60.4%	68.9%	70.5%	73.1%	72.0%	72.6%	68.6%	71.6%	73.1%	79.2%	75.0%	69.8%	43.5%
Adoption	22.4%	16.8%	16.6%	20.8%	17.4%	16.7%	13.5%	16.0%	16.1%	17.6%	17.4%	17.4%	6.5%	15.8%	19.5%	-71.0%
Guardianship	6.0%	2.9%	3.1%	2.1%	4.4%	3.6%	1.9%	3.9%	3.1%	2.0%	3.9%	3.0%	6.5%	4.4%	4.3%	8.8%
Live with Relative(s)	0.0%	4.4%	1.6%	0.0%	3.1%	2.1%	0.0%	2.3%	1.8%	0.0%	2.3%	1.7%	0.0%	1.8%	1.5%	-
Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)	16.4%	6.3%	9.1%	16.7%	6.2%	7.2%	11.5%	5.7%	6.4%	11.8%	4.5%	4.8%	7.8%	3.0%	5.0%	-52.5%
Long Term Foster Care	9.0%	3.2%	3.2%	6.3%	2.6%	2.1%	5.8%	2.4%	1.8%	5.9%	1.7%	1.2%	0.0%	0.9%	1.0%	-100.0%
Emancipation	7.5%	3.1%	5.9%	10.4%	3.5%	5.1%	5.8%	3.3%	4.6%	5.9%	2.8%	3.6%	7.8%	2.1%	4.0%	4.4%

APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County % Change 2012 to 2016
0-15	5.7%	0.9%	1.7%	6.3%	0.6%	1.1%	6.9%	0.6%	0.8%	2.9%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	-100.0%
16-20	50.0%	22.4%	28.4%	35.3%	22.7%	23.6%	17.4%	22.5%	23.1%	29.4%	20.3%	19.4%	30.0%	14.8%	21.6%	-40.0%

APPLA By Discharge Reason	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County % Change 2012 to 2016
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	66.7%	31.1%	34.1%	0.0%	19.5%	28.9%	0.0%	10.5%	19.4%	50.0%	23.8%	23.0%	40.0%	20.3%	32.1%	-40.0%
Reunification	66.7%	25.7%	29.6%	0.0%	17.1%	22.8%	0.0%	6.6%	14.5%	25.0%	15.9%	17.6%	40.0%	16.9%	27.0%	-40.0%
(number of months until reunification)	36.2	39.9	37.2	0.0	25.7	27.8	0.0	19.4	36.2	6.5	10.1	27.5	40.7	39.9	30.4	12.6%
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	1.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	76.0	0.0	0.0	41.1	0.0	104.2	149.3	0.0	0.0	31.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Guardianship	0.0%	1.4%	1.7%	0.0%	2.4%	3.4%	0.0%	1.3%	2.5%	25.0%	4.8%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	8.5	35.3	0.0	35.4	32.0	0.0	12.7	27.8	8.1	19.5	18.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	-
Live with Other Relatives	0.0%	4.1%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	1.3%	2.1%	0.0%	3.2%	3.7%	0.0%	3.4%	0.9%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.0	16.8	25.8	0.0	0.0	30.6	0.0	17.1	15.9	0.0	40.4	37.1	0.0	39.8	39.8	-
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	33.3%	68.9%	65.8%	100.0%	80.5%	70.8%	50.0%	88.2%	80.4%	50.0%	73.0%	76.4%	60.0%	79.7%	68.6%	80.0%
Emancipation	33.3%	66.2%	60.5%	100.0%	69.5%	64.2%	50.0%	85.5%	73.0%	50.0%	69.8%	71.7%	60.0%	76.3%	62.2%	80.0%
(number of months until emancipation)	3.7	50.6	40.6	44.9	36.6	33.1	1.7	29.9	33.5	51.8	37.7	34.3	1.5	36.0	30.6	-59.6%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	6.1%	3.6%	0.0%	1.3%	5.5%	0.0%	1.6%	2.7%	0.0%	3.4%	5.0%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	0.0	51.5	0.0	59.3	46.4	0.0	1.1	13.0	0.0	28.2	40.7	0.0	52.4	27.6	-
Runaway	0.0%	2.7%	1.6%	0.0%	4.9%	3.1%	0.0%	1.3%	1.9%	0.0%	1.6%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	8.6	8.9	0.0	24.7	26.5	0.0	13.2	16.3	0.0	7.4	23.4	0.0	0.0	14.1	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	50.0%	1.3%	0.2%	0.0%	3.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	0.0	42.8	0.0	0.0	92.4	129.8	129.8	129.8	0.0	18.9	9.0	0.0	0.0	143.7	-



FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

Indicator

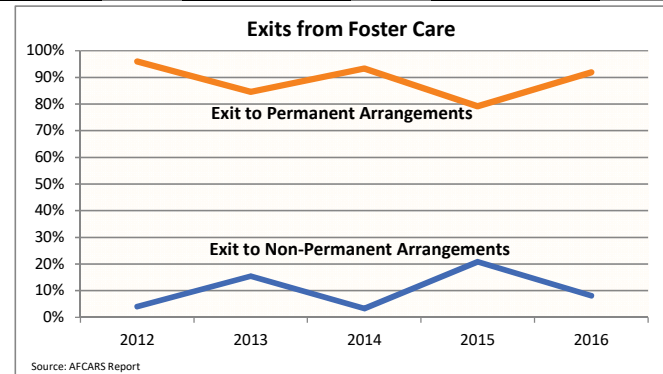
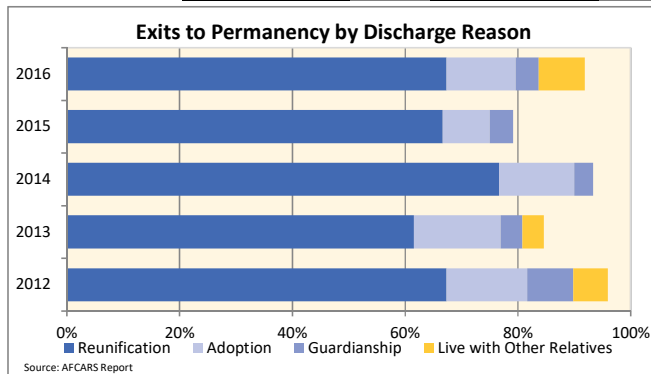
Children Exiting Foster Care

Total Children Leaving Foster Care
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care
(number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	49	1,598	10,098	26	1,360	9,123	30	1,316	9,769	24	1,323	9,471	49	1,405	10,635	0.0%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	71.0%	53.8%	45.9%	53.1%	50.1%	42.6%	57.7%	48.0%	43.4%	47.1%	47.2%	41.2%	63.6%	45.0%	43.3%	-10.4%
(number of months until leaving)	9.1	9.5	11.9	6.0	8.9	11.9	3.7	8.0	10.7	10.1	9.0	11.4	3.8	7.8	11.7	-58.1%

By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	County % Change 2012 to 2016										
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	95.9%	92.5%	87.9%	84.6%	90.4%	89.3%	93.3%	90.1%	86.9%	79.2%	91.2%	85.0%	91.8%	92.7%	84.5%	-4.3%
Reunification	67.3%	64.5%	60.1%	61.5%	59.3%	57.3%	76.7%	60.6%	57.2%	66.7%	57.2%	54.5%	67.3%	60.1%	54.5%	0.0%
(number of months until reunification)	6.2	5.1	6.1	4.7	5.7	6.0	0.4	4.8	5.5	3.9	5.3	5.7	2.8	4.0	6.7	-54.5%
Adoption	14.3%	13.7%	18.0%	15.4%	16.3%	20.2%	13.3%	15.1%	18.6%	8.3%	17.8%	18.7%	12.2%	15.6%	18.7%	-14.3%
(number of months until adoption)	29.6	31.7	27.6	6.0	28.5	26.7	19.0	31.5	27.4	23.1	29.9	28.3	21.0	27.5	28.7	-29.0%
Guardianship	8.2%	6.0%	5.4%	3.8%	5.8%	6.4%	3.3%	5.5%	6.1%	4.2%	6.4%	6.5%	4.1%	8.0%	6.6%	-50.0%
(number of month until guardianship)	26.3	22.0	20.4	22.2	20.6	21.2	75.6	22.0	20.8	8.1	18.4	21.1	13.7	17.0	19.4	-47.9%
Live with Other Relatives	6.1%	8.3%	4.4%	3.8%	8.9%	5.5%	0.0%	8.8%	5.0%	0.0%	9.7%	5.4%	8.2%	9.0%	4.7%	33.3%
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.5	3.4	2.7	0.5	6.5	2.6	0.0	3.5	1.0	0.0	4.1	3.0	9.4	5.5	2.2	1681.2%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	4.1%	7.2%	12.0%	15.4%	9.6%	10.5%	3.3%	9.7%	13.0%	20.8%	8.6%	14.8%	8.2%	7.3%	15.4%	100.0%
Emancipation	4.1%	5.9%	8.0%	15.4%	7.6%	8.1%	3.3%	7.8%	7.7%	20.8%	7.0%	7.8%	8.2%	5.8%	6.8%	100.0%
(number of months until emancipation)	3.7	40.6	37.4	44.9	26.4	31.4	1.7	23.4	29.6	27.4	27.2	28.1	2.3	25.8	23.4	-35.9%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	1.1%	1.6%	0.0%	1.3%	2.0%	0.0%	1.7%	4.3%	0.0%	1.4%	5.8%	0.0%	1.3%	7.9%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	1.9	5.3	0.0	31.4	6.0	0.0	4.9	5.0	0.0	18.4	6.7	0.0	14.8	7.6	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.3%	2.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	1.1%	0.0%	0.2%	1.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	26.1	4.8	0.0	19.7	14.9	0.0	39.9	13.2	0.0	3.7	15.5	0.0	6.6	11.2	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	3.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	7.0	4.7	0.0	11.5	11.9	129.8	45.6	30.9	0.0	42.2	4.9	0.0	0.0	13.2	-



FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

Indicator

Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day
(number of months children have been in care)

Indicator	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Children in Foster Care on Last Day	24	1,542	13,566	24	1,498	13,697	27	1,568	14,162	29	1,617	14,859	34	1,842	15,382	41.7%
(number of months children have been in care)	9.6	11.4	13.0	9.6	12.3	13.1	10.9	12.0	12.6	7.5	10.5	12.5	5.3	10.2	13.2	-44.8%

By Age

Age Group	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	% Change
0-2	8.3%	21.1%	19.5%	8.3%	22.8%	19.9%	14.8%	21.7%	20.0%	24.1%	23.4%	21.0%	14.7%	26.7%	21.3%	76.5%
3-5	16.7%	16.5%	15.3%	8.3%	16.6%	15.6%	14.8%	16.8%	16.7%	6.9%	15.8%	16.7%	20.6%	16.6%	17.0%	23.5%
6-8	12.5%	11.5%	10.9%	0.0%	13.1%	11.6%	3.7%	13.3%	12.4%	0.0%	11.6%	12.9%	11.8%	11.7%	13.2%	-5.9%
9-11	4.2%	8.9%	9.2%	0.0%	8.0%	9.1%	3.7%	11.0%	9.6%	3.4%	10.6%	10.7%	14.7%	10.2%	11.6%	252.9%
12-14	25.0%	12.6%	12.4%	33.3%	11.3%	11.7%	7.4%	11.2%	11.5%	13.8%	13.2%	11.7%	8.8%	11.5%	12.0%	-64.7%
15-17	25.0%	24.0%	23.4%	45.8%	23.1%	22.6%	44.4%	21.1%	21.1%	48.3%	20.6%	20.2%	26.5%	19.9%	19.6%	5.9%
18-20	8.3%	5.4%	9.4%	4.2%	5.0%	9.5%	11.1%	4.9%	8.4%	3.4%	4.7%	6.8%	2.9%	3.5%	5.3%	-64.7%
Infants (age 0-1)	4.2%	14.7%	13.2%	4.2%	14.4%	12.7%	11.1%	14.7%	13.2%	17.2%	16.9%	13.9%	5.9%	18.4%	13.8%	41.2%
Youth (age 13+)	54.2%	38.7%	41.9%	83.3%	36.6%	40.7%	59.3%	34.2%	37.8%	62.1%	34.4%	35.2%	38.2%	32.1%	33.5%	-29.4%

By Race and Ethnicity

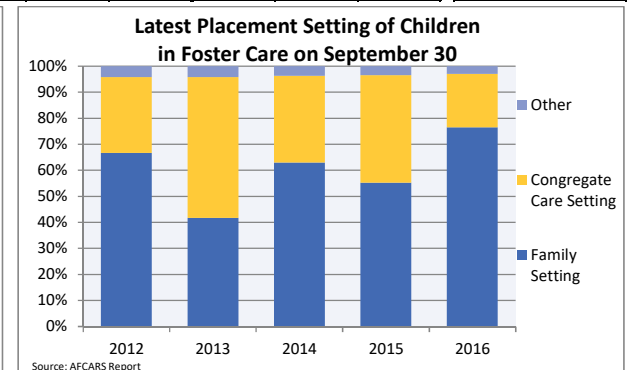
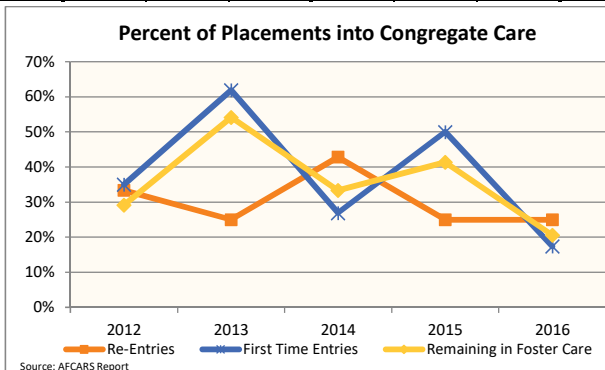
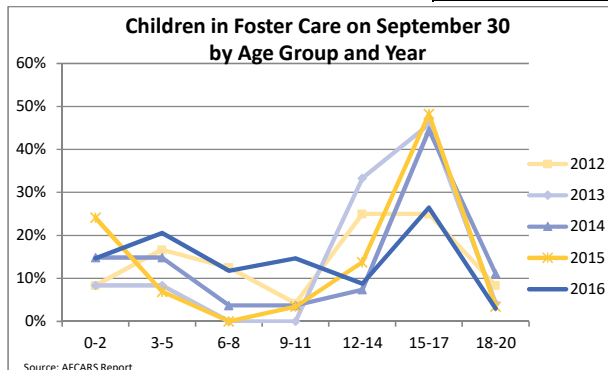
Race/Ethnicity	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	100.0%	75.7%	40.9%	95.8%	74.8%	38.7%	85.2%	74.9%	40.1%	93.1%	75.8%	37.9%	94.1%	75.1%	41.0%	-5.9%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	0.0%	14.2%	37.5%	4.2%	13.9%	37.1%	3.7%	13.0%	38.3%	0.0%	11.2%	36.9%	0.0%	9.9%	37.0%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	1.4%	6.0%	0.0%	1.5%	7.8%	3.7%	1.2%	3.9%	0.0%	1.2%	6.0%	0.0%	0.8%	2.9%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	2.8%	3.3%	0.0%	4.1%	3.7%	7.4%	4.6%	4.7%	6.9%	6.3%	4.9%	0.0%	7.6%	5.5%	-
Hispanic or Latino	0.0%	5.9%	12.2%	0.0%	5.7%	12.7%	0.0%	6.3%	13.0%	0.0%	5.5%	14.3%	5.9%	6.7%	13.6%	-

By Gender

Gender	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	% Change
Male	50.0%	53.1%	50.8%	41.7%	52.7%	50.7%	44.4%	54.0%	50.9%	58.6%	54.1%	51.3%	47.1%	53.9%	51.2%	-5.9%
Female	50.0%	46.9%	49.2%	58.3%	47.3%	49.3%	55.6%	46.0%	49.1%	41.4%	45.9%	48.7%	52.9%	46.1%	48.8%	5.9%

By Latest Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2012 County	2012 Rural-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	% Change
Family Setting	66.7%	78.5%	76.1%	41.7%	80.6%	76.8%	63.0%	80.5%	79.0%	55.2%	78.6%	80.6%	76.5%	82.6%	82.5%	14.7%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	1.4%	3.0%	0.0%	1.5%	3.2%	0.0%	1.9%	3.9%	0.0%	1.3%	3.2%	0.0%	1.9%	5.3%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	33.3%	19.1%	25.2%	12.5%	19.4%	25.7%	14.8%	22.1%	30.0%	27.6%	23.9%	32.8%	47.1%	25.2%	35.1%	41.2%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	33.3%	58.0%	47.9%	29.2%	59.7%	47.9%	48.1%	56.6%	45.1%	27.6%	53.4%	44.5%	29.4%	55.5%	42.1%	-11.8%
Congregate Care Setting	29.2%	17.0%	19.2%	54.2%	15.0%	18.7%	33.3%	16.1%	17.3%	41.4%	17.3%	16.0%	20.6%	14.8%	14.7%	-29.4%
Group Home	20.8%	11.0%	11.0%	25.0%	9.2%	10.8%	18.5%	9.8%	10.6%	27.6%	10.3%	9.0%	14.7%	8.7%	8.4%	-29.4%
Institution	8.3%	6.0%	8.2%	29.2%	5.7%	7.8%	14.8%	6.3%	6.7%	13.8%	7.0%	7.0%	5.9%	6.1%	6.3%	-29.4%
Supervised Independent Living	4.2%	0.5%	1.9%	4.2%	0.8%	2.1%	3.7%	0.4%	1.7%	3.4%	0.8%	1.4%	2.9%	0.6%	1.3%	-29.4%
Runaway	0.0%	0.5%	1.8%	0.0%	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.3%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	3.6%	1.1%	0.0%	3.2%	1.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.8%	0.0%	3.3%	1.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.7%	-



FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

Indicator

Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
8.7%	37.2%	36.9%	50.0%	38.4%	34.1%	37.5%	37.5%	32.7%	47.1%	35.6%	32.8%	21.1%	30.2%	33.6%	142.1%

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

Indicator

Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
65.6%	53.7%	44.6%	66.7%	50.9%	41.3%	50.0%	45.9%	39.7%	55.0%	49.5%	39.0%	50.0%	42.6%	36.0%	-23.8%

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

Indicator

Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
28.6%	23.1%	26.3%	15.2%	20.4%	26.4%	6.3%	21.0%	26.9%	21.7%	17.7%	24.1%	7.1%	20.0%	24.8%	-75.0%

**KIDS
COUNT**

PPC is part of a network coordinated and supported by the Annie E. Casey Foundation

We gratefully acknowledge the support of The Annie E. Casey Foundation's KIDS COUNT Project, The Heinz Endowments, Highmark, and PNC Financial Services Group.



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