

CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

Indicator

Child Abuse and Neglect Reports

Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
296	4,641	29,273	499	6,853	40,590	555	7,327	44,359	574	7,873	47,485	524	7,317	44,063	77.0%
11.7	11.4	10.5	19.8	16.8	14.5	22.0	18.0	15.9	22.8	19.3	17.0	20.8	18.0	15.8	

Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations

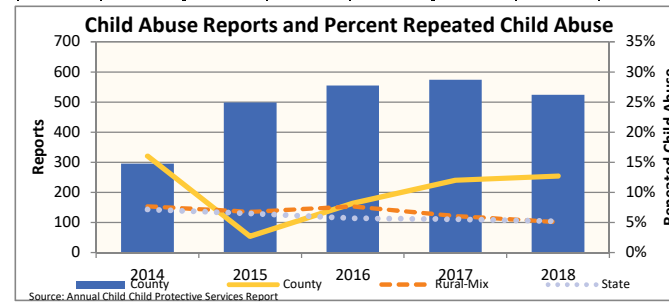
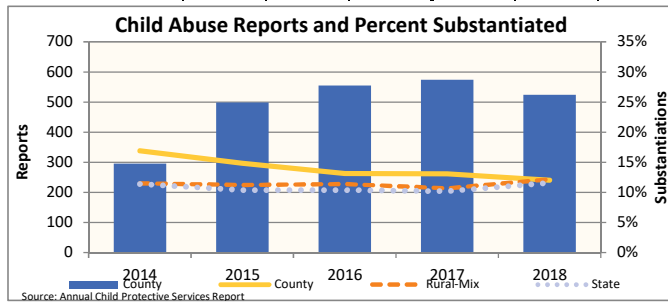
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.

16.9%	11.5%	11.4%	14.8%	11.2%	10.4%	13.2%	11.4%	10.4%	13.1%	10.7%	10.2%	12.0%	12.2%	11.6%	-28.8%
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Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

16.0%	7.7%	7.2%	2.7%	6.8%	6.5%	8.2%	7.7%	5.7%	12.0%	6.1%	5.6%	12.7%	5.1%	5.2%	-20.6%
1 in 6	1 in 13	1 in 14	1 in 37	1 in 15	1 in 15	1 in 12	1 in 13	1 in 18	1 in 8	1 in 16	1 in 18	1 in 8	1 in 20	1 in 19	



GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

Indicator

GPS Reports

Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse.

2014			2015			2016			2017			2018			County % Change 2014 to 2018
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
-	-	-	1,456	23,487	131,953	1,597	26,826	151,087	1,648	28,044	163,852	1,760	29,067	169,723	-

Valid GPS Reports

Reports in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.

-	-	-	26.9%	20.4%	0	32.1%	24.9%	20.9%	36.7%	27.9%	22.8%	39.9%	28.9%	23.6%	-
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Children with Valid Allegations

Number of children with a valid GPS allegation by valid report. Children may be counted more than once if more than one report was found to have merit.

-	-	-	594	6,403	32,364	755	9,197	43,702	969	11,314	53,319	1,092	12,422	58,982	-
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Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
2,226	35,387	181,371	2,827	36,232	190,413	2,676	38,573	186,855	2,797	38,955	194,761	2,817	40,247	187,280	26.5%

FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

Indicator

Unduplicated Number of Children Served

All Children in Foster Care During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

Indicator	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
All Children in Foster Care During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	106	2,805	22,980	81	3,123	24,543	91	3,258	25,381	84	3,492	25,441	ND	3,307	24,665	-
	3.5	5.8	6.8	2.6	6.5	7.3	3.0	6.7	7.5	2.7	7.2	7.5	2.7	6.8	7.3	

By Age

Age Group	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	% Change
0-2	13.2%	21.1%	19.9%	19.8%	23.8%	20.2%	18.7%	23.6%	20.3%	20.2%	22.1%	20.2%	27.7%	21.9%	20.2%	109.8%
3-5	22.6%	16.8%	17.1%	12.3%	16.5%	17.0%	13.2%	18.3%	17.4%	13.1%	19.6%	17.9%	19.3%	19.2%	17.8%	-14.9%
6-8	13.2%	12.5%	12.9%	12.3%	12.2%	13.0%	20.9%	12.6%	13.3%	22.6%	14.1%	13.4%	12.0%	14.5%	13.8%	-8.8%
9-11	9.4%	9.7%	10.0%	8.6%	9.9%	11.0%	1.1%	9.8%	11.4%	7.1%	10.8%	11.8%	7.2%	10.9%	11.7%	-23.4%
12-14	9.4%	12.2%	11.4%	6.2%	11.6%	11.2%	12.1%	11.5%	11.6%	9.5%	10.9%	11.8%	10.8%	11.8%	12.3%	14.9%
15-17	26.4%	21.6%	20.4%	34.6%	21.0%	19.6%	29.7%	18.9%	18.6%	20.2%	17.7%	18.7%	16.9%	17.7%	18.5%	-36.1%
18-20	5.7%	6.1%	8.3%	6.2%	5.0%	7.9%	4.4%	5.2%	7.4%	7.1%	5.0%	6.3%	6.0%	4.0%	5.6%	6.4%
Infants (age 0-1)	6.6%	14.4%	12.8%	12.3%	16.0%	12.8%	14.3%	14.6%	12.7%	13.1%	13.9%	12.7%	21.7%	13.6%	12.9%	228.4%
Youth (age 13+)	37.7%	36.3%	36.7%	46.9%	34.6%	35.5%	42.9%	32.3%	34.0%	36.9%	30.0%	33.1%	32.5%	29.8%	32.6%	-13.8%

By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	82.1%	73.5%	40.9%	70.4%	74.4%	42.5%	59.3%	73.0%	42.9%	72.6%	73.8%	43.7%	68.7%	73.9%	43.7%	-16.3%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	11.3%	12.2%	34.6%	14.8%	10.7%	35.3%	23.1%	11.0%	34.9%	14.3%	9.6%	33.9%	15.7%	8.7%	33.0%	38.4%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.9%	1.4%	5.9%	0.0%	1.1%	3.3%	1.1%	1.5%	2.9%	2.4%	1.6%	2.3%	4.8%	1.9%	2.6%	410.8%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	4.7%	6.7%	5.3%	14.8%	7.0%	5.4%	14.3%	7.3%	6.2%	9.5%	8.2%	7.1%	10.8%	8.3%	7.7%	129.9%
Hispanic or Latino	0.9%	6.1%	13.4%	0.0%	6.7%	13.4%	2.2%	7.1%	13.2%	1.2%	6.7%	13.0%	0.0%	7.1%	12.9%	-100.0%

By Gender

Gender	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	% Change
Male	54.7%	53.7%	51.0%	49.4%	53.5%	51.2%	50.5%	54.2%	51.0%	46.4%	52.9%	50.8%	42.2%	52.5%	50.8%	-22.9%
Female	45.3%	46.3%	49.0%	50.6%	46.5%	48.8%	49.5%	45.8%	49.0%	53.6%	47.1%	49.2%	57.8%	47.5%	49.2%	27.7%

By Latest Placement Setting

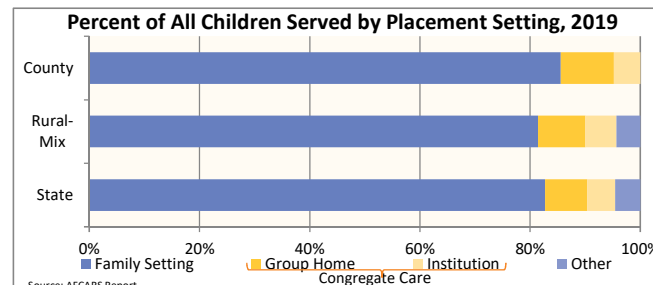
Placement Setting	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	% Change
Family Setting	76.4%	73.6%	77.1%	69.1%	77.7%	79.0%	68.1%	78.7%	80.5%	82.1%	80.9%	81.6%	85.5%	81.4%	82.7%	11.9%
Pre-adoptive Home	1.9%	1.9%	3.1%	0.0%	1.8%	4.5%	0.0%	1.6%	4.0%	0.0%	1.0%	4.5%	0.0%	1.0%	3.8%	-100.0%
Foster Family Home – Relative	23.6%	21.4%	31.5%	21.0%	25.3%	34.1%	27.5%	27.3%	36.4%	44.0%	28.6%	37.1%	54.2%	30.0%	38.7%	129.9%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	50.9%	50.3%	42.5%	48.1%	50.7%	40.5%	40.7%	49.8%	40.1%	38.1%	51.3%	40.1%	31.3%	50.4%	40.3%	-38.5%
Congregate Care Setting	22.6%	17.9%	17.1%	30.9%	16.0%	15.8%	26.4%	15.5%	14.9%	14.3%	14.0%	14.0%	14.5%	14.2%	12.7%	-36.1%
Group Home	19.8%	11.2%	10.5%	25.9%	10.0%	9.1%	16.5%	9.6%	8.8%	11.9%	8.8%	8.5%	9.6%	8.6%	7.7%	-51.3%
Institution	2.8%	6.7%	6.6%	4.9%	6.1%	6.8%	9.9%	5.9%	6.1%	2.4%	5.2%	5.6%	4.8%	5.7%	5.0%	70.3%
Supervised Independent Living	0.9%	1.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.8%	1.6%	0.0%	0.7%	1.5%	0.0%	0.8%	1.5%	0.0%	0.9%	1.6%	-100.0%
Runaway	0.0%	0.4%	1.3%	0.0%	0.2%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.5%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.4%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	7.2%	2.9%	0.0%	5.2%	2.2%	5.5%	4.8%	1.7%	3.6%	3.8%	1.4%	0.0%	3.0%	1.5%	-

Children Entering Foster Care

All Entries into Foster Care During the Year

Indicator	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	% Change
All Entries into Foster Care During the Year	60	1,381	10,387	40	1,602	10,567	44	1,547	10,781	37	1,575	10,095	ND	1,381	9,448	-

ND = No data; count suppressed



FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

Indicator

Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Children Entering for the First Time	48	1,097	7,843	29	1,291	8,082	37	1,235	8,438	26	1,252	7,626	ND	1,101	7,266	-
First Time Entries During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	1.6	2.3	2.3	0.9	2.7	2.4	1.2	2.6	2.5	0.8	2.6	2.3	1.1	2.3	2.2	-
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	80.0%	79.4%	75.5%	72.5%	80.6%	76.5%	84.1%	79.8%	78.3%	70.3%	79.5%	75.5%	77.3%	79.7%	76.9%	-3.4%

By Age

0-2
3-5
6-8
9-11
12-14
15-17
18-20
Infants (age 0-1)
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	% Change
0-2	18.8%	31.3%	32.7%	48.3%	36.3%	33.3%	21.6%	33.5%	33.2%	26.9%	33.1%	34.4%	52.9%	35.1%	35.1%	182.4%
3-5	20.8%	15.9%	14.6%	6.9%	14.3%	14.7%	16.2%	17.1%	15.3%	19.2%	17.8%	15.4%	14.7%	14.5%	14.8%	-29.4%
6-8	18.8%	10.0%	11.9%	10.3%	11.9%	12.5%	18.9%	10.9%	11.9%	15.4%	12.1%	11.5%	2.9%	11.4%	11.8%	-84.3%
9-11	12.5%	7.9%	9.8%	0.0%	7.7%	9.6%	0.0%	8.7%	10.1%	7.7%	10.7%	10.3%	5.9%	9.7%	10.7%	-52.9%
12-14	6.3%	15.9%	13.4%	6.9%	11.4%	12.6%	18.9%	13.8%	13.1%	7.7%	12.1%	12.8%	14.7%	13.4%	12.9%	135.3%
15-17	22.9%	19.0%	17.4%	27.6%	18.4%	17.2%	24.3%	15.6%	16.3%	23.1%	14.1%	15.6%	8.8%	15.7%	14.5%	-61.5%
18-20	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	14.6%	26.1%	26.2%	34.5%	29.0%	26.3%	16.2%	26.2%	26.5%	19.2%	26.4%	28.0%	44.1%	28.1%	29.1%	202.5%
Youth (age 13+)	29.2%	31.4%	27.5%	34.5%	27.2%	26.6%	40.5%	26.0%	26.0%	26.9%	23.1%	24.7%	14.7%	21.7%	19.5%	-49.6%

By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White
Non-Hispanic Black or African American
Non-Hispanic Other Race
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	81.3%	72.8%	42.7%	62.1%	74.3%	49.4%	56.8%	70.5%	47.6%	76.9%	73.8%	48.3%	64.7%	74.2%	47.6%	-20.4%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	12.5%	11.7%	29.1%	6.9%	9.5%	28.6%	29.7%	13.4%	29.7%	11.5%	9.7%	29.3%	17.6%	9.4%	28.4%	41.2%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	1.5%	8.7%	0.0%	1.6%	4.1%	2.7%	2.6%	3.4%	3.8%	1.9%	2.7%	11.8%	3.2%	3.7%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	6.3%	8.0%	5.6%	31.0%	7.0%	5.4%	8.1%	6.7%	6.3%	7.7%	9.2%	7.7%	5.9%	6.5%	7.7%	-5.9%
Hispanic or Latino	2.1%	8.1%	13.4%	0.0%	7.6%	12.6%	2.7%	6.7%	13.0%	0.0%	5.4%	12.0%	0.0%	6.7%	12.6%	-100.0%

By Gender

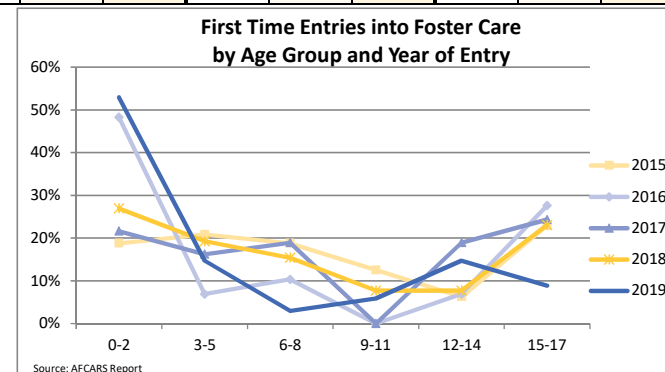
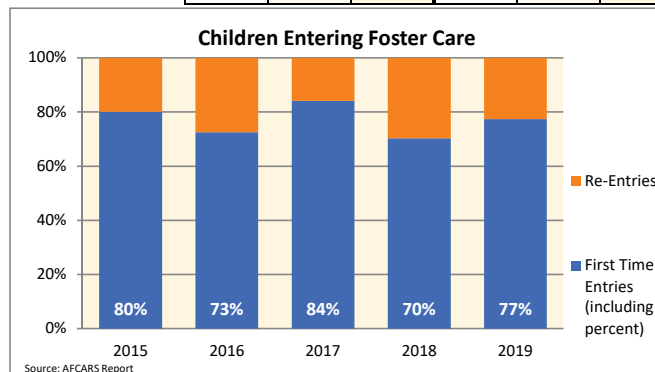
Male
Female

Gender	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	% Change
Male	50.0%	52.9%	50.8%	31.0%	53.1%	50.8%	48.6%	54.0%	51.0%	53.8%	51.7%	50.7%	47.1%	52.5%	50.8%	-5.9%
Female	50.0%	47.1%	49.2%	69.0%	46.9%	49.2%	51.4%	46.0%	49.0%	46.2%	48.3%	49.3%	52.9%	47.5%	49.2%	5.9%

By First Reported Placement Setting

Family Setting
Pre-adoptive Home
Foster Family Home – Relative
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative
Congregate Care Setting
Group Home
Institution
Supervised Independent Living
Runaway
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	% Change
Family Setting	81.3%	75.7%	80.9%	75.9%	82.7%	82.3%	83.8%	83.7%	83.6%	88.5%	83.4%	83.8%	85.3%	81.4%	85.7%	5.0%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	29.2%	22.6%	33.6%	31.0%	27.5%	37.5%	35.1%	31.9%	39.1%	50.0%	32.3%	39.9%	41.2%	30.6%	41.6%	41.2%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	52.1%	53.0%	47.2%	44.8%	55.0%	44.6%	48.6%	51.7%	44.2%	38.5%	51.0%	43.7%	44.1%	50.8%	43.7%	-15.3%
Congregate Care Setting	18.8%	20.3%	17.0%	24.1%	15.6%	15.9%	16.2%	14.7%	15.0%	11.5%	14.1%	14.3%	14.7%	17.2%	12.7%	-21.6%
Group Home	16.7%	13.3%	10.7%	24.1%	10.2%	9.7%	13.5%	8.7%	9.1%	11.5%	9.7%	9.4%	11.8%	10.3%	8.5%	-29.4%
Institution	2.1%	7.0%	6.3%	0.0%	5.3%	6.2%	2.7%	6.0%	5.9%	0.0%	4.4%	4.9%	2.9%	6.9%	4.2%	41.2%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	3.9%	1.5%	0.0%	1.5%	1.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%	2.2%	1.1%	0.0%	1.3%	0.6%	-



ND = No data; count suppressed

FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

Indicator

Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Children Re-Entering Foster Care	12	284	2,544	11	311	2,485	7	312	2,343	11	323	2,469	ND	280	2,182	-
	20.0%	20.6%	24.5%	27.5%	19.4%	23.5%	15.9%	20.2%	21.7%	29.7%	20.5%	24.5%	22.7%	20.3%	23.1%	13.6%

By Age

Age Group	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	% Change
0-2	16.7%	10.2%	10.8%	0.0%	9.3%	11.2%	0.0%	14.7%	11.4%	9.1%	9.6%	10.8%	0.0%	8.6%	11.9%	-100.0%
3-5	8.3%	12.0%	11.4%	9.1%	10.3%	9.7%	0.0%	14.4%	11.1%	9.1%	13.0%	12.6%	20.0%	19.3%	12.7%	140.0%
6-8	16.7%	9.2%	9.0%	0.0%	10.6%	10.1%	0.0%	15.7%	11.7%	18.2%	14.9%	12.1%	20.0%	13.6%	11.9%	20.0%
9-11	0.0%	9.5%	7.9%	0.0%	11.6%	9.6%	0.0%	8.7%	10.6%	9.1%	12.4%	11.5%	0.0%	10.7%	10.4%	-
12-14	25.0%	18.7%	16.5%	45.5%	22.2%	18.5%	14.3%	12.8%	17.2%	18.2%	18.3%	17.7%	20.0%	20.7%	18.7%	-20.0%
15-17	33.3%	36.3%	38.2%	45.5%	30.9%	36.4%	85.7%	29.5%	33.4%	18.2%	27.2%	31.2%	40.0%	26.4%	31.1%	20.0%
18-20	0.0%	4.2%	6.3%	0.0%	5.1%	4.5%	0.0%	4.2%	4.7%	18.2%	4.6%	4.2%	0.0%	0.7%	3.3%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	0.0%	6.0%	6.5%	0.0%	7.1%	7.4%	0.0%	9.0%	6.6%	0.0%	5.0%	6.4%	0.0%	5.7%	6.9%	-
Youth (age 13+)	41.7%	56.0%	57.9%	81.8%	51.8%	55.3%	85.7%	42.6%	51.1%	45.5%	44.3%	48.6%	60.0%	43.2%	48.7%	44.0%

By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	66.7%	75.7%	34.7%	27.3%	69.8%	39.5%	14.3%	69.6%	40.6%	72.7%	74.9%	39.6%	50.0%	75.4%	40.6%	-25.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	25.0%	12.7%	40.4%	45.5%	13.2%	40.1%	57.1%	10.9%	39.4%	9.1%	8.0%	40.5%	20.0%	9.3%	37.7%	-20.0%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	1.4%	7.8%	0.0%	0.3%	3.1%	0.0%	2.2%	1.7%	0.0%	0.9%	1.8%	0.0%	1.8%	1.5%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	8.3%	5.6%	4.9%	27.3%	8.4%	5.8%	14.3%	6.4%	6.3%	18.2%	9.0%	7.1%	30.0%	9.3%	8.6%	260.0%
Hispanic or Latino	0.0%	4.6%	12.2%	0.0%	8.4%	11.6%	14.3%	10.9%	11.9%	0.0%	7.1%	11.1%	0.0%	4.3%	11.5%	-

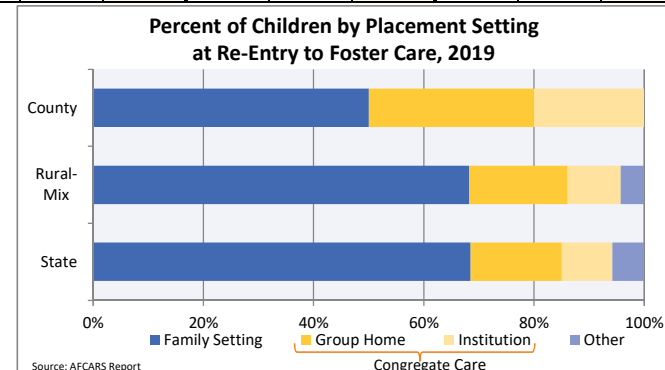
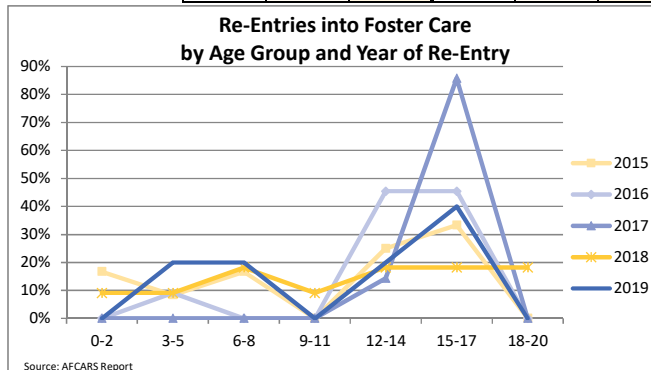
By Gender

Gender	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	% Change
Male	66.7%	52.1%	50.5%	45.5%	55.0%	50.3%	42.9%	55.8%	49.6%	36.4%	50.5%	49.1%	40.0%	49.3%	51.2%	-40.0%
Female	33.3%	47.9%	49.5%	54.5%	45.0%	49.7%	57.1%	44.2%	50.4%	63.6%	49.5%	50.9%	60.0%	50.7%	48.8%	80.0%

By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

Placement Setting	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	% Change
Family Setting	58.3%	58.8%	58.0%	27.3%	67.2%	61.7%	0.0%	66.3%	63.9%	54.5%	70.0%	66.7%	50.0%	68.2%	68.5%	-14.3%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	16.7%	14.1%	24.3%	9.1%	16.7%	26.3%	0.0%	21.8%	30.7%	9.1%	18.3%	28.3%	30.0%	26.4%	32.5%	80.0%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	41.7%	44.7%	33.1%	18.2%	50.5%	34.6%	0.0%	44.6%	32.6%	45.5%	51.7%	37.9%	20.0%	41.8%	35.3%	-52.0%
Congregate Care Setting	41.7%	37.0%	37.1%	72.7%	30.5%	34.0%	100.0%	30.1%	31.2%	45.5%	26.9%	28.0%	50.0%	27.5%	25.8%	20.0%
Group Home	33.3%	26.8%	22.3%	54.5%	18.6%	19.3%	85.7%	22.1%	19.9%	36.4%	18.6%	18.4%	30.0%	17.9%	16.6%	-10.0%
Institution	8.3%	10.2%	14.8%	18.2%	11.9%	14.8%	14.3%	8.0%	11.3%	9.1%	8.4%	9.6%	20.0%	9.6%	9.2%	140.0%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.7%	1.7%	0.0%	1.0%	1.3%	0.0%	1.0%	1.8%	0.0%	1.2%	1.8%	0.0%	0.7%	1.6%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	0.3%	2.5%	0.0%	0.3%	2.5%	0.0%	0.6%	2.7%	0.0%	1.8%	3.6%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	3.5%	0.8%	0.0%	1.0%	0.5%	0.0%	2.2%	0.7%	0.0%	1.2%	0.8%	0.0%	1.8%	0.6%	-

ND = No data; count suppressed



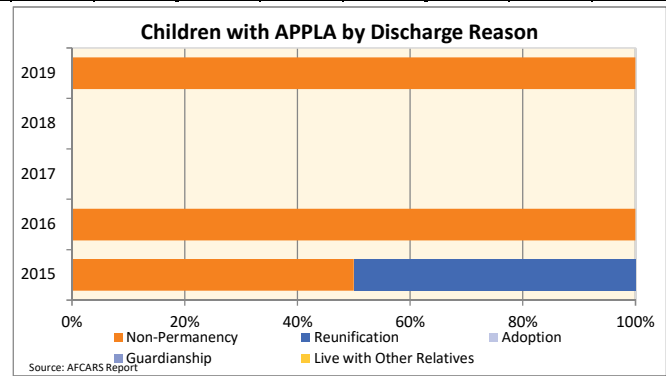
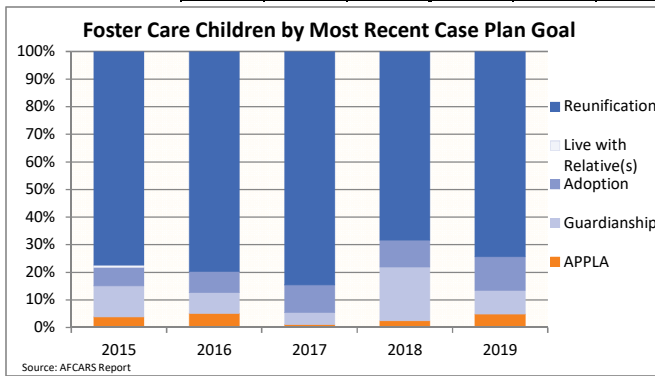
FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

Indicator	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal																
Family-Based Permanency Goals	96.2%	95.5%	95.2%	94.9%	97.0%	95.0%	98.9%	97.7%	94.0%	97.6%	98.2%	95.1%	95.1%	98.1%	95.5%	-1.1%
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	77.4%	71.6%	73.1%	79.7%	75.0%	69.8%	84.6%	74.5%	66.7%	68.3%	73.0%	65.3%	74.4%	66.8%	63.7%	-3.8%
Adoption	6.6%	17.6%	17.4%	7.6%	15.8%	19.5%	9.9%	16.8%	21.2%	9.8%	18.2%	23.6%	12.2%	23.6%	24.5%	84.7%
Guardianship	11.3%	2.3%	3.0%	7.6%	4.4%	4.3%	4.4%	5.0%	4.8%	19.5%	5.5%	5.1%	8.5%	6.4%	5.9%	-24.6%
Live with Relative(s)	0.9%	3.9%	1.7%	0.0%	1.8%	1.5%	0.0%	1.4%	1.3%	0.0%	1.6%	1.2%	0.0%	1.3%	1.5%	-100.0%
Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)	3.8%	4.5%	4.8%	5.1%	3.0%	5.0%	1.1%	2.3%	6.0%	2.4%	1.8%	4.9%	4.9%	1.9%	4.5%	29.3%
Long Term Foster Care	0.0%	1.7%	1.2%	0.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-
Emancipation	3.8%	2.8%	3.6%	5.1%	2.1%	4.0%	1.1%	1.8%	5.3%	2.4%	1.6%	4.3%	4.9%	1.9%	4.4%	29.3%

APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County % Change 2015 to 2019
0-15	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
16-20	16.7%	22.5%	19.4%	15.4%	20.3%	21.6%	4.8%	12.2%	25.1%	4.8%	12.2%	25.1%	28.6%	1.9%	23.5%	71.4%

APPLA By Discharge Reason	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County % Change 2015 to 2019
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	50.0%	23.8%	23.0%	0.0%	20.3%	32.1%	0.0%	9.8%	22.7%	0.0%	0.0%	19.5%	0.0%	0.0%	16.4%	-100.0%
Reunification	50.0%	15.9%	17.6%	0.0%	16.9%	27.0%	0.0%	9.8%	17.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.9%	0.0%	0.0%	15.0%	-100.0%
(number of months until reunification)	19.1	10.1	27.5	0.0	39.9	30.4	0.0	12.8	11.8	0.0	0.0	18.6	0.0	0.0	19.2	-100.0%
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	31.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Guardianship	0.0%	4.8%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	19.5	18.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	0.0	0.0	25.6	0.0	0.0	23.8	-
Live with Other Relatives	0.0%	3.2%	3.7%	0.0%	3.4%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.0	40.4	37.1	0.0	39.8	39.8	0.0	0.0	21.4	0.0	0.0	32.9	0.0	0.0	49.6	-
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	50.0%	73.0%	76.4%	100.0%	79.7%	68.6%	0.0%	88.2%	76.8%	0.0%	100.0%	80.5%	100.0%	100.0%	83.5%	100.0%
Emancipation	50.0%	69.8%	71.7%	100.0%	76.3%	62.2%	0.0%	88.2%	66.7%	0.0%	97.7%	72.1%	100.0%	97.8%	74.3%	100.0%
(number of months until emancipation)	32.7	37.7	34.3	38.7	36.0	30.6	0.0	31.5	26.2	0.0	35.3	27.6	21.0	38.6	30.7	-35.9%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	1.6%	2.7%	0.0%	3.4%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.2%	0.0%	2.3%	5.3%	0.0%	2.2%	7.1%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	28.2	40.7	0.0	52.4	27.6	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	33.4	19.4	0.0	74.7	17.9	-
Runaway	0.0%	1.6%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	7.4	23.4	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	32.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	0.0	0.0	26.9	-
Death of Child	0.0%	3.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	2.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	18.9	9.0	0.0	0.0	143.7	0.0	199.5	62.6	0.0	0.0	62.6	0.0	0.0	5.7	-



FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

Indicator

Children Exiting Foster Care

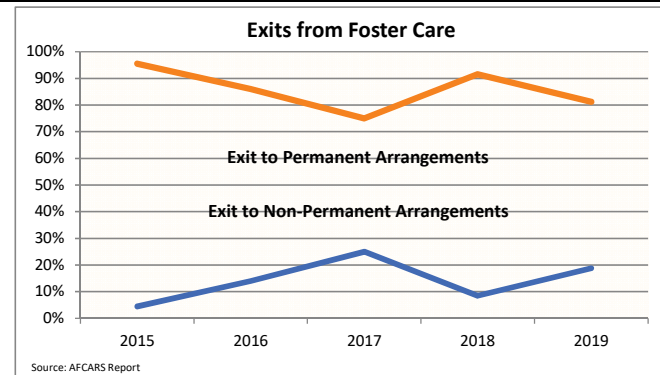
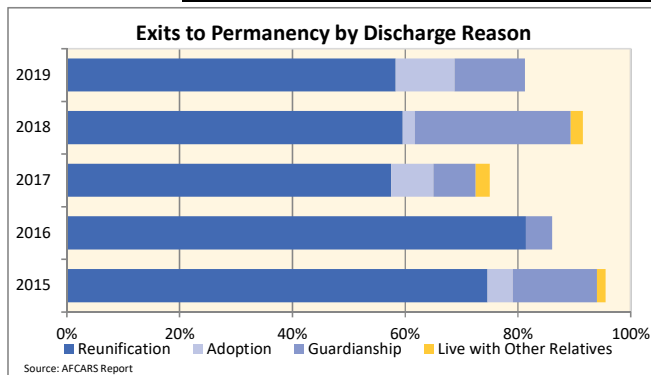
Total Children Leaving Foster Care
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care
(number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	67	1,323	9,471	43	1,405	10,635	40	1,328	10,276	47	1,585	10,694	ND	1,608	10,801	-
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	63.2%	47.2%	41.2%	53.1%	45.0%	43.3%	44.0%	40.8%	40.5%	56.0%	45.4%	42.0%	57.8%	48.6%	43.8%	-8.5%
(number of months until leaving)	11.9	9.0	11.4	7.5	7.8	11.7	10.7	10.0	11.9	11.6	9.3	13.0	5.9	11.3	15.9	-50.7%

By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	County % Change 2015 to 2019										
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	95.5%	91.2%	85.0%	86.0%	92.7%	84.5%	75.0%	91.7%	87.2%	91.5%	92.6%	88.6%	81.3%	90.8%	86.6%	-14.9%
Reunification	74.6%	57.2%	54.5%	81.4%	60.1%	54.5%	57.5%	54.7%	55.1%	59.6%	56.0%	52.5%	58.3%	53.3%	49.8%	-21.8%
(number of months until reunification)	9.6	5.3	5.7	6.2	4.0	6.7	11.4	6.0	6.6	10.2	6.2	6.4	5.6	6.6	7.4	-41.4%
Adoption	4.5%	17.8%	18.7%	0.0%	15.6%	18.7%	7.5%	18.2%	20.2%	2.1%	16.5%	23.9%	10.4%	21.9%	25.2%	132.6%
(number of months until adoption)	27.5	29.9	28.3	0.0	27.5	28.7	22.4	27.5	29.2	25.5	27.1	30.5	34.5	30.9	31.0	25.4%
Guardianship	14.9%	6.4%	6.5%	4.7%	8.0%	6.6%	7.5%	10.8%	6.7%	27.7%	10.2%	7.5%	12.5%	8.1%	7.6%	-16.3%
(number of month until guardianship)	17.5	18.4	21.1	9.3	17.0	19.4	19.8	16.2	20.1	21.6	16.1	19.4	17.5	18.3	22.8	-0.2%
Live with Other Relatives	1.5%	9.7%	5.4%	0.0%	9.0%	4.7%	2.5%	7.9%	5.1%	2.1%	9.9%	4.6%	0.0%	7.5%	4.1%	-100.0%
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.4	4.1	3.0	0.0	5.5	2.2	0.4	3.4	2.2	1.9	3.1	2.1	0.0	3.4	2.5	-100.0%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	4.5%	8.6%	14.8%	14.0%	7.3%	15.4%	25.0%	8.1%	12.7%	8.5%	7.3%	11.4%	18.8%	9.1%	13.2%	318.8%
Emancipation	4.5%	7.0%	7.8%	9.3%	5.8%	6.8%	5.0%	6.3%	7.9%	2.1%	5.8%	7.3%	12.5%	8.3%	9.3%	179.2%
(number of months until emancipation)	32.7	27.2	28.1	38.7	25.8	23.4	9.6	31.2	22.0	13.3	25.2	23.7	20.3	23.2	26.2	-38.1%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	1.4%	5.8%	4.7%	1.3%	7.9%	20.0%	1.8%	4.3%	6.4%	1.3%	3.5%	6.3%	0.9%	3.5%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	18.4	6.7	6.9	14.8	7.6	3.2	8.2	6.9	20.0	13.3	7.9	5.7	4.7	5.5	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.2%	1.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	3.7	15.5	0.0	6.6	11.2	0.0	10.0	19.4	0.0	9.7	14.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	42.2	4.9	0.0	0.0	13.2	0.0	106.4	18.8	0.0	3.8	5.5	0.0	0.2	12.6	-

ND = No data; count suppressed



FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

Indicator

Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day
(number of months children have been in care)

County	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State		
	48	1,617	14,859	46	1,842	15,382	51	2,049	16,381	42	2,038	16,074	ND	1,805	15,082	-
	6.6	10.5	12.5	9.1	10.2	13.2	10.0	10.3	13.4	5.2	11.0	14.2	8.0	11.4	14.0	20.5%

By Age

Age Group	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	County % Change 2015 to 2019
0-2	8.3%	23.4%	21.0%	30.4%	26.7%	21.3%	25.5%	25.4%	21.5%	16.7%	22.6%	21.0%	24.3%	24.5%	21.6%	191.9%
3-5	16.7%	15.8%	16.7%	10.9%	16.6%	17.0%	11.8%	18.1%	17.5%	16.7%	19.5%	17.5%	18.9%	19.9%	17.7%	13.5%
6-8	14.6%	11.6%	12.9%	15.2%	11.7%	13.2%	25.5%	14.1%	13.7%	21.4%	14.9%	13.6%	16.2%	13.4%	13.8%	11.2%
9-11	14.6%	10.6%	10.7%	4.3%	10.2%	11.6%	0.0%	9.7%	11.8%	7.1%	11.3%	12.2%	10.8%	11.1%	12.1%	-25.9%
12-14	8.3%	13.2%	11.7%	8.7%	11.5%	12.0%	15.7%	11.4%	12.1%	7.1%	11.4%	12.3%	13.5%	11.9%	13.3%	62.2%
15-17	31.3%	20.6%	20.2%	30.4%	19.9%	19.6%	19.6%	17.8%	18.2%	21.4%	17.0%	18.3%	16.2%	17.2%	17.7%	-48.1%
18-20	6.3%	4.7%	6.8%	0.0%	3.5%	5.3%	2.0%	3.6%	5.3%	9.5%	3.3%	5.2%	0.0%	1.9%	3.8%	-100.0%
Infants (age 0-1)	4.2%	16.9%	13.9%	19.6%	18.4%	13.8%	19.6%	16.0%	13.8%	9.5%	14.9%	13.7%	21.6%	15.6%	14.4%	418.9%
Youth (age 13+)	41.7%	34.4%	35.2%	39.1%	32.1%	33.5%	37.3%	29.5%	31.9%	38.1%	28.3%	31.9%	29.7%	31.0%	34.8%	-28.6%

By Race and Ethnicity

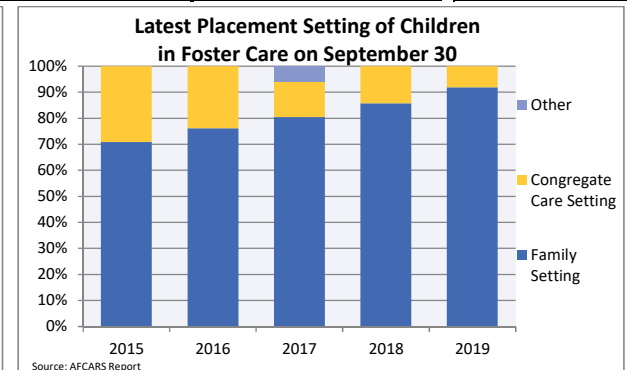
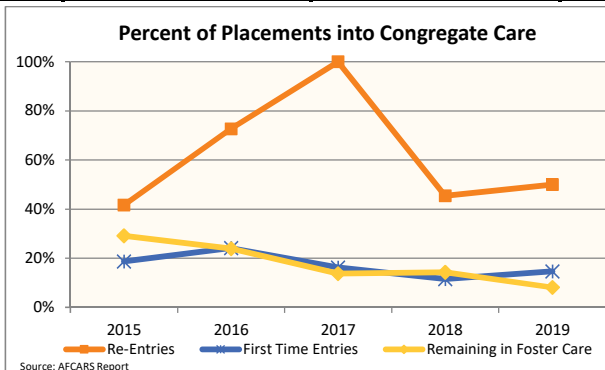
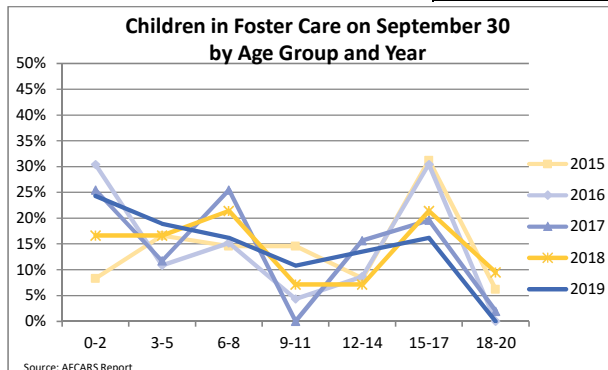
Race/Ethnicity	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	County % Change 2015 to 2019
Non-Hispanic White	83.3%	75.8%	37.9%	69.6%	75.1%	41.0%	68.6%	73.8%	42.1%	76.2%	74.2%	42.2%	64.9%	74.6%	42.3%	-22.2%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	14.6%	11.2%	36.9%	10.9%	9.9%	37.0%	17.6%	9.9%	35.8%	11.9%	8.6%	35.4%	10.8%	8.3%	34.4%	-25.9%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	1.2%	6.0%	0.0%	0.8%	2.9%	2.0%	1.5%	2.7%	2.4%	1.4%	2.3%	8.1%	2.4%	2.6%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	2.1%	6.3%	4.9%	19.6%	7.6%	5.5%	9.8%	7.3%	6.1%	9.5%	8.4%	7.1%	16.2%	8.7%	7.8%	678.4%
Hispanic or Latino	0.0%	5.5%	14.3%	0.0%	6.7%	13.6%	2.0%	7.5%	13.2%	0.0%	7.4%	13.0%	0.0%	6.0%	13.0%	-

By Gender

Gender	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	County % Change 2015 to 2019
Male	62.5%	54.1%	51.3%	47.8%	53.9%	51.2%	47.1%	53.9%	51.2%	40.5%	52.7%	50.9%	40.5%	52.7%	50.6%	-35.1%
Female	37.5%	45.9%	48.7%	52.2%	46.1%	48.8%	52.9%	46.1%	48.8%	59.5%	47.3%	49.1%	59.5%	47.3%	49.4%	58.6%

By Latest Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2015 County	2015 Rural-Mix	2015 State	2016 County	2016 Rural-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	County % Change 2015 to 2019
Family Setting	70.8%	78.6%	80.6%	76.1%	82.6%	82.5%	80.4%	83.3%	83.4%	85.7%	85.4%	84.0%	91.9%	84.5%	85.1%	29.7%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	1.3%	3.2%	0.0%	1.9%	5.3%	0.0%	0.5%	4.1%	0.0%	0.4%	4.0%	0.0%	0.6%	3.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	29.2%	23.9%	32.8%	19.6%	25.2%	35.1%	31.4%	28.1%	37.9%	50.0%	28.4%	37.8%	51.4%	28.8%	39.4%	76.1%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	41.7%	53.4%	44.5%	56.5%	55.5%	42.1%	49.0%	54.8%	41.4%	35.7%	56.6%	42.2%	40.5%	55.2%	42.5%	-2.7%
Congregate Care Setting	29.2%	17.3%	16.0%	23.9%	14.8%	14.7%	13.7%	13.9%	13.7%	14.3%	13.0%	13.2%	8.1%	13.6%	11.9%	-72.2%
Group Home	25.0%	10.3%	9.0%	17.4%	8.7%	8.4%	5.9%	8.3%	8.2%	11.9%	7.9%	7.9%	2.7%	8.0%	7.0%	-89.2%
Institution	4.2%	7.0%	7.0%	6.5%	6.1%	6.3%	7.8%	5.6%	5.5%	2.4%	5.1%	5.3%	5.4%	5.5%	4.9%	29.7%
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.8%	1.4%	0.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.0%	0.8%	1.5%	0.0%	0.6%	1.5%	0.0%	0.7%	1.3%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.2%	1.2%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	3.3%	1.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.7%	5.9%	1.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	1.0%	0.5%	-



FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

Indicator

Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
55.6%	35.6%	32.8%	19.5%	30.2%	33.6%	32.6%	28.8%	32.2%	53.3%	30.2%	31.2%	26.1%	27.3%	31.1%	-53.0%

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

Indicator

Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
47.4%	49.5%	39.0%	42.1%	42.6%	36.0%	31.0%	43.5%	39.2%	54.1%	41.2%	37.4%	47.8%	47.5%	38.7%	1.0%

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

Indicator

Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			County % Change 2015 to 2019
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
16.7%	17.7%	24.1%	18.8%	20.0%	24.8%	18.8%	17.1%	23.0%	4.2%	20.0%	21.4%	11.1%	14.0%	22.3%	-33.3%

**KIDS
COUNT**

PPC is part of a network coordinated and supported by the Annie E. Casey Foundation

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