

CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

Indicator

Child Abuse Reports

Reported incidents of suspected child abuse through the ChildLine and Abuse Registry. Does not include General Protective Services reports, which include less severe general neglect reports. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014			County % Change 2010 to 2014
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
	109	2,198	24,615	149	2,246	24,378	93	2,590	26,664	126	2,575	26,944	121	2,892	29,273	11.0%
	8.2	10.4	8.8	11.2	10.6	8.7	7.0	12.2	9.5	9.4	12.1	9.6	9.1	13.6	10.5	

Child Abuse Substantiations

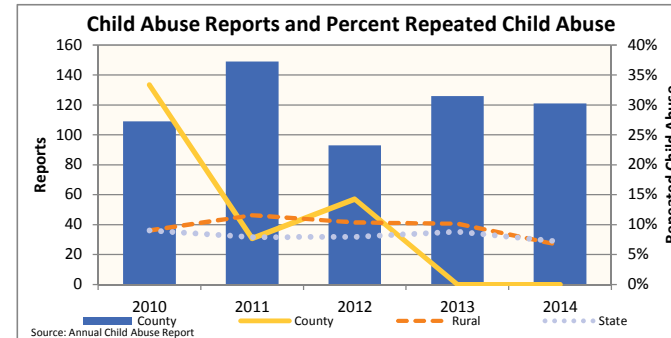
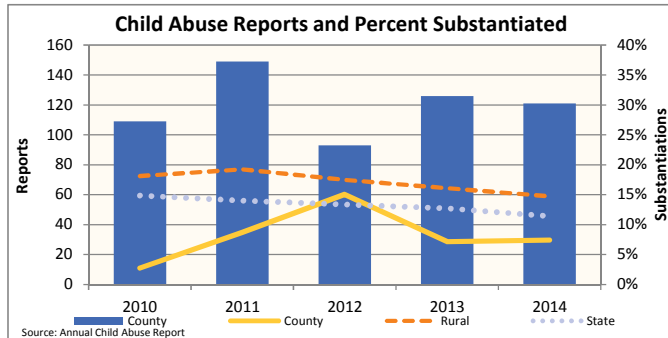
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse. Does not include the number of children determined to need General Protective Services.

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014										
	2.8%	18.1%	14.9%	8.7%	19.2%	14.0%	15.1%	17.5%	13.4%	7.1%	16.1%	12.7%	7.4%	14.7%	11.4%	170.2%

Repeated Child Abuse

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	County % Change 2010 to 2014										
	33.3%	9.0%	9.0%	7.7%	11.6%	7.9%	14.3%	10.4%	7.9%	0.0%	10.1%	8.8%	0.0%	6.6%	7.2%	-100.0%
	1 in 3	1 in 11	1 in 11	1 in 13	1 in 9	1 in 13	1 in 7	1 in 10	1 in 13	0	1 in 10	1 in 11	0	1 in 15	1 in 14	



IN-HOME SERVICES

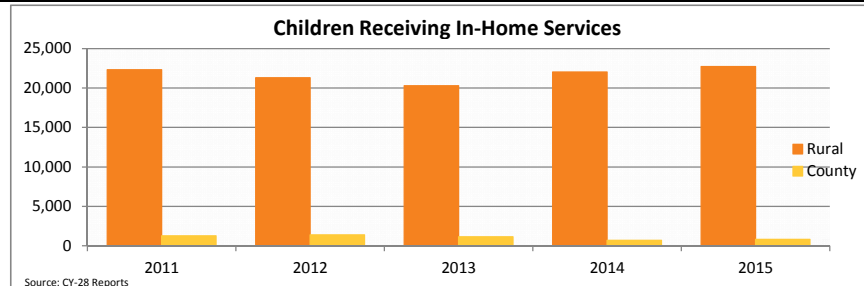
In-home services are designed to strengthen families by addressing the root causes of abuse and neglect. The provision of in-home services helps a child to remain safely in his or her home or return to their home.

Indicator

Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children who received services provided to both parents and children to address concerns related to child safety and well-being to enable the children to remain safely in their own home. This includes children whose families were screened-in and/or accepted for services.

	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
	1,275	22,325	168,821	1,368	21,306	164,842	1,153	20,283	172,807	692	22,048	167,582	822	22,743	181,371	-35.5%



FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each

Indicator

Unduplicated Number of Children Served

All Children in Foster Care During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

County	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State		
	63	1,692	22,750	56	1,615	22,000	41	1,462	21,416	33	1,535	22,510	40	1,574	22,980	-36.5%
	4.1	6.4	6.7	3.6	6.1	6.5	2.7	5.6	6.4	2.1	5.8	6.7	2.6	6.0	6.8	

By Age

Age Group	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County % Change 2011 to 2015
0-2	15.9%	17.0%	18.2%	10.7%	16.9%	18.9%	14.6%	18.5%	19.2%	6.1%	20.6%	19.4%	12.5%	22.7%	19.9%	-21.3%
3-5	11.1%	15.6%	15.1%	10.7%	16.6%	15.6%	14.6%	15.7%	15.9%	21.2%	15.0%	16.8%	25.0%	15.9%	17.1%	125.0%
6-8	11.1%	10.8%	10.5%	5.4%	10.5%	10.8%	7.3%	11.7%	11.5%	6.1%	12.6%	12.3%	7.5%	11.5%	12.9%	-32.5%
9-11	15.9%	9.1%	8.9%	25.0%	9.7%	8.9%	7.3%	8.8%	8.9%	6.1%	8.9%	9.5%	7.5%	9.5%	10.0%	-52.8%
12-14	12.7%	14.3%	12.1%	14.3%	13.9%	12.0%	19.5%	13.2%	11.4%	21.2%	12.4%	10.9%	12.5%	12.7%	11.4%	-1.6%
15-17	22.2%	26.7%	24.8%	23.2%	24.8%	23.3%	26.8%	23.6%	22.3%	27.3%	24.0%	21.4%	27.5%	22.4%	20.4%	23.8%
18-20	11.1%	6.6%	10.4%	10.7%	7.6%	10.5%	9.8%	8.5%	10.7%	12.1%	6.6%	9.8%	7.5%	5.2%	8.3%	-32.5%
Infants (age 0-1)	9.5%	11.5%	11.7%	8.9%	11.4%	12.2%	9.8%	12.4%	11.9%	0.0%	14.2%	12.5%	10.0%	15.9%	12.8%	5.0%
Youth (age 13+)	38.1%	43.7%	44.2%	42.9%	42.5%	42.7%	48.8%	42.2%	41.5%	54.5%	39.1%	38.9%	45.0%	36.7%	36.7%	18.1%

By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County % Change 2011 to 2015
Non-Hispanic White	61.9%	87.9%	40.8%	80.4%	89.0%	43.3%	90.2%	89.5%	41.8%	78.8%	89.9%	42.3%	62.5%	87.0%	40.9%	1.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	11.1%	5.0%	30.8%	3.6%	4.6%	34.9%	4.9%	3.7%	34.8%	0.0%	2.5%	35.2%	12.5%	3.6%	34.6%	12.5%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	3.2%	2.4%	14.9%	7.1%	1.6%	6.5%	0.0%	0.8%	7.0%	0.0%	0.7%	4.4%	0.0%	1.1%	5.9%	-100.0%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	1.3%	1.9%	0.0%	1.9%	3.2%	0.0%	3.3%	3.9%	3.0%	4.0%	4.9%	5.0%	5.3%	5.3%	-
Hispanic or Latino	23.8%	3.4%	11.6%	8.9%	2.8%	12.0%	4.9%	2.8%	12.5%	18.2%	2.8%	13.1%	20.0%	3.0%	13.4%	-16.0%

By Gender

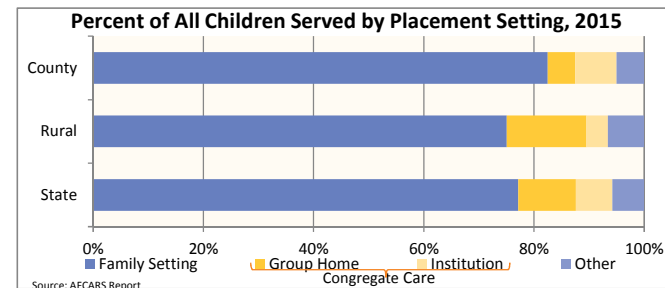
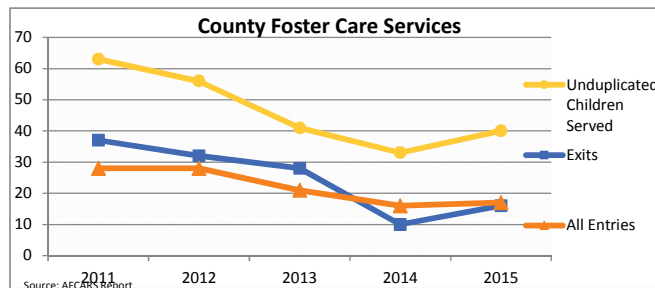
Gender	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County % Change 2011 to 2015
Male	46.0%	54.4%	50.7%	51.8%	53.4%	50.5%	58.5%	52.9%	50.8%	60.6%	53.4%	50.8%	52.5%	53.4%	51.0%	14.1%
Female	54.0%	45.6%	49.3%	48.2%	46.6%	49.5%	41.5%	47.1%	49.2%	39.4%	46.6%	49.2%	47.5%	46.6%	49.0%	-12.0%

By First Placement Setting

Placement Setting	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County % Change 2011 to 2015
Family Setting	81.0%	73.8%	72.0%	73.2%	75.7%	72.8%	78.0%	73.8%	73.4%	69.7%	75.2%	75.8%	82.5%	75.0%	77.1%	1.9%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	3.1%	3.9%	0.0%	3.0%	3.2%	0.0%	4.2%	3.4%	3.0%	4.0%	3.5%	2.5%	4.3%	3.1%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	25.4%	20.2%	23.5%	33.9%	23.1%	24.4%	14.6%	22.0%	24.8%	24.2%	26.6%	29.6%	15.0%	26.9%	31.5%	-40.9%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	55.6%	50.5%	44.5%	39.3%	49.7%	45.2%	63.4%	47.6%	45.2%	42.4%	44.7%	42.7%	65.0%	43.8%	42.5%	17.0%
Congregate Care	12.7%	22.6%	20.6%	23.2%	19.9%	20.6%	19.5%	20.0%	19.6%	24.2%	18.6%	18.3%	12.5%	18.4%	17.1%	-1.6%
Group Home	1.6%	16.1%	11.7%	7.1%	14.7%	12.5%	14.6%	14.2%	12.1%	18.2%	13.9%	11.6%	5.0%	14.5%	10.5%	215.0%
Institution	11.1%	6.4%	8.9%	16.1%	5.2%	8.0%	4.9%	5.7%	7.5%	6.1%	4.7%	6.8%	7.5%	3.9%	6.6%	-32.5%
Supervised Independent Living	4.8%	0.5%	2.2%	1.8%	1.1%	1.8%	2.4%	1.4%	2.0%	3.0%	0.8%	1.9%	5.0%	1.1%	1.7%	5.0%
Runaway	0.0%	0.1%	2.0%	1.8%	0.1%	1.4%	0.0%	0.2%	1.8%	0.0%	0.3%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	-
Trial Home Visit	1.6%	3.0%	3.1%	0.0%	3.2%	3.4%	0.0%	4.6%	3.2%	3.0%	5.0%	2.8%	0.0%	5.5%	2.9%	-100.0%

Children Entering Foster Care

County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County % Change 2011 to 2015	
	28	857	9,849	28	757	9,793	21	700	9,306	16	811	10,364	17	821	10,387	-39.3%



FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

Indicator

Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
Children Entering for the First Time	23	637	6,979	21	568	7,018	13	546	6,698	14	658	7,592	16	646	7,843	-30.4%
First Time Entries During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	1.5	2.4	2.1	1.4	2.2	2.1	0.8	2.1	2.0	0.9	2.5	2.3	1.0	2.5	2.3	43.8%
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	82.1%	74.3%	70.9%	75.0%	75.0%	71.7%	61.9%	78.0%	72.0%	87.5%	81.1%	73.3%	94.1%	78.7%	75.5%	14.6%

By Age

0-2
3-5
6-8
9-11
12-14
15-17
18-20
Infants (age 0-1)
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	% Change
0-2	30.4%	28.0%	23.1%	31.9%	25.0%	-17.9%
3-5	17.4%	14.2%	0.0%	16.0%	31.3%	79.7%
6-8	8.7%	10.1%	15.4%	13.1%	0.0%	-100.0%
9-11	8.7%	8.6%	0.0%	8.8%	12.5%	43.8%
12-14	8.7%	14.4%	15.4%	10.9%	6.3%	-28.1%
15-17	26.1%	20.4%	20.8%	19.0%	17.0%	-4.2%
18-20	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	30.4%	21.5%	7.7%	24.2%	25.0%	-17.9%
Youth (age 13+)	30.4%	31.2%	46.2%	27.4%	27.5%	2.7%

By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White
Non-Hispanic Black or African American
Non-Hispanic Other Race
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	47.8%	49.3%	84.6%	89.2%	43.8%	-8.5%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	8.7%	31.9%	7.7%	2.3%	31.3%	259.4%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	8.7%	4.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	-100.0%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	3.0%	2.9%	4.3%	6.3%	-
Hispanic or Latino	34.8%	11.7%	7.7%	3.3%	18.8%	-46.1%

By Gender

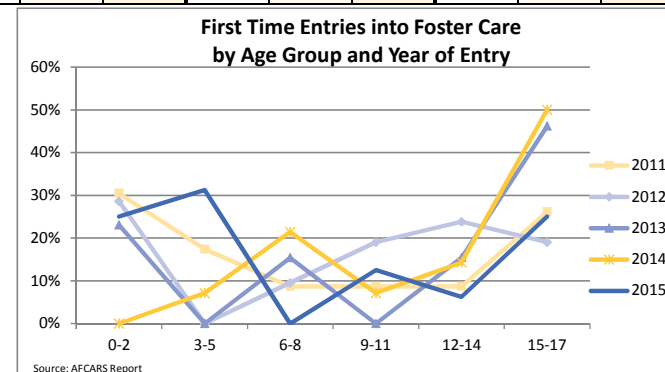
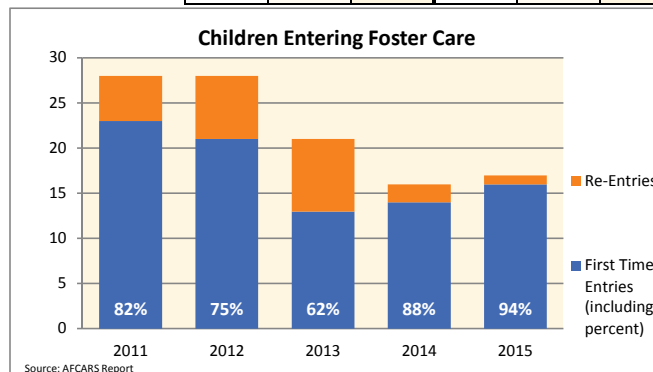
Male
Female

Gender	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	% Change
Male	52.2%	49.9%	61.5%	53.3%	43.8%	-16.1%
Female	47.8%	50.1%	38.5%	46.7%	56.3%	17.6%

By First Placement Setting

Family Setting
Pre-adoptive Home
Foster Family Home – Relative
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative
Congregate Care
Group Home
Institution
Supervised Independent Living
Runaway
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	% Change
Family Setting	82.6%	77.8%	76.9%	79.9%	80.7%	21.1%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	26.1%	25.8%	27.2%	33.6%	25.0%	-4.2%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	56.5%	50.4%	51.5%	46.0%	46.4%	32.7%
Congregate Care	13.0%	21.1%	21.2%	16.6%	0.0%	-100.0%
Group Home	0.0%	18.3%	16.1%	13.8%	14.9%	-
Institution	13.0%	6.4%	5.1%	2.7%	0.0%	-100.0%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	-
Trial Home Visit	4.3%	1.9%	0.7%	1.5%	2.8%	-100.0%



FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in an out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who typically re-enter is older.

Indicator

Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

County	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State		
	5	220	2,870	7	189	2,775	8	154	2,608	2	153	2,772	1	175	2,544	-80.0%
	17.9%	25.7%	29.1%	25.0%	25.0%	28.3%	38.1%	22.0%	28.0%	12.5%	18.9%	26.7%	5.9%	21.3%	24.5%	-67.1%

By Age

Age Group	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County % Change 2011 to 2015
0-2	0.0%	13.2%	8.8%	14.3%	11.1%	8.5%	0.0%	5.2%	6.6%	0.0%	9.2%	8.2%	0.0%	10.3%	10.8%	-
3-5	0.0%	13.2%	7.9%	0.0%	16.4%	9.5%	12.5%	9.1%	7.8%	0.0%	7.2%	9.2%	0.0%	16.0%	11.4%	-
6-8	0.0%	5.9%	7.5%	0.0%	6.9%	6.5%	0.0%	7.8%	7.4%	0.0%	8.5%	8.8%	0.0%	8.0%	9.0%	-
9-11	40.0%	7.7%	6.5%	28.6%	5.8%	7.4%	12.5%	5.8%	6.3%	0.0%	9.8%	7.5%	0.0%	5.7%	7.9%	-100.0%
12-14	0.0%	18.2%	19.7%	0.0%	17.5%	21.7%	50.0%	20.1%	18.4%	50.0%	19.6%	17.1%	0.0%	17.7%	16.5%	-
15-17	60.0%	41.8%	46.9%	57.1%	41.8%	44.1%	25.0%	45.5%	46.3%	0.0%	41.2%	43.7%	100.0%	38.3%	38.2%	66.7%
18-20	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	0.5%	2.5%	0.0%	6.5%	7.1%	50.0%	4.6%	5.7%	0.0%	4.0%	6.3%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	0.0%	9.1%	5.6%	0.0%	4.8%	4.9%	0.0%	2.6%	3.8%	0.0%	5.9%	5.2%	0.0%	5.7%	6.5%	-
Youth (age 13+)	60.0%	55.9%	65.2%	57.1%	55.6%	64.3%	50.0%	68.2%	68.6%	100.0%	63.4%	63.5%	100.0%	55.4%	57.9%	66.7%

By Race and Ethnicity

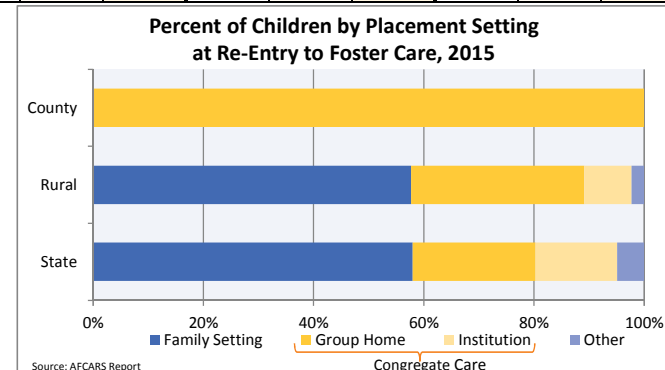
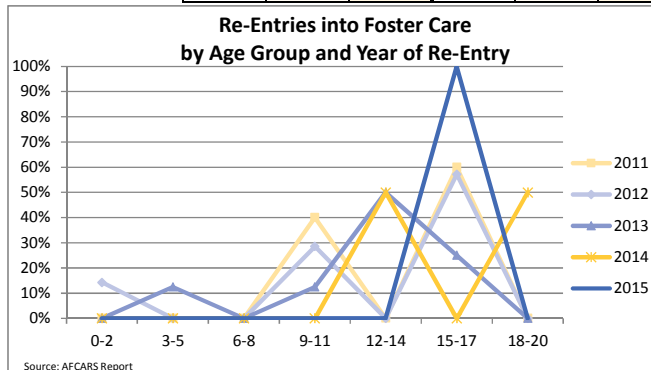
Race/Ethnicity	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County % Change 2011 to 2015
Non-Hispanic White	80.0%	90.9%	34.5%	100.0%	93.1%	35.7%	100.0%	90.9%	34.3%	100.0%	94.1%	35.8%	100.0%	86.3%	34.7%	25.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	0.0%	3.6%	34.9%	0.0%	2.6%	45.5%	0.0%	3.2%	44.2%	0.0%	2.0%	43.3%	0.0%	4.0%	40.4%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	3.6%	18.5%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%	0.7%	4.1%	0.0%	2.3%	7.8%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	0.5%	1.4%	0.0%	1.1%	3.3%	0.0%	3.9%	3.4%	0.0%	0.7%	4.5%	0.0%	5.7%	4.9%	-
Hispanic or Latino	20.0%	1.4%	10.7%	0.0%	3.2%	11.3%	0.0%	1.9%	11.4%	0.0%	2.6%	12.2%	0.0%	1.7%	12.2%	-100.0%

By Gender

Gender	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County % Change 2011 to 2015
Male	40.0%	52.7%	47.0%	57.1%	55.6%	47.6%	62.5%	50.0%	48.1%	50.0%	53.6%	50.6%	0.0%	57.7%	50.5%	-100.0%
Female	60.0%	47.3%	53.0%	42.9%	44.4%	52.4%	37.5%	50.0%	51.9%	50.0%	46.4%	49.4%	100.0%	42.3%	49.5%	66.7%

By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

Placement Setting	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County % Change 2011 to 2015
Family Setting	80.0%	61.8%	50.9%	57.1%	58.7%	50.5%	87.5%	52.6%	48.5%	50.0%	57.5%	53.7%	0.0%	57.7%	58.0%	-100.0%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	20.0%	11.8%	17.2%	0.0%	18.0%	16.5%	0.0%	11.0%	14.9%	0.0%	19.0%	20.2%	0.0%	16.0%	24.3%	-100.0%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	60.0%	50.0%	33.3%	57.1%	40.7%	33.5%	87.5%	41.6%	33.3%	50.0%	38.6%	33.3%	0.0%	41.7%	33.1%	-100.0%
Congregate Care	20.0%	37.3%	42.7%	42.9%	40.7%	45.3%	12.5%	45.5%	44.4%	50.0%	40.5%	40.6%	100.0%	40.0%	37.1%	400.0%
Group Home	20.0%	30.9%	23.8%	14.3%	34.4%	26.0%	12.5%	35.7%	26.7%	50.0%	32.7%	24.8%	100.0%	31.4%	22.3%	400.0%
Institution	0.0%	6.4%	18.9%	28.6%	6.3%	19.2%	0.0%	9.7%	17.7%	0.0%	7.8%	15.9%	0.0%	8.6%	14.8%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	1.3%	1.6%	0.0%	1.3%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.5%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	2.3%	0.8%	-



FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. This data provides information on the most recent goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

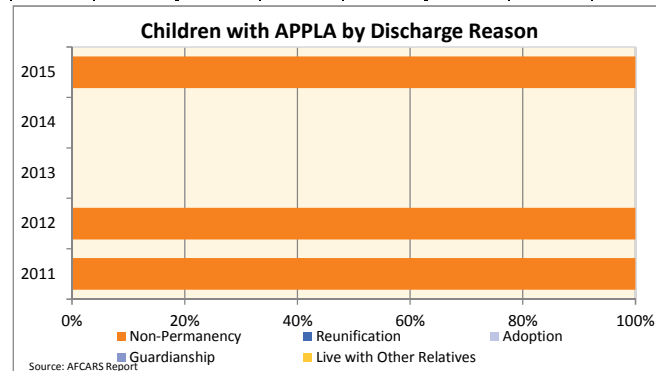
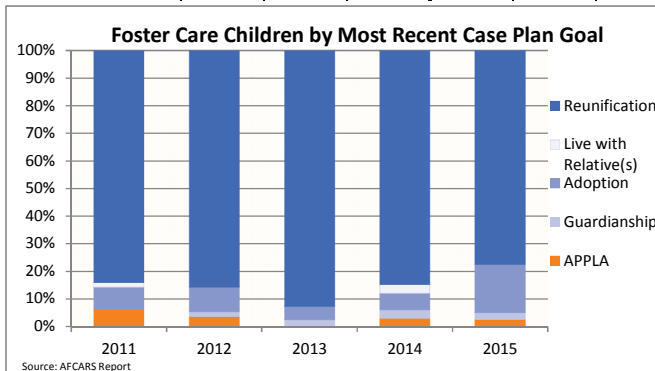
Indicator	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal																
Permanency Goals	93.7%	93.3%	91.0%	96.4%	91.2%	90.9%	100.0%	91.7%	92.8%	97.0%	94.9%	93.6%	97.5%	96.7%	95.2%	4.1%
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	84.1%	69.0%	68.0%	85.7%	65.9%	69.6%	92.7%	64.0%	70.5%	84.8%	69.5%	72.6%	77.5%	70.5%	73.1%	-7.9%
Adoption	7.9%	17.3%	17.6%	8.9%	17.1%	16.6%	4.9%	18.6%	16.7%	6.1%	17.0%	16.1%	17.5%	20.0%	17.4%	120.5%
Guardianship	0.0%	3.3%	2.8%	1.8%	5.6%	3.1%	2.4%	7.1%	3.6%	3.0%	6.0%	3.1%	2.5%	4.3%	3.0%	-
Live with Relative(s)	1.6%	3.7%	2.7%	0.0%	2.6%	1.6%	0.0%	1.9%	2.1%	3.0%	2.4%	1.8%	0.0%	1.9%	1.7%	-100.0%
Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)	6.3%	6.7%	9.0%	3.6%	8.8%	9.1%	0.0%	8.3%	7.2%	3.0%	5.1%	6.4%	2.5%	3.3%	4.8%	-60.6%
Long Term Foster Care	3.2%	3.3%	3.4%	0.0%	4.8%	3.2%	0.0%	3.3%	2.1%	3.0%	1.3%	1.8%	2.5%	0.7%	1.2%	-21.3%
Emancipation	3.2%	3.4%	5.5%	3.6%	4.0%	5.9%	0.0%	5.0%	5.1%	0.0%	3.8%	4.6%	0.0%	2.7%	3.6%	-100.0%

APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served

Age Group	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	County % Change 2011 to 2015										
0-15	0.0%	1.7%	1.6%	0.0%	2.7%	1.7%	0.0%	2.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.4%	-
16-20	20.0%	18.5%	27.0%	13.3%	24.6%	28.4%	0.0%	25.8%	23.6%	14.3%	18.4%	23.1%	9.1%	14.7%	19.4%	-54.5%

APPLA By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	County % Change 2011 to 2015										
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	0.0%	18.9%	28.8%	0.0%	28.6%	34.1%	0.0%	25.4%	28.9%	0.0%	15.0%	19.4%	0.0%	16.7%	23.0%	-
Reunification	0.0%	16.2%	23.9%	0.0%	20.6%	29.6%	0.0%	6.8%	22.8%	0.0%	10.0%	14.5%	0.0%	16.7%	17.6%	-
(number of months until reunification)	0.0	28.7	36.2	0.0	54.0	37.2	0.0	16.5	27.8	0.0	33.4	36.2	0.0	46.8	27.5	-
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.0	0.0	0.0	41.1	0.0	0.0	149.3	0.0	0.0	31.2	-
Guardianship	0.0%	2.7%	2.1%	0.0%	6.3%	1.7%	0.0%	16.9%	3.4%	0.0%	5.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	27.1	38.7	0.0	21.7	35.3	0.0	23.6	32.0	0.0	17.8	27.8	0.0	0.0	18.0	-
Live with Other Relatives	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	1.6%	2.6%	0.0%	1.7%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.0	0.0	30.8	0.0	19.8	25.8	0.0	11.3	30.6	0.0	0.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	37.1	-
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	100.0%	81.1%	71.0%	100.0%	71.4%	65.8%	0.0%	74.6%	70.8%	0.0%	85.0%	80.4%	100.0%	83.3%	76.4%	0.0%
Emancipation	100.0%	78.4%	63.8%	100.0%	69.8%	60.5%	0.0%	71.2%	64.2%	0.0%	82.5%	73.0%	100.0%	80.0%	71.7%	0.0%
(number of months until emancipation)	54.6	35.7	40.4	42.1	35.1	40.6	0.0	43.5	33.1	0.0	44.3	33.5	35.4	40.6	34.3	-35.1%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	2.7%	4.4%	0.0%	1.6%	3.6%	0.0%	3.4%	3.6%	0.0%	2.5%	5.5%	0.0%	3.3%	2.7%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	17.9	80.7	0.0	98.6	51.5	0.0	41.6	46.4	0.0	20.2	13.0	0.0	84.3	40.7	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	0.0	37.9	0.0	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	26.5	0.0	0.0	16.3	0.0	0.0	23.4	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	0.0	142.5	0.0	0.0	42.8	0.0	0.0	92.4	0.0	0.0	129.8	0.0	0.0	9.0	-



FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to assure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

Indicator

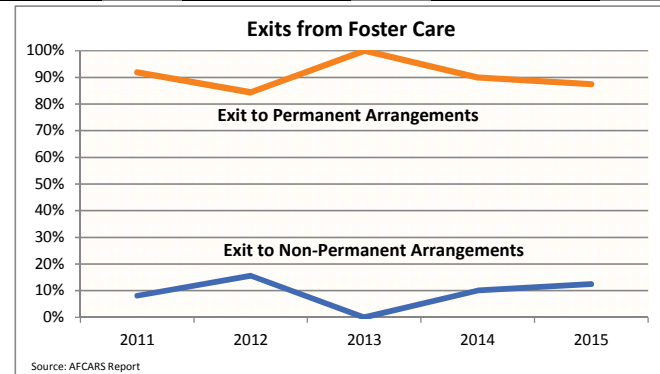
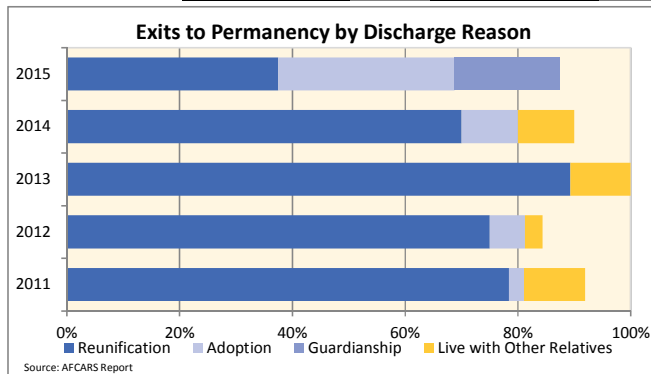
Children Exiting Foster Care

Total Children Leaving Foster Care
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care
(number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	37	881	10,630	32	893	10,098	28	751	9,123	10	752	9,769	16	807	9,471	-56.8%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	66.1%	54.6%	46.7%	78.0%	61.1%	45.9%	84.8%	48.9%	42.6%	25.0%	47.8%	43.4%	40.0%	51.3%	41.2%	-39.5%
(number of months until leaving)	5.5	7.9	11.7	22.2	11.0	11.9	5.2	10.6	11.9	2.0	9.1	10.7	30.7	11.1	11.4	463.6%

By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	County % Change 2011 to 2015
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	91.9%	90.5%	89.3%	90.0%	91.1%	-4.8%
Reunification	78.4%	66.4%	57.3%	70.0%	61.3%	-52.2%
(number of months until reunification)	4.4	3.0	6.0	0.8	5.6	19.4%
Adoption	2.7%	12.7%	20.2%	13.0%	18.6%	1056.3%
(number of months until adoption)	53.9	29.6	26.7	27.3	27.4	-26.6%
Guardianship	0.0%	6.4%	6.4%	0.0%	6.1%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	19.6	21.2	0.0	20.8	-
Live with Other Relatives	10.8%	5.0%	5.5%	7.3%	5.0%	-100.0%
(number of months until living with relatives)	16.9	5.1	2.6	10.7	1.0	-100.0%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	8.1%	9.4%	10.5%	8.8%	13.0%	54.2%
Emancipation	8.1%	7.6%	8.1%	7.3%	7.7%	54.2%
(number of months until emancipation)	54.6	25.8	31.4	2.6	29.6	-23.1%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	1.8%	2.0%	1.2%	4.3%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	6.6	6.0	10.3	5.0	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	1.1%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	25.7	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	19.9	11.9	13.7	30.9	-



FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many

Indicator

Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day
(number of months children have been in care)

County	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State		
	28	917	13,701	26	816	13,566	17	774	13,697	23	840	14,162	24	849	14,859	-14.3%
	19.1	14.6	13.6	7.9	12.7	13.0	17.0	12.6	13.1	18.8	12.4	12.6	8.1	10.6	12.5	-57.7%

By Age

Age Group	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	County % Change 2011 to 2015										
0-2	14.3%	16.9%	18.9%	19.2%	17.6%	19.5%	17.6%	20.0%	19.9%	8.7%	22.5%	20.0%	16.7%	24.3%	21.0%	16.7%
3-5	3.6%	15.6%	14.6%	15.4%	16.7%	15.3%	29.4%	13.8%	15.6%	26.1%	14.9%	16.7%	25.0%	14.5%	16.7%	600.0%
6-8	7.1%	11.8%	10.3%	3.8%	10.4%	10.9%	0.0%	10.2%	11.6%	4.3%	12.6%	12.4%	8.3%	11.8%	12.9%	16.7%
9-11	21.4%	9.5%	8.7%	15.4%	10.5%	9.2%	5.9%	9.7%	9.1%	4.3%	9.6%	9.6%	8.3%	9.5%	10.7%	-61.1%
12-14	17.9%	15.0%	12.7%	7.7%	14.2%	12.4%	23.5%	15.6%	11.7%	26.1%	12.3%	11.5%	8.3%	13.2%	11.7%	-53.3%
15-17	25.0%	24.8%	25.2%	34.6%	24.9%	23.4%	5.9%	23.6%	22.6%	17.4%	24.3%	21.1%	29.2%	22.9%	20.2%	16.7%
18-20	10.7%	6.4%	9.7%	3.8%	5.6%	9.4%	17.6%	7.0%	9.5%	13.0%	3.8%	8.4%	4.2%	3.9%	6.8%	-61.1%
Infants (age 0-1)	3.6%	11.3%	12.6%	15.4%	11.9%	13.2%	11.8%	14.3%	12.7%	0.0%	15.5%	13.2%	16.7%	16.8%	13.9%	366.7%
Youth (age 13+)	39.3%	41.9%	44.4%	42.3%	41.1%	41.9%	41.2%	41.7%	40.7%	47.8%	37.0%	37.8%	41.7%	36.4%	35.2%	6.1%

By Race and Ethnicity

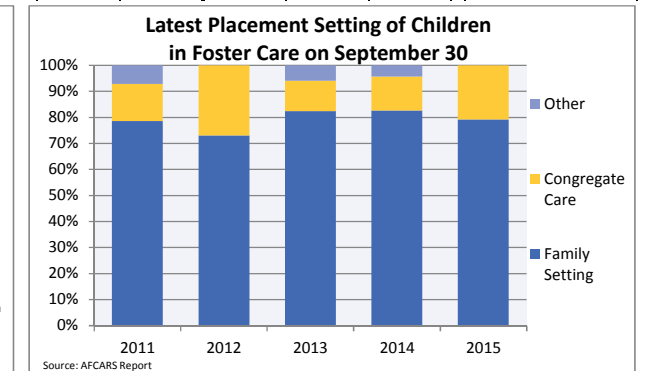
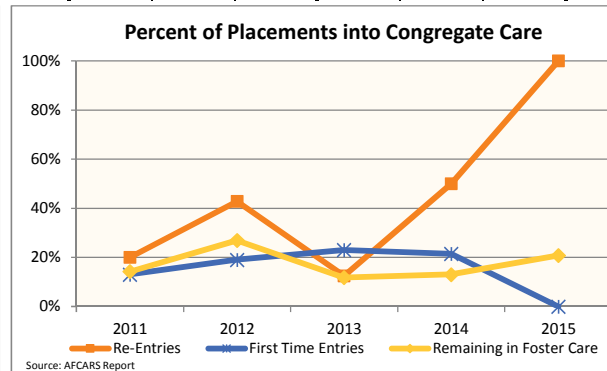
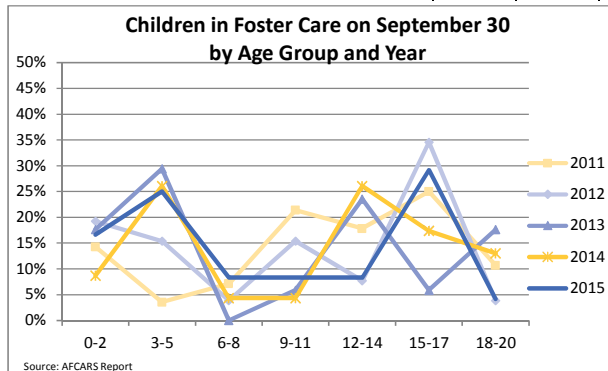
Race/Ethnicity	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	County % Change 2011 to 2015										
Non-Hispanic White	82.1%	87.6%	39.4%	80.8%	89.6%	40.9%	94.1%	90.1%	38.7%	73.9%	89.2%	40.1%	45.8%	86.3%	37.9%	-44.2%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	3.6%	4.9%	31.0%	3.8%	4.4%	37.5%	0.0%	3.5%	37.1%	0.0%	2.7%	38.3%	20.8%	4.0%	36.9%	483.3%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	2.0%	15.9%	11.5%	1.2%	6.0%	0.0%	0.4%	7.8%	0.0%	0.6%	3.9%	0.0%	1.2%	6.0%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	1.9%	2.0%	0.0%	2.5%	3.3%	0.0%	3.5%	3.7%	4.3%	5.1%	4.7%	4.2%	5.5%	4.9%	-
Hispanic or Latino	14.3%	3.7%	11.7%	3.8%	2.3%	12.2%	5.9%	2.6%	12.7%	21.7%	2.4%	13.0%	29.2%	2.9%	14.3%	104.2%

By Gender

Gender	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	County % Change 2011 to 2015										
Male	50.0%	55.6%	50.7%	53.8%	56.0%	50.8%	58.8%	52.7%	50.7%	60.9%	53.7%	50.9%	50.0%	54.1%	51.3%	0.0%
Female	50.0%	44.4%	49.3%	46.2%	44.0%	49.2%	41.2%	47.3%	49.3%	39.1%	46.3%	49.1%	50.0%	45.9%	48.7%	0.0%

By Latest Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	County % Change 2011 to 2015										
Family Setting	78.6%	76.3%	74.4%	73.1%	79.2%	76.1%	82.4%	77.8%	76.8%	82.6%	78.2%	79.0%	79.2%	77.3%	80.6%	0.8%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	2.3%	3.5%	0.0%	2.3%	3.0%	0.0%	1.9%	3.2%	4.3%	3.7%	3.9%	4.2%	2.7%	3.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	35.7%	18.6%	23.6%	38.5%	22.3%	25.2%	11.8%	22.5%	25.7%	30.4%	25.8%	30.0%	12.5%	25.4%	32.8%	-65.0%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	42.9%	55.4%	47.3%	34.6%	54.5%	47.9%	70.6%	53.4%	47.9%	47.8%	48.7%	45.1%	62.5%	49.1%	44.5%	45.8%
Congregate Care	14.3%	20.4%	20.3%	26.9%	18.8%	19.2%	11.8%	19.4%	18.7%	13.0%	19.2%	17.3%	20.8%	19.3%	16.0%	45.8%
Group Home	3.6%	12.9%	10.7%	3.8%	12.5%	11.0%	5.9%	12.8%	10.8%	4.3%	13.8%	10.6%	8.3%	14.6%	9.0%	133.3%
Institution	10.7%	7.5%	9.5%	23.1%	6.3%	8.2%	5.9%	6.6%	7.8%	8.7%	5.4%	6.7%	12.5%	4.7%	7.0%	16.7%
Supervised Independent Living	7.1%	0.7%	2.2%	0.0%	1.2%	1.9%	5.9%	1.4%	2.1%	4.3%	0.8%	1.7%	0.0%	0.9%	1.4%	-100.0%
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.1%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	2.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.9%	1.1%	0.0%	1.3%	1.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.8%	0.0%	2.5%	1.0%	-



FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and faces academic challenges due to school changes.

Indicator

Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
26.7%	35.4%	36.1%	35.3%	36.7%	36.9%	26.7%	37.4%	34.1%	15.4%	33.7%	32.7%	50.0%	34.0%	32.8%	87.5%

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

Indicator

Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
65.2%	54.9%	48.2%	78.9%	56.0%	44.6%	47.4%	52.1%	41.3%	70.0%	44.2%	39.7%	63.6%	48.4%	39.0%	-2.4%

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

Indicator

Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			County % Change 2011 to 2015
County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	
7.1%	19.2%	27.7%	3.1%	19.7%	26.3%	9.5%	20.3%	26.4%	20.8%	20.9%	26.9%	11.1%	15.8%	24.1%	55.6%

**KIDS
COUNT**

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