## Pennsylvannia

### 2017

#### State of the Child Profile

### DEMOGRAPHICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population of Children Under Age 18</th>
<th>Rural County Average</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County Average</th>
<th>Urban-Mix County Average</th>
<th>Urban County Average</th>
<th>State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8,654*</td>
<td>19,398*</td>
<td>42,684*</td>
<td>126,535*</td>
<td>2,792,155</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Percentage by Race and Ethnicity

- **White**: 94.8, 89.1, 84.1, 65.6, 74.9
- **Black or African-American**: 1.6, 4.7, 5.8, 20.4, 13.8
- **Asian**: 0.5, 0.8, 1.5, 4.3, 3.0
- **Other Races**: 0.7, 1.8, 3.9, 4.9, 4.0
- **Multiple Races**: 2.3, 3.6, 4.6, 4.7, 4.4
- **Hispanic or Latino**: 2.6, 5.2, 9.3, 11.2, 9.3

#### Percentage of Children Under Age 18 Living in Low-Income Families

- 47.8, 40.6, 38.8, 37.0, 38.8

### CHILDREN’S HEALTH

- **Percentage of Uninsured Children Under Age 18**: 8.1, 4.8, 3.6, 3.6, 4.1
- **Percentage of Children Under Age 19 with Medicaid Coverage**: 35.3, 34.7, 33.8, 35.1, 36.4
- **Percentage of Children Under Age 19 with CHIP Coverage**: 5.9, 6.4, 6.2, 6.0, 5.9

### EARLY LEARNING

- **Average Monthly Number of Children Receiving Subsidized Child Care**: 134*, 445*, 1,098*, 3,427*, 115,817
- **Percentage Enrolled in Keystone STARS 3 and 4**: 37.3, 23.2, 41.1, 44.5, 23.0
- **Children Waiting to Receive Subsidized Child Care**: 11*, 19*, 108*, 545*, 13,801
- **Percentage of Children Age 3-4 in Publicly Funded, High-Quality Pre-K**: 27.8, 21.0, 18.9, 19.3, 20.1
- **Percentage of Unserved Children Eligible for Publicly Funded, High-Quality Pre-K**: 61.1, 65.9, 69.1, 64.8, 63.9

### CHILD WELFARE

- **Children Receiving In-Home Services**: 933*, 1,311*, 2,776*, 5,189*, 190,413
- **Children in Foster Care Placement**: 67*, 91*, 337*, 571*, 24,543
- **Rate per 1,000 Children Age 0-20 in Foster Care Placement**: 6.5, 6.5, 6.0, 8.0, 7.3
- **Percentage of Teenagers in Foster Care Living in Congregate Settings**: 47.9, 40.7, 44.9, 36.2, 39.0
- **Percentage of Children Re-Entering Foster Care Placement**: 19.5, 20.0, 20.7, 28.5, 24.8

### EDUCATION

#### Public School Profile**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Enrollment</th>
<th>English Language Learners Rate</th>
<th>Poverty Rate (&lt;185%)</th>
<th>Grade 3 English Language Arts Proficiency</th>
<th>Grade 8 Math Proficiency</th>
<th>Four-Year Cohort Graduation Rate</th>
<th>Adequacy Target</th>
<th>State Share Gap</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1,731,588</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>34.9</td>
<td>60.9</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>86.1</td>
<td>$17.1 B</td>
<td>$3.0 B</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

** Proficiency values represent percentages of students.
Cohort Graduation Rate is the percentage of 2012-13 9th grade students who graduated in 2015-16.

* Represents the median for the counties in this county type.