

## CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

### Indicator

#### Child Abuse Reports

Reported incidents of suspected child abuse through the ChildLine and Abuse Registry. Does not include General Protective Services reports, which include less severe general neglect reports. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

County	2009			2010			2011			2012			2013			County % Change 2009 to 2013
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
	852	14,089	25,342	781	13,513	24,615	822	13,167	24,378	897	14,080	26,664	879	14,114	26,944	3.2%
	4.6	8.7	9.1	4.3	8.4	8.8	4.5	8.2	8.7	4.9	8.7	9.5	4.8	8.7	9.6	

#### Child Abuse Substantiations

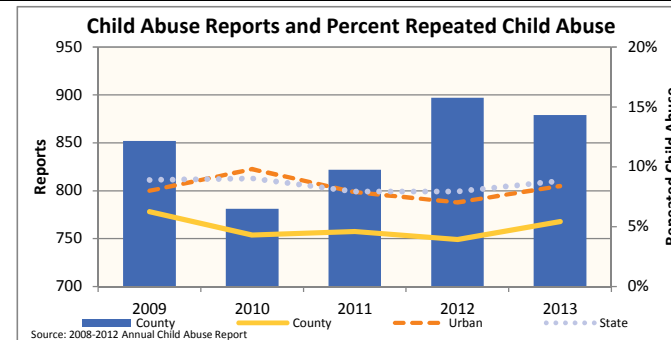
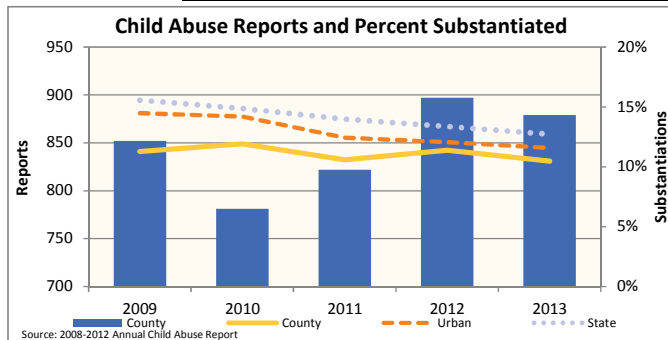
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse. Does not include the number of children determined to need General Protective Services.

	11.3%	14.5%	15.6%	11.9%	14.2%	14.9%	10.6%	12.4%	14.0%	11.4%	12.0%	13.4%	10.5%	11.6%	12.7%	-7.1%
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#### Repeated Child Abuse

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

	6.3%	8.0%	8.9%	4.3%	9.8%	9.0%	4.6%	7.9%	7.9%	3.9%	7.0%	7.9%	5.4%	8.4%	8.8%	-13.0%
	1 in 16	1 in 13	1 in 11	1 in 23	1 in 10	1 in 11	1 in 22	1 in 13	1 in 13	1 in 26	1 in 14	1 in 13	1 in 18	1 in 12	1 in 11	



## IN-HOME SERVICES

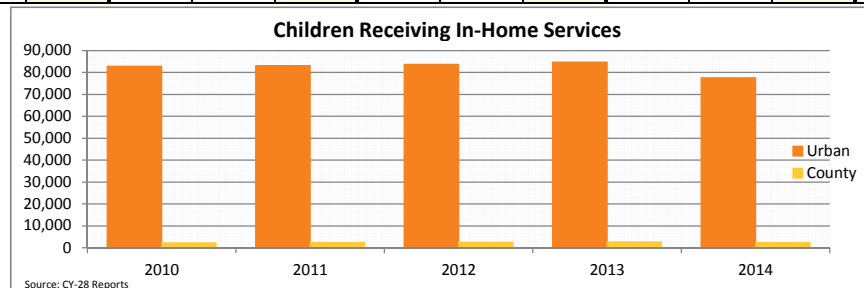
In-home services are designed to strengthen families by addressing the root causes of abuse and neglect. The provision of in-home services helps a child to remain safely in his or her home.

### Indicator

#### Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children whose families received services in their homes to address concerns related to child safety and well-being during the year.

County	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
	2,168	82,860	164,099	2,408	83,198	168,821	2,501	83,662	164,842	2,645	84,755	172,807	2,400	77,509	167,582	10.7%



## FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each

Indicator	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
<b>Unduplicated Number of Children Served</b> All Children in Foster Care During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	521	16,868	25,917	496	14,624	22,750	527	13,647	22,000	468	13,441	21,416	448	14,249	22,510	-14.0%
	2.5	8.7	7.7	2.4	7.6	6.7	2.5	7.0	6.5	2.2	6.9	6.4	2.1	7.4	6.7	

### By Age

Age Group	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
0-2	15.0%	16.0%	16.8%	17.9%	17.7%	18.2%	19.9%	18.5%	18.9%	18.6%	18.6%	19.2%	15.2%	18.7%	19.4%	1.4%
3-5	14.4%	13.8%	13.9%	15.7%	14.8%	15.1%	16.9%	15.3%	15.6%	17.1%	15.4%	15.9%	19.2%	16.9%	16.8%	33.4%
6-8	11.1%	10.4%	10.3%	11.3%	10.6%	10.5%	12.5%	10.8%	10.8%	12.2%	11.5%	11.5%	10.3%	12.0%	12.3%	-7.8%
9-11	11.7%	8.9%	8.9%	12.7%	9.1%	8.9%	12.7%	9.0%	8.9%	10.9%	9.2%	8.9%	9.2%	9.6%	9.5%	-21.8%
12-14	11.5%	11.7%	11.9%	12.5%	11.8%	12.1%	11.2%	11.8%	12.0%	12.0%	11.4%	11.4%	12.1%	10.8%	10.9%	4.7%
15-17	27.1%	27.2%	27.6%	20.8%	23.9%	24.8%	17.1%	22.7%	23.3%	20.7%	22.0%	22.3%	23.2%	20.7%	21.4%	-14.2%
18-20	9.2%	12.0%	10.5%	9.1%	12.1%	10.4%	9.7%	12.0%	10.5%	8.5%	12.0%	10.7%	10.9%	11.1%	9.8%	18.7%
Infants (age 0-1)	9.6%	9.8%	10.5%	13.3%	11.1%	11.7%	12.0%	11.6%	12.2%	10.3%	11.3%	11.9%	10.0%	11.9%	12.5%	4.7%
Youth (age 13+)	44.9%	47.7%	46.9%	40.7%	44.8%	44.2%	34.2%	43.5%	42.7%	37.4%	42.3%	41.5%	41.7%	39.5%	38.9%	-7.1%

### By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
White	62.4%	33.3%	49.3%	62.3%	36.6%	52.8%	66.8%	39.8%	56.4%	65.6%	40.8%	57.1%	63.8%	42.7%	58.4%	2.3%
Black or African American	47.6%	61.8%	47.4%	46.2%	61.4%	46.5%	46.5%	59.5%	44.1%	45.5%	60.2%	45.0%	45.1%	59.6%	44.8%	-5.3%
Other	1.5%	6.0%	4.4%	1.2%	3.4%	2.6%	0.6%	3.9%	2.9%	1.1%	2.6%	2.0%	1.6%	2.6%	2.0%	1.8%
Hispanic or Latino	16.1%	11.2%	11.3%	17.3%	12.0%	11.6%	13.9%	12.7%	12.0%	12.6%	13.0%	12.5%	14.1%	13.8%	13.1%	-12.8%

### By Gender

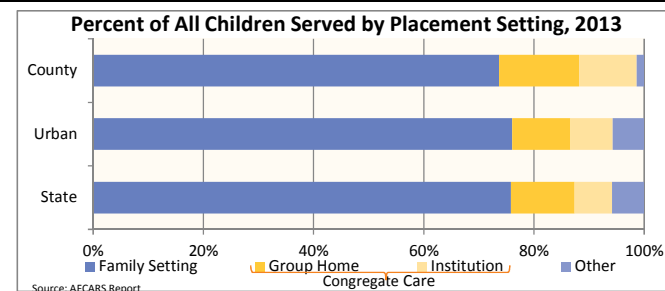
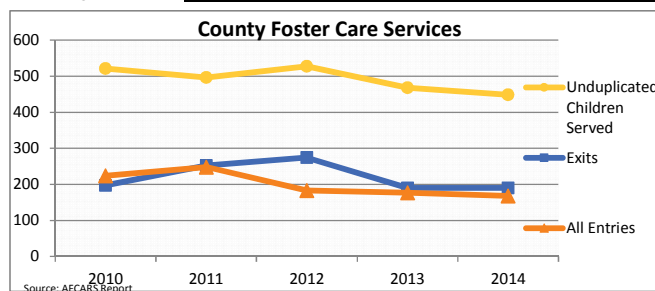
Gender	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
Male	54.9%	52.9%	53.1%	53.2%	50.1%	50.7%	52.9%	50.0%	50.5%	52.8%	50.1%	50.8%	54.0%	50.2%	50.8%	-1.6%
Female	45.1%	47.1%	46.9%	46.8%	49.9%	49.3%	47.1%	50.0%	49.5%	47.2%	49.9%	49.2%	46.0%	49.8%	49.2%	1.9%

### By First Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
<b>Family Setting</b>	<b>67.9%</b>	<b>69.0%</b>	<b>69.2%</b>	<b>73.6%</b>	<b>71.7%</b>	<b>72.0%</b>	<b>79.9%</b>	<b>72.4%</b>	<b>72.8%</b>	<b>74.4%</b>	<b>72.9%</b>	<b>73.4%</b>	<b>73.7%</b>	<b>76.1%</b>	<b>75.8%</b>	<b>8.4%</b>
Pre-adoptive Home	5.4%	3.9%	4.3%	3.8%	4.2%	3.9%	1.9%	3.3%	3.2%	1.3%	3.9%	3.4%	3.6%	4.1%	3.5%	-33.5%
Foster Family Home – Relative	23.6%	24.8%	22.2%	23.6%	25.9%	23.5%	24.5%	26.3%	24.4%	25.4%	26.5%	24.8%	23.4%	32.9%	29.6%	-0.7%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	39.0%	40.2%	42.7%	46.2%	41.5%	44.5%	53.5%	42.8%	45.2%	47.6%	42.5%	45.2%	46.7%	39.1%	42.7%	19.7%
<b>Congregate Care</b>	<b>29.9%</b>	<b>24.2%</b>	<b>24.0%</b>	<b>25.6%</b>	<b>20.5%</b>	<b>20.6%</b>	<b>19.9%</b>	<b>21.1%</b>	<b>20.6%</b>	<b>24.1%</b>	<b>20.2%</b>	<b>19.6%</b>	<b>25.0%</b>	<b>18.2%</b>	<b>18.3%</b>	<b>-16.5%</b>
Group Home	12.3%	10.5%	12.2%	13.9%	10.4%	11.7%	11.8%	11.8%	12.5%	15.6%	11.4%	12.1%	14.5%	10.5%	11.6%	18.1%
Institution	17.7%	13.7%	11.9%	11.7%	10.1%	8.9%	8.2%	9.3%	8.0%	8.5%	8.8%	7.5%	10.5%	7.7%	6.8%	-40.6%
<b>Supervised Independent Living</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>-</b>
Runaway	1.2%	2.8%	2.1%	0.8%	2.8%	2.0%	0.2%	1.9%	1.4%	0.9%	2.4%	1.8%	0.7%	1.4%	1.2%	-41.9%
Trial Home Visit	1.0%	1.4%	2.7%	0.0%	2.0%	3.1%	0.0%	2.3%	3.4%	0.6%	1.9%	3.2%	0.4%	1.9%	2.8%	-53.5%

### Children Entering Foster Care

Indicator	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	% Change
All Entries into Foster Care During the Year	224	6,852	10,898	248	5,910	9,849	183	5,756	9,793	177	5,577	9,306	168	6,295	10,364	-25.0%



## FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

### Indicator

#### Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year  
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)  
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
Children Entering for the First Time	182	4,161	7,083	206	4,015	6,979	143	3,953	7,018	150	3,887	6,698	137	4,465	7,592	-24.7%
First Time Entries During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	0.9	2.1	2.1	1.0	2.1	2.1	0.7	2.0	2.1	0.7	2.0	2.0	0.7	2.3	2.3	
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	81.3%	60.7%	65.0%	83.1%	67.9%	70.9%	78.1%	68.7%	71.7%	84.7%	69.7%	72.0%	81.5%	70.9%	73.3%	0.4%

#### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-17  
18-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
0-2	22.0%	32.5%	30.9%	32.5%	33.1%	31.7%	36.4%	32.8%	32.2%	25.3%	33.3%	32.8%	26.3%	33.6%	32.7%	19.6%
3-5	13.7%	12.3%	12.6%	17.5%	14.1%	14.1%	16.1%	14.4%	14.2%	14.7%	14.8%	14.6%	12.4%	15.9%	15.7%	-9.7%
6-8	11.5%	8.9%	8.6%	9.7%	9.8%	9.3%	12.6%	10.2%	10.1%	8.0%	10.1%	10.0%	8.8%	11.6%	11.5%	-24.1%
9-11	11.0%	8.3%	7.8%	11.2%	8.1%	7.9%	12.6%	8.5%	8.6%	8.0%	8.5%	8.2%	8.0%	9.4%	9.2%	-26.9%
12-14	13.7%	14.9%	15.3%	14.6%	14.0%	14.7%	7.0%	14.4%	14.4%	13.3%	12.9%	13.5%	16.1%	12.3%	12.7%	16.9%
15-17	28.0%	22.8%	24.8%	14.6%	20.8%	22.2%	15.4%	19.7%	20.4%	30.7%	20.3%	20.8%	28.5%	17.0%	18.0%	1.6%
18-20	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	15.9%	26.5%	25.1%	26.7%	27.3%	25.7%	29.4%	27.1%	26.2%	19.3%	27.1%	26.4%	20.4%	27.1%	26.3%	28.3%
Youth (age 13+)	39.0%	34.6%	36.8%	27.7%	31.6%	33.8%	20.3%	30.4%	31.2%	42.0%	30.2%	31.4%	37.2%	26.2%	27.6%	-4.6%

#### By Race and Ethnicity

White  
Black or African American  
Other  
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
White	68.7%	39.5%	56.2%	62.6%	42.3%	59.2%	69.2%	44.7%	62.0%	60.0%	45.5%	62.1%	65.0%	47.9%	64.0%	-5.4%
Black or African American	42.9%	56.5%	41.3%	44.2%	56.6%	40.4%	44.8%	53.6%	37.7%	47.3%	54.1%	39.2%	40.1%	54.4%	39.0%	-6.3%
Other	1.6%	5.7%	4.0%	0.0%	2.9%	2.3%	0.0%	4.6%	3.4%	2.0%	3.7%	2.6%	2.2%	3.1%	2.3%	32.8%
Hispanic or Latino	18.7%	13.1%	12.8%	15.0%	13.6%	12.4%	11.2%	12.5%	11.7%	12.0%	14.3%	13.0%	16.8%	15.7%	13.9%	-10.1%

#### By Gender

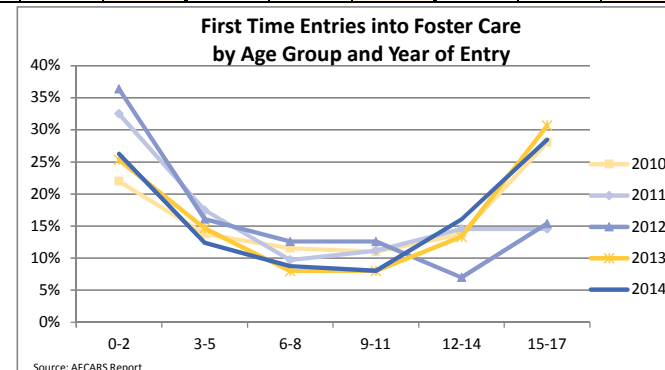
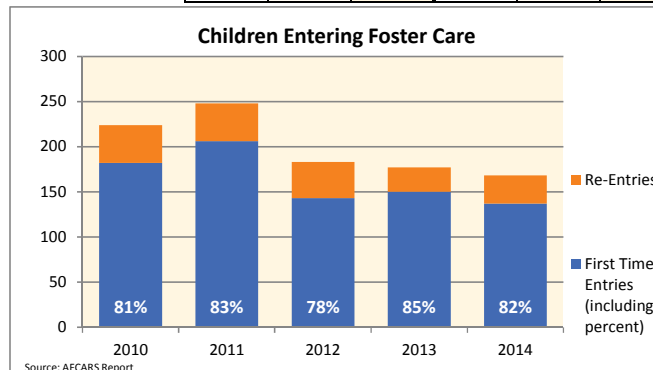
Male  
Female

Gender	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
Male	58.8%	51.2%	51.4%	57.3%	48.6%	49.6%	53.1%	49.2%	49.9%	48.0%	49.5%	50.1%	52.6%	50.2%	50.9%	-10.6%
Female	41.2%	48.8%	48.6%	42.7%	51.4%	50.4%	46.9%	50.8%	50.1%	52.0%	50.5%	49.9%	47.4%	49.8%	49.1%	15.1%

#### By First Placement Setting

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
<b>Family Setting</b>	<b>67.6%</b>	<b>73.0%</b>	<b>71.6%</b>	<b>77.7%</b>	<b>75.6%</b>	<b>74.8%</b>	<b>81.8%</b>	<b>75.7%</b>	<b>76.4%</b>	<b>68.0%</b>	<b>77.9%</b>	<b>76.7%</b>	<b>63.5%</b>	<b>82.5%</b>	<b>80.7%</b>	<b>-6.0%</b>
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	22.0%	27.3%	24.1%	20.4%	27.9%	25.0%	25.2%	27.9%	25.8%	25.3%	30.7%	27.2%	13.9%	37.5%	33.1%	-36.9%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	45.6%	45.6%	47.3%	57.3%	47.6%	49.5%	56.6%	47.6%	50.4%	42.7%	47.1%	49.3%	49.6%	44.8%	47.5%	8.8%
<b>Congregate Care</b>	<b>31.9%</b>	<b>24.5%</b>	<b>26.2%</b>	<b>22.3%</b>	<b>21.4%</b>	<b>22.4%</b>	<b>18.2%</b>	<b>21.7%</b>	<b>21.1%</b>	<b>31.3%</b>	<b>20.0%</b>	<b>21.0%</b>	<b>36.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b>	<b>17.5%</b>	<b>14.5%</b>
Group Home	14.3%	13.6%	16.3%	17.0%	12.2%	14.8%	12.6%	14.0%	14.7%	23.3%	13.0%	15.0%	26.3%	9.6%	12.1%	83.9%
Institution	17.6%	10.9%	9.9%	5.3%	9.2%	7.6%	5.6%	7.7%	6.4%	8.0%	7.0%	6.0%	10.2%	6.2%	5.4%	-41.9%
<b>Supervised Independent Living</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>-</b>
Runaway	0.5%	1.2%	0.8%	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	-100.0%
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.0%	1.4%	1.9%	0.0%	1.7%	1.9%	0.0%	1.2%	1.5%	0.0%	0.9%	1.2%	-



## FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in an out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who typically re-enter is older.

### Indicator

#### Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year  
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
Children Re-Entering Foster Care	42	2,691	3,815	42	1,895	2,870	40	1,803	2,775	27	1,690	2,608	31	1,830	2,772	-26.2%
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries	18.8%	39.3%	35.0%	16.9%	32.1%	29.1%	21.9%	31.3%	28.3%	15.3%	30.3%	28.0%	18.5%	29.1%	26.7%	-1.6%

### By Age

Age Group	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
0-2	7.1%	7.4%	8.4%	9.5%	7.1%	8.8%	12.5%	8.0%	8.5%	3.7%	6.4%	6.6%	0.0%	7.9%	8.2%	-100.0%
3-5	16.7%	6.2%	6.9%	14.3%	6.8%	7.9%	12.5%	7.2%	9.5%	3.7%	7.0%	7.8%	19.4%	8.4%	9.2%	16.1%
6-8	7.1%	5.9%	6.4%	4.8%	6.9%	7.5%	7.5%	5.5%	6.5%	3.7%	7.2%	7.4%	12.9%	8.3%	8.8%	80.6%
9-11	16.7%	6.8%	6.9%	11.9%	6.0%	6.5%	7.5%	7.2%	7.4%	3.7%	6.6%	6.3%	3.2%	6.8%	7.5%	-80.6%
12-14	16.7%	18.2%	18.3%	21.4%	20.5%	19.7%	22.5%	22.4%	21.7%	22.2%	18.3%	18.4%	16.1%	17.5%	17.1%	-3.2%
15-17	35.7%	51.5%	49.6%	38.1%	49.1%	46.9%	37.5%	46.5%	44.1%	44.4%	47.8%	46.3%	45.2%	45.1%	43.7%	26.5%
18-20	0.0%	3.9%	3.3%	0.0%	3.7%	2.6%	0.0%	3.3%	2.5%	18.5%	6.7%	7.1%	3.2%	6.1%	5.7%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	7.1%	4.6%	5.1%	4.8%	4.6%	5.6%	2.5%	4.8%	4.9%	3.7%	3.6%	3.8%	0.0%	5.2%	5.2%	-100.0%
Youth (age 13+)	47.6%	70.3%	68.3%	52.4%	68.9%	65.2%	50.0%	68.1%	64.3%	85.2%	69.5%	68.6%	61.3%	65.6%	63.5%	28.7%

### By Race and Ethnicity

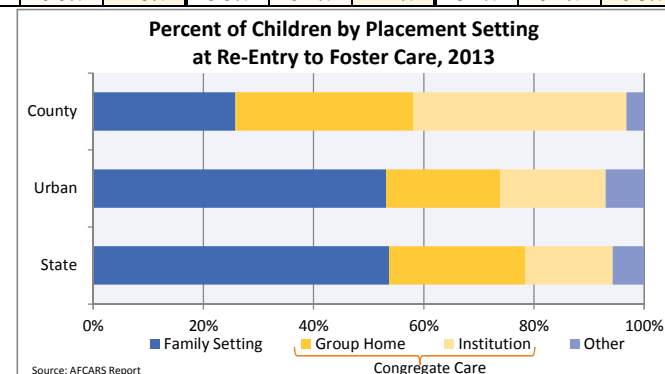
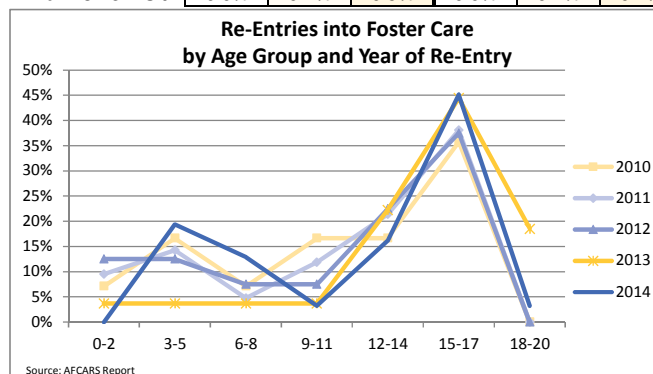
Race/Ethnicity	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
White	52.4%	22.0%	37.6%	45.2%	27.8%	45.3%	57.5%	29.4%	47.4%	70.4%	29.3%	47.3%	71.0%	34.0%	50.5%	35.5%
Black or African American	59.5%	72.4%	58.3%	59.5%	70.7%	54.0%	57.5%	70.7%	53.7%	40.7%	71.8%	54.7%	35.5%	67.7%	52.3%	-40.4%
Other	2.4%	6.7%	5.1%	0.0%	2.6%	2.2%	2.5%	2.9%	2.2%	0.0%	2.0%	1.6%	0.0%	2.2%	1.8%	-100.0%
Hispanic or Latino	4.8%	12.1%	11.4%	19.0%	11.0%	10.7%	10.0%	12.3%	11.3%	14.8%	11.7%	11.4%	22.6%	12.8%	12.2%	374.2%

### By Gender

Gender	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
Male	47.6%	52.9%	53.8%	52.4%	45.8%	47.0%	47.5%	44.3%	47.6%	63.0%	45.7%	48.1%	54.8%	49.0%	50.6%	15.2%
Female	52.4%	47.1%	46.2%	47.6%	54.2%	53.0%	52.5%	55.7%	52.4%	37.0%	54.3%	51.9%	45.2%	51.0%	49.4%	-13.8%

### By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

Placement Setting	2010 County	2010 Urban	2010 State	2011 County	2011 Urban	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Urban	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Urban	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Urban	2014 State	% Change
<b>Family Setting</b>	<b>59.5%</b>	<b>43.3%</b>	<b>45.6%</b>	<b>57.1%</b>	<b>47.2%</b>	<b>50.9%</b>	<b>60.0%</b>	<b>48.0%</b>	<b>50.5%</b>	<b>29.6%</b>	<b>46.9%</b>	<b>48.5%</b>	<b>25.8%</b>	<b>53.1%</b>	<b>53.7%</b>	<b>-56.6%</b>
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	19.0%	18.8%	16.6%	23.8%	19.2%	17.2%	5.0%	17.7%	16.5%	0.0%	17.9%	14.9%	3.2%	22.6%	20.2%	-83.1%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	40.5%	24.2%	28.8%	33.3%	27.7%	33.3%	55.0%	29.7%	33.5%	29.6%	28.7%	33.3%	22.6%	30.3%	33.3%	-44.2%
<b>Congregate Care</b>	<b>40.5%</b>	<b>48.5%</b>	<b>47.9%</b>	<b>38.1%</b>	<b>44.3%</b>	<b>42.7%</b>	<b>40.0%</b>	<b>46.9%</b>	<b>45.3%</b>	<b>70.4%</b>	<b>45.0%</b>	<b>44.4%</b>	<b>71.0%</b>	<b>39.9%</b>	<b>40.6%</b>	<b>75.3%</b>
Group Home	14.3%	20.6%	24.0%	23.8%	21.1%	23.8%	22.5%	23.5%	26.0%	51.9%	23.9%	26.7%	32.3%	20.8%	24.8%	125.8%
Institution	26.2%	27.9%	23.9%	14.3%	23.2%	18.9%	17.5%	23.5%	19.2%	18.5%	21.1%	17.7%	38.7%	19.1%	15.9%	47.8%
<b>Supervised Independent Living</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>-</b>
Runaway	0.0%	5.9%	4.4%	4.8%	6.1%	4.2%	0.0%	3.4%	2.5%	0.0%	6.2%	4.3%	0.0%	4.7%	3.3%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	0.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.6%	1.0%	0.0%	0.4%	1.2%	3.2%	0.2%	0.8%	-



## FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. This data provides information on the most recent goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

### Indicator

#### Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal

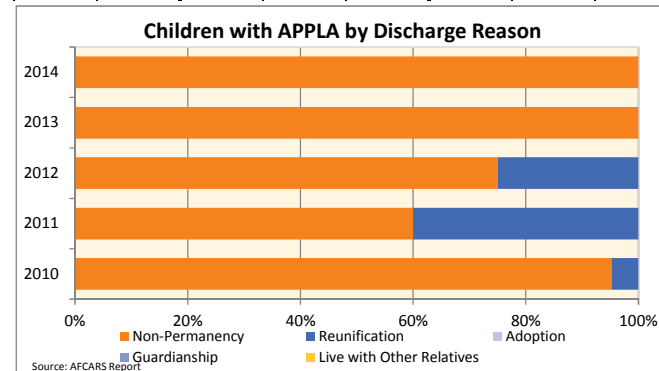
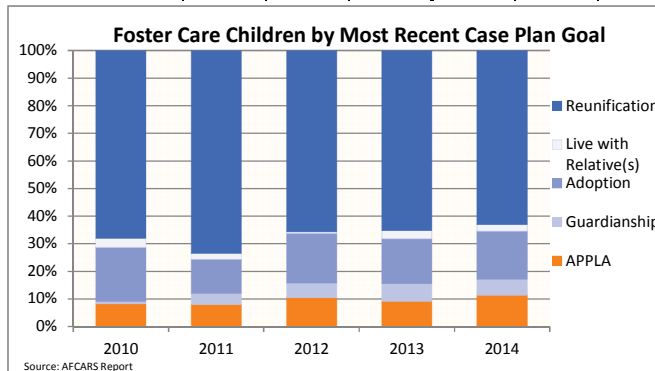
Indicator	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
<b>Permanency Goals</b>	<b>91.7%</b>	<b>91.4%</b>	<b>90.9%</b>	<b>91.9%</b>	<b>91.4%</b>	<b>91.0%</b>	<b>89.6%</b>	<b>91.0%</b>	<b>90.9%</b>	<b>90.8%</b>	<b>93.8%</b>	<b>92.8%</b>	<b>88.6%</b>	<b>94.1%</b>	<b>93.6%</b>	<b>-3.4%</b>
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	67.9%	68.4%	66.6%	73.4%	69.4%	68.0%	65.7%	71.7%	69.6%	65.2%	73.5%	70.5%	62.9%	75.3%	72.6%	-7.4%
Adoption	19.4%	18.0%	18.5%	12.3%	17.2%	17.6%	18.0%	15.8%	16.6%	16.2%	15.4%	16.7%	17.4%	14.8%	16.1%	-10.2%
Guardianship	1.0%	2.5%	3.1%	4.0%	2.3%	2.8%	5.3%	2.5%	3.1%	6.4%	3.1%	3.6%	5.8%	2.4%	3.1%	504.7%
Live with Relative(s)	3.5%	2.5%	2.7%	2.2%	2.4%	2.7%	0.6%	0.9%	1.6%	3.0%	1.8%	2.1%	2.5%	1.7%	1.8%	-28.9%
<b>Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)</b>	<b>8.3%</b>	<b>8.6%</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>8.1%</b>	<b>8.6%</b>	<b>9.0%</b>	<b>10.4%</b>	<b>9.0%</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>9.2%</b>	<b>6.2%</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>11.4%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	<b>37.9%</b>
Long Term Foster Care	3.5%	2.0%	3.2%	1.8%	2.5%	3.4%	2.7%	2.1%	3.2%	2.4%	0.8%	2.1%	2.2%	1.0%	1.8%	-35.4%
Emancipation	4.8%	6.6%	5.9%	6.3%	6.2%	5.5%	7.8%	6.8%	5.9%	6.8%	5.4%	5.1%	9.2%	4.9%	4.6%	90.7%

#### APPLA By Age

Age Group	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014
0-15	1.1%	2.0%	2.0%	0.5%	1.6%	-71.5%
16-20	24.8%	22.2%	24.4%	33.6%	25.2%	56.0%

#### APPLA By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014										
<b>Exit to Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>31.0%</b>	<b>28.2%</b>	<b>40.0%</b>	<b>37.0%</b>	<b>25.0%</b>	<b>38.7%</b>	<b>34.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>37.6%</b>	<b>28.9%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>22.2%</b>	<b>19.4%</b>	<b>-100.0%</b>	
Reunification	4.8%	24.1%	21.3%	40.0%	30.7%	25.0%	35.1%	29.6%	0.0%	33.2%	22.8%	0.0%	17.1%	14.5%	-100.0%	
(number of months until reunification)	86.2	63.9	32.5	32.9	34.4	37.1	46.2	37.2	0.0	26.0	27.8	0.0	63.7	36.2	-100.0%	
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	1.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	-	
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.0	76.0	0.0	44.3	41.1	0.0	194.3	149.3	-	
Guardianship	0.0%	2.8%	3.2%	0.0%	2.6%	2.1%	0.0%	1.0%	1.7%	0.0%	1.5%	3.4%	0.0%	2.3%	2.5%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	34.7	41.0	0.0	50.0	38.7	0.0	32.0	35.3	0.0	37.8	32.0	0.0	35.1	27.8	-
Live with Other Relatives	0.0%	4.0%	3.7%	0.0%	3.8%	2.8%	0.0%	2.3%	2.6%	0.0%	1.8%	2.2%	0.0%	2.6%	2.1%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.0	70.4	47.7	0.0	34.4	30.8	0.0	58.7	25.8	0.0	61.4	30.6	0.0	20.8	15.9	-
<b>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>95.2%</b>	<b>68.6%</b>	<b>71.4%</b>	<b>60.0%</b>	<b>63.0%</b>	<b>71.0%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>61.1%</b>	<b>65.8%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>61.6%</b>	<b>70.8%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>77.8%</b>	<b>80.4%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>
Emancipation	90.5%	61.5%	63.9%	60.0%	56.1%	63.8%	75.0%	55.3%	60.5%	100.0%	55.4%	64.2%	96.0%	69.2%	73.0%	6.1%
(number of months until emancipation)	30.5	45.8	37.5	27.8	47.5	40.4	29.9	50.7	40.6	17.7	36.6	33.1	20.8	40.7	33.5	-31.8%
Transfer to Another Agency	4.8%	4.0%	4.6%	0.0%	4.0%	4.4%	0.0%	4.2%	3.6%	0.0%	3.3%	3.6%	4.0%	7.1%	5.5%	-16.0%
(number of months until transfer)	113.1	45.7	20.5	0.0	70.1	80.7	0.0	48.0	51.5	0.0	83.8	46.4	184.4	61.1	13.0	63.0%
Runaway	0.0%	3.0%	2.9%	0.0%	2.8%	2.8%	0.0%	1.7%	1.6%	0.0%	3.0%	3.1%	0.0%	1.4%	1.9%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	23.2	27.2	0.0	37.0	37.9	0.0	21.6	8.9	0.0	16.7	26.5	0.0	39.7	16.3	-
<b>Death of Child</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>-</b>
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	25.6	29.7	0.0	0.0	142.5	0.0	42.8	42.8	0.0	92.4	92.4	0.0	0.0	129.8	-



## FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to assure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

### Indicator

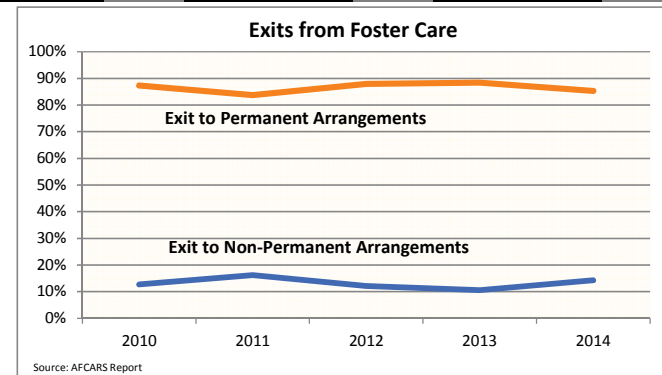
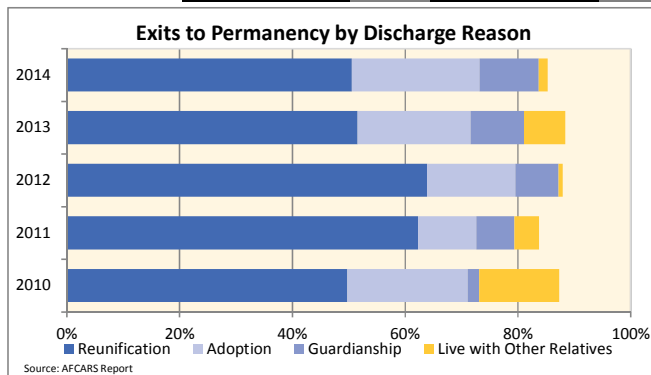
#### Children Exiting Foster Care

Total Children Leaving Foster Care  
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care  
(number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	197	8,268	13,119	252	6,654	10,630	274	5,966	10,098	190	5,302	9,123	190	5,863	9,769	-3.6%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	37.8%	49.0%	50.6%	50.8%	45.5%	46.7%	52.0%	43.7%	45.9%	40.6%	39.4%	42.6%	42.4%	41.1%	43.4%	12.2%
(number of months until leaving)	13.6	13.4	11.5	14.4	15.2	11.7	17.3	13.4	11.9	13.7	14.2	11.9	17.2	12.9	10.7	26.8%

#### By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014										
<b>Exit to Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>87.3%</b>	<b>87.4%</b>	<b>88.0%</b>	<b>83.7%</b>	<b>89.1%</b>	<b>89.5%</b>	<b>88.0%</b>	<b>86.3%</b>	<b>87.9%</b>	<b>88.4%</b>	<b>89.5%</b>	<b>89.3%</b>	<b>85.3%</b>	<b>85.3%</b>	<b>86.9%</b>	<b>-2.3%</b>
Reunification	49.7%	56.5%	56.9%	62.3%	58.4%	59.3%	63.9%	59.3%	60.1%	51.6%	58.7%	57.3%	50.5%	58.2%	57.2%	1.6%
(number of months until reunification)	9.2	6.9	6.1	13.1	8.2	5.9	12.2	7.9	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.5	5.7	5.5	-28.8%
Adoption	21.3%	17.2%	17.9%	10.3%	19.6%	18.8%	15.7%	18.3%	18.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.2%	22.6%	17.4%	18.6%	6.2%
(number of months until adoption)	24.2	33.2	31.1	26.1	32.0	29.6	25.8	31.5	27.6	26.0	30.8	26.7	29.0	33.3	27.4	19.9%
Guardianship	2.0%	8.1%	7.4%	6.7%	6.4%	6.0%	7.7%	5.5%	5.4%	9.5%	6.6%	6.4%	10.5%	5.9%	6.1%	418.4%
(number of month until guardianship)	27.8	27.8	23.3	26.9	31.4	22.2	18.9	29.0	20.4	27.6	29.7	21.2	19.8	25.7	20.8	-28.7%
Live with Other Relatives	14.2%	5.6%	5.8%	4.4%	4.7%	5.4%	0.7%	3.2%	4.4%	7.4%	4.1%	5.5%	1.6%	3.8%	5.0%	-88.9%
(number of months until living with relatives)	2.1	6.5	3.6	4.2	5.2	2.7	12.8	6.6	2.7	0.8	4.3	2.6	5.5	8.3	1.0	156.9%
<b>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>12.5%</b>	<b>11.9%</b>	<b>16.3%</b>	<b>10.8%</b>	<b>10.4%</b>	<b>12.0%</b>	<b>13.6%</b>	<b>12.0%</b>	<b>10.5%</b>	<b>10.3%</b>	<b>10.5%</b>	<b>14.2%</b>	<b>14.6%</b>	<b>13.0%</b>	<b>12.0%</b>
Emancipation	11.2%	6.5%	6.7%	7.5%	7.9%	7.8%	10.9%	8.0%	8.0%	7.4%	7.7%	8.1%	12.6%	7.0%	7.7%	13.1%
(number of months until emancipation)	28.1	34.7	33.6	26.9	40.3	36.8	29.9	38.9	37.4	17.7	34.4	31.4	20.8	35.2	29.6	-25.9%
Transfer to Another Agency	1.5%	4.5%	4.1%	8.7%	2.4%	2.2%	1.1%	1.7%	1.6%	3.2%	2.2%	2.0%	1.6%	6.0%	4.3%	3.7%
(number of months until transfer)	14.1	6.7	4.4	4.6	33.1	5.9	15.7	19.4	5.3	5.2	27.1	6.0	10.5	22.0	5.0	-25.2%
Runaway	0.0%	1.5%	1.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	3.9%	2.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	1.6%	1.1%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	13.4	9.6	0.0	24.1	18.6	0.0	16.3	4.8	0.0	14.7	14.9	0.0	35.2	13.2	-
Death of Child	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>-</b>
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	14.7	4.7	0.0	1.3	12.7	0.0	22.4	4.7	22.3	23.5	11.9	53.8	59.1	30.9	-



## FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many

### Indicator

#### Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day  
(number of months children have been in care)

County	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
Montgomery	341	10,204	14,826	322	9,109	13,701	300	8,907	13,566	293	9,121	13,697	274	9,409	14,162	-19.6%
	10.9	16.3	14.2	9.3	15.2	13.6	13.9	15.8	13.0	16.3	13.9	13.1	14.0	13.2	12.6	28.6%

#### By Age

Age Group	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014
0-2	15.0%	16.9%	17.9%	21.4%	18.4%	-7.3%
3-5	16.7%	13.5%	13.7%	16.1%	13.9%	7.0%
6-8	12.3%	10.4%	10.5%	10.6%	10.2%	3.7%
9-11	13.2%	9.0%	9.1%	12.4%	8.8%	-25.3%
12-14	11.7%	12.6%	12.5%	13.4%	12.6%	18.2%
15-17	24.9%	26.8%	27.1%	18.3%	24.9%	-15.1%
18-20	6.2%	10.8%	9.1%	7.8%	11.3%	71.9%
Infants (age 0-1)	10.9%	10.9%	11.7%	15.5%	12.1%	-9.2%
Youth (age 13+)	39.6%	46.6%	45.3%	37.3%	44.4%	3.2%

#### By Race and Ethnicity

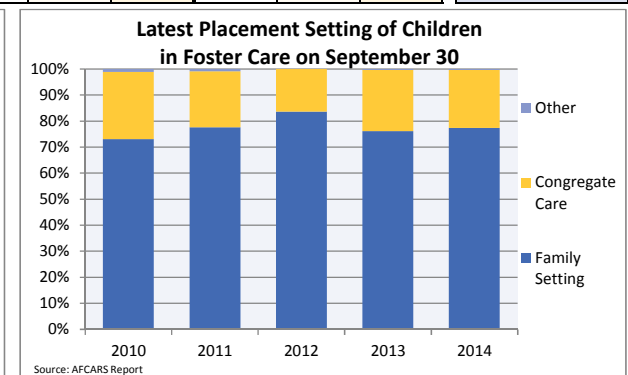
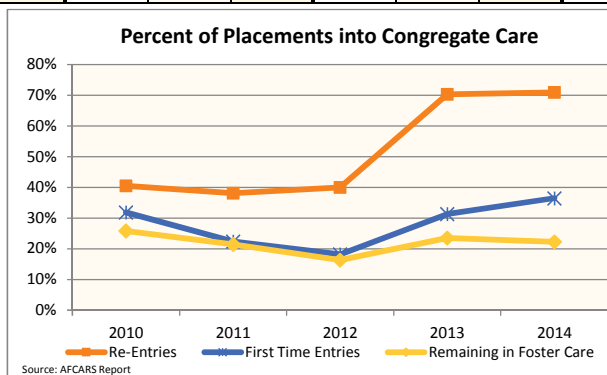
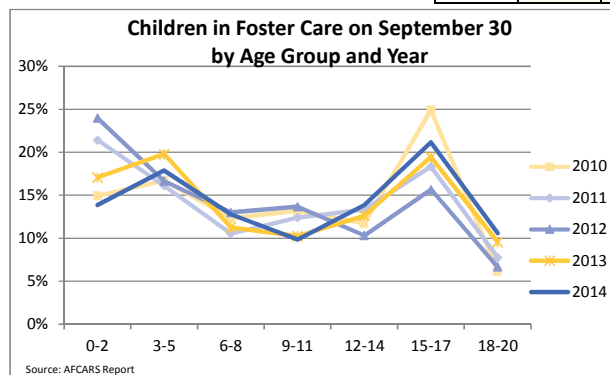
Race/Ethnicity	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014
White	64.2%	33.6%	48.3%	62.7%	36.1%	-4.0%
Black or African American	48.4%	62.0%	48.9%	47.8%	62.4%	-5.7%
Other	1.8%	5.6%	4.2%	0.6%	3.0%	3.7%
Hispanic or Latino	17.9%	11.3%	11.2%	15.5%	11.9%	-12.3%

#### By Gender

Gender	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014
Male	52.2%	51.5%	52.0%	53.1%	50.2%	0.7%
Female	47.8%	48.5%	48.0%	46.9%	49.8%	-0.7%

#### By Latest Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014										
<b>Family Setting</b>	<b>73.0%</b>	<b>72.8%</b>	<b>74.2%</b>	<b>77.6%</b>	<b>73.0%</b>	<b>74.4%</b>	<b>83.7%</b>	<b>74.2%</b>	<b>76.1%</b>	<b>76.1%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>76.8%</b>	<b>77.4%</b>	<b>78.9%</b>	<b>79.0%</b>	<b>6.0%</b>
Pre-adoptive Home	4.7%	4.7%	3.9%	1.9%	4.4%	3.5%	1.0%	3.6%	3.0%	1.0%	4.2%	3.2%	4.4%	4.8%	3.9%	-6.7%
Foster Family Home – Relative	25.8%	25.4%	23.0%	25.5%	25.4%	23.6%	26.3%	26.3%	25.2%	22.9%	26.9%	25.7%	24.8%	32.7%	30.0%	-3.8%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	42.5%	42.7%	47.4%	50.3%	43.3%	47.3%	56.3%	44.3%	47.9%	52.2%	43.9%	47.9%	48.2%	41.4%	45.1%	13.3%
<b>Congregate Care</b>	<b>25.8%</b>	<b>21.7%</b>	<b>21.0%</b>	<b>21.4%</b>	<b>20.8%</b>	<b>20.3%</b>	<b>16.3%</b>	<b>20.2%</b>	<b>19.2%</b>	<b>23.5%</b>	<b>20.0%</b>	<b>18.7%</b>	<b>22.3%</b>	<b>16.9%</b>	<b>17.3%</b>	<b>-13.7%</b>
Group Home	12.3%	9.8%	10.6%	12.1%	10.1%	10.7%	9.7%	10.8%	11.0%	14.3%	10.9%	10.8%	12.4%	9.7%	10.6%	0.7%
Institution	13.5%	11.9%	10.5%	9.3%	10.7%	9.5%	6.7%	9.4%	8.2%	9.2%	9.1%	7.8%	9.9%	7.3%	6.7%	-27.0%
<b>Supervised Independent Living</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>-</b>
Runaway	1.2%	2.6%	1.9%	0.9%	2.6%	1.8%	0.0%	2.5%	1.8%	0.3%	1.9%	1.4%	0.0%	1.5%	1.1%	-100.0%
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	0.3%	0.9%	0.0%	0.7%	1.2%	0.0%	0.7%	1.1%	0.0%	0.4%	1.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%	-



## FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and faces academic challenges due to school changes.

### Indicator

#### Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
38.5%	36.2%	37.4%	29.0%	35.5%	36.1%	20.4%	35.9%	36.9%	25.5%	32.0%	34.1%	36.0%	30.8%	32.7%	-6.4%

## FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

### Indicator

#### Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
46.3%	42.3%	46.8%	50.6%	45.3%	48.2%	33.8%	42.5%	44.6%	29.9%	38.7%	41.3%	42.9%	37.8%	39.7%	-7.5%

## FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

### Indicator

#### Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
14.2%	29.8%	25.8%	13.3%	33.2%	27.7%	16.5%	29.1%	26.3%	15.8%	29.8%	26.4%	13.2%	30.1%	26.9%	-6.9%



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