

## CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

### Indicator

#### Child Abuse Reports

Reported incidents of suspected child abuse through the ChildLine and Abuse Registry. Does not include General Protective Services reports, which include less severe general neglect reports. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
58	2,198	24,615	61	2,246	24,378	90	2,590	26,664	84	2,575	26,944	78	2,892	29,273	34.5%
7.1	10.4	8.8	7.5	10.6	8.7	11.1	12.2	9.5	10.3	12.1	9.6	9.6	13.6	10.5	

#### Child Abuse Substantiations

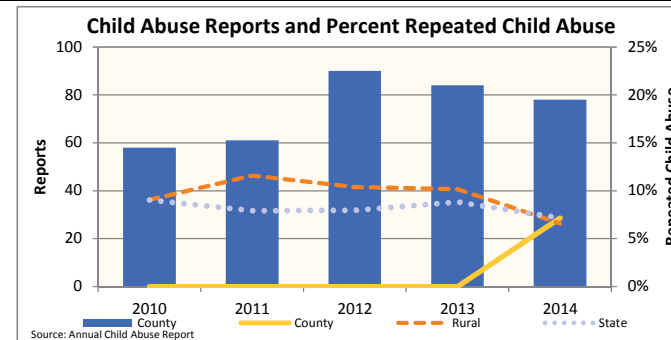
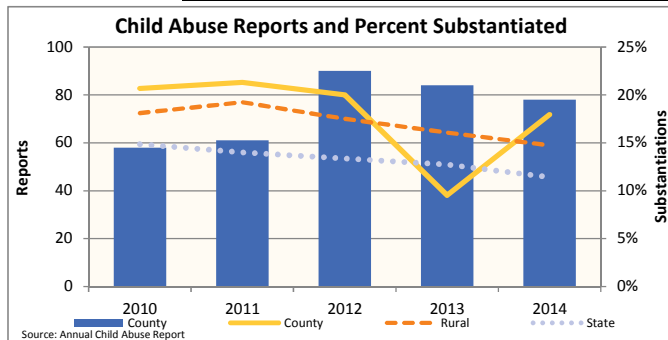
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse. Does not include the number of children determined to need General Protective Services.

20.7%	18.1%	14.9%	21.3%	19.2%	14.0%	20.0%	17.5%	13.4%	9.5%	16.1%	12.7%	17.9%	14.7%	11.4%	-13.2%
-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	--------

#### Repeated Child Abuse

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

0.0%	9.0%	9.0%	0.0%	11.6%	7.9%	0.0%	10.4%	7.9%	0.0%	10.1%	8.8%	7.1%	6.6%	7.2%	-
0	1 in 11	1 in 11	0	1 in 9	1 in 13	0	1 in 10	1 in 13	0	1 in 10	1 in 11	1 in 14	1 in 15	1 in 14	



## IN-HOME SERVICES

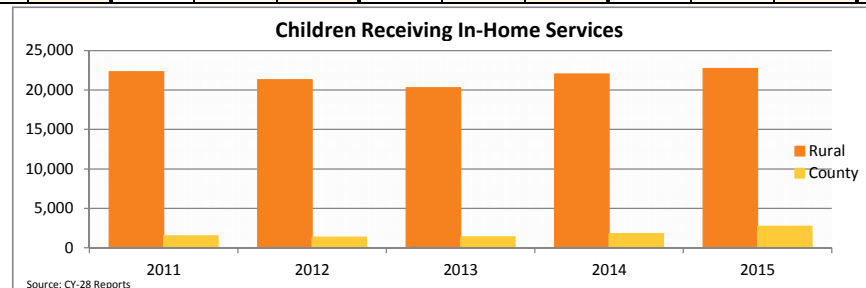
In-home services are designed to strengthen families by addressing the root causes of abuse and neglect. The provision of in-home services helps a child to remain safely in his or her home or return to their home.

### Indicator

#### Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children who received services provided to both parents and children to address concerns related to child safety and well-being to enable the children to remain safely in their own home. This includes children whose families were screened-in and/or accepted for services.

2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
1,488	22,325	168,821	1,327	21,306	164,842	1,402	20,283	172,807	1,792	22,048	167,582	2,725	22,743	181,371	83.1%



## FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each

Indicator	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
<b>Unduplicated Number of Children Served</b> All Children in Foster Care During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	83	1,692	22,750	83	1,615	22,000	78	1,462	21,416	76	1,535	22,510	74	1,574	22,980	-10.8%
	7.4	6.4	6.7	7.4	6.1	6.5	6.9	5.6	6.4	6.7	5.8	6.7	6.6	6.0	6.8	

### By Age

Age Group	2011 County	2011 Rural	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	% Change
0-2	25.3%	17.0%	18.2%	30.1%	16.9%	18.9%	30.8%	18.5%	19.2%	35.5%	20.6%	19.4%	23.0%	22.7%	19.9%	-9.2%
3-5	22.9%	15.6%	15.1%	15.7%	16.6%	15.6%	19.2%	15.7%	15.9%	10.5%	15.0%	16.8%	18.9%	15.9%	17.1%	-17.4%
6-8	8.4%	10.8%	10.5%	9.6%	10.5%	10.8%	9.0%	11.7%	11.5%	10.5%	12.6%	12.3%	12.2%	11.5%	12.9%	44.2%
9-11	7.2%	9.1%	8.9%	6.0%	9.7%	8.9%	7.7%	8.8%	8.9%	5.3%	8.9%	9.5%	6.8%	9.5%	10.0%	-6.5%
12-14	10.8%	14.3%	12.1%	10.8%	13.9%	12.0%	7.7%	13.2%	11.4%	5.3%	12.4%	10.9%	4.1%	12.7%	11.4%	-62.6%
15-17	22.9%	26.7%	24.8%	26.5%	24.8%	23.3%	24.4%	23.6%	22.3%	25.0%	24.0%	21.4%	32.4%	22.4%	20.4%	41.7%
18-20	2.4%	6.6%	10.4%	1.2%	7.6%	10.5%	1.3%	8.5%	10.7%	7.9%	6.6%	9.8%	2.7%	5.2%	8.3%	12.2%
Infants (age 0-1)	16.9%	11.5%	11.7%	24.1%	11.4%	12.2%	21.8%	12.4%	11.9%	25.0%	14.2%	12.5%	18.9%	15.9%	12.8%	12.2%
Youth (age 13+)	34.9%	43.7%	44.2%	36.1%	42.5%	42.7%	33.3%	42.2%	41.5%	38.2%	39.1%	38.9%	36.5%	36.7%	36.7%	4.4%

### By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2011 County	2011 Rural	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	92.8%	87.9%	40.8%	88.0%	89.0%	43.3%	80.8%	89.5%	41.8%	84.2%	89.9%	42.3%	81.1%	87.0%	40.9%	-12.6%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	4.8%	5.0%	30.8%	4.8%	4.6%	34.9%	1.3%	3.7%	34.8%	0.0%	2.5%	35.2%	2.7%	3.6%	34.6%	-43.9%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	1.2%	2.4%	14.9%	0.0%	1.6%	6.5%	1.3%	0.8%	7.0%	0.0%	0.7%	4.4%	0.0%	1.1%	5.9%	-100.0%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	1.3%	1.9%	4.8%	1.9%	3.2%	14.1%	3.3%	3.9%	14.5%	4.0%	4.9%	14.9%	5.3%	5.3%	-
Hispanic or Latino	1.2%	3.4%	11.6%	2.4%	2.8%	12.0%	2.6%	2.8%	12.5%	1.3%	2.8%	13.1%	1.4%	3.0%	13.4%	12.2%

### By Gender

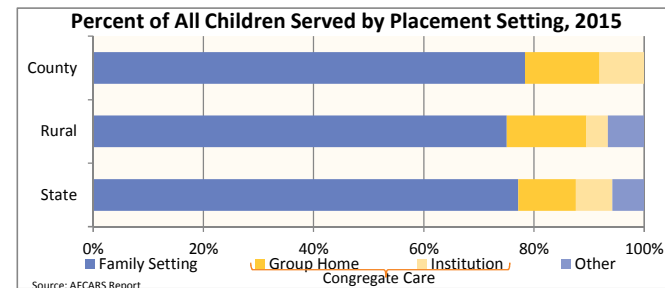
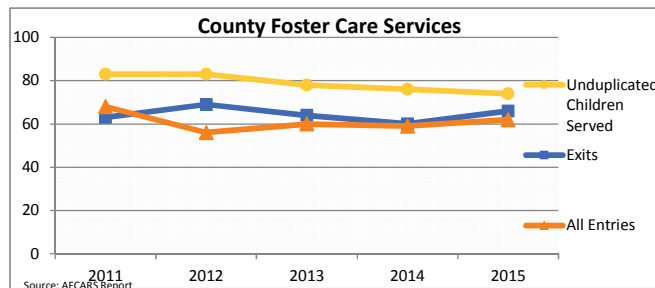
Gender	2011 County	2011 Rural	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	% Change
Male	48.2%	54.4%	50.7%	55.4%	53.4%	50.5%	47.4%	52.9%	50.8%	52.6%	53.4%	50.8%	52.7%	53.4%	51.0%	9.4%
Female	51.8%	45.6%	49.3%	44.6%	46.6%	49.5%	52.6%	47.1%	49.2%	47.4%	46.6%	49.2%	47.3%	46.6%	49.0%	-8.7%

### By First Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2011 County	2011 Rural	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	% Change
<b>Family Setting</b>	<b>78.3%</b>	<b>73.8%</b>	<b>72.0%</b>	<b>75.9%</b>	<b>75.7%</b>	<b>72.8%</b>	<b>71.8%</b>	<b>73.8%</b>	<b>73.4%</b>	<b>73.7%</b>	<b>75.2%</b>	<b>75.8%</b>	<b>78.4%</b>	<b>75.0%</b>	<b>77.1%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	3.1%	3.9%	1.2%	3.0%	3.2%	3.8%	4.2%	3.4%	0.0%	4.0%	3.5%	0.0%	4.3%	3.1%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	25.3%	20.2%	23.5%	28.9%	23.1%	24.4%	21.8%	22.0%	24.8%	32.9%	26.6%	29.6%	27.0%	26.9%	31.5%	6.8%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	53.0%	50.5%	44.5%	45.8%	49.7%	45.2%	46.2%	47.6%	45.2%	40.8%	44.7%	42.7%	51.4%	43.8%	42.5%	-3.1%
<b>Congregate Care</b>	<b>21.7%</b>	<b>22.6%</b>	<b>20.6%</b>	<b>24.1%</b>	<b>19.9%</b>	<b>20.6%</b>	<b>26.9%</b>	<b>20.0%</b>	<b>19.6%</b>	<b>22.4%</b>	<b>18.6%</b>	<b>18.3%</b>	<b>21.6%</b>	<b>18.4%</b>	<b>17.1%</b>	<b>-0.3%</b>
Group Home	16.9%	16.1%	11.7%	21.7%	14.7%	12.5%	20.5%	14.2%	12.1%	14.5%	13.9%	11.6%	13.5%	14.5%	10.5%	-19.9%
Institution	4.8%	6.4%	8.9%	2.4%	5.2%	8.0%	6.4%	5.7%	7.5%	7.9%	4.7%	6.8%	8.1%	3.9%	6.6%	68.2%
<b>Supervised Independent Living</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>-</b>
Runaway	0.0%	0.1%	2.0%	0.0%	0.1%	1.4%	0.0%	0.2%	1.8%	2.6%	0.3%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	3.0%	3.1%	0.0%	3.2%	3.4%	0.0%	4.6%	3.2%	0.0%	5.0%	2.8%	0.0%	5.5%	2.9%	-

### Children Entering Foster Care

Year	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	% Change
All Entries into Foster Care During the Year	68	857	9,849	56	757	9,793	60	700	9,306	59	811	10,364	62	821	10,387	-8.8%



## FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

### Indicator

#### Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year  
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)  
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
Children Entering for the First Time	40	637	6,979	34	568	7,018	35	546	6,698	37	658	7,592	36	646	7,843	-10.0%
First Time Entries During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	3.5	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.2	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.0	3.3	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.5	2.3	-
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	58.8%	74.3%	70.9%	60.7%	75.0%	71.7%	58.3%	78.0%	72.0%	62.7%	81.1%	73.3%	58.1%	78.7%	75.5%	-1.3%

#### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-17  
18-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2011 County	2011 Rural	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	% Change
0-2	37.5%	27.3%	31.7%	35.3%	28.0%	32.2%	31.4%	30.2%	32.8%	37.8%	31.9%	32.7%	25.0%	34.8%	32.7%	-33.3%
3-5	12.5%	12.1%	14.1%	5.9%	14.3%	14.2%	17.1%	13.9%	14.6%	18.9%	16.0%	15.7%	16.7%	12.2%	14.6%	33.3%
6-8	10.0%	8.0%	9.3%	2.9%	9.7%	10.1%	11.4%	10.8%	10.0%	21.6%	13.1%	11.5%	16.7%	10.8%	11.9%	66.7%
9-11	5.0%	8.8%	7.9%	5.9%	9.3%	8.6%	11.4%	8.8%	8.2%	2.7%	8.8%	9.2%	8.3%	10.4%	9.8%	66.7%
12-14	12.5%	17.9%	14.7%	20.6%	15.1%	14.4%	11.4%	15.6%	13.5%	2.7%	10.9%	12.7%	11.1%	14.7%	13.4%	-11.1%
15-17	22.5%	25.9%	22.2%	29.4%	23.6%	20.4%	17.1%	20.5%	20.8%	13.5%	19.0%	18.0%	22.2%	17.0%	17.4%	-1.2%
18-20	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	2.7%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	27.5%	21.7%	25.7%	32.4%	21.5%	26.2%	28.6%	24.5%	26.4%	27.0%	24.2%	26.3%	19.4%	28.0%	26.2%	-29.3%
Youth (age 13+)	30.0%	39.7%	33.8%	47.1%	35.4%	31.2%	25.7%	32.2%	31.4%	18.9%	27.4%	27.6%	30.6%	28.9%	27.5%	1.9%

#### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White  
Non-Hispanic Black or African American  
Non-Hispanic Other Race  
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races  
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2011 County	2011 Rural	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	87.5%	86.5%	46.1%	88.2%	89.8%	49.3%	77.1%	89.4%	45.7%	78.4%	89.2%	46.9%	86.1%	85.0%	42.7%	-1.6%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	10.0%	5.7%	27.4%	8.8%	5.5%	31.9%	0.0%	3.8%	29.6%	0.0%	2.3%	29.2%	5.6%	4.6%	29.1%	-44.4%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	3.5%	12.2%	0.0%	1.4%	4.1%	2.9%	0.9%	7.9%	0.0%	0.9%	5.1%	0.0%	1.9%	8.7%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	0.8%	1.9%	2.9%	1.6%	3.0%	17.1%	2.9%	3.9%	18.9%	4.3%	4.9%	8.3%	4.8%	5.6%	-
Hispanic or Latino	2.5%	3.6%	12.4%	0.0%	1.8%	11.7%	2.9%	2.9%	13.0%	2.7%	3.3%	13.9%	0.0%	3.7%	14.0%	-100.0%

#### By Gender

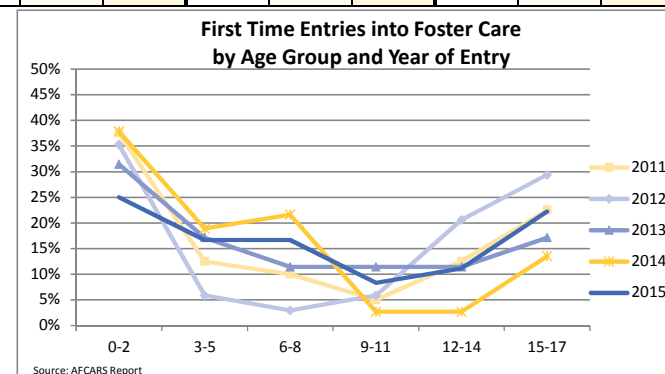
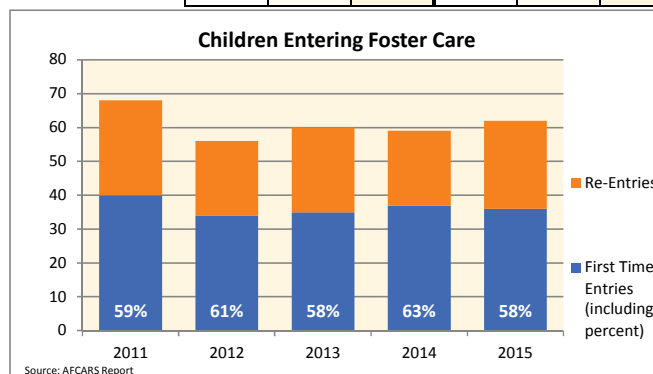
Male  
Female

Gender	2011 County	2011 Rural	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	% Change
Male	50.0%	52.9%	49.6%	58.8%	49.8%	49.9%	45.7%	49.5%	50.1%	56.8%	53.3%	50.9%	50.0%	52.3%	50.9%	0.0%
Female	50.0%	47.1%	50.4%	41.2%	50.2%	50.1%	54.3%	50.5%	49.9%	43.2%	46.7%	49.1%	50.0%	47.7%	49.1%	0.0%

#### By First Placement Setting

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2011 County	2011 Rural	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	% Change
Family Setting	72.5%	72.1%	74.8%	76.5%	77.8%	76.4%	74.3%	77.5%	76.7%	78.4%	79.9%	80.7%	72.2%	79.1%	80.9%	-0.4%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	2.9%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	30.0%	25.0%	25.0%	35.3%	27.8%	25.8%	28.6%	25.8%	27.2%	43.2%	33.6%	33.1%	16.7%	32.7%	33.6%	-44.4%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	42.5%	47.1%	49.5%	41.2%	49.8%	50.4%	42.9%	51.5%	49.3%	35.1%	46.0%	47.5%	55.6%	46.4%	47.2%	30.7%
Congregate Care	27.5%	26.5%	22.4%	23.5%	21.1%	21.1%	25.7%	21.2%	21.0%	13.5%	16.6%	17.5%	27.8%	18.0%	17.0%	1.0%
Group Home	20.0%	22.0%	14.8%	20.6%	18.3%	14.7%	20.0%	16.1%	15.0%	8.1%	13.8%	12.1%	19.4%	14.9%	10.7%	-2.8%
Institution	7.5%	4.6%	7.6%	2.9%	2.8%	6.4%	5.7%	5.1%	6.0%	5.4%	2.7%	5.4%	8.3%	3.1%	6.3%	11.1%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%	5.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	1.3%	1.9%	0.0%	0.9%	1.9%	0.0%	0.7%	1.5%	2.7%	3.0%	1.2%	0.0%	2.8%	1.5%	-



## FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in an out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who typically re-enter is older.

### Indicator

#### Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year  
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
Children Re-Entering Foster Care	28	220	2,870	22	189	2,775	25	154	2,608	22	153	2,772	26	175	2,544	-7.1%
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries	41.2%	25.7%	29.1%	39.3%	25.0%	28.3%	41.7%	22.0%	28.0%	37.3%	18.9%	26.7%	41.9%	21.3%	24.5%	1.8%

### By Age

Age Group	2011 County	2011 Rural	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	% Change
0-2	35.7%	13.2%	8.8%	22.7%	11.1%	8.5%	8.0%	5.2%	6.6%	18.2%	9.2%	8.2%	11.5%	10.3%	10.8%	-67.7%
3-5	14.3%	13.2%	7.9%	22.7%	16.4%	9.5%	16.0%	9.1%	7.8%	4.5%	7.2%	9.2%	23.1%	16.0%	11.4%	61.5%
6-8	3.6%	5.9%	7.5%	9.1%	6.9%	6.5%	0.0%	7.8%	7.4%	9.1%	8.5%	8.8%	3.8%	8.0%	9.0%	7.7%
9-11	3.6%	7.7%	6.5%	4.5%	5.8%	7.4%	4.0%	5.8%	6.3%	4.5%	9.8%	7.5%	0.0%	5.7%	7.9%	-100.0%
12-14	14.3%	18.2%	19.7%	4.5%	17.5%	21.7%	20.0%	20.1%	18.4%	9.1%	19.6%	17.1%	0.0%	17.7%	16.5%	-100.0%
15-17	28.6%	41.8%	46.9%	36.4%	41.8%	44.1%	52.0%	45.5%	46.3%	54.5%	41.2%	43.7%	57.7%	38.3%	38.2%	101.9%
18-20	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	0.5%	2.5%	0.0%	6.5%	7.1%	0.0%	4.6%	5.7%	3.8%	4.0%	6.3%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	25.0%	9.1%	5.6%	13.6%	4.8%	4.9%	4.0%	2.6%	3.8%	4.5%	5.9%	5.2%	11.5%	5.7%	6.5%	-53.8%
Youth (age 13+)	42.9%	55.9%	65.2%	40.9%	55.6%	64.3%	72.0%	68.2%	68.6%	63.6%	63.4%	63.5%	61.5%	55.4%	57.9%	43.6%

### By Race and Ethnicity

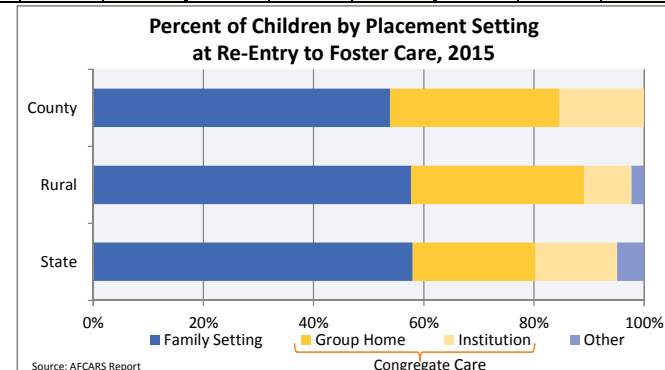
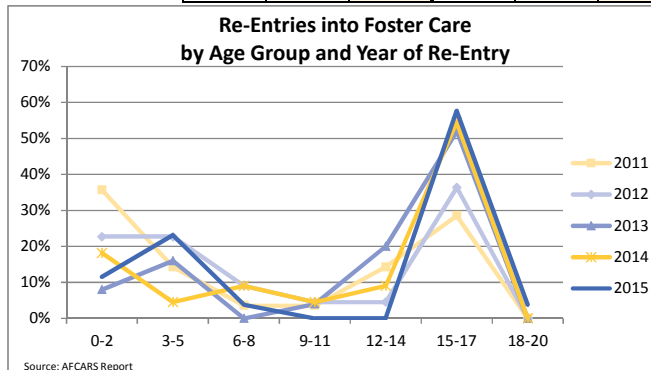
Race/Ethnicity	2011 County	2011 Rural	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	96.4%	90.9%	34.5%	86.4%	93.1%	35.7%	80.0%	90.9%	34.3%	100.0%	94.1%	35.8%	84.6%	86.3%	34.7%	-12.3%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	0.0%	3.6%	34.9%	4.5%	2.6%	45.5%	0.0%	3.2%	44.2%	0.0%	2.0%	43.3%	0.0%	4.0%	40.4%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	3.6%	3.6%	18.5%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	0.7%	4.1%	0.0%	2.3%	7.8%	-100.0%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	0.5%	1.4%	4.5%	1.1%	3.3%	16.0%	3.9%	3.4%	0.0%	0.7%	4.5%	15.4%	5.7%	4.9%	-
Hispanic or Latino	0.0%	1.4%	10.7%	4.5%	3.2%	11.3%	4.0%	1.9%	11.4%	0.0%	2.6%	12.2%	0.0%	1.7%	12.2%	-

### By Gender

Gender	2011 County	2011 Rural	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	% Change
Male	39.3%	52.7%	47.0%	36.4%	55.6%	47.6%	72.0%	50.0%	48.1%	63.6%	53.6%	50.6%	73.1%	57.7%	50.5%	86.0%
Female	60.7%	47.3%	53.0%	63.6%	44.4%	52.4%	28.0%	50.0%	51.9%	36.4%	46.4%	49.4%	26.9%	42.3%	49.5%	-55.7%

### By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

Placement Setting	2011 County	2011 Rural	2011 State	2012 County	2012 Rural	2012 State	2013 County	2013 Rural	2013 State	2014 County	2014 Rural	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural	2015 State	% Change
Family Setting	78.6%	61.8%	50.9%	63.6%	58.7%	50.5%	44.0%	52.6%	48.5%	59.1%	57.5%	53.7%	53.8%	57.7%	58.0%	-31.5%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	-
Foster Family Home - Relative	28.6%	11.8%	17.2%	31.8%	18.0%	16.5%	12.0%	11.0%	14.9%	27.3%	19.0%	20.2%	15.4%	16.0%	24.3%	-46.2%
Foster Family Home - Non-Relative	50.0%	50.0%	33.3%	31.8%	40.7%	33.5%	32.0%	41.6%	33.3%	31.8%	38.6%	33.3%	38.5%	41.7%	33.1%	-23.1%
Congregate Care	21.4%	37.3%	42.7%	36.4%	40.7%	45.3%	56.0%	45.5%	44.4%	40.9%	40.5%	40.6%	46.2%	40.0%	37.1%	115.4%
Group Home	21.4%	30.9%	23.8%	31.8%	34.4%	26.0%	48.0%	35.7%	26.7%	27.3%	32.7%	24.8%	30.8%	31.4%	22.3%	43.6%
Institution	0.0%	6.4%	18.9%	4.5%	6.3%	19.2%	8.0%	9.7%	17.7%	13.6%	7.8%	15.9%	15.4%	8.6%	14.8%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	1.3%	1.6%	0.0%	1.3%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.5%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	2.3%	0.8%	-



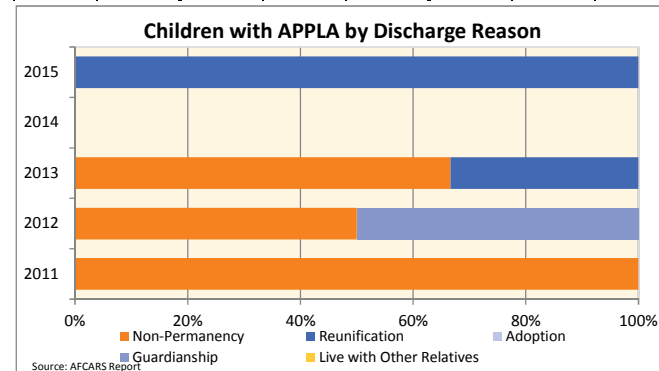
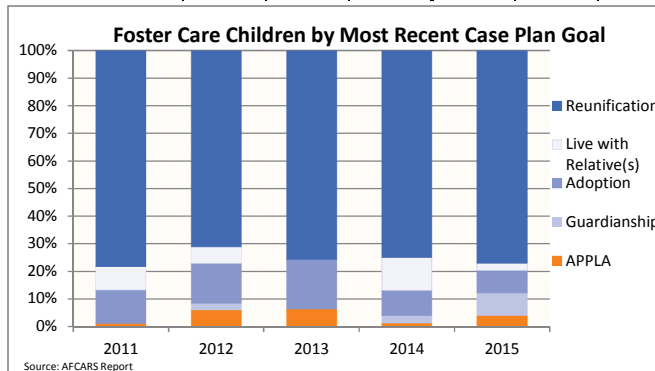
## FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. This data provides information on the most recent goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

Indicator	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
<b>Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal</b>																
<b>Permanency Goals</b>	<b>98.8%</b>	<b>93.3%</b>	<b>91.0%</b>	<b>94.0%</b>	<b>91.2%</b>	<b>90.9%</b>	<b>93.6%</b>	<b>91.7%</b>	<b>92.8%</b>	<b>98.7%</b>	<b>94.9%</b>	<b>93.6%</b>	<b>95.9%</b>	<b>96.7%</b>	<b>95.2%</b>	<b>-2.9%</b>
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	78.3%	69.0%	68.0%	71.1%	65.9%	69.6%	75.6%	64.0%	70.5%	75.0%	69.5%	72.6%	77.0%	70.5%	73.1%	-1.6%
Adoption	12.0%	17.3%	17.6%	14.5%	17.1%	16.6%	17.9%	18.6%	16.7%	9.2%	17.0%	16.1%	8.1%	20.0%	17.4%	-32.7%
Guardianship	0.0%	3.3%	2.8%	2.4%	5.6%	3.1%	0.0%	7.1%	3.6%	2.6%	6.0%	3.1%	8.1%	4.3%	3.0%	-
Live with Relative(s)	8.4%	3.7%	2.7%	6.0%	2.6%	1.6%	0.0%	1.9%	2.1%	11.8%	2.4%	1.8%	2.7%	1.9%	1.7%	-68.0%
<b>Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>9.0%</b>	<b>6.0%</b>	<b>8.8%</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	<b>8.3%</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>236.5%</b>
Long Term Foster Care	0.0%	3.3%	3.4%	4.8%	4.8%	3.2%	2.6%	3.3%	2.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.8%	1.4%	0.7%	1.2%	-
Emancipation	1.2%	3.4%	5.5%	1.2%	4.0%	5.9%	3.8%	5.0%	5.1%	0.0%	3.8%	4.6%	2.7%	2.7%	3.6%	124.3%

APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
0-15	0.0%	1.7%	1.6%	4.4%	2.7%	1.7%	3.1%	2.1%	1.1%	1.8%	0.7%	0.8%	1.9%	0.1%	0.4%	
16-20	6.3%	18.5%	27.0%	13.3%	24.6%	28.4%	21.4%	25.8%	23.6%	0.0%	18.4%	23.1%	10.0%	14.7%	19.4%	60.0%

APPLA By Discharge Reason	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
<b>Exit to Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>18.9%</b>	<b>28.8%</b>	<b>50.0%</b>	<b>28.6%</b>	<b>34.1%</b>	<b>33.3%</b>	<b>25.4%</b>	<b>28.9%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>15.0%</b>	<b>19.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>23.0%</b>	
Reunification	0.0%	16.2%	23.9%	0.0%	20.6%	29.6%	33.3%	6.8%	22.8%	0.0%	10.0%	14.5%	100.0%	16.7%	17.6%	-
(number of months until reunification)	0.0	28.7	36.2	0.0	54.0	37.2	0.3	16.5	27.8	0.0	33.4	36.2	19.3	46.8	27.5	-
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.0	0.0	0.0	41.1	0.0	0.0	149.3	0.0	0.0	31.2	-
Guardianship	0.0%	2.7%	2.1%	50.0%	6.3%	1.7%	0.0%	16.9%	3.4%	0.0%	5.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	27.1	38.7	0.7	21.7	35.3	0.0	23.6	32.0	0.0	17.8	27.8	0.0	0.0	18.0	-
Live with Other Relatives	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	1.6%	2.6%	0.0%	1.7%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.0	0.0	30.8	0.0	19.8	25.8	0.0	11.3	30.6	0.0	0.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	37.1	-
<b>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>81.1%</b>	<b>71.0%</b>	<b>50.0%</b>	<b>71.4%</b>	<b>65.8%</b>	<b>66.7%</b>	<b>74.6%</b>	<b>70.8%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>85.0%</b>	<b>80.4%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>83.3%</b>	<b>76.4%</b>	<b>-100.0%</b>
Emancipation	100.0%	78.4%	63.8%	50.0%	69.8%	60.5%	66.7%	71.2%	64.2%	0.0%	82.5%	73.0%	0.0%	80.0%	71.7%	-100.0%
(number of months until emancipation)	3.7	35.7	40.4	30.7	35.1	40.6	3.0	43.5	33.1	0.0	44.3	33.5	0.0	40.6	34.3	-100.0%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	2.7%	4.4%	0.0%	1.6%	3.6%	0.0%	3.4%	3.6%	0.0%	2.5%	5.5%	0.0%	3.3%	2.7%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	17.9	80.7	0.0	98.6	51.5	0.0	41.6	46.4	0.0	20.2	13.0	0.0	84.3	40.7	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	0.0	37.9	0.0	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	26.5	0.0	0.0	16.3	0.0	0.0	23.4	-
<b>Death of Child</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>-</b>
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	0.0	142.5	0.0	0.0	42.8	0.0	0.0	92.4	0.0	0.0	129.8	0.0	0.0	9.0	-



## FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to assure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

### Indicator

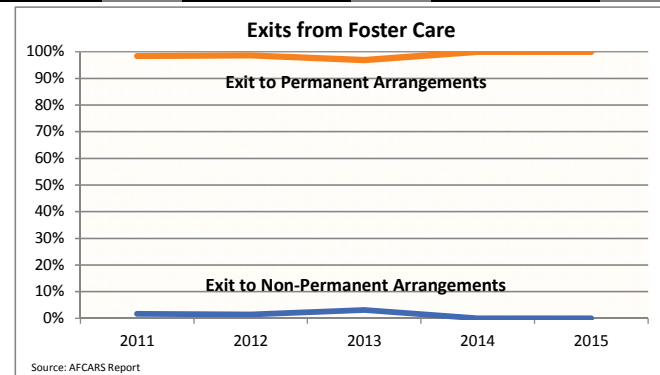
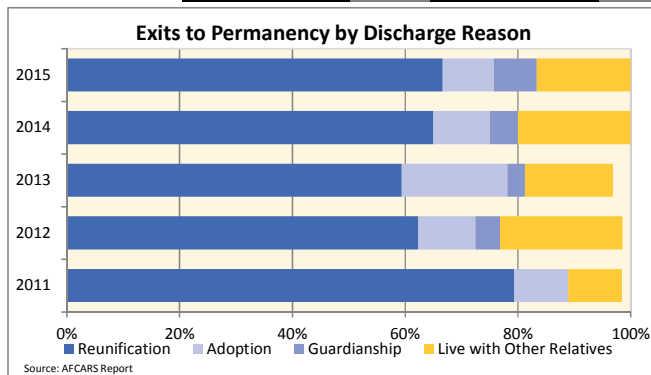
#### Children Exiting Foster Care

Total Children Leaving Foster Care  
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care  
(number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	63	881	10,630	69	893	10,098	64	751	9,123	60	752	9,769	66	807	9,471	4.8%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	75.9%	54.6%	46.7%	88.5%	61.1%	45.9%	84.2%	48.9%	42.6%	81.1%	47.8%	43.4%	89.2%	51.3%	41.2%	17.5%
(number of months until leaving)	3.2	7.9	11.7	5.8	11.0	11.9	1.6	10.6	11.9	2.8	9.1	10.7	1.6	11.1	11.4	-49.0%

### By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	County % Change 2011 to 2015
<b>Exit to Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>98.4%</b>	<b>90.5%</b>	<b>89.3%</b>	<b>91.1%</b>	<b>86.9%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>
Reunification	79.4%	66.4%	57.3%	61.3%	57.2%	-16.0%
(number of months until reunification)	2.3	3.0	6.0	5.6	5.5	-67.4%
Adoption	9.5%	12.7%	20.2%	13.0%	18.6%	-4.5%
(number of months until adoption)	15.7	29.6	26.7	27.3	27.4	42.8%
Guardianship	0.0%	6.4%	6.4%	9.4%	6.1%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	19.6	21.2	21.4	20.8	-
Live with Other Relatives	9.5%	5.0%	5.5%	7.3%	5.0%	75.0%
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.4	5.1	2.6	10.7	1.0	53.8%
<b>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>9.4%</b>	<b>10.5%</b>	<b>8.8%</b>	<b>13.0%</b>	<b>-100.0%</b>
Emancipation	1.6%	7.6%	8.1%	7.3%	7.7%	-100.0%
(number of months until emancipation)	3.7	25.8	31.4	29.6	28.1	-100.0%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	1.8%	2.0%	1.2%	4.3%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	6.6	6.0	10.3	5.0	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	1.1%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	0.0	14.9	0.0	25.2	-
<b>Death of Child</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>-</b>
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	19.9	11.9	13.7	30.9	-



## FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many

### Indicator

#### Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day  
(number of months children have been in care)

County	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State		
Clinton	6.7	14.6	13.6	4.6	12.7	13.0	6.0	12.6	13.1	4.1	12.4	12.6	3.6	10.6	12.5	-46.8%

### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-17  
18-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	% Change
0-2	34.1%	44.8%	53.6%	39.3%	19.2%	-43.7%
3-5	24.4%	17.2%	0.0%	10.7%	11.5%	-52.7%
6-8	9.8%	10.3%	3.6%	12.6%	23.1%	136.5%
9-11	9.8%	3.4%	3.6%	9.6%	3.8%	-60.6%
12-14	7.3%	6.9%	10.7%	12.3%	3.8%	-47.4%
15-17	12.2%	17.2%	28.6%	17.9%	34.6%	183.8%
18-20	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	3.8%	57.7%
Infants (age 0-1)	26.8%	37.9%	42.9%	25.0%	15.4%	-42.7%
Youth (age 13+)	22.0%	24.1%	39.3%	28.6%	42.3%	92.7%

### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White  
Non-Hispanic Black or African American  
Non-Hispanic Other Race  
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races  
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	87.8%	82.8%	78.6%	75.0%	88.5%	0.7%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	9.8%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-100.0%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	10.3%	21.4%	21.4%	7.7%	-
Hispanic or Latino	2.4%	3.4%	0.0%	3.6%	2.9%	57.7%

### By Gender

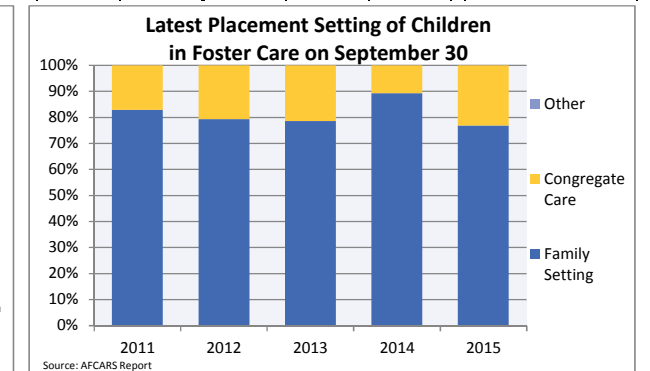
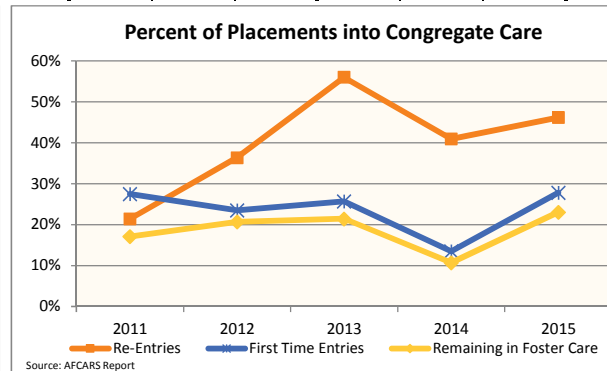
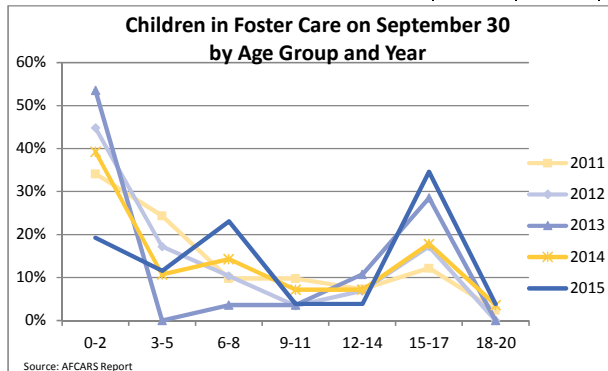
Male  
Female

Gender	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	% Change
Male	53.7%	41.4%	39.3%	50.0%	69.2%	29.0%
Female	46.3%	58.6%	60.7%	50.0%	30.8%	-33.6%

### By Latest Placement Setting

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	% Change
Family Setting	82.9%	79.3%	77.8%	89.3%	77.3%	-7.2%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	3.4%	1.9%	0.0%	2.7%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	22.0%	17.2%	22.5%	46.4%	25.4%	57.7%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	61.0%	54.5%	53.4%	42.9%	49.1%	-30.6%
Congregate Care	17.1%	18.8%	19.4%	10.7%	19.3%	35.2%
Group Home	12.2%	12.5%	12.8%	13.8%	10.6%	89.2%
Institution	4.9%	6.3%	6.6%	5.4%	6.7%	-100.0%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	1.2%	1.4%	0.0%	0.9%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	0.9%	1.3%	0.0%	2.5%	-



## FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and faces academic challenges due to school changes.

### Indicator

#### Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
35.3%	35.4%	36.1%	35.5%	36.7%	36.9%	20.0%	37.4%	34.1%	10.5%	33.7%	32.7%	33.3%	34.0%	32.8%	-5.6%

## FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

### Indicator

#### Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
92.3%	54.9%	48.2%	64.7%	56.0%	44.6%	81.5%	52.1%	41.3%	64.3%	44.2%	39.7%	76.9%	48.4%	39.0%	-16.7%

## FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

### Indicator

#### Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
26.4%	19.2%	27.7%	37.8%	19.7%	26.3%	42.3%	20.3%	26.4%	39.5%	20.9%	26.9%	29.2%	15.8%	24.1%	10.4%

**KIDS  
COUNT**

PPC is part of a network coordinated and supported by the Annie E. Casey Foundation

We gratefully acknowledge the support of The Annie E. Casey Foundation's KIDS COUNT Project, The Heinz Endowments, Highmark, PNC Financial Services Group and Richard King Mellon Foundation.



The Porch Light Project  
 Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children  
 116 Pine Street, Suite 430  
 Harrisburg, PA • 17101-1244  
 porchlightproject.org  
 717.236.5680 • 800.257.2030