

DEMOGRAPHICS

	Rural Counties	Rural-Mix Counties	Urban-Mix Counties	Urban Counties	State
Population of Children Under Age 20 (2019)	216,206	406,951	603,865	1,750,520	2,977,542
Percentage by Race and Ethnicity					
American Indian and Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Asian, Non-Hispanic	0.7	0.9	2.2	5.6	3.9
Black or African-American, Non-Hispanic	2.0	4.7	5.6	18.9	13.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
White, Non-Hispanic	91.3	83.3	75.5	56.4	66.5
Multiple Races, Non-Hispanic	2.4	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.9
Hispanic or Latino	3.4	7.3	12.5	14.8	12.5
Percentage of Children Under Age 18 Living in Low-Income Families (2018)	42.4	37.4	33.2	35.4	36.3

CHILDREN'S HEALTH

Percentage of Uninsured Children Under Age 19 (2018)	8.5	5.0	3.6	4.1	4.4
Percentage of Children Under Age 19 with Medicaid Coverage (6/2020)	35.8	36.7	36.5	40.3	40.9
Percentage of Children Under Age 19 with CHIP Coverage (6/2020)	5.9	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.7

EARLY LEARNING

Children Under Age 5 Eligible for Subsidized Child Care (2018)	16,640	29,260	39,200	116,290	203,110
Percentage of Unserved Children Eligible for Subsidized Child Care (10/2019)	84.6	85.2	80.2	65.7	73.5
Average Monthly Number of Children Receiving Subsidized Child Care (2018-19)	3,567	8,560	16,194	88,192	116,516
Percentage Enrolled in Keystone STARS 3 and 4 (6/2019)	52.2	36.1	44.3	33.5	36.2
Percentage of Child Care Providers Meeting High-Quality Standards (10/2019)	29.6	20.7	29.2	24.4	25.1
Percentage of Children Age 3-4 in Publicly Funded, High-Quality Pre-K (10/2019)	30.7	21.8	20.0	23.3	23.0
Percentage of Unserved Children Eligible for Publicly Funded, High-Quality Pre-K (10)	56.2	65.0	65.4	56.6	59.8

HOME VISITING

Children Served in Evidence-Based Home Visiting (2019)	2,876	3,318	2,892	8,072	17,158
Percentage of Unserved Children Under Age 6 Living in Low-Income Families (201)	90.0	93.1	95.5	95.9	94.9

CHILD WELFARE

Child Protective Services (CPS) Referrals (2018)	4,454	7,317	9,598	22,694	44,063
General Protective Services (GPS) Referrals (2018)	18,611	29,067	38,204	83,841	169,723
Children Receiving In-Home Services (2019)	24,606	40,247	38,717	83,710	187,280
Children in Foster Care Placement (2019)	2,074	3,307	3,986	15,298	24,665
Percentage of Children in Foster Care Placed in Relative Family Homes	31.0	28.8	30.6	44.6	39.4
Percentage of Children in Foster Care Placed in Non-Relative Family Homes*	51.3	55.7	51.8	41.7	45.8
Percentage of Children Re-Entering Foster Care Placement	21.8	14.0	19.3	25.6	32.8

* Includes pre-adoptive homes.

EDUCATION

Public School Profile** (2018-19)	Enrollment	English Language Learners Rate	Poverty Rate (<185%)	Grade 3 English Language Arts Proficiency	Grade 8 Math Proficiency	Four-Year Cohort Graduation Rate
Pennsylvania	1,722,461	4.0	33.8	61.9	32.2	86.5

** Proficiency values represent percentages of students.

Cohort Graduation Rate is the percentage of 2015-16 9th grade students who graduated in 2018-19.