CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>County % Change 2014 to 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Child Abuse and Neglect Reports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>51.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)</td>
<td>407  2,892</td>
<td>429  3,995</td>
<td>545  4,671</td>
<td>580  4,692</td>
<td>618  4,454</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-40.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.</td>
<td>16.0% 14.7%</td>
<td>9.6% 12.6%</td>
<td>10.4% 10.3%</td>
<td>10.5% 12.0%</td>
<td>9.5% 14.1%</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>10.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)</td>
<td>6.2% 6.6%</td>
<td>7.2% 11.2%</td>
<td>6.5% 8.9%</td>
<td>6.7% 5.7%</td>
<td>6.8% 7.8%</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>County % Change 2014 to 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GPS Reports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse.</td>
<td>- - -</td>
<td>1,199 15,186 131,953</td>
<td>1,426 16,395 151,087</td>
<td>1,497 17,303 163,852</td>
<td>1,621 18,611 169,723</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valid GPS Reports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reports in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.</td>
<td>- - -</td>
<td>21.1% 22.4% 0</td>
<td>27.4% 25.6% 20.9%</td>
<td>33.7% 27.2% 22.8%</td>
<td>34.2% 27.3% 23.6%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children with Valid Allegations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of children with a valid GPS allegation by valid report. Children may be counted more than once if more than one report was found to have merit.</td>
<td>- - -</td>
<td>335 4,569 32,364</td>
<td>537 5,807 43,702</td>
<td>809 6,857 53,319</td>
<td>896 7,480 58,982</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unduplicated Number of Children Served</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>24.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.</td>
<td>1,581 22,743 181,371</td>
<td>1,523 24,517 190,413</td>
<td>1,676 28,231 186,855</td>
<td>1,743 28,544 194,761</td>
<td>1,972 24,606 187,280</td>
<td>24.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homelessness as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>County % Change 2015 to 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Unduplicated Number of Children Served</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Children in Foster Care During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-2</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>1,574</td>
<td>22,980</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>1,695</td>
<td>25,381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>15.5%</td>
<td>15.9%</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
<td>18.8%</td>
<td>16.1%</td>
<td>17.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-8</td>
<td>15.0%</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>14.4%</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-11</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>9.5%</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-14</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>12.7%</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-17</td>
<td>23.2%</td>
<td>22.4%</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>25.6%</td>
<td>22.7%</td>
<td>19.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-20</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infants (age 0-1)</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>15.9%</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
<td>14.9%</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth (age 13+)</td>
<td>35.8%</td>
<td>36.7%</td>
<td>36.7%</td>
<td>36.9%</td>
<td>34.8%</td>
<td>35.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By Race and Ethnicity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Hispanic White</td>
<td>85.5%</td>
<td>87.0%</td>
<td>40.9%</td>
<td>79.4%</td>
<td>88.0%</td>
<td>42.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Hispanic Black or African American</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>34.6%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>35.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Hispanic Other Race</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Hispanic Two or More Races</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
<td>15.0%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic or Latino</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>13.4%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>13.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>46.1%</td>
<td>53.4%</td>
<td>51.0%</td>
<td>43.1%</td>
<td>53.4%</td>
<td>51.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>53.9%</td>
<td>46.6%</td>
<td>49.0%</td>
<td>56.9%</td>
<td>46.6%</td>
<td>48.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By Latest Placement Setting</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Setting</td>
<td>71.5%</td>
<td>75.0%</td>
<td>77.1%</td>
<td>74.4%</td>
<td>75.6%</td>
<td>79.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-adoptive Home</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>19.4%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foster Family Home – Relative</td>
<td>29.5%</td>
<td>26.9%</td>
<td>31.5%</td>
<td>21.3%</td>
<td>28.8%</td>
<td>34.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foster Family Home – Non-Relative</td>
<td>31.6%</td>
<td>43.8%</td>
<td>42.5%</td>
<td>33.8%</td>
<td>43.4%</td>
<td>40.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congregate Care Setting</td>
<td>27.5%</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
<td>25.6%</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group Home</td>
<td>25.9%</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
<td>23.6%</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institution</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervised Independent Living</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Runaway</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trial Home Visit</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Children Entering Foster Care | | | | | | |
| All Entries into Foster Care During the Year | | | | | | |
| 89 | 821 | 10,387 | 75 | 945 | 10,567 | 80 | 987 | 10,781 | 80 | 962 | 10,095 | ND | 1,009 | 9,448 |

ND = No data; count suppressed

[Source: AFCARS Report]

papartnerships.org 2

Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children 2020 (April 2020)
FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Children Entering for the First Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>First Time Entries During the Year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>County</td>
<td>Rural</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>79.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>79.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

By Age

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-2</th>
<th>3-5</th>
<th>6-8</th>
<th>9-11</th>
<th>12-14</th>
<th>15-17</th>
<th>18-20</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infants (age 0-1)</td>
<td>25.4%</td>
<td>28.0%</td>
<td>26.2%</td>
<td>16.3%</td>
<td>23.6%</td>
<td>26.3%</td>
<td>21.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth (age 13+)</td>
<td>23.9%</td>
<td>28.9%</td>
<td>27.5%</td>
<td>37.2%</td>
<td>26.8%</td>
<td>26.6%</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

By Race and Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Non-Hispanic White</th>
<th>Non-Hispanic Black or African American</th>
<th>Non-Hispanic Other Race</th>
<th>Non-Hispanic Two or More Races</th>
<th>Hispanic or Latino</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20</td>
<td>83.1%</td>
<td>85.0%</td>
<td>42.7%</td>
<td>74.4%</td>
<td>89.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infants (age 0-1)</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth (age 13+)</td>
<td>45.1%</td>
<td>52.3%</td>
<td>50.8%</td>
<td>44.2%</td>
<td>53.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

By Gender

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20</td>
<td>45.1%</td>
<td>54.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infants (age 0-1)</td>
<td>45.1%</td>
<td>54.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth (age 13+)</td>
<td>45.1%</td>
<td>54.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

By First Reported Placement Setting

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Setting</th>
<th>Family Setting</th>
<th>Congregate Care Setting</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pre-adoptive Home</td>
<td>Foster Family Home – Relative</td>
<td>Group Home</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foster Home Family – Non-Relative</td>
<td>Congregate Care Setting</td>
<td>Institution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervised Independent Living</td>
<td>Runaway</td>
<td>Trial Home Visit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20 | 81.7% | 79.1% | 80.9% | 69.8% | 81.0% | 82.3% | 85.0% | 81.6% | 83.6% | 80.4% | 80.1% | 83.8% | 97.4% | 84.4% | 85.7% |
| Infants (age 0-1) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| Youth (age 13+) | 53.5% | 46.4% | 47.2% | 34.9% | 34.9% | 35.0% | 35.7% | 60.0% | 33.3% | 38.1% | 41.1% | 34.7% | 39.9% | 66.7% | 39.8% |

FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

### Children Re-Entering Foster Care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>County % Change 2015 to 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Re-Entries During the Year</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>2,544</td>
<td>25.0%</td>
<td>19.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>2,343</td>
<td>30.0%</td>
<td>21.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-2</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
<td>14.4%</td>
<td>9.4%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-8</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
<td>8.0%</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
<td>12.5%</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-11</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-14</td>
<td>27.8%</td>
<td>17.7%</td>
<td>16.5%</td>
<td>21.9%</td>
<td>15.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-17</td>
<td>38.9%</td>
<td>38.3%</td>
<td>38.2%</td>
<td>21.9%</td>
<td>39.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infants (age 0-1)</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth (age 13+)</td>
<td>50.0%</td>
<td>55.4%</td>
<td>57.9%</td>
<td>40.6%</td>
<td>55.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### By Age

- **0-2**: 5.6% (Infants), 50.0% (Youth)
- **3-5**: 5.6% (Infants), 55.4% (Youth)
- **6-8**: 11.1% (Infants), 55.4% (Youth)
- **9-11**: 11.1% (Infants), 57.9% (Youth)
- **12-14**: 27.8% (Infants), 55.4% (Youth)
- **15-17**: 38.9% (Infants), 57.9% (Youth)

### By Race and Ethnicity

- **Non-Hispanic White**: 77.8% (Infants), 50.0% (Youth)
- **Non-Hispanic Black or African American**: 5.6% (Infants), 5.7% (Youth)
- **Non-Hispanic Other Race**: 11.1% (Infants), 4.9% (Youth)
- **Non-Hispanic Two or More Races**: 1.1% (Infants), 1.2% (Youth)
- **Hispanic or Latino**: 0.0% (Infants), 0.0% (Youth)

### By Gender

- **Male**: 44.4% (Infants), 44.4% (Youth)
- **Female**: 55.6% (Infants), 55.6% (Youth)

### By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

- **Family Setting**: 44.4% (Infants), 57.7% (Youth)
- **Pre-adoptive Home**: 0.0% (Infants), 0.0% (Youth)
- **Foster Family Home – Relative**: 16.7% (Infants), 16.0% (Youth)
- **Foster Family Home – Non-Relative**: 27.8% (Infants), 41.7% (Youth)
- **Congregate Care Setting**: 55.6% (Infants), 40.0% (Youth)
- **Group Home**: 55.6% (Infants), 31.4% (Youth)
- **Institution**: 0.0% (Infants), 8.6% (Youth)
- **Supervised Independent Living**: 0.0% (Infants), 0.0% (Youth)
- **Trial Home Visit**: 0.0% (Infants), 2.3% (Youth)

### Percent of Children by Placement Setting

- **Family Setting**: 44.4% (Infants), 57.7% (Youth)
- **Group Home**: 45.0% (Infants), 26.1% (Youth)
- **Institution**: 0.0% (Infants), 6.3% (Youth)

### Re-Entries into Foster Care by Age Group and Year of Re-Entry

- **2015**: 18 (Infants), 20 (Youth)
- **2016**: 175 (Infants), 188 (Youth)
- **2017**: 2,544 (Infants), 2,343 (Youth)
- **2018**: 2,485 (Infants), 2,469 (Youth)
- **2019**: ND (Infants), 220 (Youth)

### Notes

- ND = No data; count suppressed

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## State of Child Welfare 2020

### Crawford (Rural)

#### FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered ‘primary’ goal, a ‘concurrent’ goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

### Indicator

#### Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Case Plan Goal</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>County % Change 2015 to 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Family-Based Permanency Goals</td>
<td>96.9%</td>
<td>96.7%</td>
<td>96.3%</td>
<td>97.0%</td>
<td>95.0%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)</td>
<td>84.3%</td>
<td>97.5%</td>
<td>73.1%</td>
<td>74.4%</td>
<td>52.6%</td>
<td>21.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
<td>17.4%</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
<td>18.9%</td>
<td>21.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guardianship</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live with Relative(s)</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long Term Foster Care</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guardianship</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live with Other Relatives</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exit to Permanent Arrangements</td>
<td>33.3%</td>
<td>16.7%</td>
<td>23.0%</td>
<td>40.0%</td>
<td>61.0%</td>
<td>-100.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</td>
<td>66.7%</td>
<td>83.3%</td>
<td>76.4%</td>
<td>60.0%</td>
<td>39.0%</td>
<td>50.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-15</th>
<th>16-20</th>
<th>County % Change 2015 to 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children served in foster care</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### APPLA By Discharge Reason

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Exit to Permanent Arrangements</th>
<th>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</th>
<th>County % Change 2015 to 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reunification</td>
<td>33.3%</td>
<td>16.7%</td>
<td>23.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption</td>
<td>84.3%</td>
<td>97.5%</td>
<td>73.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guardianship</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live with Relative(s)</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long Term Foster Care</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guardianship</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live with Other Relatives</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</td>
<td>66.7%</td>
<td>83.3%</td>
<td>76.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emancipation</td>
<td>84.3%</td>
<td>97.5%</td>
<td>73.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transfer to Another Agency</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(number of months until transfer)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Runaway</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(number of months until running away)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Death of Child</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(number of months until death of a child)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Children with APPLA by Discharge Reason

Source: AFCARS Report

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papartnerships.org
## State of Child Welfare 2020

### Crawford (Rural)

#### FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was.

A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

### Indicator

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Children Exiting Foster Care</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>County % Change 2015 to 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Children Leaving Foster Care</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>807</td>
<td>9,471</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>874</td>
<td>10,635</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
<td>56.3%</td>
<td>53.6%</td>
<td>51.6%</td>
<td>43.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### By Discharge Reason

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exit to Permanency Arrangements</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>County % Change 2015 to 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reunification (number of months until reunification)</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption (number of months until adoption)</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>26.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guardianship (number of months until guardianship)</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>77.3</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>19.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live with Other Relatives (number of months until living with relatives)</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>County % Change 2015 to 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Emancipation (number of months until emancipation)</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>23.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transfer to Another Agency (number of months until transfer)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Runaway (number of months until running away)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Death of Child (number of months until death of a child)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ND = No data; count suppressed

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**Source:** AFCARS Report
FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

### Indicator

**Children Remaining in Foster Care**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(number of months children have been in care)</th>
<th>12-14</th>
<th>15-17</th>
<th>18-20</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-2</td>
<td>22.6%</td>
<td>23.6%</td>
<td>26.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>14.2%</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
<td>9.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-8</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-11</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-14</td>
<td>13.5%</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-17</td>
<td>23.6%</td>
<td>22.8%</td>
<td>22.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-20</td>
<td>23.6%</td>
<td>21.6%</td>
<td>21.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

By Race and Ethnicity

- **Non-Hispanic Black or African American**
  - 2015: 1.9%
  - 2016: 4.0%
  - 2017: 36.9%
  - 2018: 0.0%
  - 2019: 3.3%
- **Hispanic or Latino**
  - 2015: 0.0%
  - 2016: 2.9%
  - 2017: 14.3%
  - 2018: 2.2%
  - 2019: 4.1%

By Gender

- **Male**
  - 2015: 42.5%
  - 2016: 54.1%
  - 2017: 51.3%
  - 2018: 40.2%
  - 2019: 54.8%
- **Female**
  - 2015: 57.5%
  - 2016: 45.9%
  - 2017: 48.7%
  - 2018: 59.8%
  - 2019: 45.2%

By Latest Placement Setting

- **Family Setting**
  - 77.4%
  - 77.3%
  - 80.6%
  - 72.8%
  - 79.2%
- **Pre-adoptive Home**
  - 9.4%
  - 2.7%
  - 3.2%
  - 6.5%
  - 1.4%
- **Foster Family Home – Relative**
  - 24.5%
  - 25.4%
  - 32.8%
  - 22.8%
  - 28.5%
- **Foster Family Home – Non-Relative**
  - 43.4%
  - 49.1%
  - 44.5%
  - 43.5%
  - 49.2%
- **Group Home**
  - 21.7%
  - 14.6%
  - 9.0%
  - 25.0%
  - 14.9%
- **Institution**
  - 0.9%
  - 4.7%
  - 7.0%
  - 2.2%
  - 3.4%

- **Supervised Independent Living**
  - 0.0%
  - 0.9%
  - 1.4%
  - 0.0%
  - 0.8%
- **Runaway**
  - 0.0%
  - 0.0%
  - 1.1%
  - 0.0%
  - 0.3%
- **Trial Home Visit**
  - 0.0%
  - 2.5%
  - 1.6%
  - 0.0%
  - 1.4%

Children in Foster Care on September 30 by Age Group and Year

- **Percent of Placements into Congregate Care**
  - 2015: 77.6%
  - 2016: 82.3%
  - 2017: 85.1%
  - 2018: 0.4%
  - 2019: -25.2%

Latest Placement Setting of Children in Foster Care on September 30

- **Other**: 39.4%
- **Congregate Care Setting**: 28.2%
- **Family Setting**: 20.6%
**State of Child Welfare 2020**

**Crawford (Rural)**

### FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

**Indicator**

**Foster Care Placement Stability**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>42.0%</td>
<td>34.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>31.1%</td>
<td>32.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>39.8%</td>
<td>30.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>34.6%</td>
<td>30.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>40.5%</td>
<td>35.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**County % Change 2015 to 2019**

-3.7%

### FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child’s separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

**Indicator**

**Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>33.9%</td>
<td>48.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>58.7%</td>
<td>39.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>31.8%</td>
<td>48.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>40.7%</td>
<td>41.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>34.8%</td>
<td>44.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**County % Change 2015 to 2019**

2.5%

### FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

**Indicator**

**Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>16.2%</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>18.8%</td>
<td>24.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>42.9%</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>43.9%</td>
<td>22.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>22.2%</td>
<td>21.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**County % Change 2015 to 2019**

37.0%

---

We gratefully acknowledge the support of Alliance for Early Success, The Annie E. Casey Foundation’s KIDS COUNT Project, The Heinz Endowments and PNC Financial Services Group.