

CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

Indicator

Child Abuse and Neglect Reports

Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
	850	5,265	24,378	900	5,824	26,664	902	6,017	26,944	1,036	6,632	29,273	1,244	8,771	40,590	46.4%
	13.3	9.4	8.7	14.1	10.4	9.5	14.1	10.8	9.6	16.2	11.9	10.5	19.5	15.7	14.5	

Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations

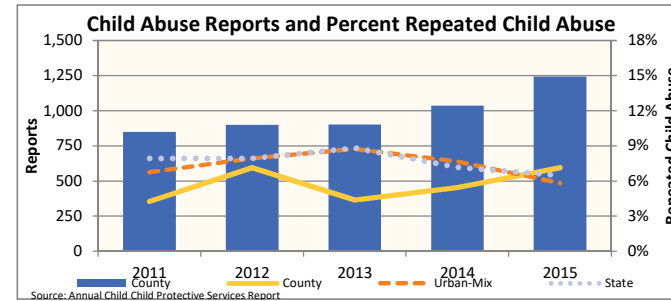
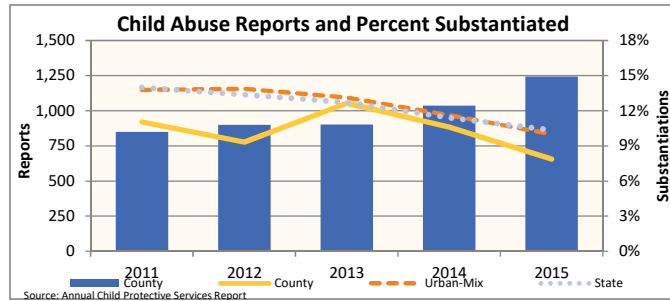
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.

	11.1%	13.8%	14.0%	9.3%	13.9%	13.4%	12.6%	13.1%	12.7%	10.6%	11.6%	11.4%	7.9%	10.0%	10.4%	-28.8%
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Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

	4.3%	6.7%	7.9%	7.1%	7.9%	7.9%	4.4%	8.7%	8.8%	5.5%	7.7%	7.2%	7.1%	5.8%	6.5%	67.9%
	1 in 24	1 in 15	1 in 13	1 in 14	1 in 13	1 in 13	1 in 23	1 in 11	1 in 11	1 in 18	1 in 13	1 in 14	1 in 14	1 in 17	1 in 15	



GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Pennsylvania has a differential response system in that reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

Indicator

GPS Reports

Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse. General neglect concerns may include parental substance abuse, inadequate shelter or supervision, parent-child conflict or truancy concerns.

	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,835	30,179	131,953	-

Valid Reports

Reports of general neglect in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.

	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.4%	15.9%	18.4%	-
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Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.

	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
	5,566	29,162	164,842	5,398	35,484	172,807	5,356	37,531	167,582	5,865	35,135	181,371	5,499	38,771	190,413	-1.2%

State of Child Welfare 2017

Erie (Urban-Mix)

FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

Indicator

Unduplicated Number of Children Served

All Children in Foster Care During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

Indicator	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Unduplicated Number of Children Served	504	3,769	22,000	481	3,800	21,416	590	3,983	22,510	623	4,024	22,980	626	4,141	24,543	24.2%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	6.3	5.5	6.5	6.1	5.5	6.4	7.4	5.8	6.7	7.8	5.8	6.8	7.9	6.0	7.3	

By Age

Age Group	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	County % Change 2012 to 2016
0-2	26.8%	21.0%	18.9%	22.7%	21.0%	19.2%	20.8%	21.0%	19.4%	23.1%	20.9%	19.9%	23.5%	21.9%	20.2%	-12.3%
3-5	16.1%	15.8%	15.6%	19.8%	17.7%	15.9%	20.2%	16.9%	16.8%	18.3%	17.4%	17.1%	16.8%	17.2%	17.0%	4.4%
6-8	12.3%	10.7%	10.8%	11.4%	11.2%	11.5%	11.7%	12.6%	12.3%	10.9%	13.4%	12.9%	12.9%	13.1%	13.0%	5.2%
9-11	8.5%	8.8%	8.9%	8.5%	8.6%	8.9%	9.0%	9.1%	9.5%	11.2%	9.7%	10.0%	9.7%	10.7%	11.0%	14.2%
12-14	9.9%	10.7%	12.0%	11.9%	10.8%	11.4%	10.8%	10.5%	10.9%	11.6%	11.0%	11.4%	8.9%	10.9%	11.2%	-9.8%
15-17	19.4%	24.0%	23.3%	19.3%	21.6%	22.3%	22.2%	21.7%	21.4%	18.9%	20.5%	20.4%	20.8%	18.9%	19.6%	6.8%
18-20	6.9%	8.9%	10.5%	6.4%	9.1%	10.7%	5.3%	8.2%	9.8%	5.9%	7.0%	8.3%	7.3%	7.2%	7.9%	5.8%
Infants (age 0-1)	17.7%	13.8%	12.2%	12.1%	13.5%	11.9%	13.6%	13.7%	12.5%	15.2%	13.5%	12.8%	16.9%	14.4%	12.8%	-4.1%
Youth (age 13+)	33.7%	41.0%	42.4%	35.6%	38.8%	41.5%	34.9%	37.5%	38.9%	32.7%	35.2%	36.7%	34.2%	34.1%	35.5%	1.3%

By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	County % Change 2012 to 2016
Non-Hispanic White	52.4%	56.7%	43.3%	53.8%	56.4%	41.8%	55.4%	57.4%	42.3%	52.0%	56.0%	40.9%	53.5%	57.5%	42.5%	2.2%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	25.2%	16.8%	34.9%	22.2%	15.8%	34.8%	20.3%	14.7%	35.2%	19.9%	15.1%	34.6%	18.8%	12.8%	35.3%	-25.2%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.8%	2.7%	6.5%	2.1%	2.6%	7.0%	2.9%	2.5%	4.4%	3.0%	3.0%	5.9%	3.4%	2.8%	3.3%	322.7%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	14.3%	5.6%	3.2%	12.7%	6.3%	3.9%	12.0%	6.5%	4.9%	16.5%	7.9%	5.3%	15.0%	8.4%	5.4%	5.1%
Hispanic or Latino	7.3%	18.1%	12.0%	9.1%	18.8%	12.5%	9.3%	18.9%	13.1%	8.5%	18.0%	13.4%	9.3%	18.4%	13.4%	26.2%

By Gender

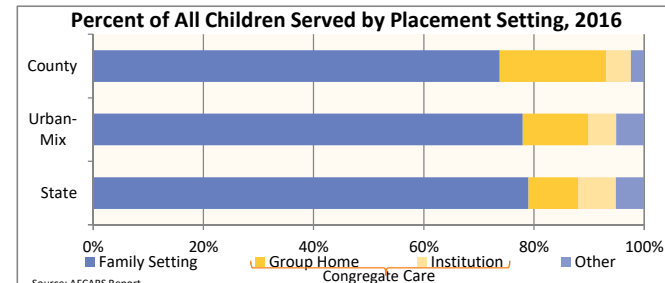
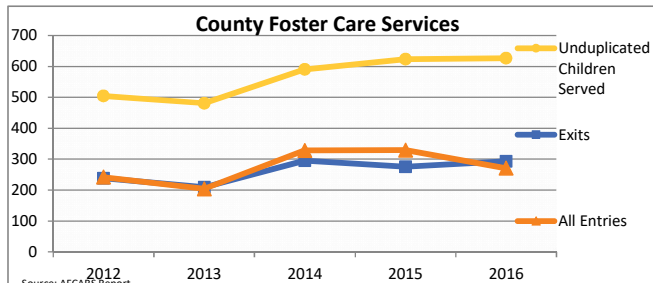
Gender	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	County % Change 2012 to 2016
Male	48.8%	50.4%	50.5%	49.1%	50.7%	50.8%	52.5%	50.4%	50.8%	51.2%	50.8%	51.0%	50.8%	51.6%	51.2%	4.1%
Female	51.2%	49.6%	49.5%	50.9%	49.3%	49.2%	47.5%	49.6%	49.2%	48.8%	49.2%	49.0%	49.2%	48.4%	48.8%	-3.9%

By First Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	County % Change 2012 to 2016
Family Setting	78.0%	73.7%	72.8%	77.8%	76.3%	73.4%	74.1%	76.6%	75.8%	73.0%	77.1%	77.1%	73.8%	78.0%	79.0%	-5.4%
- Adoptive Home	0.2%	2.3%	3.2%	0.2%	2.0%	3.4%	0.3%	1.8%	3.5%	0.2%	1.8%	3.1%	0.0%	1.1%	4.5%	-100.0%
- Foster Family Home – Relative	34.1%	24.1%	24.4%	31.0%	25.2%	24.8%	24.6%	26.6%	29.6%	15.9%	25.0%	31.5%	19.2%	29.4%	34.1%	-43.8%
- Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	43.7%	47.4%	45.2%	46.6%	49.1%	45.2%	49.2%	48.3%	42.7%	57.0%	50.3%	42.5%	54.6%	47.5%	40.5%	25.2%
Congregate Care Setting	21.4%	19.3%	20.6%	21.4%	17.2%	19.6%	24.2%	18.4%	18.3%	25.5%	18.5%	17.1%	23.8%	17.0%	15.8%	11.1%
- Group Home	16.5%	13.0%	12.5%	16.8%	12.6%	12.1%	18.8%	13.6%	11.6%	21.2%	13.4%	10.5%	19.3%	11.9%	9.1%	17.4%
- Institution	5.0%	6.4%	8.0%	4.6%	4.6%	7.5%	5.4%	4.8%	6.8%	4.3%	5.1%	6.6%	4.5%	5.1%	6.8%	-9.8%
Supervised Independent Living	0.6%	1.2%	1.8%	0.8%	1.4%	2.0%	1.7%	1.1%	1.9%	1.4%	1.3%	1.7%	2.4%	1.4%	1.6%	302.6%
- Runaway	0.0%	0.9%	1.4%	0.0%	1.1%	1.8%	0.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.8%	1.3%	0.0%	0.7%	1.4%	-
- Trial Home Visit	0.0%	4.8%	3.4%	0.0%	4.0%	3.2%	0.0%	2.8%	2.8%	0.0%	2.3%	2.9%	0.0%	3.0%	2.2%	-

Children Entering Foster Care

All Entries into Foster Care During the Year	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	County % Change 2012 to 2016
All Entries into Foster Care During the Year	242	1,829	9,793	204	1,715	9,306	328	1,879	10,364	329	1,858	10,387	271	1,867	10,567	12.0%



FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

Indicator

Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Entering for the First Time	172	1,433	7,018	158	1,308	6,698	249	1,438	7,592	254	1,462	7,843	193	1,514	8,082	12.2%
First Time Entries During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.1	2.3	3.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	71.1%	78.3%	71.7%	77.5%	76.3%	72.0%	75.9%	76.5%	73.3%	77.2%	78.7%	75.5%	71.2%	81.1%	76.5%	0.2%

By Age

0-2
3-5
6-8
9-11
12-14
15-17
18-20
Infants (age 0-1)
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	% Change
0-2	44.8%	33.1%	32.2%	34.2%	33.4%	32.8%	33.7%	32.7%	32.7%	35.8%	31.1%	32.7%	39.4%	35.0%	33.3%	-12.0%
3-5	14.0%	14.0%	14.2%	12.0%	15.1%	14.6%	18.5%	15.4%	15.7%	15.7%	15.7%	14.6%	13.5%	14.9%	14.7%	-3.5%
6-8	8.1%	10.9%	10.1%	9.5%	10.0%	10.0%	10.4%	10.9%	11.5%	11.8%	13.6%	11.9%	12.4%	11.8%	12.5%	52.8%
9-11	7.6%	8.7%	8.6%	5.1%	7.3%	8.2%	8.0%	7.9%	9.2%	11.0%	9.8%	9.8%	7.8%	8.7%	9.6%	2.8%
12-14	7.6%	13.0%	14.4%	15.2%	14.2%	13.5%	12.9%	13.1%	12.7%	10.2%	13.1%	13.4%	10.4%	13.5%	12.6%	37.1%
15-17	18.0%	20.4%	20.4%	24.1%	20.0%	20.8%	16.5%	20.0%	18.0%	15.4%	16.6%	17.4%	16.6%	16.1%	17.2%	-8.0%
18-20	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	33.7%	26.1%	26.2%	25.3%	26.5%	26.4%	27.3%	26.8%	26.3%	30.7%	24.6%	26.2%	34.7%	28.0%	26.3%	2.9%
Youth (age 13+)	23.8%	30.6%	31.2%	38.6%	32.3%	31.4%	26.5%	29.8%	27.6%	22.0%	26.1%	27.5%	24.9%	26.5%	26.6%	4.3%

By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White
Non-Hispanic Black or African American
Non-Hispanic Other Race
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	59.9%	60.1%	49.3%	53.2%	57.7%	45.7%	63.1%	60.8%	46.9%	48.8%	55.7%	42.7%	53.9%	61.7%	49.4%	-10.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	20.3%	13.0%	31.9%	20.9%	14.1%	29.6%	16.1%	13.2%	29.2%	16.1%	13.6%	29.1%	15.5%	10.2%	28.6%	-23.6%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	1.2%	4.3%	4.1%	4.4%	3.2%	7.9%	3.2%	3.4%	5.1%	2.8%	3.9%	8.7%	4.7%	3.2%	4.1%	301.0%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	12.8%	4.9%	3.0%	9.5%	6.6%	3.9%	9.2%	5.8%	4.9%	22.8%	9.6%	5.6%	15.5%	8.1%	5.4%	21.5%
Hispanic or Latino	5.8%	17.8%	11.7%	12.0%	18.4%	13.0%	8.4%	16.8%	13.9%	9.4%	17.1%	14.0%	10.4%	16.8%	12.6%	78.2%

By Gender

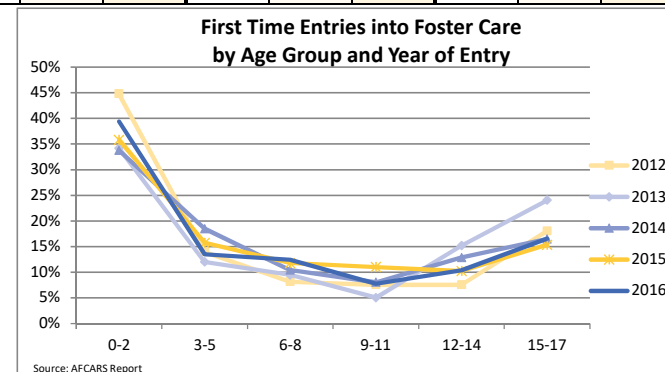
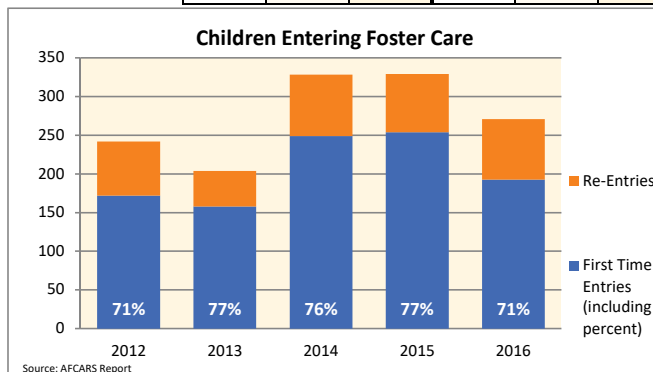
Male
Female

Gender	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	% Change
Male	44.8%	50.3%	49.9%	50.6%	50.4%	50.2%	52.2%	50.9%	51.0%	47.6%	51.2%	50.8%	50.8%	52.2%	50.8%	13.4%
Female	55.2%	49.7%	50.1%	49.4%	49.6%	49.8%	47.8%	49.1%	49.0%	52.4%	48.8%	49.2%	49.2%	47.8%	49.2%	-10.9%

By First Placement Setting

Family Setting
Pre-adoptive Home
Foster Family Home – Relative
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative
Congregate Care Setting
Group Home
Institution
Supervised Independent Living
Runaway
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	% Change
Family Setting	80.8%	78.9%	76.4%	69.0%	77.4%	76.7%	74.7%	78.6%	80.7%	77.6%	81.8%	80.9%	79.8%	81.1%	82.3%	-1.3%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	38.4%	25.8%	25.8%	19.6%	25.2%	27.2%	21.3%	28.4%	33.1%	17.7%	26.8%	33.6%	25.9%	34.5%	37.5%	-32.5%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	42.4%	52.8%	50.4%	49.4%	51.5%	49.3%	53.4%	49.9%	47.5%	59.8%	55.0%	47.2%	53.9%	46.5%	44.6%	27.0%
Congregate Care Setting	19.2%	19.1%	21.1%	31.0%	20.9%	21.0%	25.3%	20.7%	17.5%	22.4%	17.3%	17.0%	19.7%	17.1%	15.9%	2.6%
Group Home	15.7%	13.7%	14.7%	27.8%	17.1%	15.0%	21.7%	16.6%	12.1%	20.1%	13.3%	10.7%	18.1%	11.9%	9.7%	15.5%
Institution	3.5%	5.3%	6.4%	3.2%	3.7%	6.0%	3.6%	4.1%	5.4%	2.4%	4.0%	6.3%	1.6%	5.2%	6.2%	-55.4%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	1.8%	1.9%	0.0%	1.6%	1.5%	0.0%	0.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.9%	1.5%	0.0%	1.4%	1.0%	-



FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

Indicator

Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Re-Entering Foster Care	70	396	2,775	46	407	2,608	79	441	2,772	75	396	2,544	78	353	2,485	11.4%
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries	28.9%	21.7%	28.3%	22.5%	23.7%	28.0%	24.1%	23.5%	26.7%	22.8%	21.3%	24.5%	28.8%	18.9%	23.5%	-0.5%

By Age

Age Group	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	% Change
0-2	7.1%	8.6%	8.5%	13.0%	7.4%	6.6%	2.5%	8.4%	8.2%	13.3%	11.9%	10.8%	10.3%	10.5%	11.2%	43.6%
3-5	18.6%	14.1%	9.5%	17.4%	8.1%	7.8%	13.9%	12.0%	9.2%	16.0%	13.9%	11.4%	6.4%	9.6%	9.7%	-65.5%
6-8	11.4%	9.8%	6.5%	6.5%	6.1%	7.4%	11.4%	10.0%	8.8%	10.7%	9.1%	9.0%	6.4%	11.0%	10.1%	-43.9%
9-11	12.9%	9.8%	7.4%	8.7%	5.2%	6.3%	21.5%	8.4%	7.5%	10.7%	8.8%	7.9%	10.3%	8.8%	9.6%	-20.2%
12-14	20.0%	17.9%	21.7%	13.0%	18.4%	18.4%	10.1%	13.2%	17.1%	16.0%	11.9%	16.5%	15.4%	15.6%	18.5%	-23.1%
15-17	28.6%	38.4%	44.1%	30.4%	44.2%	46.3%	40.5%	42.6%	43.7%	26.7%	36.1%	38.2%	47.4%	38.0%	36.4%	66.0%
18-20	1.4%	1.3%	2.5%	10.9%	10.6%	7.1%	0.0%	5.4%	5.7%	6.7%	8.3%	6.3%	3.8%	6.5%	4.5%	169.2%
Infants (age 0-1)	1.4%	4.0%	4.9%	8.7%	4.4%	3.8%	2.5%	5.2%	5.2%	6.7%	7.6%	6.5%	5.1%	5.9%	7.4%	259.0%
Youth (age 13+)	41.4%	54.0%	64.3%	52.2%	70.3%	68.6%	45.6%	59.0%	63.5%	45.3%	53.5%	57.9%	65.4%	57.5%	55.3%	57.8%

By Race and Ethnicity

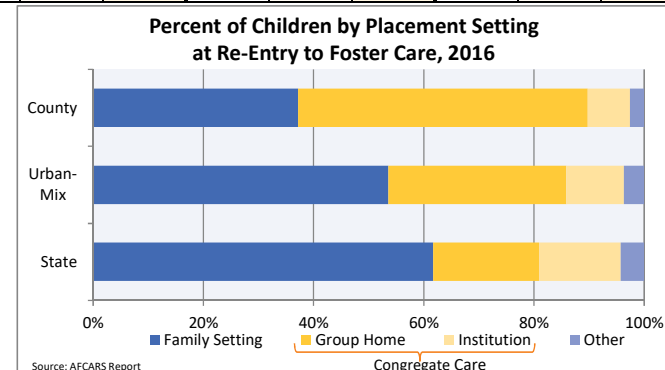
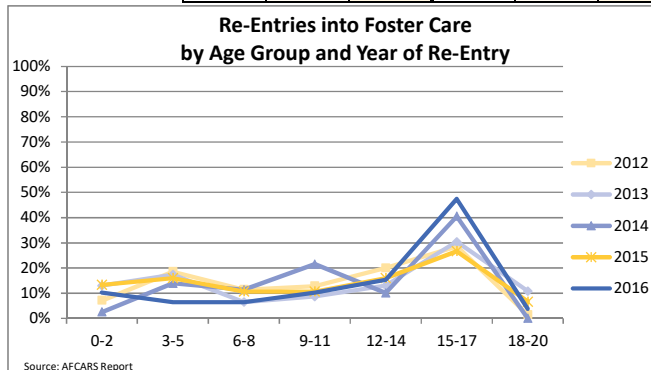
Race/Ethnicity	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	44.3%	50.8%	35.7%	58.7%	49.6%	34.3%	35.4%	53.1%	35.8%	54.7%	54.3%	34.7%	52.6%	56.7%	39.5%	18.7%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	41.4%	25.5%	45.5%	21.7%	22.1%	44.2%	32.9%	17.2%	43.3%	21.3%	18.7%	40.4%	30.8%	19.5%	40.1%	-25.7%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	0.8%	4.1%	4.3%	2.9%	6.7%	3.8%	2.3%	4.1%	6.7%	1.8%	7.8%	1.3%	1.1%	3.1%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	8.6%	5.6%	3.3%	10.9%	5.2%	3.4%	13.9%	7.0%	4.5%	10.7%	7.3%	4.9%	12.8%	8.8%	5.8%	49.6%
Hispanic or Latino	5.7%	17.4%	11.3%	4.3%	20.1%	11.4%	13.9%	20.4%	12.2%	6.7%	17.9%	12.2%	2.6%	13.9%	11.6%	-55.1%

By Gender

Gender	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	% Change
Male	51.4%	52.0%	47.6%	54.3%	52.8%	48.1%	67.1%	54.2%	50.6%	49.3%	51.3%	50.5%	46.2%	48.7%	50.3%	-10.3%
Female	48.6%	48.0%	52.4%	45.7%	47.2%	51.9%	32.9%	45.8%	49.4%	50.7%	48.7%	49.5%	53.8%	51.3%	49.7%	10.9%

By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

Placement Setting	2012 County	2012 Urban-Mix	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban-Mix	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	% Change
Family Setting	61.4%	59.3%	50.5%	56.5%	49.1%	48.5%	53.2%	54.6%	53.7%	54.7%	60.4%	58.0%	37.2%	53.5%	61.7%	-39.5%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	-
Foster Family Home - Relative	24.3%	18.7%	16.5%	15.2%	8.6%	14.9%	12.7%	17.2%	20.2%	2.7%	17.2%	24.3%	7.7%	19.3%	26.3%	-68.3%
Foster Family Home - Non-Relative	37.1%	40.2%	33.5%	41.3%	40.3%	33.3%	40.5%	37.2%	33.3%	52.0%	43.2%	33.1%	29.5%	34.3%	34.6%	-20.6%
Congregate Care Setting	37.1%	37.6%	45.3%	41.3%	44.0%	44.4%	46.8%	42.6%	40.6%	42.7%	36.1%	37.1%	60.3%	42.8%	34.0%	62.2%
Group Home	34.3%	24.5%	26.0%	30.4%	31.0%	26.7%	38.0%	31.5%	24.8%	36.0%	27.8%	22.3%	52.6%	32.3%	19.3%	53.3%
Institution	2.9%	13.1%	19.2%	10.9%	13.0%	17.7%	8.9%	11.1%	15.9%	6.7%	8.3%	14.8%	7.7%	10.5%	14.8%	169.2%
Supervised Independent Living	1.4%	0.5%	0.8%	2.2%	3.2%	1.6%	0.0%	0.7%	1.6%	2.7%	2.3%	1.7%	2.6%	2.0%	1.3%	79.5%
Runaway	0.0%	0.8%	2.5%	0.0%	1.5%	4.3%	0.0%	0.7%	3.3%	0.0%	0.8%	2.4%	0.0%	1.4%	2.5%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	1.8%	1.0%	0.0%	2.2%	1.2%	0.0%	1.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	-



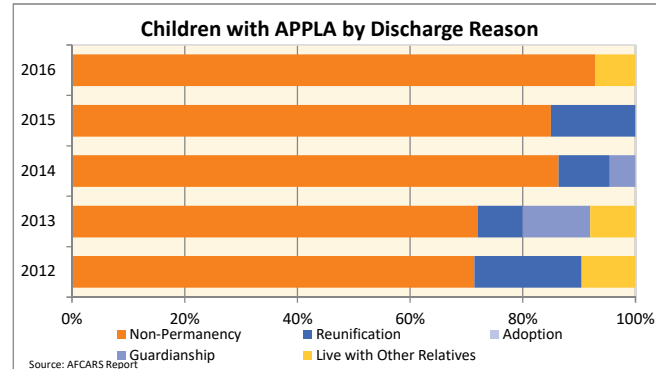
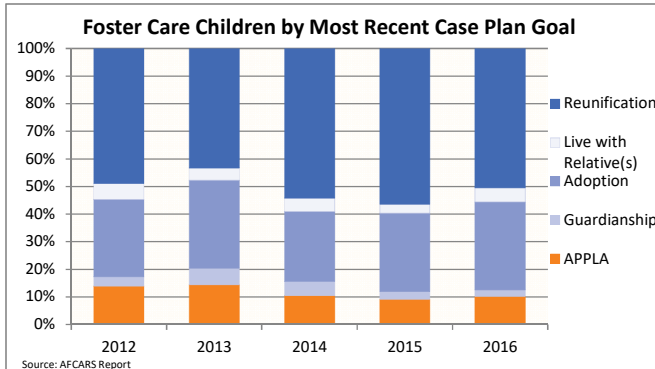
FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

Indicator	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal																
Family-Based Permanency Goals	86.1%	87.9%	90.9%	85.6%	89.0%	92.8%	89.5%	90.5%	93.6%	90.8%	92.7%	95.2%	89.8%	94.1%	95.0%	4.3%
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	48.9%	63.6%	69.6%	43.3%	63.2%	70.5%	54.2%	64.6%	72.6%	56.4%	68.6%	73.1%	50.5%	67.4%	69.8%	3.3%
Adoption	28.0%	18.9%	16.6%	31.9%	19.9%	16.7%	25.2%	20.2%	16.1%	28.4%	19.6%	17.4%	31.8%	21.5%	19.5%	13.6%
Guardianship	3.4%	2.5%	3.1%	6.0%	3.5%	3.6%	5.2%	3.8%	3.1%	2.7%	2.8%	3.0%	2.3%	3.5%	4.3%	-31.3%
Live with Relative(s)	5.8%	2.9%	1.6%	4.4%	2.5%	2.1%	4.9%	1.9%	1.8%	3.2%	1.8%	1.7%	5.1%	1.7%	1.5%	-12.2%
Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)	13.9%	12.1%	9.1%	14.4%	11.0%	7.2%	10.5%	9.5%	6.4%	9.2%	7.3%	4.8%	10.2%	5.9%	5.0%	-26.4%
Long Term Foster Care	13.5%	6.7%	3.2%	14.2%	5.6%	2.1%	10.1%	4.5%	1.8%	9.2%	3.7%	1.2%	10.1%	3.5%	1.0%	-25.2%
Emancipation	0.4%	5.4%	5.9%	0.2%	5.4%	5.1%	0.4%	4.9%	4.6%	0.0%	3.6%	3.6%	0.2%	2.4%	4.0%	-63.2%

APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2012 to 2016
0-15	2.0%	2.1%	1.7%	2.6%	2.0%	1.1%	0.4%	1.2%	0.8%	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	-89.7%
16-20	51.4%	39.2%	28.4%	51.0%	37.7%	23.6%	47.4%	35.4%	23.1%	43.1%	29.6%	19.4%	43.0%	27.6%	21.6%	-16.5%

APPLA By Discharge Reason	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2012 to 2016
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	28.6%	25.4%	34.1%	28.0%	20.9%	28.9%	13.6%	18.6%	19.4%	15.0%	24.3%	23.0%	7.1%	10.3%	32.1%	-75.0%
Reunification	19.0%	20.0%	29.6%	8.0%	14.7%	22.8%	9.1%	13.8%	14.5%	15.0%	20.6%	17.6%	0.0%	6.9%	27.0%	-100.0%
(number of months until reunification)	32.5	52.8	37.2	61.1	38.4	27.8	12.4	31.3	36.2	46.3	43.5	27.5	0.0	25.2	30.4	-100.0%
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	76.0	0.0	0.0	41.1	0.0	0.0	149.3	0.0	0.0	31.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Guardianship	0.0%	2.2%	1.7%	12.0%	2.3%	3.4%	4.5%	3.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.7%	1.4%	0.0%	2.6%	4.2%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	97.2	35.3	17.7	22.6	32.0	43.7	39.7	27.8	0.0	11.7	18.0	0.0	30.3	32.0	-
Live with Other Relatives	9.5%	3.2%	2.6%	8.0%	4.0%	2.2%	0.0%	1.8%	2.1%	0.0%	2.9%	3.7%	7.1%	0.9%	0.9%	-25.0%
(number of months until living with relatives)	16.8	37.6	25.8	37.3	25.5	30.6	0.0	17.8	15.9	0.0	55.1	37.1	47.0	47.0	39.8	179.5%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	71.4%	74.6%	65.8%	72.0%	79.1%	70.8%	86.4%	81.4%	80.4%	85.0%	75.0%	76.4%	92.9%	89.7%	68.6%	30.0%
Emancipation	66.7%	68.6%	60.5%	64.0%	72.9%	64.2%	68.2%	73.1%	73.0%	80.0%	74.3%	71.7%	92.9%	83.6%	62.2%	39.3%
(number of months until emancipation)	35.9	41.9	40.6	31.0	34.1	33.1	35.7	31.1	33.5	22.7	35.1	34.3	13.7	40.1	30.6	-62.0%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	4.3%	3.6%	4.0%	2.8%	3.6%	4.5%	4.8%	5.5%	5.0%	0.7%	2.7%	0.0%	4.3%	5.0%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	24.7	51.5	149.5	90.3	46.4	0.7	44.2	13.0	3.0	3.0	40.7	0.0	31.0	27.6	-
Runaway	4.8%	1.6%	1.6%	4.0%	3.4%	3.1%	13.6%	3.6%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	1.7%	1.4%	-100.0%
(number of months until running away)	3.4	50.2	8.9	9.9	39.1	26.5	18.8	16.3	16.3	0.0	0.0	23.4	0.0	81.3	14.1	-100.0%
Death of Child	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	0.0	42.8	0.0	0.0	92.4	0.0	0.0	129.8	0.0	1.1	9.0	0.0	0.0	143.7	-



FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

Indicator

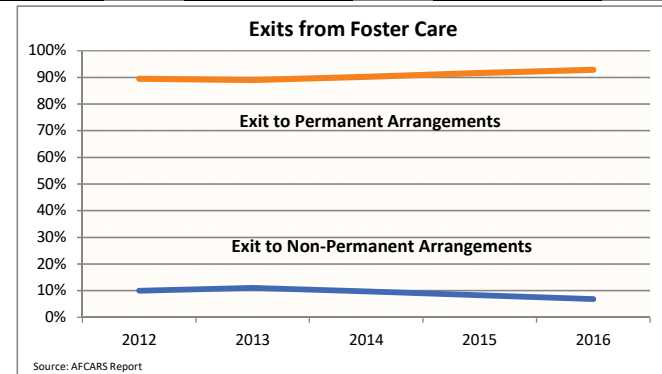
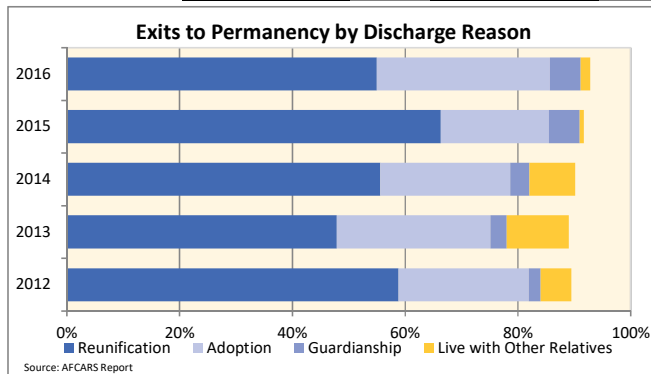
Children Exiting Foster Care

Total Children Leaving Foster Care
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care
(number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	238	1,641	10,098	209	1,710	9,123	295	1,838	9,769	276	1,749	9,471	293	1,707	10,635	23.1%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	47.2%	43.5%	45.9%	43.5%	45.0%	42.6%	50.0%	46.1%	43.4%	44.3%	43.5%	41.2%	46.8%	41.2%	43.3%	-0.9%
(number of months until leaving)	10.7	13.3	11.9	13.1	12.4	11.9	10.9	12.6	10.7	10.3	12.4	11.4	10.9	13.2	11.7	2.6%

By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	County % Change 2012 to 2016
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	89.5%	87.4%	87.9%	89.0%	87.9%	3.7%
Reunification	58.8%	58.3%	60.1%	47.8%	53.1%	-6.6%
(number of months until reunification)	6.0	8.4	6.1	7.5	5.8	20.1%
Adoption	23.1%	21.6%	18.0%	27.3%	24.1%	32.9%
(number of months until adoption)	19.3	26.7	27.6	18.9	22.6	5.3%
Guardianship	2.1%	3.2%	5.4%	2.9%	4.8%	159.9%
(number of month until guardianship)	19.8	21.3	20.4	17.6	23.9	-30.2%
Live with Other Relatives	5.5%	4.3%	4.4%	11.0%	5.9%	-68.8%
(number of months until living with relatives)	10.8	9.5	2.7	13.1	4.0	100.3%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	10.1%	12.4%	12.0%	11.0%	12.0%	-32.3%
Emancipation	8.8%	9.9%	8.0%	8.6%	9.8%	-45.8%
(number of months until emancipation)	28.6	36.7	37.4	24.4	24.5	-51.7%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.4%	2.0%	1.6%	1.4%	1.6%	387.4%
(number of months until transfer)	9.3	7.9	5.3	3.7	25.4	-65.7%
Runaway	0.8%	0.5%	2.4%	1.0%	0.6%	-100.0%
(number of months until running away)	15.0	33.5	4.8	23.3	25.3	-100.0%
Death of Child	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	-18.8%
(number of months until death of a child)	1.7	7.1	4.7	0.0	12.3	573.6%



FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

Indicator

Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day
(number of months children have been in care)

County	2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
	293	2,301	13,566	286	2,304	13,697	325	2,345	14,162	387	2,443	14,859	359	2,586	15,382	22.5%
	10.4	11.9	13.0	11.4	12.5	13.1	6.9	10.8	12.6	8.3	11.6	12.5	11.5	12.5	13.2	10.4%

By Age

Age Group	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	% Change
0-2	27.3%	22.4%	21.8%	24.0%	25.3%	-7.2%
3-5	17.4%	19.6%	19.7%	18.1%	17.2%	-12.0%
6-8	13.3%	10.1%	10.2%	11.4%	12.7%	-16.3%
9-11	7.8%	8.7%	9.5%	11.6%	10.6%	-7.7%
12-14	11.6%	14.0%	12.0%	10.9%	11.7%	-37.6%
15-17	19.1%	21.7%	23.1%	18.9%	19.7%	32.6%
18-20	3.4%	6.8%	3.7%	5.4%	5.3%	144.8%
Infants (age 0-1)	17.1%	14.5%	15.1%	14.6%	15.5%	17.5%
Youth (age 13+)	31.1%	37.4%	35.1%	33.3%	33.8%	27.4%

By Race and Ethnicity

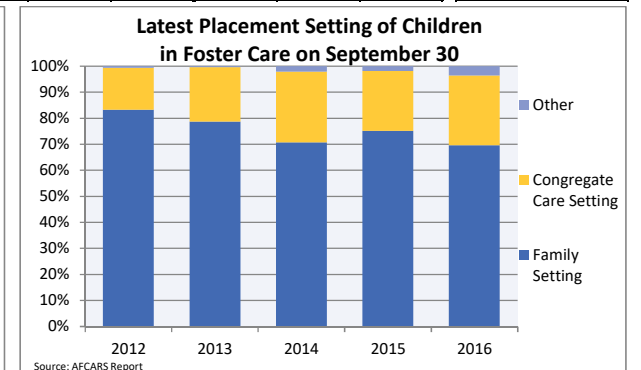
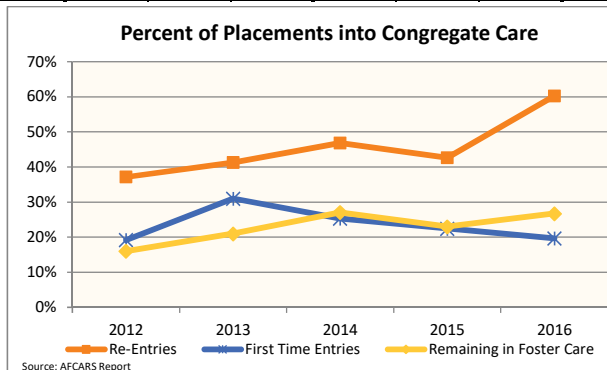
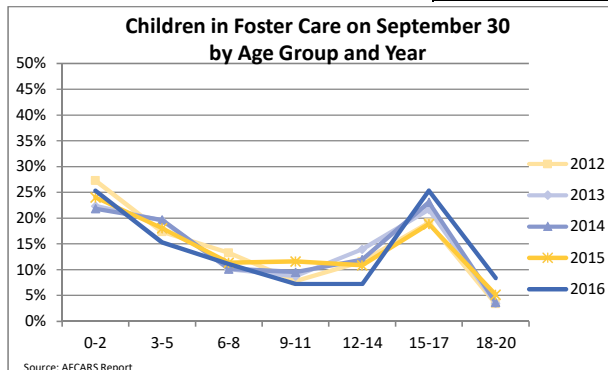
Race/Ethnicity	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	56.3%	56.1%	55.1%	54.6%	48.7%	-13.4%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	22.5%	15.4%	20.6%	14.5%	21.2%	-6.0%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	1.4%	2.3%	2.8%	3.2%	3.3%	287.7%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	11.9%	6.6%	13.2%	7.9%	8.4%	35.2%
Hispanic or Latino	7.8%	19.7%	8.6%	19.7%	13.6%	10.0%

By Gender

Gender	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	% Change
Male	47.4%	49.9%	54.2%	51.2%	51.2%	6.3%
Female	52.6%	50.1%	45.8%	48.8%	48.8%	-5.7%

By Latest Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	% Change
Family Setting	83.3%	76.8%	70.8%	75.2%	82.5%	-16.4%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	3.2%	0.6%	1.0%	5.3%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	33.4%	25.9%	20.0%	25.5%	35.1%	-50.9%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	49.8%	47.9%	50.2%	53.9%	42.1%	6.8%
Congregate Care Setting	16.0%	15.6%	17.3%	17.0%	14.7%	66.7%
Group Home	11.3%	11.1%	13.9%	11.7%	8.4%	97.9%
Institution	4.8%	4.6%	6.8%	5.3%	6.3%	-6.7%
Supervised Independent Living	0.7%	2.1%	1.7%	1.3%	1.3%	430.5%
Runaway	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	-



FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

Indicator

Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
41.6%	40.9%	36.9%	36.6%	37.6%	34.1%	35.2%	36.0%	32.7%	32.3%	33.3%	32.8%	26.7%	30.2%	33.6%	-35.7%

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

Indicator

Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
38.3%	39.0%	44.6%	37.0%	38.1%	41.3%	33.5%	39.5%	39.7%	44.1%	37.9%	39.0%	45.1%	37.9%	36.0%	17.7%

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

Indicator

Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			County % Change 2012 to 2016
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
21.0%	22.7%	26.3%	23.3%	25.0%	26.4%	15.1%	25.3%	26.9%	20.1%	26.2%	24.1%	27.0%	20.7%	24.8%	28.7%

**KIDS
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