

State of the Child County Profile

DEMOGRAPHICS

Population of Children Under Age 20

The number of children birth through age 19 and their reported race and ethnicity (Hispanic or Latino), as issued by the U.S. Census Bureau. The "Other Races" category includes American Indian and Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and Some Other Race (as reported to the U.S. Census Bureau). Categories may not add to 100 due to

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Vintage 2016 Population Estimates

Percentage of Children Under Age 18 Living in Low-Income Families

The percentage of children birth through age 17 who live in families with incomes below 200 percent of the U.S. poverty threshold, as issued by the U.S. Census Bureau. The federal poverty definition consists of a series of thresholds based on family size and composition and is updated every year to account for inflation. In calendar year 2016, a family of two adults and two children fell in the "low-income" category if their annual income fell below \$48,460. The data are based on income received in the 12 months prior to the survey. Small area regional rates were used for the 27 smallest counties not included in the American Community Survey.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2016 (B17024) and Pennsylvania State Data Center

CHILDREN'S HEALTH

Percentage of Uninsured Children Under Age 18

The percentage of children birth through age 17 not covered by any health insurance. The data are based on health insurance coverage at the time of the survey; interviews are conducted throughout the calendar year. Small area regional rates were used for the 27 smallest counties not included in the American Community Survey.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2016 (B27001)

Percentage of Children Under Age 19 with Medicaid Coverage

The number of children birth through age 18 participating in Medicaid (MA) divided by the population of children birth through age 18, as estimated by the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Human Services, 12/2017 and Pennsylvania State Data Center.

Percentage of Children Under Age 19 with CHIP Coverage

The number of children birth through age 18 participating in the free or reduced price Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) divided by the population of children birth through age 18, as estimated by the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Human Services, 12/2017 and Pennsylvania State Data Center.

EARLY LEARNING

Children Under Age 5 Eligible for Subsidized Child Care

This measure originated from the "Child Care Works in Pennsylvania, 2018" mapping analysis. Estimates of the number of children under 5 years needing care were derived by multiplying the percent of children under 6 years who have all available parents in the workforce by the estimate of children ages 0-4. This number was then multiplied by the percent of children under 6 years living in families with incomes below 200 percent of the U.S. poverty threshold, as issued by the U.S. Census Bureau, to estimate the number of children eligible for Child Care Works (CCW).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2016 (B01001, B17024 and B23008); Pennsylvania Departments of Education and Human Services, October 2017

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Percentage of Unserved Children Eligible for Subsidized Child Care

This measure originated from the "Child Care Works in Pennsylvania, 2018" mapping analysis. The percentage is derived by dividing the number of eligible infants, toddlers and preschoolers not enrolled in Child Care Works by the estimated number of children under 5 years eligible for subsidized child care.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2016 (B01001, B17024 and B23008); Pennsylvania Departments of Education and Human Services, 10/2017

Average Monthly Number of Children Receiving Subsidized Child Care

The monthly number of children (infant, toddler, preschool and school-age) receiving child care subsidies during the state fiscal year divided by twelve.

Source: Pennsylvania Departments of Education and Human Services, 2016-17

Percentage Enrolled in Keystone STARS 3 and 4

The percentage of children receiving child care subsidies and attending a Keystone STARS 3 or 4 child care provider.

Source: Pennsylvania Departments of Education and Human Services, 6/2017

Percentage of Child Care Providers Meeting High-Quality Standards

This measure originated from the "Child Care Works in Pennsylvania, 2018" mapping analysis. The percentage is derived by dividing the number of child care providers designated as Keystone STAR 3-4 and/or accredited by the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC), the National Association for Family Child Care (NAFCC) or Montessori by the number of child care providers serving children under five years.

Source: Pennsylvania Departments of Education and Human Services, 10/2017; NAEYC; NAFCC; Montessori Accreditation

Percentage of Children Age 3-4 in Publicly Funded, High-Quality Pre-K

This measure originated from "A Smart Choice for a Solid Start: The Case for Pre-k in PA" report and was most recently updated with the "High-Quality, Publicly Funded Pre-K in Pennsylvania, 2017" maps and fact sheets. The percentage is derived by dividing the number of children age three and four participating in high-quality, publicly funded pre-kindergarten programs by the population of children age three and four, as issued by the U.S. Census Bureau. Publicly-funded pre-kindergarten includes federal- and state-funded Head Start, school district pre-kindergarten, Child Care Works enrollments in Keystone STARS 3 and 4 facilities, Philadelphia pre-k in Keystone STARS 3 and 4 facilities, and PA Pre-K Counts.

Source: Pennsylvania Departments of Education and Human Services, 2016-17; U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Head Start and PA Head Start grantees, 2016-17; City of Philadelphia, Mayor's Office of Education, 2017; and U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2012-16 (B09001)

Percentage of Unserved Children Eligible for Publicly Funded, High-Quality Pre-K

This measure originated from "A Smart Choice for a Solid Start: The Case for Pre-k in PA" report and was most recently updated with the "High-Quality, Publicly Funded Pre-K in Pennsylvania, 2017" maps and fact sheets. The percentage of children ages three to four who were not enrolled in Head Start (federal- and state-funded), school district pre-kindergarten, Child Care Works in Keystone STARS 3 and 4 facilities, Philadelphia pre-k in Keystone STARS 3 and 4 facilities or PA Pre-K Counts and who live in families with incomes below 300 percent of the U.S. poverty threshold. The pre-kindergarten eligibility threshold is 300 percent.

Source: Pennsylvania Departments of Education and Human Services, 2016-17; U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Head Start and PA Head Start grantees, 2016-17; City of Philadelphia, Mayor's Office of Education, 2017; and U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2012-16 (B09001 and B17024)

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CHILD WELFARE

Children Receiving In-Home Services

This measure is pulled from the 2018 State of Child Welfare dataset. The number of children receiving services in their home to address issues of abuse and neglect.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Human Services, 10/1/2016-9/30/2017

Children in Foster Care Placement

This measure is pulled from the 2018 State of Child Welfare dataset. The unduplicated total number of children in substitute or out-of-home care at any time during the reporting period.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Human Services, 10/1/2016-9/30/2017

Percentage of Children in Foster Care Placed in Relative Family Homes

This measure is pulled from the 2018 State of Child Welfare dataset. The percentage of children remaining in foster care on September 30 who are placed in a relative foster family home.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Human Services, 10/1/2016-9/30/2017

Percentage of Children in Foster Care Placed in Non-Relative Family Homes

This measure is pulled from the 2018 State of Child Welfare dataset. The percentage of children remaining in foster care on September 30 who are placed in a pre-adoptive home or non-relative foster family home.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Human Services, 10/1/2016-9/30/2017

Percentage of Children Re-Entering Foster Care Placement

This measure is pulled from the 2018 State of Child Welfare dataset. The percentage of all children who were discharged to reunification with their parents or other relatives before their 18th birthday in a 12-month period, and subsequently re-entered foster care in less than 12 months following their reunification. Young adults up to age 21 are counted as a re-entry if the initial discharge was before they turned 18, and reunified with their parents or other relatives.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Human Services, 10/1/2016-9/30/2017

Children Under 6 Years Known to the Child Welfare System

This measure is pulled from the "Childhood Begins at Home" report and fact sheets. The number of substantiated Child Protective Services (CPS) reports and valid General Protective Services (GPS) reports for children ages birth through age

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Human Services, 2016

EDUCATION

Enrollment

The number of students enrolled in and attending publicly funded schools as of October 1, 2016 as reported by school districts, area vocational-technical schools and charter schools.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, 2016-17

English Language Learners Rate

The percentage of students designated as English Learners.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, 2016-17

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Poverty Rate (<185%)

The percentage of children ages 6-17 that live with families earning less than 185 percent of poverty, as issued by the U.S. Census Bureau. The Basic Education Funding Formula enacted in 2016 includes student-based factors on the percent of children in acute poverty (0-99%), poverty (100-184%) and concentrated poverty ($\geq 30\%$ living in acute poverty).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2012-16 (B17024)

Proficiency

The percentage of public school students who met the proficient or advanced level as measured by the Pennsylvania System of School Assessment (PSSA). Proficiency levels are provided for third grade students in English Language Arts and eighth grade students in Math.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, 2016-17

Four-Year Cohort Graduation Rate

The number of on-time graduates divided by the number of first-time entering ninth grade students who entered four years earlier. Adjustments each year for students who transfer in and out are included in the calculation. A rate is determined for all public high schools, comprehensive career and technical centers and charter schools that graduate students from twelfth grade.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, 2016-17

Adequacy Target

The total funds needed for the school district to reach adequate funding under the state funding formula, as calculated by the Public Interest Law Center.

Source: Public Interest Law Center (9/27/17)

State Share Gap

The increase needed in state funding for the school district to receive its fair state share under the state funding formula, as calculated by the Public Interest Law Center.

Source: Public Interest Law Center (9/27/17)

General data information

The profile provides totals for the county, county type and state. County assessments are most appropriate when comparing a county against one of the same type. County type (rural, rural-mix, urban-mix, urban) is based on 2010 Census population density.

Rural (no urbanized population)	Bradford, Cameron, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Crawford, Elk, Forest, Fulton, Greene, Huntingdon, Indiana, Jefferson, Juniata, McKean, Mifflin, Pike, Potter, Snyder, Sullivan, Tioga, Union, Venango, Warren
Rural-mix (up to 49% urbanized)	Adams, Armstrong, Bedford, Butler, Cambria, Carbon, Fayette, Franklin, Lawrence, Lycoming, Mercer, Monroe, Montour, Northumberland, Perry, Schuylkill, Somerset, Susquehanna, Wayne, Wyoming
Urban-mix (50% to 74% urbanized)	Beaver, Berks, Blair, Centre, Columbia, Cumberland, Erie, Lebanon, Washington, Westmoreland, York
Urban (75% or more urbanized)	Allegheny, Bucks, Chester, Dauphin, Delaware, Lackawanna, Lancaster, Lehigh, Luzerne, Montgomery, Northampton, Philadelphia

Note: Care should be taken in making generalized statements related to small numbers of children in order to avoid assuming a significance that cannot be supported by a small data set.