

Source Citations for
Congregate Foster Care in PA

Published May 2016 by Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children

- ⁱ [State of Child Welfare 2016](#) data published by PA Partnerships for Children, February 2016.
- ⁱⁱ [Every Kid Needs a Family](#), Annie E. Casey Foundation KIDS COUNT Policy Report, May 2015.
- ⁱⁱⁱ [State of Child Welfare 2016](#) data published by PA Partnerships for Children, February 2016.
- ^{iv} [Juvenile delinquency in child welfare: Investigating group home effects](#), Ryan J.P., Marshall, J.M., Herz, D., & Hernandez, P.M., *Children and Youth Services Review*, 30(9), 1088-1099, 2008.
- ^v [Institutions vs. Foster Homes: The Empirical Base for a Century of Action](#), Barth, R. P., UNC, School of Social Work, Jordan Institute for Families, 2002.
- ^{vi} [The Invisible Achievement Gap, Part Two: How the Foster Care Experiences of California Public School Students are Associated with Their Education Outcomes](#), Wiegmann, W., Putnam-Hornstein, E., Barrat, V.X., Magruder, J., & Needell, B. California's child welfare continuum of care reform (p. 10, ref. 2), 2014.
- ^{vii} [Permanency for Older Youth in Foster Care](#), National Conference of State Legislatures, Child Welfare Legislative Policy Network, December 2010.
- ^{viii} [Every Kid Needs a Family](#), Annie E. Casey Foundation KIDS COUNT Policy Report, May 2015.
- ^{iv} [State of Child Welfare 2016](#) data published by PA Partnerships for Children, February 2016.
- ^x U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2014 annual county resident population estimates by age, sex, race and Hispanic origin: July 1, 2014 and PPC *State of Child Welfare* data, February 2016.