

DEMOGRAPHICS

	Rural Counties	Rural-Mix Counties	Urban-Mix Counties	Urban Counties	State
Population of Children Under Age 20	219,021	410,984	608,269	1,755,870	2,994,144
Percentage by Race and Ethnicity					
American Indian and Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Asian, Non-Hispanic	0.7	1.0	2.2	5.6	3.9
Black or African-American, Non-Hispanic	2.0	4.6	5.6	18.9	13.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
White, Non-Hispanic	91.3	83.7	75.8	56.7	66.8
Multiple Races, Non-Hispanic	2.3	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.8
Hispanic or Latino	3.4	7.0	12.3	14.6	12.3
Percentage of Children Under Age 18 Living in Low-Income Families	43.9	36.7	34.8	34.4	36.1

CHILDREN'S HEALTH

Percentage of Uninsured Children Under Age 19	7.6	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.4
Percentage of Children Under Age 19 with Medicaid Coverage	35.2	35.9	35.6	39.5	39.9
Percentage of Children Under Age 19 with CHIP Coverage	5.8	6.6	6.1	5.9	6.4

EARLY LEARNING

Children Under Age 5 Eligible for Subsidized Child Care	17,000	29,840	39,670	118,590	207,060
Percentage of Unserved Children Eligible for Subsidized Child Care	87.1	85.5	80.8	64.3	72.9
Average Monthly Number of Children Receiving Subsidized Child Care	3,708	9,013	16,210	89,477	118,407
Percentage Enrolled in Keystone STARS 3 and 4	55.8	35.2	44.5	32.6	35.1
Percentage of Child Care Providers Meeting High-Quality Standards	27.0	18.9	27.5	25.0	24.8
Percentage of Children Age 3-4 in Publicly Funded, High-Quality Pre-K	35.0	23.9	21.8	26.0	25.5
Percentage of Unserved Children Eligible for Publicly Funded, High-Quality Pre-K	51.2	62.0	63.1	52.6	56.3

CHILD WELFARE

Children Receiving In-Home Services	28,544	38,955	42,267	84,995	194,761
Children in Foster Care Placement	1,973	3,492	4,264	15,712	25,441
Percentage of Children in Foster Care Placed in Relative Family Homes	29.1	28.4	31.5	42.1	37.8
Percentage of Children in Foster Care Placed in Non-Relative Family Homes*	52.5	57.0	47.9	43.0	46.2
Percentage of Children Re-Entering Foster Care Placement	42.9	41.1	45.0	31.6	35.7
Children Under 6 Years Known to the Child Welfare System	2,859	5,131	5,457	10,327	23,802

* Includes pre-adoptive homes.

EDUCATION

Public School Profile**	Enrollment	English Language Learners Rate	Poverty Rate (<185%)	Grade 3 English Language Arts Proficiency	Grade 8 Math Proficiency	Four-Year Cohort Graduation Rate
Pennsylvania	1,719,336	3.3	34.2	63.5	31.1	85.8

** Proficiency values represent percentages of students.

Cohort Graduation Rate is the percentage of 2014-15 9th grade students who graduated in 2017-18.