

CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

Indicator

Child Abuse and Neglect Reports

Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

County	2013			2014			2015			2016			2017			County % Change 2013 to 2017
	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State		
113	4,238	26,944	156	4,641	29,273	208	6,853	40,590	260	7,327	44,359	303	7,873	47,485	168.1%	
7.5	10.4	9.6	10.3	11.4	10.5	13.7	16.8	14.5	17.2	18.0	15.9	20.0	19.3	17.0		

Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations

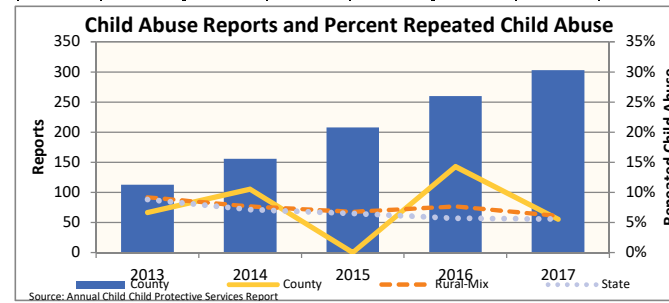
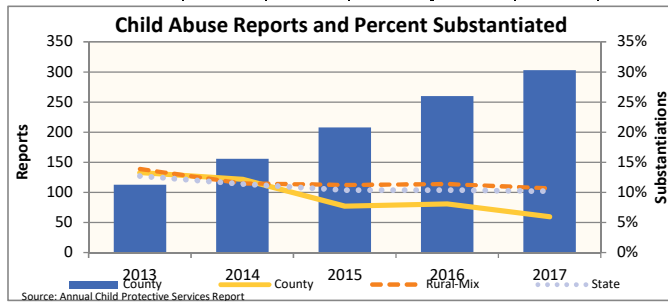
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.

13.3%	13.9%	12.7%	12.2%	11.5%	11.4%	7.7%	11.2%	10.4%	8.1%	11.4%	10.4%	5.9%	10.7%	10.2%	-55.2%
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Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

6.7%	9.2%	8.8%	10.5%	7.7%	7.2%	0.0%	6.8%	6.5%	14.3%	7.7%	5.7%	5.6%	6.1%	5.6%	-16.7%
1 in 15	1 in 11	1 in 11	1 in 10	1 in 13	1 in 14	0	1 in 15	1 in 15	1 in 7	1 in 13	1 in 18	1 in 18	1 in 16	1 in 18	



GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

Indicator

GPS Reports

Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse.

County	2013			2014			2015			2016			2017			County % Change 2013 to 2017
	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State		
-	-	-	-	-	-	986	23,487	131,953	1,066	26,826	151,087	1,200	28,044	163,852	-	

Valid GPS Reports

Reports in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.

-	-	-	-	-	-	22.2%	20.4%	18.4%	19.7%	24.9%	20.9%	22.8%	27.9%	22.8%	-
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Children with Valid Allegations

Number of children with a valid GPS allegation by valid report. Children may be counted more than once if more than one report was found to have merit.

-	-	-	-	-	-	22.2%	6,403	18.4%	286	9,197	43,702	377	11,314	53,319	-
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Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.

County	2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State		
1,341	30,494	167,582	2,278	35,387	181,371	1,181	36,232	190,413	2,894	38,573	186,855	1,461	38,955	194,761	8.9%	

FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

Indicator

Unduplicated Number of Children Served

All Children in Foster Care During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

Indicator	2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Unduplicated Number of Children Served	82	2,743	22,510	80	2,805	22,980	93	3,123	24,543	127	3,258	25,381	178	3,492	25,441	117.1%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	4.7	5.7	6.7	4.6	5.8	6.8	5.3	6.5	7.3	7.2	6.7	7.5	10.2	7.2	7.5	

By Age

Age Group	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	% Change
0-2	17.1%	20.1%	19.4%	16.3%	21.1%	19.9%	20.4%	23.8%	20.2%	19.7%	23.6%	20.3%	20.8%	22.1%	20.2%	21.7%
3-5	14.6%	16.6%	16.8%	17.5%	16.8%	17.1%	19.4%	16.5%	17.0%	24.4%	18.3%	17.4%	20.8%	19.6%	17.9%	42.0%
6-8	7.3%	12.7%	12.3%	7.5%	12.5%	12.9%	5.4%	12.2%	13.0%	9.4%	12.6%	13.3%	12.4%	14.1%	13.4%	68.9%
9-11	2.4%	9.8%	9.5%	3.8%	9.7%	10.0%	6.5%	9.9%	11.0%	6.3%	9.8%	11.4%	11.8%	10.8%	11.8%	383.7%
12-14	12.2%	11.4%	10.9%	11.3%	12.2%	11.4%	6.5%	11.6%	11.2%	9.4%	11.5%	11.6%	6.7%	10.9%	11.8%	-44.7%
15-17	35.4%	22.7%	21.4%	32.5%	21.6%	20.4%	32.3%	21.0%	19.6%	23.6%	18.9%	18.6%	23.0%	17.7%	18.7%	-34.9%
18-20	11.0%	6.8%	9.8%	11.3%	6.1%	8.3%	9.7%	5.0%	7.9%	7.1%	5.2%	7.4%	4.5%	5.0%	6.3%	-59.1%
Infants (age 0-1)	12.2%	12.8%	12.5%	10.0%	14.4%	12.8%	8.6%	16.0%	12.8%	11.8%	14.6%	12.7%	15.7%	13.9%	12.7%	29.0%
Youth (age 13+)	58.5%	38.0%	38.9%	55.0%	36.3%	36.7%	48.4%	34.6%	35.5%	36.2%	32.3%	34.0%	33.1%	30.0%	33.1%	-43.4%

By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	93.9%	74.3%	42.3%	92.5%	73.5%	40.9%	92.5%	74.4%	42.5%	89.8%	73.0%	42.9%	93.8%	73.8%	43.7%	-0.1%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	3.7%	12.9%	35.2%	5.0%	12.2%	34.6%	4.3%	10.7%	35.3%	4.7%	11.0%	34.9%	1.7%	9.6%	33.9%	-53.9%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	2.4%	1.4%	4.4%	0.0%	1.4%	5.9%	1.1%	1.1%	3.3%	0.0%	1.5%	2.9%	0.0%	1.6%	2.3%	-100.0%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	4.7%	4.9%	2.5%	6.7%	5.3%	2.2%	7.0%	5.4%	3.1%	6.2%	2.8%	2.8%	8.2%	7.1%	-
Hispanic or Latino	0.0%	6.7%	13.1%	0.0%	6.1%	13.4%	0.0%	6.7%	13.4%	2.4%	7.1%	13.2%	1.7%	6.7%	13.0%	-

By Gender

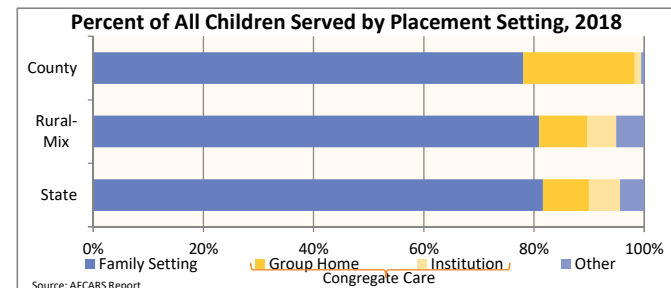
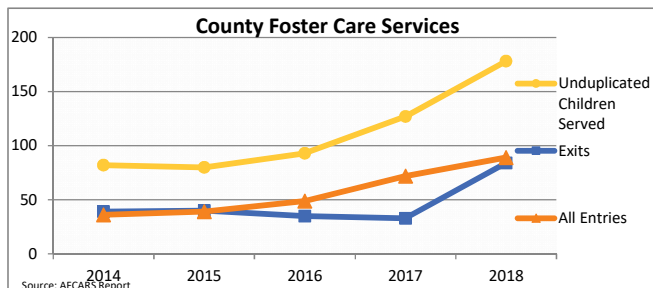
Gender	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	% Change
Male	61.0%	52.8%	50.8%	53.8%	53.7%	51.0%	54.8%	53.5%	51.2%	57.5%	54.2%	51.0%	50.6%	52.9%	50.8%	-17.1%
Female	39.0%	47.2%	49.2%	46.3%	46.3%	49.0%	45.2%	46.5%	48.8%	42.5%	45.8%	49.0%	49.4%	47.1%	49.2%	26.7%

By First Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	% Change
Family Setting	56.1%	73.8%	75.8%	61.3%	73.6%	77.1%	73.1%	77.7%	79.0%	77.2%	78.7%	80.5%	78.1%	80.9%	81.6%	39.2%
Pre-adoptive Home	1.2%	2.4%	3.5%	2.5%	1.9%	3.1%	4.3%	1.8%	4.5%	2.4%	1.6%	4.0%	0.6%	1.0%	4.5%	-53.9%
Foster Family Home – Relative	20.7%	19.2%	29.6%	20.0%	21.4%	31.5%	19.4%	25.3%	34.1%	29.1%	27.3%	36.4%	37.6%	28.6%	37.1%	81.6%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	34.1%	52.2%	42.7%	38.8%	50.3%	42.5%	49.5%	50.7%	40.5%	45.7%	49.8%	40.1%	39.9%	51.3%	40.1%	16.8%
Congregate Care Setting	43.9%	18.7%	18.3%	36.3%	17.9%	17.1%	24.7%	16.0%	15.8%	22.0%	15.5%	14.9%	21.3%	14.0%	14.0%	-51.4%
Group Home	35.4%	12.6%	11.6%	31.3%	11.2%	10.5%	21.5%	10.0%	9.1%	19.7%	9.6%	8.8%	20.2%	8.8%	8.5%	-42.8%
Institution	8.5%	6.1%	6.8%	5.0%	6.7%	6.6%	3.2%	6.1%	6.8%	2.4%	5.9%	6.1%	1.1%	5.2%	5.6%	-86.8%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.7%	1.9%	2.5%	1.0%	1.7%	2.2%	0.8%	1.6%	0.8%	0.7%	1.5%	0.6%	0.8%	1.5%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.7%	1.2%	0.0%	0.4%	1.3%	0.0%	0.2%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.5%	1.4%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	6.1%	2.8%	0.0%	7.2%	2.9%	0.0%	5.2%	2.2%	0.0%	4.8%	1.7%	0.0%	3.8%	1.4%	-

Children Entering Foster Care

All Entries into Foster Care During the Year	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	% Change
Children Entering Foster Care	36	1,379	10,364	39	1,381	10,387	49	1,602	10,567	72	1,547	10,781	89	1,575	10,095	147.2%



FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

Indicator

Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
First Time Entries During the Year	25	1,031	7,592	26	1,097	7,843	41	1,291	8,082	56	1,235	8,438	74	1,252	7,626	196.0%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.3	
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	69.4%	74.8%	73.3%	66.7%	79.4%	75.5%	83.7%	80.6%	76.5%	77.8%	79.8%	78.3%	83.1%	79.5%	75.5%	

By Age

0-2
3-5
6-8
9-11
12-14
15-17
18-20
Infants (age 0-1)
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	% Change
0-2	24.0%	29.0%	32.7%	34.6%	31.3%	32.7%	36.6%	36.3%	33.3%	28.6%	33.5%	33.2%	31.1%	33.1%	34.4%	29.5%
3-5	4.0%	14.9%	15.7%	7.7%	15.9%	14.6%	22.0%	14.3%	14.7%	19.6%	17.1%	15.3%	14.9%	17.8%	15.4%	271.6%
6-8	12.0%	11.0%	11.5%	3.8%	10.0%	11.9%	4.9%	11.9%	12.5%	10.7%	10.9%	11.9%	12.2%	12.1%	11.5%	1.4%
9-11	0.0%	10.6%	9.2%	0.0%	7.9%	9.8%	4.9%	7.7%	9.6%	8.9%	8.7%	10.1%	16.2%	10.7%	10.3%	-
12-14	28.0%	15.1%	12.7%	19.2%	15.9%	13.4%	14.6%	11.4%	12.6%	14.3%	13.8%	13.1%	9.5%	12.1%	12.8%	-66.2%
15-17	32.0%	19.3%	18.0%	34.6%	19.0%	17.4%	17.1%	18.4%	17.2%	17.9%	15.6%	16.3%	16.2%	14.1%	15.6%	-49.3%
18-20	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	16.0%	23.6%	26.3%	26.9%	26.1%	26.2%	24.4%	29.0%	26.3%	23.2%	26.2%	26.5%	25.7%	26.4%	28.0%	60.5%
Youth (age 13+)	56.0%	31.1%	27.6%	53.8%	31.4%	27.5%	31.7%	27.2%	26.6%	28.6%	26.0%	26.0%	25.7%	23.1%	24.7%	-54.2%

By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White
Non-Hispanic Black or African American
Non-Hispanic Other Race
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	88.0%	73.9%	46.9%	92.3%	72.8%	42.7%	90.2%	74.3%	49.4%	89.3%	70.5%	47.6%	94.6%	73.8%	48.3%	7.5%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	8.0%	11.4%	29.2%	3.8%	11.7%	29.1%	4.9%	9.5%	28.6%	5.4%	13.4%	29.7%	0.0%	9.7%	29.3%	-100.0%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	4.0%	1.6%	5.1%	0.0%	1.5%	8.7%	2.4%	1.6%	4.1%	0.0%	2.6%	3.4%	0.0%	1.9%	2.7%	-100.0%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	4.4%	4.9%	3.8%	8.0%	5.6%	2.4%	7.0%	5.4%	0.0%	6.7%	6.3%	5.4%	9.2%	7.7%	-
Hispanic or Latino	0.0%	8.6%	13.9%	0.0%	8.1%	13.4%	0.0%	7.6%	12.6%	5.4%	6.7%	13.0%	0.0%	5.4%	12.0%	-

By Gender

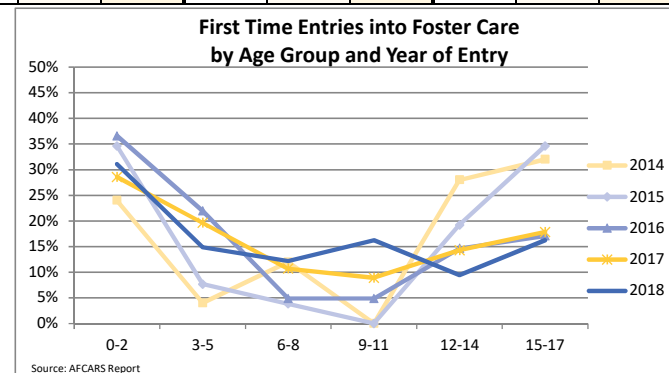
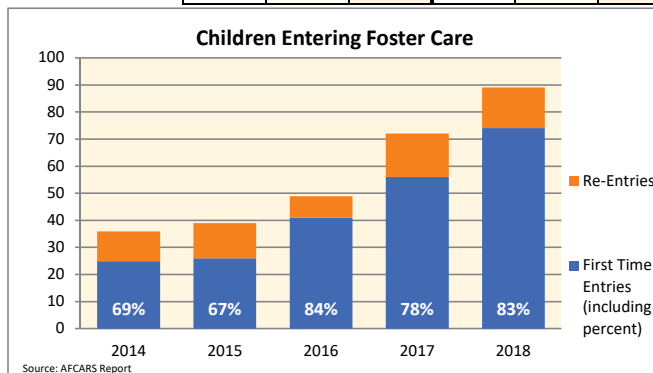
Male
Female

Gender	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	% Change
Male	60.0%	52.9%	51.0%	42.3%	52.9%	50.8%	61.0%	53.1%	50.8%	62.5%	54.0%	51.0%	41.9%	51.7%	50.7%	-30.2%
Female	40.0%	47.1%	49.0%	57.7%	47.1%	49.2%	39.0%	46.9%	49.2%	37.5%	46.0%	49.0%	58.1%	48.3%	49.3%	45.3%

By First Placement Setting

Family Setting
Pre-adoptive Home
Foster Family Home – Relative
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative
Congregate Care Setting
Group Home
Institution
Supervised Independent Living
Runaway
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	% Change
Family Setting	48.0%	76.9%	80.7%	73.1%	75.7%	80.9%	73.2%	82.7%	82.3%	82.1%	83.7%	83.6%	77.0%	83.4%	83.8%	60.5%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	1.8%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	20.0%	20.6%	33.1%	19.2%	22.6%	33.6%	12.2%	27.5%	37.5%	37.5%	31.9%	39.1%	41.9%	32.3%	39.9%	109.5%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	28.0%	56.3%	47.5%	53.8%	53.0%	47.2%	61.0%	55.0%	44.6%	42.9%	51.7%	44.2%	35.1%	51.0%	43.7%	25.5%
Congregate Care Setting	52.0%	21.0%	17.5%	26.9%	20.3%	17.0%	26.8%	15.6%	15.9%	17.9%	14.7%	15.0%	23.0%	14.1%	14.3%	-55.8%
Group Home	48.0%	15.3%	12.1%	26.9%	13.3%	10.7%	19.5%	10.2%	9.7%	17.9%	8.7%	9.1%	23.0%	9.7%	9.4%	-52.1%
Institution	4.0%	5.6%	5.4%	0.0%	7.0%	6.3%	7.3%	5.3%	6.2%	0.0%	6.0%	5.9%	0.0%	4.4%	4.9%	-100.0%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.7%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	1.8%	1.2%	0.0%	3.9%	1.5%	0.0%	1.5%	1.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%	2.2%	1.1%	-



FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

Indicator

Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Children Re-Entering Foster Care	11	348	2,772	13	284	2,544	8	311	2,485	16	312	2,343	15	323	2,469	36.4%
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries	30.6%	25.2%	26.7%	33.3%	20.6%	24.5%	16.3%	19.4%	23.5%	22.2%	20.2%	21.7%	16.9%	20.5%	24.5%	-44.8%

By Age

Age Group	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	% Change
0-2	9.1%	8.9%	8.2%	15.4%	10.2%	10.8%	0.0%	9.3%	11.2%	6.3%	14.7%	11.4%	6.7%	9.6%	10.8%	-26.7%
3-5	9.1%	10.6%	9.2%	23.1%	12.0%	11.4%	12.5%	10.3%	9.7%	37.5%	14.4%	11.1%	33.3%	13.0%	12.6%	266.7%
6-8	0.0%	9.8%	8.8%	0.0%	9.2%	9.0%	0.0%	10.6%	10.1%	18.8%	15.7%	11.7%	13.3%	14.9%	12.1%	-
9-11	0.0%	9.2%	7.5%	7.7%	9.5%	7.9%	12.5%	11.6%	9.6%	0.0%	8.7%	10.6%	0.0%	12.4%	11.5%	-
12-14	18.2%	19.0%	17.1%	0.0%	18.7%	16.5%	25.0%	22.2%	18.5%	12.5%	12.8%	17.2%	0.0%	18.3%	17.7%	-100.0%
15-17	63.6%	38.2%	43.7%	38.5%	36.3%	38.2%	50.0%	30.9%	36.4%	25.0%	29.5%	33.4%	46.7%	27.2%	31.2%	-26.7%
18-20	0.0%	4.3%	5.7%	15.4%	4.2%	6.3%	0.0%	5.1%	4.5%	0.0%	4.2%	4.7%	0.0%	4.6%	4.2%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	0.0%	4.9%	5.2%	7.7%	6.0%	6.5%	0.0%	7.1%	7.4%	0.0%	9.0%	6.6%	6.7%	5.0%	6.4%	-
Youth (age 13+)	81.8%	58.3%	63.5%	53.8%	56.0%	57.9%	75.0%	51.8%	55.3%	37.5%	42.6%	51.1%	46.7%	44.3%	48.6%	-43.0%

By Race and Ethnicity

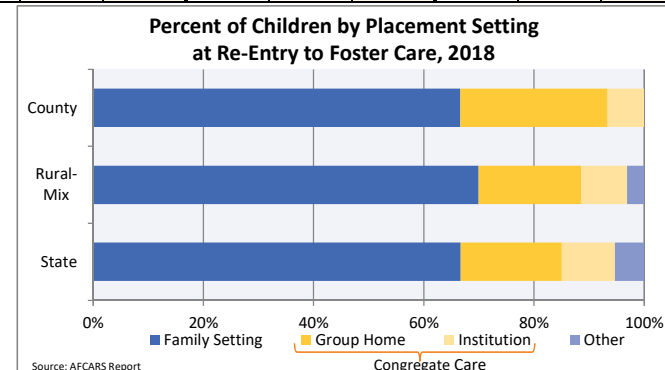
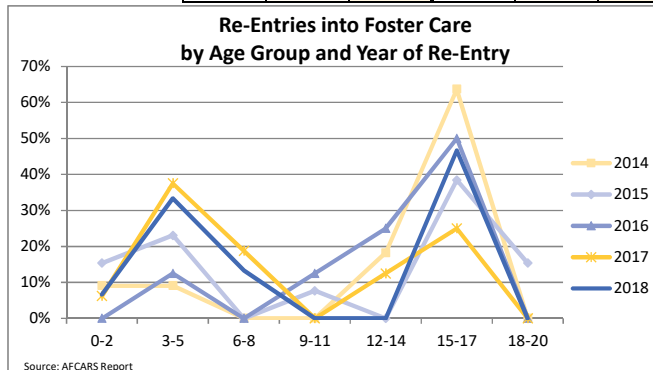
Race/Ethnicity	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	100.0%	89.8%	39.0%	76.9%	69.1%	35.5%	100.0%	69.6%	41.9%	100.0%	67.2%	38.6%	100.0%	74.9%	39.6%	0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	0.0%	19.0%	47.2%	15.4%	11.6%	41.4%	0.0%	13.1%	42.5%	0.0%	10.5%	37.4%	0.0%	8.0%	40.5%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	2.1%	4.5%	0.0%	1.3%	8.0%	0.0%	0.3%	3.3%	0.0%	2.2%	1.7%	0.0%	0.9%	1.8%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	8.1%	5.0%	7.7%	5.1%	5.0%	0.0%	8.3%	6.1%	0.0%	6.2%	6.0%	0.0%	9.0%	7.1%	-
Hispanic or Latino	0.0%	3.5%	13.3%	0.0%	4.2%	12.5%	0.0%	8.3%	12.3%	0.0%	10.5%	11.3%	0.0%	7.1%	11.1%	-

By Gender

Gender	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	% Change
Male	72.7%	53.2%	50.6%	46.2%	52.1%	50.5%	62.5%	55.0%	50.3%	62.5%	55.8%	49.6%	33.3%	50.5%	49.1%	-54.2%
Female	27.3%	46.8%	49.4%	53.8%	47.9%	49.5%	37.5%	45.0%	49.7%	37.5%	44.2%	50.4%	66.7%	49.5%	50.9%	144.4%

By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

Placement Setting	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	% Change
Family Setting	18.2%	65.5%	59.0%	46.2%	53.7%	58.9%	37.5%	67.0%	65.0%	62.5%	64.1%	60.3%	66.7%	70.0%	66.7%	266.7%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	0.0%	14.4%	22.2%	30.8%	12.9%	24.7%	0.0%	16.7%	27.8%	18.8%	21.1%	29.0%	33.3%	18.3%	28.3%	-
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	18.2%	50.7%	36.6%	15.4%	40.8%	33.6%	37.5%	50.3%	36.5%	43.8%	43.0%	30.8%	33.3%	51.7%	37.9%	83.3%
Congregate Care Setting	81.8%	51.8%	44.7%	46.2%	33.8%	37.7%	62.5%	30.4%	35.9%	37.5%	29.1%	29.4%	33.3%	26.9%	28.0%	-59.3%
Group Home	54.5%	40.8%	27.2%	46.2%	24.4%	22.6%	50.0%	18.6%	20.3%	25.0%	21.4%	18.8%	26.7%	18.6%	18.4%	-51.1%
Institution	27.3%	10.9%	17.5%	0.0%	9.3%	15.0%	12.5%	11.9%	15.6%	12.5%	7.7%	10.7%	6.7%	8.4%	9.6%	-75.6%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.7%	1.8%	7.7%	0.6%	1.8%	0.0%	1.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.9%	1.7%	0.0%	1.2%	1.8%	-
Runaway	0.0%	1.1%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	0.3%	2.6%	0.0%	0.3%	2.4%	0.0%	0.6%	2.7%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	3.5%	0.8%	0.0%	3.2%	0.9%	0.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.0%	2.2%	0.6%	0.0%	1.2%	0.8%	-



FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

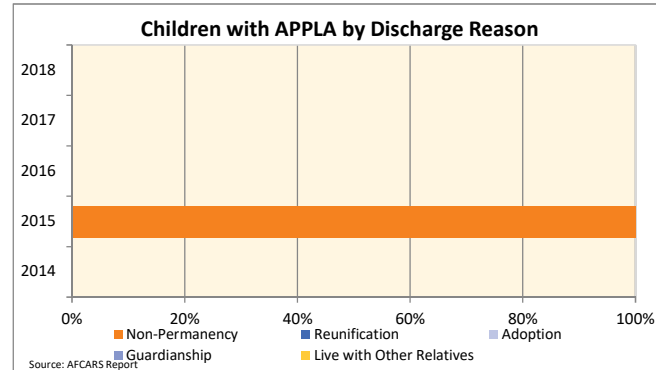
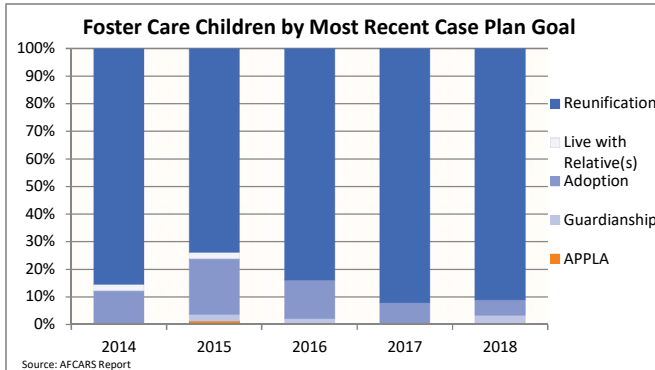
Indicator	2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal																
Family-Based Permanency Goals	100.0%	94.3%	93.6%	98.8%	95.5%	95.2%	100.0%	97.0%	95.0%	100.0%	97.7%	94.0%	100.0%	98.2%	95.1%	0.0%
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	85.4%	72.0%	72.6%	73.8%	71.6%	73.1%	83.9%	75.0%	69.8%	92.1%	74.5%	66.7%	91.0%	73.0%	65.3%	6.6%
Adoption	12.2%	16.0%	16.1%	20.0%	17.6%	17.4%	14.0%	15.8%	19.5%	7.9%	16.8%	21.2%	5.6%	18.2%	23.6%	-53.9%
Guardianship	0.0%	2.3%	3.1%	2.5%	3.9%	3.0%	2.2%	4.4%	4.3%	0.0%	5.0%	4.8%	3.4%	5.5%	5.1%	-
Live with Relative(s)	2.4%	3.9%	1.8%	2.5%	2.3%	1.7%	0.0%	1.8%	1.5%	0.0%	1.4%	1.3%	0.0%	1.6%	1.2%	-100.0%
Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)	0.0%	5.7%	6.4%	1.3%	4.5%	4.8%	0.0%	3.0%	5.0%	0.0%	2.3%	6.0%	0.0%	1.8%	4.9%	-
Long Term Foster Care	0.0%	2.4%	1.8%	0.0%	1.7%	1.2%	0.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	-
Emancipation	0.0%	3.3%	4.6%	1.3%	2.8%	3.6%	0.0%	2.1%	4.0%	0.0%	1.8%	5.3%	0.0%	1.6%	4.3%	-

APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served

Age Group	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County % Change 2014 to 2018
0-15	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	-
16-20	0.0%	22.7%	23.1%	3.3%	22.5%	19.4%	0.0%	20.3%	21.6%	0.0%	12.2%	25.1%	0.0%	12.2%	25.1%	-

APPLA By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County % Change 2014 to 2018
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	0.0%	10.5%	19.4%	0.0%	23.8%	23.0%	0.0%	20.3%	32.1%	0.0%	9.8%	22.7%	0.0%	0.0%	19.5%	-
Reunification	0.0%	6.6%	14.5%	0.0%	15.9%	17.6%	0.0%	16.9%	27.0%	0.0%	9.8%	17.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.9%	-
(number of months until reunification)	0.0	19.4	36.2	0.0	10.1	27.5	0.0	39.9	30.4	0.0	12.8	11.8	0.0	0.0	18.6	-
Adoption	0.0%	1.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	104.2	149.3	0.0	0.0	31.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Guardianship	0.0%	1.3%	2.5%	0.0%	4.8%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	12.7	27.8	0.0	19.5	18.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	0.0	0.0	25.6	-
Live with Other Relatives	0.0%	1.3%	2.1%	0.0%	3.2%	3.7%	0.0%	3.4%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.0	17.1	15.9	0.0	40.4	37.1	0.0	39.8	39.8	0.0	0.0	21.4	0.0	0.0	32.9	-
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	0.0%	88.2%	80.4%	100.0%	73.0%	76.4%	0.0%	79.7%	68.6%	0.0%	88.2%	76.8%	0.0%	100.0%	80.5%	-
Emancipation	0.0%	85.5%	73.0%	100.0%	69.8%	71.7%	0.0%	76.3%	62.2%	0.0%	88.2%	66.7%	0.0%	97.7%	72.1%	-
(number of months until emancipation)	0.0	29.9	33.5	1.4	37.7	34.3	0.0	36.0	30.6	0.0	31.5	26.2	0.0	35.3	27.6	-
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	1.3%	5.5%	0.0%	1.6%	2.7%	0.0%	3.4%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.2%	0.0%	2.3%	5.3%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	1.1	13.0	0.0	28.2	40.7	0.0	52.4	27.6	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	33.4	19.4	-
Runaway	0.0%	1.3%	1.9%	0.0%	1.6%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	13.2	16.3	0.0	7.4	23.4	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	32.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	-
Death of Child	0.0%	1.3%	0.2%	0.0%	3.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	2.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	129.8	129.8	0.0	18.9	9.0	0.0	0.0	143.7	0.0	199.5	62.6	0.0	0.0	62.6	-



FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

Indicator

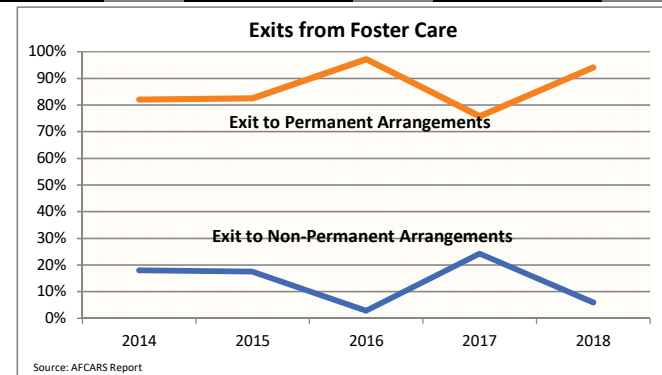
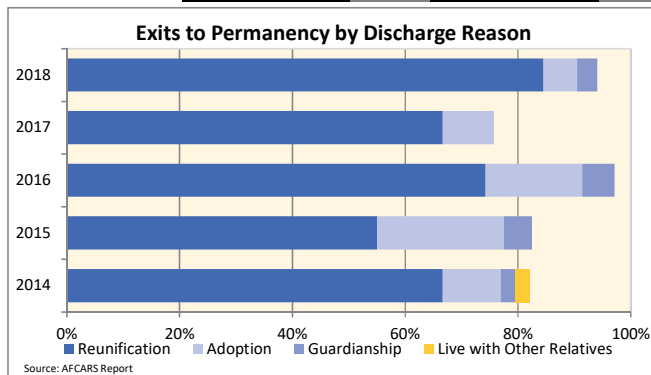
Children Exiting Foster Care

Total Children Leaving Foster Care
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care
(number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	39	1,316	9,769	40	1,323	9,471	35	1,405	10,635	33	1,328	10,276	84	1,585	10,694	115.4%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	47.6%	48.0%	43.4%	50.0%	47.2%	41.2%	37.6%	45.0%	43.3%	26.0%	40.8%	40.5%	47.2%	45.4%	42.0%	-0.8%
(number of months until leaving)	6.5	8.0	10.7	12.0	9.0	11.4	11.0	7.8	11.7	11.9	10.0	11.9	7.0	9.3	13.0	7.9%

By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	82.1%	90.1%	86.9%	82.5%	91.2%	85.0%	97.1%	92.7%	84.5%	75.8%	91.7%	87.2%	94.0%	92.6%	88.6%	14.6%
Reunification	66.7%	60.6%	57.2%	55.0%	57.2%	54.5%	74.3%	60.1%	54.5%	66.7%	54.7%	55.1%	84.5%	56.0%	52.5%	26.8%
(number of months until reunification)	4.6	4.8	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.7	4.2	4.0	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.4	34.5%
Adoption	10.3%	15.1%	18.6%	22.5%	17.8%	18.7%	17.1%	15.6%	18.7%	9.1%	18.2%	20.2%	6.0%	16.5%	23.9%	-42.0%
(number of months until adoption)	49.2	31.5	27.4	26.6	29.9	28.3	39.1	27.5	28.7	25.5	27.5	29.2	33.7	27.1	30.5	-31.6%
Guardianship	2.6%	5.5%	6.1%	5.0%	6.4%	6.5%	5.7%	8.0%	6.6%	0.0%	10.8%	6.7%	3.6%	10.2%	7.5%	39.3%
(number of month until guardianship)	9.4	22.0	20.8	16.9	18.4	21.1	49.8	17.0	19.4	0.0	16.2	20.1	23.7	16.1	19.4	151.2%
Live with Other Relatives	2.6%	8.8%	5.0%	0.0%	9.7%	5.4%	0.0%	9.0%	4.7%	0.0%	7.9%	5.1%	0.0%	9.9%	4.6%	-100.0%
(number of months until living with relatives)	10.1	3.5	1.0	0.0	4.1	3.0	0.0	5.5	2.2	0.0	3.4	2.2	0.0	3.1	2.1	-100.0%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	17.9%	9.7%	13.0%	17.5%	8.6%	14.8%	2.9%	7.3%	15.4%	24.2%	8.1%	12.7%	6.0%	7.3%	11.4%	-66.8%
Emancipation	15.4%	7.8%	7.7%	17.5%	7.0%	7.8%	2.9%	5.8%	6.8%	24.2%	6.3%	7.9%	4.8%	5.8%	7.3%	-69.0%
(number of months until emancipation)	39.1	23.4	29.6	13.2	27.2	28.1	78.5	25.8	23.4	32.8	31.2	22.0	18.2	25.2	23.7	-53.5%
Transfer to Another Agency	2.6%	1.7%	4.3%	0.0%	1.4%	5.8%	0.0%	1.3%	7.9%	0.0%	1.8%	4.3%	1.2%	1.3%	3.5%	-53.6%
(number of months until transfer)	15.5	4.9	5.0	0.0	18.4	6.7	0.0	14.8	7.6	0.0	8.2	6.9	0.7	13.3	7.9	-95.3%
Runaway	0.0%	0.2%	1.1%	0.0%	0.2%	1.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	39.9	13.2	0.0	3.7	15.5	0.0	6.6	11.2	0.0	10.0	19.4	0.0	9.7	14.0	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	45.6	30.9	0.0	42.2	4.9	0.0	0.0	13.2	0.0	106.4	18.8	0.0	3.8	5.5	-



FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

Indicator

Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day
(number of months children have been in care)

Indicator	2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Children in Foster Care on Last Day	47	1,568	14,162	46	1,617	14,859	60	1,842	15,382	100	2,049	16,381	104	2,038	16,074	121.3%
(number of months children have been in care)	13.8	12.0	12.6	11.3	10.5	12.5	11.3	10.2	13.2	7.9	10.3	13.4	10.7	11.0	14.2	-22.4%

By Age

Age Group	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	County % Change 2014 to 2018
0-2	12.8%	21.7%	20.0%	19.6%	23.4%	21.0%	26.7%	26.7%	21.3%	20.0%	25.4%	21.5%	25.0%	22.6%	21.0%	95.8%
3-5	19.1%	16.8%	16.7%	8.7%	15.8%	16.7%	16.7%	16.6%	17.0%	24.0%	18.1%	17.5%	19.2%	19.5%	17.5%	0.4%
6-8	8.5%	13.3%	12.4%	4.3%	11.6%	12.9%	6.7%	11.7%	13.2%	10.0%	14.1%	13.7%	10.6%	14.9%	13.6%	24.3%
9-11	2.1%	11.0%	9.6%	6.5%	10.6%	10.7%	6.7%	10.2%	11.6%	7.0%	9.7%	11.8%	10.6%	11.3%	12.2%	397.1%
12-14	14.9%	11.2%	11.5%	19.6%	13.2%	11.7%	6.7%	11.5%	12.0%	11.0%	11.4%	12.1%	5.8%	11.4%	12.3%	-61.3%
15-17	40.4%	21.1%	21.1%	32.6%	20.6%	20.2%	28.3%	19.9%	19.6%	27.0%	17.8%	18.2%	26.0%	17.0%	18.3%	-35.8%
18-20	2.1%	4.9%	8.4%	8.7%	4.7%	6.8%	8.3%	3.5%	5.3%	1.0%	3.6%	5.3%	2.9%	3.3%	5.2%	35.6%
Infants (age 0-1)	6.4%	14.7%	13.2%	15.2%	16.9%	13.9%	11.7%	18.4%	13.8%	14.0%	16.0%	13.8%	21.2%	14.9%	13.7%	231.4%
Youth (age 13+)	57.4%	34.2%	37.8%	60.9%	34.4%	35.2%	43.3%	32.1%	33.5%	35.0%	29.5%	31.9%	33.7%	28.3%	31.9%	-41.4%

By Race and Ethnicity

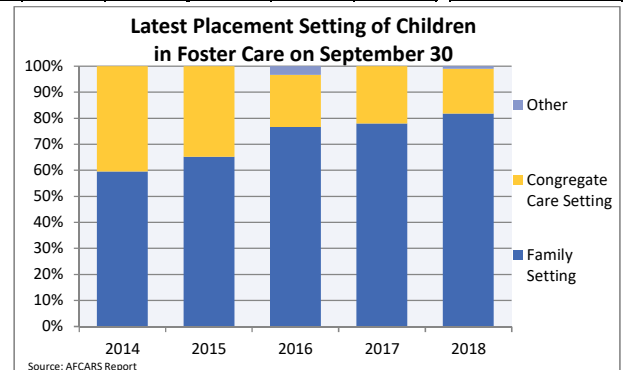
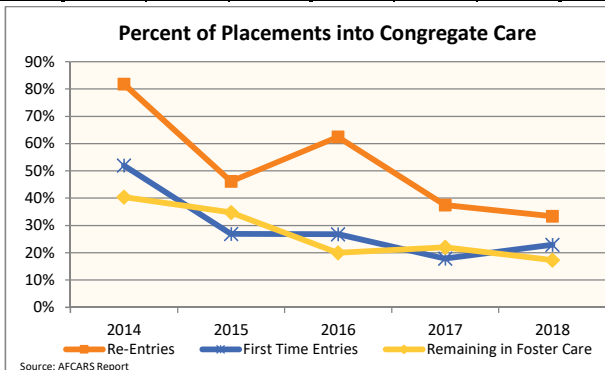
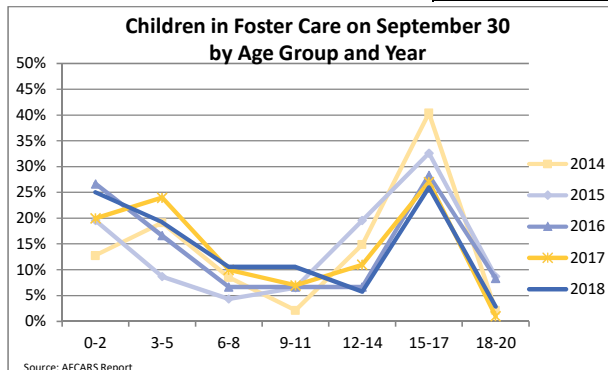
Race/Ethnicity	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	County % Change 2014 to 2018
Non-Hispanic White	95.7%	74.9%	40.1%	93.5%	75.8%	37.9%	88.3%	75.1%	41.0%	92.0%	73.8%	42.1%	92.3%	74.2%	42.2%	-3.6%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	4.3%	13.0%	38.3%	4.3%	11.2%	36.9%	6.7%	9.9%	37.0%	3.0%	9.9%	35.8%	2.9%	8.6%	35.4%	-32.2%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	1.2%	3.9%	0.0%	1.2%	6.0%	1.7%	0.8%	2.9%	0.0%	1.5%	2.7%	0.0%	1.4%	2.3%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	4.6%	4.7%	2.2%	6.3%	4.9%	3.3%	7.6%	5.5%	2.0%	7.3%	6.1%	4.8%	8.4%	7.1%	-
Hispanic or Latino	0.0%	6.3%	13.0%	0.0%	5.5%	14.3%	0.0%	6.7%	13.6%	3.0%	7.5%	13.2%	0.0%	7.4%	13.0%	-

By Gender

Gender	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	County % Change 2014 to 2018
Male	63.8%	54.0%	50.9%	47.8%	54.1%	51.3%	51.7%	53.9%	51.2%	56.0%	53.9%	51.2%	53.8%	52.7%	50.9%	-15.6%
Female	36.2%	46.0%	49.1%	52.2%	45.9%	48.7%	48.3%	46.1%	48.8%	44.0%	46.1%	48.8%	46.2%	47.3%	49.1%	27.6%

By Latest Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2014 County	2014 Rural-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	County % Change 2014 to 2018
Family Setting	59.6%	80.5%	79.0%	65.2%	78.6%	80.6%	76.7%	82.6%	82.5%	78.0%	83.3%	83.4%	81.7%	85.4%	84.0%	37.2%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	1.9%	3.9%	4.3%	1.3%	3.2%	3.3%	1.9%	5.3%	1.0%	0.5%	4.1%	1.0%	0.4%	4.0%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	21.3%	22.1%	30.0%	19.6%	23.9%	32.8%	16.7%	25.2%	35.1%	31.0%	28.1%	37.9%	46.2%	28.4%	37.8%	116.9%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	38.3%	56.6%	45.1%	41.3%	53.4%	44.5%	56.7%	55.5%	42.1%	46.0%	54.8%	41.4%	34.6%	56.6%	42.2%	-9.6%
Congregate Care Setting	40.4%	16.1%	17.3%	34.8%	17.3%	16.0%	20.0%	14.8%	14.7%	22.0%	13.9%	13.7%	17.3%	13.0%	13.2%	-57.2%
Group Home	27.7%	9.8%	10.6%	32.6%	10.3%	9.0%	16.7%	8.7%	8.4%	19.0%	8.3%	8.2%	16.3%	7.9%	7.9%	-40.9%
Institution	12.8%	6.3%	6.7%	2.2%	7.0%	7.0%	3.3%	6.1%	6.3%	3.0%	5.6%	5.5%	1.0%	5.1%	5.3%	-92.5%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.4%	1.7%	0.0%	0.8%	1.4%	3.3%	0.6%	1.3%	0.0%	0.8%	1.5%	1.0%	0.6%	1.5%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.3%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	2.7%	0.8%	0.0%	3.3%	1.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.7%	0.0%	1.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.9%	0.4%	-



FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

Indicator

Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
40.0%	37.5%	32.7%	50.0%	35.6%	32.8%	35.3%	30.2%	33.6%	40.4%	28.8%	32.2%	15.9%	30.2%	31.2%	-60.3%

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

Indicator

Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
44.1%	45.9%	39.7%	61.5%	49.5%	39.0%	42.3%	42.6%	36.0%	31.7%	43.5%	39.2%	41.5%	41.2%	37.4%	-5.9%

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

Indicator

Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
29.6%	21.0%	26.9%	23.3%	17.7%	24.1%	27.3%	20.0%	24.8%	19.2%	17.1%	23.0%	27.3%	20.0%	21.4%	-7.9%

**KIDS
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PPC is part of a network coordinated and supported by the Annie E. Casey Foundation

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