

CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

Indicator

Child Abuse and Neglect Reports

Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

County	2013			2014			2015			2016			2017			County % Change 2013 to 2017
	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State		
650	6,017	26,944	604	6,632	29,273	892	8,771	40,590	1,115	9,593	44,359	1,230	9,982	47,485	89.2%	
9.0	10.8	9.6	8.3	11.9	10.5	12.3	15.7	14.5	15.4	17.2	15.9	16.9	17.9	17.0		

Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations

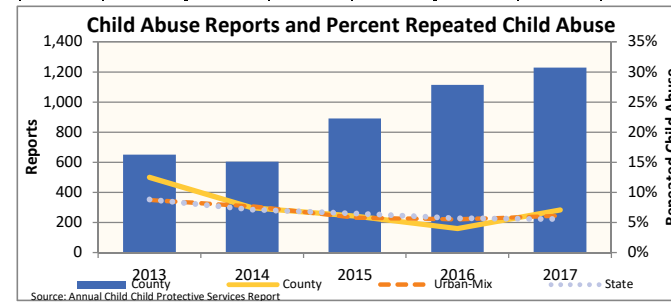
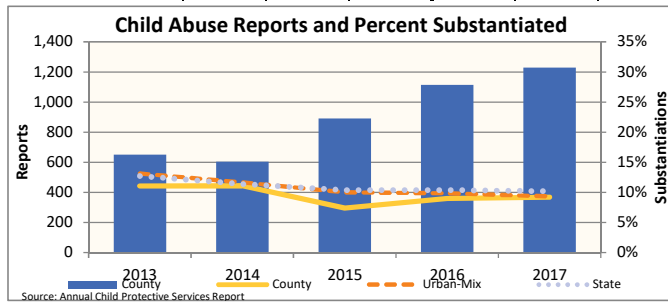
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.

11.1%	13.1%	12.7%	11.1%	11.6%	11.4%	7.4%	10.0%	10.4%	9.0%	9.8%	10.4%	9.2%	9.3%	10.2%	-17.1%
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Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

12.5%	8.7%	8.8%	7.5%	7.7%	7.2%	6.1%	5.8%	6.5%	4.0%	5.5%	5.7%	7.1%	6.1%	5.6%	-43.4%
1 in 8	1 in 11	1 in 11	1 in 13	1 in 13	1 in 14	1 in 17	1 in 17	1 in 15	1 in 25	1 in 18	1 in 18	1 in 14	1 in 16	1 in 18	



GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

Indicator

GPS Reports

Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse.

County	2013			2014			2015			2016			2017			County % Change 2013 to 2017
	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State		
-	-	-	-	-	-	3,717	30,179	131,953	4,379	34,422	151,087	4,479	36,280	163,852	-	

Valid GPS Reports

Reports in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.

-	-	-	-	-	-	14.6%	15.9%	18.4%	17.9%	20.1%	20.9%	20.1%	23.0%	22.8%	-
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Children with Valid Allegations

Number of children with a valid GPS allegation by valid report. Children may be counted more than once if more than one report was found to have merit.

-	-	-	-	-	-	14.6%	6,479	18.4%	1,029	9,551	43,702	1,298	12,092	53,319	-
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Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.

County	2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State		
5,548	37,531	167,582	6,373	35,135	181,371	6,708	38,771	190,413	7,281	38,791	186,855	6,224	42,267	194,761	12.2%	

FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

Indicator

Unduplicated Number of Children Served

All Children in Foster Care During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

Indicator	2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Unduplicated Number of Children Served	387	3,983	22,510	361	4,024	22,980	402	4,141	24,543	456	4,312	25,381	461	4,264	25,441	19.1%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	4.5	5.8	6.7	4.2	5.8	6.8	4.7	6.0	7.3	5.3	6.3	7.5	5.4	6.2	7.5	

By Age

Age Group	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	County % Change 2014 to 2018
0-2	16.0%	21.0%	19.4%	17.2%	20.9%	19.9%	18.7%	21.9%	20.2%	14.5%	22.3%	20.3%	20.2%	22.1%	20.2%	25.9%
3-5	17.6%	16.9%	16.8%	19.7%	17.4%	17.1%	19.2%	17.2%	17.0%	17.8%	17.2%	17.4%	15.0%	18.0%	17.9%	-14.8%
6-8	12.7%	12.6%	12.3%	10.8%	13.4%	12.9%	10.4%	13.1%	13.0%	14.7%	13.1%	13.3%	11.3%	12.7%	13.4%	-10.9%
9-11	6.5%	9.1%	9.5%	5.8%	9.7%	10.0%	5.5%	10.7%	11.0%	10.5%	11.5%	11.4%	11.3%	11.5%	11.8%	74.6%
12-14	12.9%	10.5%	10.9%	11.6%	11.0%	11.4%	10.4%	10.9%	11.2%	8.1%	10.1%	11.6%	9.8%	10.8%	11.8%	-24.4%
15-17	24.0%	21.7%	21.4%	26.6%	20.5%	20.4%	27.1%	18.9%	19.6%	25.0%	18.5%	18.6%	22.3%	18.0%	18.7%	-7.0%
18-20	10.3%	8.2%	9.8%	8.3%	7.0%	8.3%	8.7%	7.2%	7.9%	9.4%	7.3%	7.4%	10.2%	6.8%	6.3%	-1.4%
Infants (age 0-1)	8.3%	13.7%	12.5%	9.7%	13.5%	12.8%	9.2%	14.4%	12.8%	9.2%	14.4%	12.7%	12.1%	14.3%	12.7%	46.9%
Youth (age 13+)	44.7%	37.5%	38.9%	44.6%	35.2%	36.7%	44.5%	34.1%	35.5%	40.8%	33.0%	34.0%	38.4%	31.9%	33.1%	-14.1%

By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	County % Change 2014 to 2018
Non-Hispanic White	70.0%	57.4%	42.3%	68.4%	56.0%	40.9%	70.6%	57.5%	42.5%	64.9%	57.1%	42.9%	63.8%	56.2%	43.7%	-8.9%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	10.1%	14.7%	35.2%	10.0%	15.1%	34.6%	9.2%	12.8%	35.3%	8.3%	12.8%	34.9%	6.7%	12.5%	33.9%	-33.3%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	2.5%	4.4%	0.0%	3.0%	5.9%	0.0%	2.8%	3.3%	0.2%	2.4%	2.9%	0.4%	2.2%	2.3%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	18.6%	6.5%	4.9%	18.8%	7.9%	5.3%	16.2%	8.4%	5.4%	20.8%	8.8%	6.2%	23.4%	11.2%	7.1%	25.9%
Hispanic or Latino	1.3%	18.9%	13.1%	2.8%	18.0%	13.4%	4.0%	18.4%	13.4%	5.7%	18.9%	13.2%	5.6%	18.0%	13.0%	336.5%

By Gender

Gender	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	County % Change 2014 to 2018
Male	51.2%	50.4%	50.8%	51.2%	50.8%	51.0%	52.0%	51.6%	51.2%	50.4%	51.7%	51.0%	49.2%	50.6%	50.8%	-3.8%
Female	48.8%	49.6%	49.2%	48.8%	49.2%	49.0%	48.0%	48.4%	48.8%	49.6%	48.3%	49.0%	50.8%	49.4%	49.2%	3.9%

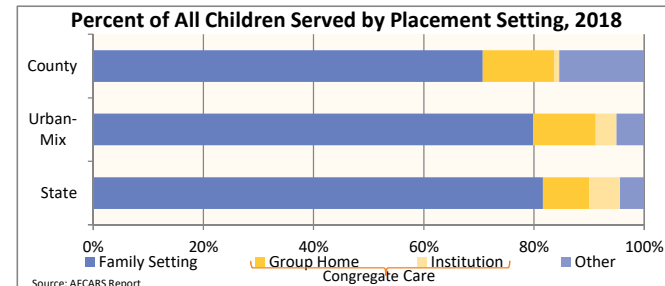
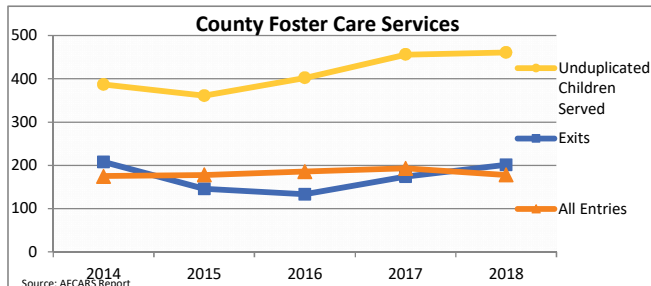
By First Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	County % Change 2014 to 2018
Family Setting	64.1%	76.6%	75.8%	63.7%	77.1%	77.1%	61.7%	78.0%	79.0%	65.6%	78.6%	80.5%	70.7%	79.8%	81.6%	10.4%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	1.8%	3.5%	0.0%	1.8%	3.1%	0.0%	1.1%	4.5%	0.0%	0.8%	4.0%	0.4%	0.9%	4.5%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	30.0%	26.6%	29.6%	27.1%	25.0%	31.5%	32.6%	29.4%	34.1%	33.1%	32.7%	36.4%	35.1%	33.3%	37.1%	17.2%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	34.1%	48.3%	42.7%	36.6%	50.3%	42.5%	29.1%	47.5%	40.5%	32.5%	45.1%	40.1%	35.1%	45.7%	40.1%	3.0%
Congregate Care Setting	20.7%	18.4%	18.3%	24.4%	18.5%	17.1%	17.7%	17.0%	15.8%	17.1%	16.3%	14.9%	13.9%	15.2%	14.0%	-32.8%
Group Home	19.6%	13.6%	11.6%	23.3%	13.4%	10.5%	15.9%	11.9%	9.1%	15.4%	11.7%	8.8%	13.0%	11.4%	8.5%	-33.7%
Institution	1.0%	4.8%	6.8%	1.1%	5.1%	6.6%	1.7%	5.1%	6.8%	1.8%	4.6%	6.1%	0.9%	3.8%	5.6%	-16.1%
Supervised Independent Living	3.1%	1.1%	1.9%	2.8%	1.3%	1.7%	4.2%	1.4%	1.6%	4.6%	1.9%	1.5%	6.3%	2.2%	1.5%	102.9%
Runaway	0.0%	1.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.8%	1.3%	0.0%	0.7%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.4%	-
Trial Home Visit	12.1%	2.8%	2.8%	9.1%	2.3%	2.9%	16.4%	3.0%	2.2%	12.7%	2.8%	1.7%	9.1%	2.4%	1.4%	-25.0%

Children Entering Foster Care

All Entries into Foster Care During the Year

Year	County	Urban-Mix	State	Year	County	Urban-Mix	State	Year	County	Urban-Mix	State	Year	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2014 to 2018				
2014	175	1,879	10,364	2015	178	1,858	10,387	2016	186	1,867	10,567	2017	193	1,860	10,781	2018	178	1,704	10,095	1.7%



FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

Indicator

Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Entering for the First Time	148	1,438	7,592	147	1,462	7,843	160	1,514	8,082	143	1,530	8,438	149	1,394	7,626	0.7%
First Time Entries During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	84.6%	76.5%	73.3%	82.6%	78.7%	75.5%	86.0%	81.1%	76.5%	74.1%	82.3%	78.3%	83.7%	81.8%	75.5%	-1.0%

By Age

0-2
3-5
6-8
9-11
12-14
15-17
18-20
Infants (age 0-1)
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	% Change
0-2	26.4%	32.7%	32.7%	24.5%	31.1%	32.7%	30.0%	35.0%	33.3%	27.3%	34.0%	33.2%	34.9%	35.9%	34.4%	32.4%
3-5	11.5%	15.4%	15.7%	19.7%	15.7%	14.6%	15.0%	14.9%	14.7%	11.2%	16.3%	15.3%	17.4%	17.1%	15.4%	51.9%
6-8	8.1%	10.9%	11.5%	8.8%	13.6%	11.9%	5.6%	11.8%	12.5%	14.7%	12.4%	11.9%	8.7%	11.1%	11.5%	7.6%
9-11	6.1%	7.9%	9.2%	4.8%	9.8%	9.8%	5.6%	8.7%	9.6%	11.9%	10.9%	10.1%	7.4%	9.3%	10.3%	21.4%
12-14	18.9%	13.1%	12.7%	15.0%	13.1%	13.4%	18.8%	13.5%	12.6%	11.2%	10.8%	13.1%	12.1%	11.1%	12.8%	-36.1%
15-17	29.1%	20.0%	18.0%	27.2%	16.6%	17.4%	25.0%	16.1%	17.2%	23.8%	15.6%	16.3%	19.5%	15.5%	15.6%	-33.0%
18-20	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	18.9%	26.8%	26.3%	18.4%	24.6%	26.2%	21.3%	28.0%	26.3%	23.1%	27.3%	26.5%	26.8%	29.5%	28.0%	41.9%
Youth (age 13+)	43.9%	29.8%	27.6%	37.4%	26.1%	27.5%	40.6%	26.5%	26.6%	35.0%	23.3%	26.0%	25.5%	23.2%	24.7%	-41.9%

By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White
Non-Hispanic Black or African American
Non-Hispanic Other Race
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	66.9%	60.8%	46.9%	68.7%	55.7%	42.7%	70.0%	61.7%	49.4%	58.7%	57.7%	47.6%	62.4%	57.3%	48.3%	-6.7%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	10.8%	13.2%	29.2%	8.8%	13.6%	29.1%	11.3%	10.2%	28.6%	9.1%	13.1%	29.7%	11.4%	13.0%	29.3%	5.5%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	3.4%	5.1%	0.0%	3.9%	8.7%	0.0%	3.2%	4.1%	0.7%	2.1%	3.4%	0.7%	3.3%	2.7%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	20.9%	5.8%	4.9%	17.7%	9.6%	5.6%	13.8%	8.1%	5.4%	24.5%	8.6%	6.3%	22.1%	11.9%	7.7%	5.7%
Hispanic or Latino	1.4%	16.8%	13.9%	1.4%	16.6%	13.4%	5.0%	16.8%	12.6%	7.0%	18.6%	13.0%	3.4%	14.5%	12.0%	148.3%

By Gender

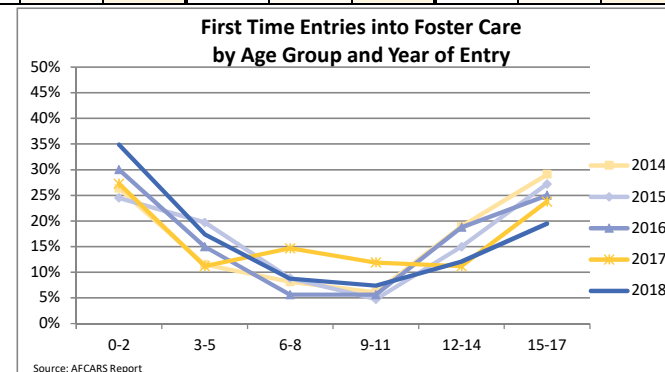
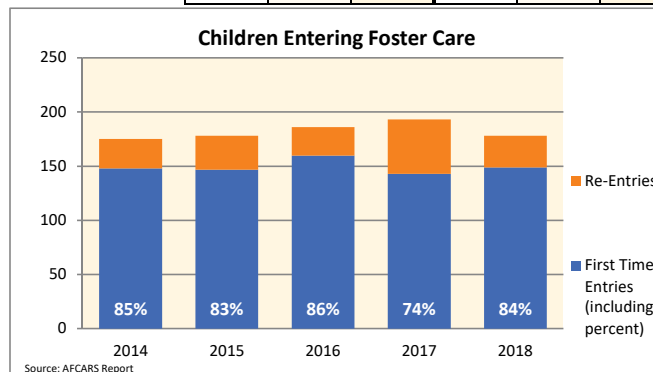
Male
Female

Gender	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	% Change
Male	54.1%	50.9%	51.0%	55.1%	51.2%	50.8%	52.5%	52.2%	50.8%	47.6%	51.7%	51.0%	49.0%	48.9%	50.7%	-9.4%
Female	45.9%	49.1%	49.0%	44.9%	48.8%	49.2%	47.5%	47.8%	49.2%	52.4%	48.3%	49.0%	51.0%	51.1%	49.3%	11.0%

By First Placement Setting

Family Setting
Pre-adoptive Home
Foster Family Home – Relative
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative
Congregate Care Setting
Group Home
Institution
Supervised Independent Living
Runaway
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	% Change
Family Setting	68.2%	78.6%	80.7%	68.0%	81.8%	80.9%	67.5%	81.1%	82.3%	72.0%	84.2%	83.6%	71.8%	84.1%	83.8%	5.2%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	1.3%	0.1%	0.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	35.1%	28.4%	33.1%	29.9%	26.8%	33.6%	43.1%	34.5%	37.5%	36.4%	36.5%	39.1%	38.9%	36.5%	39.9%	10.8%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	33.1%	49.9%	47.5%	38.1%	55.0%	47.2%	24.4%	46.5%	44.6%	35.7%	47.6%	44.2%	31.5%	47.4%	43.7%	-4.7%
Congregate Care Setting	29.7%	20.7%	17.5%	26.5%	17.3%	17.0%	23.8%	17.1%	15.9%	22.4%	14.9%	15.0%	22.1%	14.6%	14.3%	-25.5%
Group Home	29.7%	16.6%	12.1%	26.5%	13.3%	10.7%	21.3%	11.9%	9.7%	21.7%	10.7%	9.1%	22.1%	12.3%	9.4%	-25.5%
Institution	0.0%	4.1%	5.4%	0.0%	4.0%	6.3%	2.5%	5.2%	6.2%	0.7%	4.2%	5.9%	0.0%	2.3%	4.9%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	-
Trial Home Visit	2.0%	0.6%	1.2%	5.4%	0.9%	1.5%	8.8%	1.4%	1.0%	5.6%	0.8%	0.8%	6.0%	1.4%	1.1%	198.0%



FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

Indicator

Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Re-Entering Foster Care	27	441	2,772	31	396	2,544	26	353	2,485	50	330	2,343	29	310	2,469	7.4%
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries	15.4%	23.5%	26.7%	17.4%	21.3%	24.5%	14.0%	18.9%	23.5%	25.9%	17.7%	21.7%	16.3%	18.2%	24.5%	5.6%

By Age

Age Group	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	% Change 2014-2018
0-2	0.0%	8.4%	8.2%	6.5%	11.9%	10.8%	3.8%	10.5%	11.2%	6.0%	8.2%	11.4%	6.9%	10.0%	10.8%	-
3-5	25.9%	12.0%	9.2%	6.5%	13.9%	11.4%	7.7%	9.6%	9.7%	2.0%	10.0%	11.1%	3.4%	10.6%	12.6%	-86.7%
6-8	14.8%	10.0%	8.8%	0.0%	9.1%	9.0%	7.7%	11.0%	10.1%	14.0%	9.4%	11.7%	0.0%	8.1%	12.1%	-100.0%
9-11	3.7%	8.4%	7.5%	3.2%	8.8%	7.9%	7.7%	8.8%	9.6%	10.0%	10.6%	10.6%	3.4%	10.0%	11.5%	-6.9%
12-14	14.8%	13.2%	17.1%	9.7%	11.9%	16.5%	19.2%	15.6%	18.5%	10.0%	14.8%	17.2%	27.6%	17.7%	17.7%	86.2%
15-17	29.6%	42.6%	43.7%	54.8%	36.1%	38.2%	26.9%	38.0%	36.4%	28.0%	36.4%	33.4%	31.0%	35.8%	31.2%	4.7%
18-20	11.1%	5.4%	5.7%	19.4%	8.3%	6.3%	26.9%	6.5%	4.5%	30.0%	10.6%	4.7%	27.6%	7.7%	4.2%	148.3%
Infants (age 0-1)	0.0%	5.2%	5.2%	6.5%	7.6%	6.5%	3.8%	5.9%	7.4%	4.0%	4.5%	6.6%	3.4%	5.8%	6.4%	-
Youth (age 13+)	55.6%	59.0%	63.5%	77.4%	53.5%	57.9%	73.1%	57.5%	55.3%	66.0%	59.7%	51.1%	79.3%	57.7%	48.6%	42.8%

By Race and Ethnicity

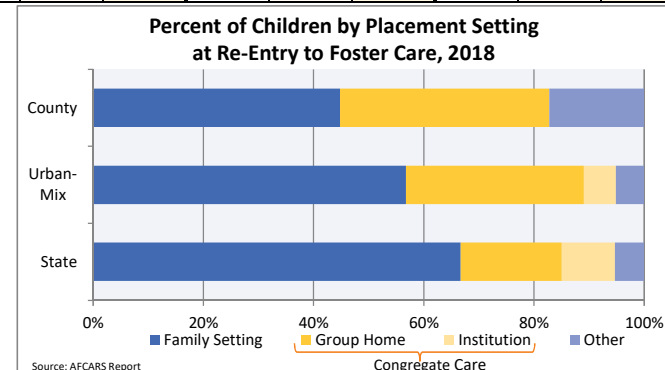
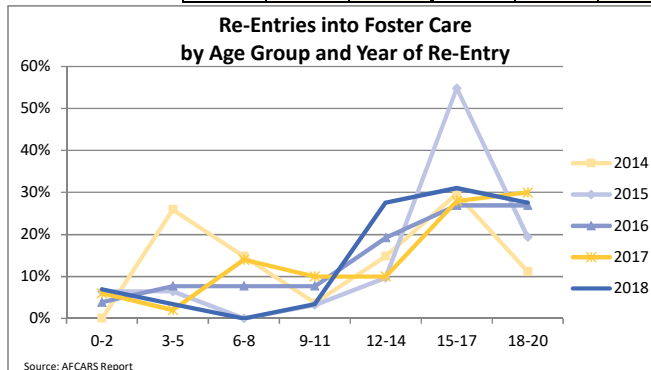
Race/Ethnicity	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	% Change 2014-2018
Non-Hispanic White	51.9%	59.1%	39.0%	64.5%	60.9%	35.5%	65.4%	60.6%	41.9%	68.0%	62.3%	38.6%	72.4%	51.6%	39.6%	39.7%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	25.9%	19.2%	47.2%	25.8%	21.0%	41.4%	26.9%	20.9%	42.5%	12.0%	16.1%	37.4%	10.3%	17.1%	40.5%	-60.1%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	2.5%	4.5%	0.0%	2.0%	8.0%	0.0%	1.2%	3.3%	0.0%	1.0%	1.7%	0.0%	2.9%	1.8%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	22.2%	7.8%	5.0%	9.7%	8.2%	5.0%	3.8%	9.4%	6.1%	16.0%	11.0%	6.0%	17.2%	14.5%	7.1%	-22.4%
Hispanic or Latino	0.0%	22.7%	13.3%	0.0%	20.1%	12.5%	3.8%	14.8%	12.3%	4.0%	16.1%	11.3%	0.0%	13.9%	11.1%	-

By Gender

Gender	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	% Change 2014-2018
Male	55.6%	54.2%	50.6%	45.2%	51.3%	50.5%	65.4%	48.7%	50.3%	52.0%	52.4%	49.6%	37.9%	47.7%	49.1%	-31.7%
Female	44.4%	45.8%	49.4%	54.8%	48.7%	49.5%	34.6%	51.3%	49.7%	48.0%	47.6%	50.4%	62.1%	52.3%	50.9%	39.7%

By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

Placement Setting	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	% Change 2014-2018
Family Setting	51.9%	60.9%	59.0%	35.5%	67.7%	58.9%	46.2%	57.3%	65.0%	48.0%	58.4%	60.3%	44.8%	56.8%	66.7%	-13.5%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	18.5%	19.2%	22.2%	6.5%	19.3%	24.7%	19.2%	20.6%	27.8%	36.0%	26.1%	29.0%	10.3%	20.0%	28.3%	-44.1%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	33.3%	41.4%	36.6%	29.0%	48.4%	33.6%	26.9%	36.7%	36.5%	12.0%	32.3%	30.8%	34.5%	36.8%	37.9%	3.4%
Congregate Care Setting	40.7%	47.5%	44.7%	48.4%	40.5%	37.7%	42.3%	45.8%	35.9%	30.0%	39.4%	29.4%	37.9%	38.1%	28.0%	-6.9%
Group Home	37.0%	35.1%	27.2%	45.2%	31.2%	22.6%	34.6%	34.5%	20.3%	30.0%	31.6%	18.8%	37.9%	32.3%	18.4%	2.4%
Institution	3.7%	12.4%	17.5%	3.2%	9.3%	15.0%	7.7%	11.2%	15.6%	0.0%	7.7%	10.7%	0.0%	5.8%	9.6%	-100.0%
Supervised Independent Living	3.7%	0.8%	1.8%	12.9%	2.5%	1.8%	11.5%	2.1%	1.3%	20.0%	6.1%	1.7%	17.2%	3.9%	1.8%	365.5%
Runaway	0.0%	0.8%	3.6%	0.0%	0.8%	2.4%	0.0%	1.5%	2.6%	0.0%	1.6%	2.4%	0.0%	1.0%	2.7%	-
Trial Home Visit	3.7%	1.5%	0.8%	3.2%	0.6%	0.9%	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	2.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.8%	-100.0%



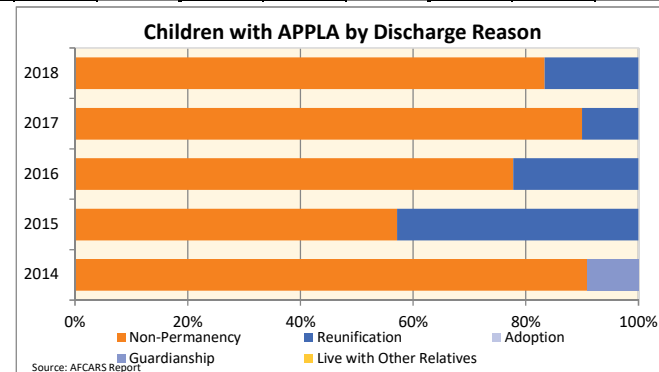
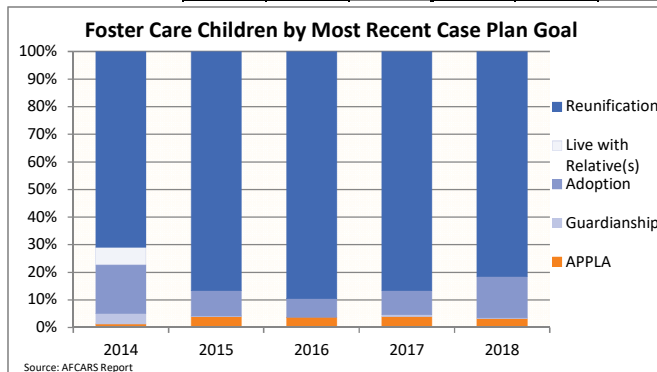
FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

Indicator	2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal																
Family-Based Permanency Goals	98.7%	90.5%	93.6%	96.1%	92.7%	95.2%	96.3%	94.1%	95.0%	96.1%	95.2%	94.0%	96.7%	95.9%	95.1%	-2.0%
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	70.9%	64.6%	72.6%	86.7%	68.6%	73.1%	89.6%	67.4%	69.8%	86.6%	67.3%	66.7%	81.6%	64.9%	65.3%	15.1%
Adoption	17.7%	20.2%	16.1%	9.2%	19.6%	17.4%	6.7%	21.5%	19.5%	8.8%	21.8%	21.2%	15.0%	24.9%	23.6%	-15.5%
Guardianship	3.8%	1.9%	3.1%	0.3%	2.8%	3.0%	0.0%	3.5%	4.3%	0.7%	3.5%	4.8%	0.2%	3.6%	5.1%	-94.3%
Live with Relative(s)	6.3%	3.8%	1.8%	0.0%	1.8%	1.7%	0.0%	1.7%	1.5%	0.0%	2.6%	1.3%	0.0%	2.5%	1.2%	-100.0%
Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)	1.3%	9.5%	6.4%	3.9%	7.3%	4.8%	3.7%	5.9%	5.0%	3.9%	4.8%	6.0%	3.3%	4.1%	4.9%	157.0%
Long Term Foster Care	0.0%	4.5%	1.8%	1.1%	3.7%	1.2%	0.7%	3.5%	1.0%	0.9%	2.7%	0.7%	1.1%	2.0%	0.6%	-
Emancipation	1.3%	4.9%	4.6%	2.8%	3.6%	3.6%	3.0%	2.4%	4.0%	3.1%	2.1%	5.3%	2.2%	2.1%	4.3%	71.4%

APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2014 to 2018
0-15	0.0%	2.0%	0.8%	0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.9%	0.2%	1.0%	0.9%	0.2%	1.0%	-
16-20	7.1%	37.7%	23.1%	12.1%	35.4%	19.4%	13.0%	29.6%	21.6%	12.2%	22.8%	25.1%	12.2%	22.8%	25.1%	70.7%

APPLA By Discharge Reason	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2014 to 2018
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	9.1%	18.6%	19.4%	42.9%	24.3%	23.0%	22.2%	10.3%	32.1%	10.0%	11.6%	22.7%	16.7%	10.4%	19.5%	83.3%
Reunification	0.0%	13.8%	14.5%	42.9%	20.6%	17.6%	22.2%	6.9%	27.0%	10.0%	7.4%	17.3%	16.7%	10.4%	16.9%	-
(number of months until reunification)	0.0	31.3	36.2	66.6	43.5	27.5	3.3	25.2	30.4	6.6	20.4	11.8	7.7	25.9	18.6	-
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	149.3	0.0	0.0	31.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Guardianship	9.1%	3.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.7%	1.4%	0.0%	2.6%	4.2%	0.0%	1.7%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	-100.0%
(number of month until guardianship)	11.7	39.7	27.8	0.0	11.7	18.0	0.0	30.3	32.0	0.0	32.2	23.6	0.0	0.0	25.6	-100.0%
Live with Other Relatives	0.0%	1.8%	2.1%	0.0%	2.9%	3.7%	0.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	2.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.0	17.8	15.9	0.0	55.1	37.1	0.0	47.0	39.8	0.0	24.1	21.4	0.0	0.0	32.9	-
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	90.9%	81.4%	80.4%	57.1%	75.0%	76.4%	77.8%	89.7%	68.6%	90.0%	87.6%	76.8%	83.3%	89.6%	80.5%	-8.3%
Emancipation	90.9%	73.1%	73.0%	57.1%	74.3%	71.7%	55.6%	83.6%	62.2%	90.0%	85.1%	66.7%	83.3%	86.5%	72.1%	-8.3%
(number of months until emancipation)	22.6	31.1	33.5	8.5	35.1	34.3	15.1	40.1	30.6	10.0	19.8	26.2	5.8	36.2	27.6	-74.3%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	4.8%	5.5%	0.0%	0.7%	2.7%	11.1%	4.3%	5.0%	0.0%	1.7%	8.2%	0.0%	2.1%	5.3%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	44.2	13.0	0.0	3.0	40.7	1.8	31.0	27.6	0.0	43.7	3.7	0.0	33.9	19.4	-
Runaway	0.0%	3.6%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	11.1%	1.7%	1.4%	0.0%	0.8%	1.9%	0.0%	1.0%	3.0%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	16.3	16.3	0.0	0.0	23.4	147.3	81.3	14.1	0.0	57.0	32.0	0.0	2.4	22.4	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	0.0	129.8	0.0	1.1	9.0	0.0	0.0	143.7	0.0	54.0	62.6	0.0	0.0	62.6	-



FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

Indicator

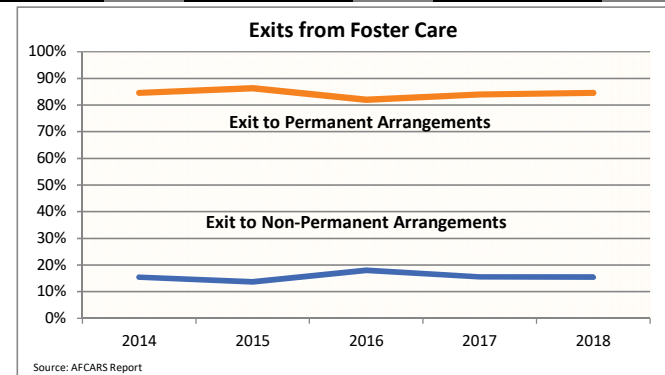
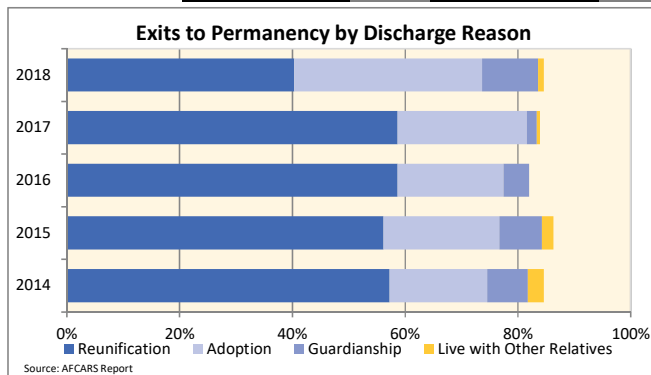
Children Exiting Foster Care

Total Children Leaving Foster Care
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care
(number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	208	1,838	9,769	146	1,749	9,471	133	1,707	10,635	174	1,733	10,276	201	1,838	10,694	-3.4%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	53.7%	46.1%	43.4%	40.4%	43.5%	41.2%	33.1%	41.2%	43.3%	38.2%	40.2%	40.5%	43.6%	43.1%	42.0%	-18.9%
(number of months until leaving)	10.1	12.6	10.7	11.6	12.4	11.4	11.5	13.2	11.7	12.3	13.2	11.9	19.0	15.9	13.0	88.3%

By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	County % Change 2014 to 2018										
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	84.6%	88.0%	86.9%	86.3%	89.8%	85.0%	82.0%	89.1%	84.5%	83.9%	89.5%	87.2%	84.6%	90.5%	88.6%	0.0%
Reunification	57.2%	49.8%	57.2%	56.2%	54.7%	54.5%	58.6%	50.1%	54.5%	58.6%	52.6%	55.1%	40.3%	43.5%	52.5%	-29.6%
(number of months until reunification)	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.5	7.1	5.7	6.1	7.3	6.7	6.6	7.5	6.6	9.3	8.1	6.4	67.9%
Adoption	17.3%	27.4%	18.6%	20.5%	25.4%	18.7%	18.8%	29.5%	18.7%	23.0%	27.4%	20.2%	33.3%	36.9%	23.9%	92.6%
(number of months until adoption)	27.1	25.2	27.4	26.4	24.4	28.3	24.4	27.2	28.7	28.7	23.5	29.2	25.4	27.6	30.5	-6.1%
Guardianship	7.2%	5.8%	6.1%	7.5%	5.7%	6.5%	4.5%	5.5%	6.6%	1.7%	4.4%	6.7%	10.0%	5.8%	7.5%	38.0%
(number of month until guardianship)	26.9	24.8	20.8	13.8	18.8	21.1	17.4	19.2	19.4	17.8	16.3	20.1	20.8	17.9	19.4	-22.7%
Live with Other Relatives	2.9%	5.0%	5.0%	2.1%	4.0%	5.4%	0.0%	3.9%	4.7%	0.6%	5.1%	5.1%	1.0%	4.3%	4.6%	-65.5%
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.6	5.1	1.0	0.3	11.0	3.0	0.0	9.1	2.2	13.5	8.4	2.2	6.1	9.0	2.1	879.0%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	15.4%	12.0%	13.0%	13.7%	10.0%	14.8%	18.0%	10.8%	15.4%	15.5%	10.3%	12.7%	15.4%	9.3%	11.4%	0.2%
Emancipation	13.5%	9.6%	7.7%	11.6%	9.0%	7.8%	11.3%	8.5%	6.8%	12.6%	8.9%	7.9%	9.0%	7.1%	7.3%	-33.5%
(number of months until emancipation)	15.0	27.3	29.6	16.6	28.6	28.1	18.7	26.1	23.4	11.0	20.5	22.0	19.1	25.3	23.7	27.2%
Transfer to Another Agency	1.9%	1.8%	4.3%	2.1%	1.0%	5.8%	6.0%	2.1%	7.9%	2.9%	1.3%	4.3%	6.5%	2.1%	3.5%	236.3%
(number of months until transfer)	4.5	9.0	5.0	24.4	6.6	6.7	1.1	14.4	7.6	17.5	12.0	6.9	1.3	10.0	7.9	-69.9%
Runaway	0.0%	0.5%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	18.0	13.2	0.0	0.0	15.5	147.3	51.9	11.2	0.0	37.9	19.4	0.0	8.2	14.0	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	0.0	30.9	0.0	2.5	4.9	0.0	6.1	13.2	3.7	19.3	18.8	0.0	14.2	5.5	-



FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

Indicator

Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day
(number of months children have been in care)

Indicator	2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children in Foster Care on Last Day	193	2,345	14,162	225	2,443	14,859	278	2,586	15,382	298	2,710	16,381	278	2,574	16,074	44.0%
(number of months children have been in care)	12.4	10.8	12.6	10.9	11.6	12.5	11.9	12.5	13.2	13.6	12.2	13.4	12.4	12.4	14.2	0.0%

By Age

Age Group	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	% Change
0-2	21.8%	22.7%	20.0%	19.1%	21.9%	21.0%	17.6%	22.8%	21.3%	17.1%	22.6%	21.5%	22.7%	22.8%	21.0%	4.1%
3-5	17.1%	17.5%	16.7%	20.9%	16.8%	16.7%	22.7%	17.2%	17.0%	14.8%	17.5%	17.5%	15.1%	17.6%	17.5%	-11.6%
6-8	11.4%	12.0%	12.4%	9.3%	13.9%	12.9%	11.5%	12.7%	13.2%	15.1%	13.2%	13.7%	12.6%	11.9%	13.6%	10.4%
9-11	4.7%	9.0%	9.6%	5.8%	10.5%	10.7%	6.5%	10.6%	11.6%	11.7%	12.3%	11.8%	9.7%	11.4%	12.2%	108.3%
12-14	15.5%	11.0%	11.5%	12.9%	11.9%	11.7%	10.8%	11.7%	12.0%	8.7%	10.4%	12.1%	10.1%	11.7%	12.3%	-35.2%
15-17	22.3%	22.4%	21.1%	26.2%	19.6%	20.2%	24.1%	19.7%	19.6%	24.8%	18.2%	18.2%	20.1%	18.8%	18.3%	-9.6%
18-20	7.3%	5.4%	8.4%	5.8%	5.4%	6.8%	6.8%	5.2%	5.3%	7.7%	5.2%	5.3%	9.7%	5.8%	5.2%	33.9%
Infants (age 0-1)	13.0%	15.5%	13.2%	12.0%	14.6%	13.9%	7.9%	15.5%	13.8%	11.7%	14.8%	13.8%	15.5%	15.3%	13.7%	19.4%
Youth (age 13+)	44.0%	35.7%	37.8%	43.1%	33.3%	35.2%	39.9%	33.8%	33.5%	39.6%	31.3%	31.9%	36.0%	32.6%	31.9%	-18.3%

By Race and Ethnicity

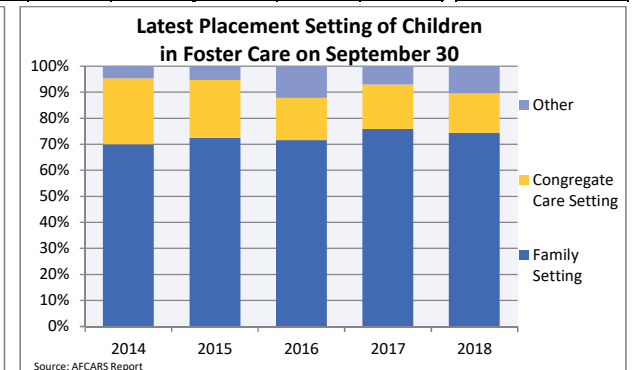
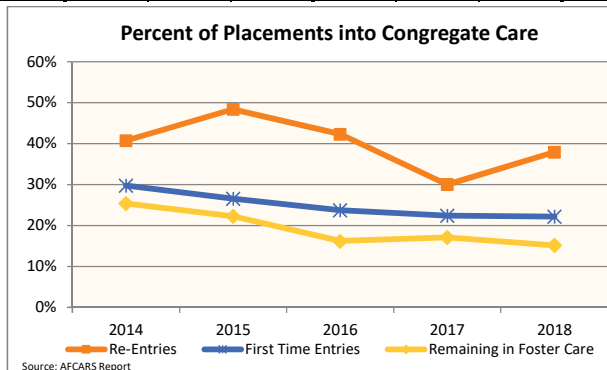
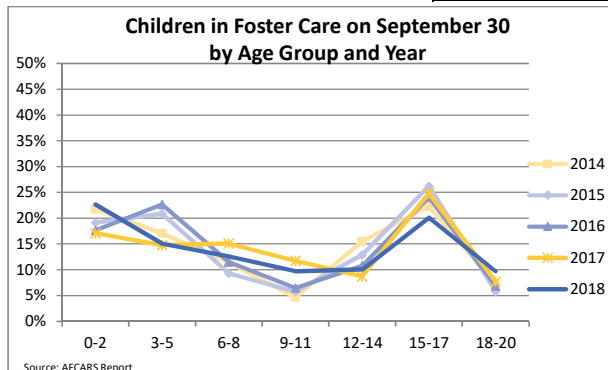
Race/Ethnicity	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	68.4%	57.6%	40.1%	70.7%	54.6%	37.9%	68.7%	56.1%	41.0%	63.1%	56.7%	42.1%	65.1%	56.3%	42.2%	-4.8%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	8.8%	15.2%	38.3%	7.6%	14.5%	36.9%	8.3%	13.0%	37.0%	6.7%	13.0%	35.8%	6.1%	12.3%	35.4%	-30.6%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	2.8%	3.9%	0.0%	3.2%	6.0%	0.0%	3.3%	2.9%	0.3%	2.3%	2.7%	0.7%	2.4%	2.3%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	21.2%	6.0%	4.7%	18.7%	7.9%	4.9%	18.7%	8.4%	5.5%	22.8%	8.7%	6.1%	24.5%	11.7%	7.1%	15.1%
Hispanic or Latino	1.6%	18.4%	13.0%	3.1%	19.7%	14.3%	4.3%	19.3%	13.6%	7.0%	19.4%	13.2%	3.6%	17.3%	13.0%	131.4%

By Gender

Gender	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	% Change
Male	49.2%	50.4%	50.9%	50.7%	51.2%	51.3%	51.8%	51.9%	51.2%	50.7%	51.9%	51.2%	47.1%	51.1%	50.9%	-4.3%
Female	50.8%	49.6%	49.1%	49.3%	48.8%	48.7%	48.2%	48.1%	48.8%	49.3%	48.1%	48.8%	52.9%	48.9%	49.1%	4.1%

By Latest Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2014 County	2014 Urban-Mix	2014 State	2015 County	2015 Urban-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	% Change
Family Setting	69.9%	78.8%	79.0%	72.4%	80.4%	80.6%	71.6%	79.9%	82.5%	75.8%	80.8%	83.4%	74.5%	79.5%	84.0%	6.5%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	2.1%	3.9%	0.0%	1.0%	3.2%	0.0%	0.6%	5.3%	0.0%	0.6%	4.1%	0.7%	0.6%	4.0%	-
Foster Family Home - Relative	30.1%	26.1%	30.0%	29.8%	25.5%	32.8%	37.4%	30.1%	35.1%	37.9%	33.8%	37.9%	36.3%	31.5%	37.8%	20.9%
Foster Family Home - Non-Relative	39.9%	50.7%	45.1%	42.7%	53.9%	44.5%	34.2%	49.2%	42.1%	37.9%	46.4%	41.4%	37.4%	47.3%	42.2%	-6.2%
Congregate Care Setting	25.4%	19.0%	17.3%	22.2%	17.0%	16.0%	16.2%	16.9%	14.7%	17.1%	15.9%	13.7%	15.1%	16.9%	13.2%	-40.5%
Group Home	23.8%	13.9%	10.6%	21.3%	11.7%	9.0%	15.5%	11.7%	8.4%	16.1%	12.0%	8.2%	14.7%	12.8%	7.9%	-38.1%
Institution	1.6%	5.1%	6.7%	0.9%	5.3%	7.0%	0.7%	5.2%	6.3%	1.0%	3.9%	5.5%	0.4%	4.2%	5.3%	-76.9%
Supervised Independent Living	2.6%	1.0%	1.7%	2.7%	1.3%	1.4%	4.3%	1.3%	1.3%	4.7%	1.9%	1.5%	7.9%	2.3%	1.5%	205.5%
Runaway	0.0%	0.5%	1.1%	0.0%	0.2%	1.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.3%	0.9%	-
Trial Home Visit	2.1%	0.7%	0.8%	2.7%	1.1%	1.0%	7.9%	1.5%	0.7%	2.3%	1.1%	0.6%	2.5%	1.0%	0.4%	21.5%



FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

Indicator

Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
30.4%	36.0%	32.7%	32.6%	33.3%	32.8%	31.5%	30.2%	33.6%	43.5%	30.6%	32.2%	39.6%	29.9%	31.2%	30.4%

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

Indicator

Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
45.1%	39.5%	39.7%	47.4%	37.9%	39.0%	38.3%	37.9%	36.0%	33.1%	36.4%	39.2%	20.3%	32.0%	37.4%	-54.9%

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

Indicator

Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
15.6%	25.3%	26.9%	15.5%	26.2%	24.1%	9.8%	20.7%	24.8%	19.7%	21.8%	23.0%	12.1%	16.8%	21.4%	-22.2%

**KIDS
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PPC is part of a network coordinated and supported by the Annie E. Casey Foundation

We gratefully acknowledge the support of The Annie E. Casey Foundation's KIDS COUNT Project, The Heinz Endowments and PNC Financial Services Group.



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