

CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

Indicator

Child Abuse and Neglect Reports

Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

County	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			County % Change 2016 to 2020
	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State		
2,057	9,593	44,359	2,253	9,982	47,485	2,142	9,598	44,063	2,058	9,199	42,252	1,687	7,511	32,919	-18.0%	
20.2	17.2	15.9	22.1	17.9	17.0	21.0	17.2	15.8	20.2	16.5	15.1	16.5	13.5	11.8		

Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations

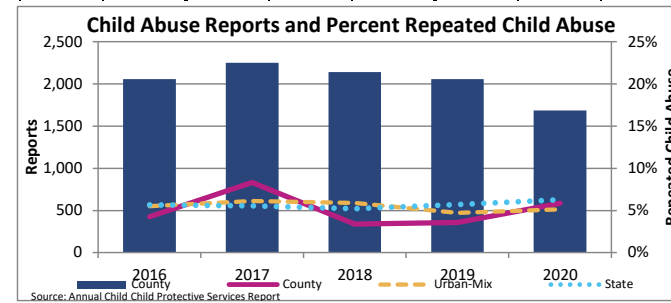
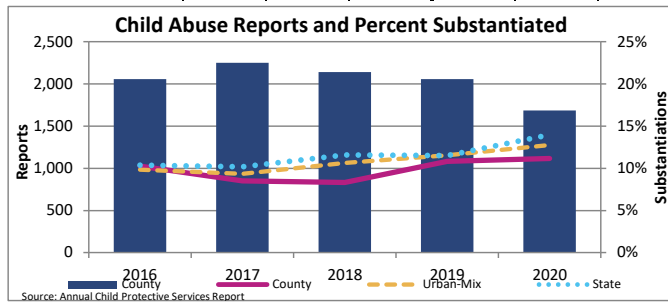
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.

10.3%	9.8%	10.4%	8.5%	9.3%	10.2%	8.3%	10.6%	11.6%	10.8%	11.5%	11.5%	11.1%	12.8%	14.0%	8.6%
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Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

4.3%	5.5%	5.7%	8.3%	6.1%	5.6%	3.4%	5.9%	5.2%	3.6%	4.7%	5.7%	5.9%	5.1%	6.2%	37.2%
1 in 23	1 in 18	1 in 18	1 in 12	1 in 16	1 in 18	1 in 30	1 in 17	1 in 19	1 in 28	1 in 21	1 in 18	1 in 17	1 in 20	1 in 16	



GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

Indicator

GPS Reports

Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse.

County	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			County % Change 2016 to 2020
	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State		
6,940	34,422	151,087	7,418	36,280	163,852	7,553	38,204	169,723	7,835	40,293	178,124	6,817	34,966	152,478	-1.8%	

Valid GPS Reports

Reports in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.

19.0%	20.1%	20.9%	26.2%	23.0%	22.8%	24.6%	22.5%	23.6%	28.4%	21.4%	23.5%	21.0%	21.8%	25.6%	10.2%
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Children with Valid Allegations

Number of children with a valid GPS allegation by valid report. Children may be counted more than once if more than one report was found to have merit.

2,078	9,551	43,702	3,256	12,092	53,319	3,235	13,466	58,982	3,706	13,129	60,755	2,322	11,823	56,999	11.7%
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Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.

County	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			County % Change 2016 to 2020
	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State		
5,722	38,771	190,413	6,698	38,791	186,855	6,528	42,267	194,761	6,333	38,717	187,280	6,289	38,581	>181,435	9.9%	

State of Child Welfare 2021

York (Urban-Mix)

FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

Indicator

Unduplicated Number of Children Served

All Children in Foster Care During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

Indicator	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			County % Change 2016 to 2020
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Unduplicated Number of Children Served	683	4,141	24,543	713	4,312	25,381	689	4,264	25,441	NA	3,986	24,665	670	3,571	21,689	-1.9%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	5.8	6.0	7.3	6.0	6.3	7.5	5.8	6.2	7.5	6.0	5.8	7.3	5.7	5.2	6.4	

By Age

Age Group	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	County % Change 2016 to 2020
0-2	19.2%	21.9%	20.2%	20.1%	22.3%	20.3%	18.6%	22.1%	20.2%	16.5%	21.3%	20.2%	18.8%	22.2%	20.9%	-2.0%
3-5	16.1%	17.2%	17.0%	16.3%	17.2%	17.4%	16.8%	18.0%	17.9%	15.6%	18.4%	17.8%	16.0%	18.5%	17.8%	-0.8%
6-8	13.5%	13.1%	13.0%	13.7%	13.1%	13.3%	13.9%	12.7%	13.4%	14.0%	13.2%	13.8%	14.0%	13.7%	13.5%	4.2%
9-11	8.9%	10.7%	11.0%	8.3%	11.5%	11.4%	10.0%	11.5%	11.8%	10.7%	10.6%	11.7%	10.7%	11.0%	11.7%	20.3%
12-14	12.4%	10.9%	11.2%	11.5%	10.1%	11.6%	12.0%	10.8%	11.8%	13.9%	11.9%	12.3%	13.3%	12.3%	12.6%	6.7%
15-17	21.5%	18.9%	19.6%	21.5%	18.5%	18.6%	19.9%	18.0%	18.7%	21.5%	18.2%	18.5%	23.0%	17.4%	17.9%	6.8%
18-20	8.3%	7.2%	7.9%	8.7%	7.3%	7.4%	8.7%	6.8%	6.3%	7.8%	6.4%	5.6%	4.2%	5.0%	5.6%	-49.9%
Infants (age 0-1)	11.7%	14.4%	12.8%	12.9%	14.4%	12.7%	13.1%	14.3%	12.7%	10.2%	13.9%	12.9%	12.4%	14.0%	13.2%	5.8%
Youth (age 13+)	39.5%	34.1%	35.5%	38.4%	33.0%	34.0%	37.0%	31.9%	33.1%	40.0%	32.6%	32.6%	36.4%	30.9%	32.3%	-7.9%

By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	County % Change 2016 to 2020
Non-Hispanic White	57.7%	57.5%	42.5%	57.1%	57.1%	42.9%	59.7%	56.2%	43.7%	56.4%	55.6%	43.7%	53.9%	54.9%	44.2%	-6.6%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	21.2%	12.8%	35.3%	19.9%	12.8%	34.9%	17.4%	12.5%	33.9%	16.1%	12.4%	33.0%	16.0%	12.5%	32.0%	-24.8%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	2.8%	3.3%	S	2.4%	2.9%	2.3%	2.2%	2.3%	4.0%	2.1%	2.6%	6.3%	3.3%	3.6%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	<4.9%	8.4%	5.4%	<4.9%	8.8%	6.2%	6.0%	11.2%	7.1%	7.5%	13.1%	7.7%	9.1%	13.0%	8.0%	>85.8%
Hispanic or Latino	15.5%	18.4%	13.4%	17.4%	18.9%	13.2%	14.7%	18.0%	13.0%	16.0%	16.8%	12.9%	14.8%	16.3%	12.3%	-4.8%

By Gender

Gender	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	County % Change 2016 to 2020
Male	53.7%	51.6%	51.2%	54.0%	51.7%	51.0%	51.7%	50.6%	50.8%	53.0%	51.4%	50.8%	51.8%	52.4%	50.6%	-3.6%
Female	46.3%	48.4%	48.8%	46.0%	48.3%	49.0%	48.3%	49.4%	49.2%	47.0%	48.6%	49.2%	48.2%	47.6%	49.4%	4.2%

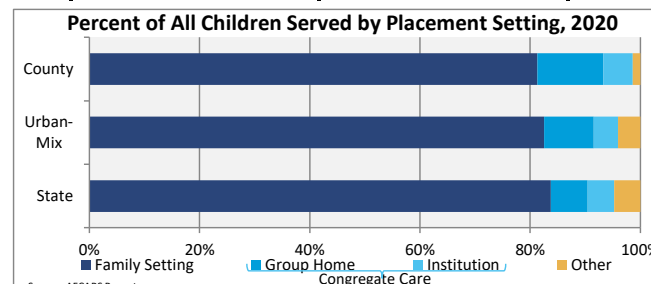
By Latest Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	County % Change 2016 to 2020
Family Setting	>77.3%	78.0%	79.0%	78.8%	78.6%	80.5%	79.8%	79.8%	81.6%	79.5%	80.0%	82.7%	81.3%	82.5%	83.8%	<5.2%
Pre-adoptive Home	S	1.1%	4.5%	1.7%	0.8%	4.0%	1.7%	0.9%	4.5%	1.4%	0.9%	3.8%	1.8%	0.9%	2.9%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	33.7%	29.4%	34.1%	35.9%	32.7%	36.4%	36.4%	33.3%	37.1%	37.1%	31.6%	38.7%	41.0%	33.6%	40.8%	21.9%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	43.6%	47.5%	40.5%	41.2%	45.1%	40.1%	41.7%	45.7%	40.1%	41.0%	47.4%	40.3%	38.5%	48.0%	40.1%	-11.7%
Congregate Care Setting	19.2%	17.0%	15.8%	17.5%	16.3%	14.9%	16.7%	15.2%	14.0%	17.1%	14.9%	12.7%	17.3%	13.4%	11.5%	-9.7%
Group Home	8.9%	11.9%	9.1%	5.9%	11.7%	8.8%	10.6%	11.4%	8.5%	11.7%	10.9%	7.7%	11.9%	9.0%	6.7%	33.7%
Institution	10.2%	5.1%	6.8%	11.6%	4.6%	6.1%	6.1%	3.8%	5.6%	5.4%	3.9%	5.0%	5.4%	4.4%	4.8%	-47.6%
Supervised Independent Living	S	1.4%	1.6%	2.7%	1.9%	1.5%	2.6%	2.2%	1.5%	3.0%	2.6%	1.6%	S	2.0%	1.3%	-
Runaway	S	0.7%	1.4%	S	0.4%	1.4%	S	0.4%	1.4%	0.4%	0.4%	1.4%	S	0.2%	1.9%	-
Trial Home Visit	S	3.0%	2.2%	S	2.8%	1.7%	S	2.4%	1.4%	0.0%	2.2%	1.5%	0.0%	1.9%	1.6%	-

Children Entering Foster Care

All Entries into Foster Care During the Year

Indicator	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	County % Change 2016 to 2020
Children Entering Foster Care	378	1,867	10,567	321	1,860	10,781	328	1,704	10,095	NA	1,521	9,448	275	1,181	7,286	-27.2%



NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

Indicator

Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			County % Change 2016 to 2020
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Entering for the First Time	299	1,514	8,082	255	1,530	8,438	258	1,394	7,626	NA	1,243	7,266	212	977	5,540	-29.1%
First Time Entries During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	79.1%	81.1%	76.5%	79.4%	82.3%	78.3%	78.7%	81.8%	75.5%	80.1%	81.7%	76.9%	77.1%	82.7%	76.0%	-2.5%

By Age

Age Group	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	% Change
0-2	32.4%	35.0%	33.3%	30.2%	34.0%	33.2%	27.1%	35.9%	34.4%	26.0%	34.4%	35.1%	34.9%	38.5%	38.2%	7.6%
3-5	15.7%	14.9%	14.7%	18.8%	16.3%	15.3%	19.4%	17.1%	15.4%	14.7%	15.8%	14.8%	13.2%	14.6%	14.5%	-16.0%
6-8	12.7%	11.8%	12.5%	13.3%	12.4%	11.9%	14.3%	11.1%	11.5%	13.6%	12.1%	11.8%	15.6%	13.3%	11.4%	22.5%
9-11	7.0%	8.7%	9.6%	10.6%	10.9%	10.1%	9.7%	9.3%	10.3%	9.8%	9.8%	10.7%	10.4%	10.5%	9.7%	47.8%
12-14	14.4%	13.5%	12.6%	12.2%	10.8%	13.1%	13.6%	11.1%	12.8%	17.7%	13.5%	12.9%	12.3%	10.5%	12.5%	-14.7%
15-20	17.7%	16.1%	17.4%	14.9%	15.6%	16.5%	15.9%	15.5%	15.6%	18.1%	14.3%	14.6%	13.7%	12.5%	13.7%	-22.8%
Infants (age 0-1)	24.4%	28.0%	26.3%	25.5%	27.3%	26.5%	22.1%	29.5%	28.0%	21.1%	28.3%	29.1%	27.4%	30.8%	31.7%	12.1%
Youth (age 13+)	27.8%	26.5%	26.6%	24.7%	23.3%	26.0%	25.2%	23.2%	24.7%	25.7%	19.0%	19.5%	25.0%	20.9%	22.6%	-9.9%

By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	60.9%	61.7%	49.4%	<54.2%	57.7%	47.6%	66.3%	57.3%	48.3%	49.1%	56.3%	47.6%	50.5%	57.3%	49.7%	-17.1%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	19.1%	10.2%	28.6%	17.6%	13.1%	29.7%	15.5%	13.0%	29.3%	14.7%	11.9%	28.4%	17.5%	13.2%	25.2%	-8.4%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	3.2%	4.1%	S	2.1%	3.4%	4.3%	3.3%	2.7%	6.0%	3.1%	3.7%	8.5%	4.7%	5.3%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	<6.1%	8.1%	5.4%	5.1%	8.6%	6.3%	5.8%	11.9%	7.7%	11.3%	13.0%	7.7%	11.3%	11.4%	8.2%	>85.6%
Hispanic or Latino	13.0%	16.8%	12.6%	22.0%	18.6%	13.0%	8.1%	14.5%	12.0%	18.9%	15.8%	12.6%	12.3%	13.4%	11.6%	-6.0%

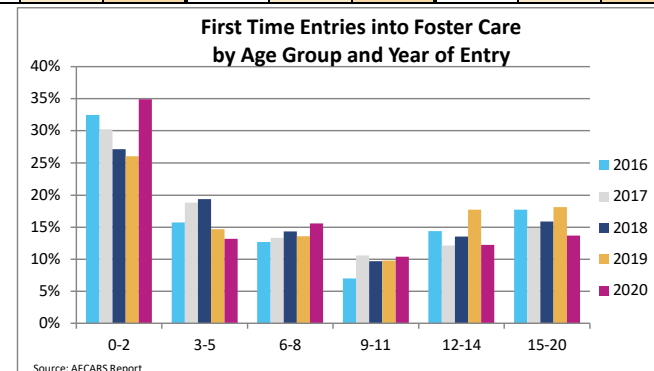
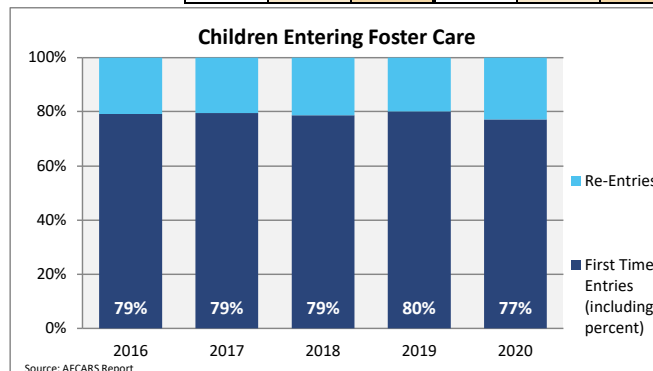
By Gender

Gender	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	% Change
Male	55.5%	52.2%	50.8%	54.9%	51.7%	51.0%	47.7%	48.9%	50.7%	52.5%	50.8%	50.8%	48.6%	51.5%	50.5%	-12.5%
Female	44.5%	47.8%	49.2%	45.1%	48.3%	49.0%	52.3%	51.1%	49.3%	47.5%	49.2%	49.2%	51.4%	48.5%	49.5%	15.6%

By First Reported Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2016 County	2016 Urban-Mix	2016 State	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	% Change
Family Setting	>79.5%	82.3%	82.3%	>83.9%	>84.1%	83.6%	>87.1%	>83.9%	83.8%	83.8%	>85.2%	85.7%	>84.0%	>88.3%	>87.5%	-
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	S	S	0.3%	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.4%	S	0.4%	S	S	S	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	>36.7%	37.5%	37.5%	42.0%	36.5%	39.1%	>45.6%	36.5%	39.9%	38.1%	34.8%	41.6%	48.6%	41.2%	44.3%	<32.4%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	42.8%	44.6%	44.6%	42.0%	47.6%	44.2%	41.5%	47.4%	43.7%	45.3%	50.4%	43.7%	35.4%	47.1%	43.1%	-17.4%
Congregate Care Setting	19.7%	15.9%	15.9%	>13.3%	14.9%	15.0%	>9.7%	14.6%	14.3%	15.8%	13.5%	12.7%	>11.8%	11.0%	10.6%	>-40.2%
Group Home	4.7%	9.7%	9.7%	S	10.7%	9.1%	9.7%	12.3%	9.4%	13.6%	11.5%	8.5%	11.8%	8.9%	7.2%	151.9%
Institution	15.1%	6.2%	6.2%	13.3%	4.2%	5.9%	S	2.3%	4.9%	2.3%	2.0%	4.2%	S	2.0%	3.4%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	S	-
Runaway	S	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	S	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	S	0.8%	S	S	0.8%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	<1.5%	1.1%	0.0%	S	0.6%	0.0%	S	0.9%	-

NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons



FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

Indicator

Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			County % Change 2016 to 2020
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Re-Entering Foster Care	79	353	2,485	66	330	2,343	70	310	2,469	NA	278	2,182	63	204	1,746	-20.3%
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries	20.9%	18.9%	23.5%	20.6%	17.7%	21.7%	21.3%	18.2%	24.5%	19.9%	18.3%	23.1%	22.9%	17.3%	24.0%	9.6%

By Age

Age Group	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2016 to 2020
0-2	S	10.5%	11.2%	S	8.2%	11.4%	S	10.0%	10.8%	18.2%	17.6%	11.9%	S	11.3%	10.5%	-
3-5	S	9.6%	9.7%	S	10.0%	11.1%	S	10.6%	12.6%	7.6%	13.3%	12.7%	S	12.3%	10.9%	-
6-8	S	11.0%	10.1%	S	9.4%	11.7%	S	8.1%	12.1%	13.6%	13.7%	11.9%	S	11.3%	11.0%	-
9-11	S	8.8%	9.6%	S	10.6%	10.6%	S	10.0%	11.5%	3.0%	9.0%	10.4%	S	12.3%	12.0%	-
12-14	S	15.6%	18.5%	16.7%	14.8%	17.2%	S	17.7%	17.7%	19.7%	14.4%	18.7%	S	15.2%	17.7%	-
15-20	53.2%	44.5%	40.9%	56.1%	47.0%	38.2%	54.3%	43.5%	35.4%	37.9%	32.0%	34.4%	50.8%	37.7%	37.9%	-4.5%
Infants (age 0-1)	S	5.9%	7.4%	S	4.5%	6.6%	0.0%	5.8%	6.4%	9.1%	10.4%	6.9%	S	6.9%	7.3%	-
Youth (age 13+)	63.3%	57.5%	55.3%	69.7%	59.7%	51.1%	67.1%	57.7%	48.6%	53.0%	42.8%	48.7%	61.9%	50.5%	51.1%	-2.2%

By Race and Ethnicity

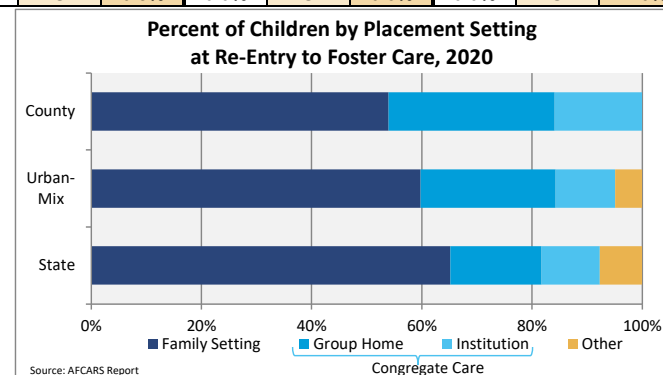
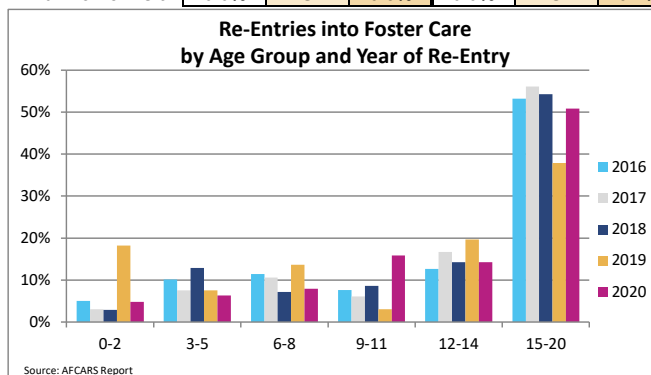
Race/Ethnicity	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2016 to 2020
Non-Hispanic White	53.2%	56.7%	39.5%	48.5%	58.5%	40.6%	50.0%	51.6%	39.6%	48.5%	49.6%	40.6%	49.2%	56.9%	39.1%	-7.4%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	26.6%	19.5%	40.1%	S	15.2%	39.4%	S	17.1%	40.5%	18.2%	16.9%	37.7%	22.2%	13.7%	38.8%	-16.4%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	1.1%	3.1%	S	0.9%	1.7%	S	2.9%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	S	4.9%	3.4%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	S	8.8%	5.8%	S	10.3%	6.3%	S	14.5%	7.1%	10.6%	19.8%	8.6%	S	11.3%	6.8%	-
Hispanic or Latino	15.2%	13.9%	11.6%	28.8%	15.2%	11.9%	24.3%	13.9%	11.1%	21.2%	12.2%	11.5%	S	13.2%	12.0%	-

By Gender

Gender	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2016 to 2020
Male	45.6%	48.7%	50.3%	60.6%	52.4%	49.6%	54.3%	47.7%	49.1%	60.6%	57.9%	51.2%	60.3%	55.4%	49.0%	32.4%
Female	54.4%	51.3%	49.7%	39.4%	47.6%	50.4%	45.7%	52.3%	50.9%	39.4%	42.1%	48.8%	39.7%	44.6%	51.0%	-27.1%

By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

Placement Setting	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2016 to 2020
Family Setting	53.2%	53.5%	61.7%	53.0%	54.8%	63.9%	51.4%	56.8%	66.7%	63.6%	67.6%	68.5%	>53.8%	59.8%	>65.0%	>1.2%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	22.8%	19.3%	26.3%	16.7%	24.5%	30.7%	17.1%	20.0%	28.3%	22.7%	21.2%	32.5%	>20.5%	24.5%	34.8%	-
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	30.4%	34.3%	34.6%	36.4%	30.3%	32.6%	34.3%	36.8%	37.9%	40.9%	46.4%	35.3%	33.3%	35.3%	30.1%	9.7%
Congregate Care Setting	41.8%	42.8%	34.0%	42.4%	37.0%	31.2%	>31.4%	38.1%	28.0%	36.4%	>23.0%	25.8%	>30.2%	35.3%	27.1%	-
Group Home	20.3%	32.3%	19.3%	18.2%	29.7%	19.9%	31.4%	32.3%	18.4%	31.8%	23.0%	16.6%	30.2%	24.5%	16.5%	48.9%
Institution	21.5%	10.5%	14.8%	24.2%	7.3%	11.3%	S	5.8%	9.6%	4.5%	S	9.2%	S	10.8%	10.6%	-
Supervised Independent Living	S	S	1.3%	S	5.8%	1.8%	S	3.9%	1.8%	0.0%	4.7%	1.6%	0.0%	S	1.4%	-
Runaway	S	S	2.5%	S	S	2.5%	S	S	2.7%	0.0%	S	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	S	0.5%	0.0%	S	0.7%	0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.6%	0.0%	S	<1.0%	-



NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

Indicator

Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal

Indicator	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			County % Change 2016 to 2020
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Family-Based Permanency Goals	94.7%	94.1%	95.0%	95.7%	95.2%	94.0%	95.8%	95.9%	95.1%	93.8%	95.8%	95.5%	>95.4%	96.8%	96.4%	>0.7%
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	78.9%	67.4%	69.8%	70.5%	67.3%	66.7%	70.7%	64.9%	65.3%	63.4%	62.9%	63.7%	63.6%	63.0%	65.8%	-19.4%
Adoption	11.0%	21.5%	19.5%	14.7%	21.8%	21.2%	16.5%	24.9%	23.6%	21.2%	26.0%	24.5%	24.9%	27.6%	23.7%	127.0%
Guardianship	2.3%	3.5%	4.3%	4.5%	3.5%	4.8%	3.3%	3.6%	5.1%	7.8%	5.0%	5.9%	6.9%	4.2%	5.4%	193.1%
Live with Relative(s)	2.5%	1.7%	1.5%	5.9%	2.6%	1.3%	5.2%	2.5%	1.2%	1.4%	1.9%	1.5%	S	2.0%	1.4%	-
Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)	5.3%	5.9%	5.0%	4.3%	4.8%	6.0%	>3.2%	4.1%	4.9%	6.2%	4.2%	4.5%	4.0%	3.2%	3.6%	-23.5%
Long Term Foster Care	1.8%	3.5%	1.0%	1.7%	2.7%	0.7%	S	2.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	-100.0%
Emancipation	3.5%	2.4%	4.0%	2.7%	2.1%	5.3%	3.2%	2.1%	4.3%	6.2%	3.9%	4.4%	4.0%	3.2%	3.1%	14.7%

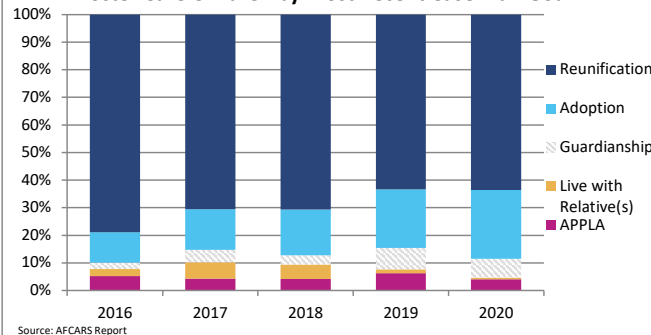
APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served

Age Group	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2016 to 2020
0-15	0.0%	S	0.2%	S	S	1.0%	0.2%	S	1.0%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
16-20	21.8%	29.6%	21.6%	18.3%	22.8%	25.1%	18.3%	22.8%	25.1%	27.0%	4.1%	23.5%	19.0%	18.2%	19.6%	-12.9%

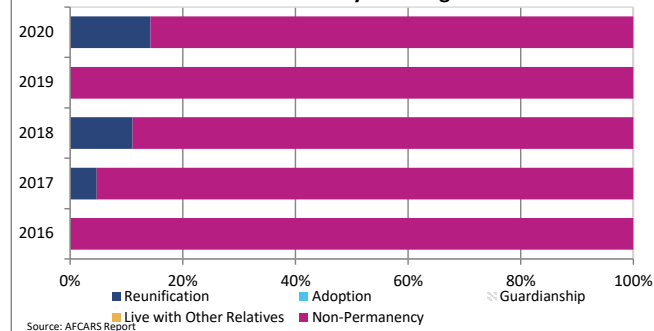
APPLA By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2016 to 2020
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	0.0%	10.3%	32.1%	>0.0%	11.6%	22.7%	>0.0%	>0.0%	19.5%	0.0%	6.7%	16.4%	>0.0%	7.4%	24.1%	-
Reunification	0.0%	S	27.0%	S	S	17.3%	S	S	16.9%	0.0%	S	15.0%	S	S	23.0%	-
(number of months until reunification)	0.0	25.2	30.4	28.3	20.4	11.8	39.0	25.9	18.6	0.0	26.4	19.2	14.6	26.7	25.1	-
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Guardianship	0.0%	S	4.2%	0.0%	S	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	30.3	32.0	0.0	32.2	23.6	0.0	0.0	25.6	0.0	18.0	23.8	0.0	54.3	32.5	-
Live with Other Relatives	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.0	47.0	39.8	0.0	24.1	21.4	0.0	0.0	32.9	0.0	0.0	49.6	0.0	0.0	61.6	-
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	100.0%	89.7%	67.7%	>90.5%	87.6%	76.8%	>83.3%	89.6%	80.5%	100.0%	>90.4%	83.5%	85.7%	92.6%	75.6%	-14.3%
Emancipation	100.0%	83.6%	61.3%	90.5%	85.1%	66.7%	83.3%	86.5%	72.1%	100.0%	90.4%	74.3%	85.7%	92.6%	68.0%	-14.3%
(number of months until emancipation)	24.0	40.1	30.6	21.6	19.8	26.2	28.6	36.2	27.6	35.2	25.7	30.7	18.5	30.2	26.1	-23.1%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	S	5.0%	S	S	8.2%	S	S	5.3%	0.0%	S	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	31.0	27.6	87.5	43.7	3.7	44.5	33.9	19.4	0.0	73.4	17.9	0.0	0.0	16.0	-
Runaway	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	1.9%	0.0%	S	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	81.3	14.1	0.0	57.0	32.0	0.0	2.4	22.4	0.0	0.0	26.9	0.0	0.0	22.8	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	0.0	143.7	0.0	54.0	62.6	0.0	0.0	62.6	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	115.9	-

Foster Care Children by Most Recent Case Plan Goal



Children with APPLA by Discharge Reason



NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

Indicator

Children Exiting Foster Care

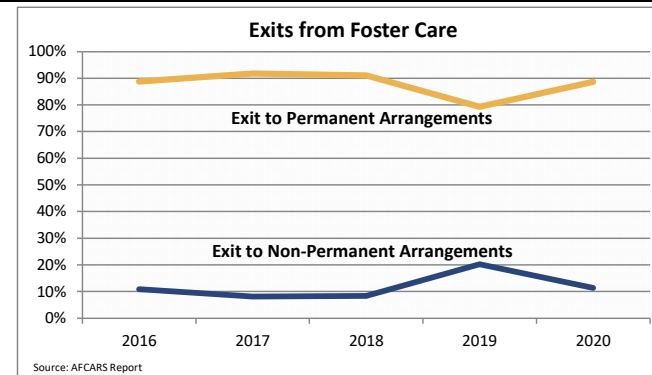
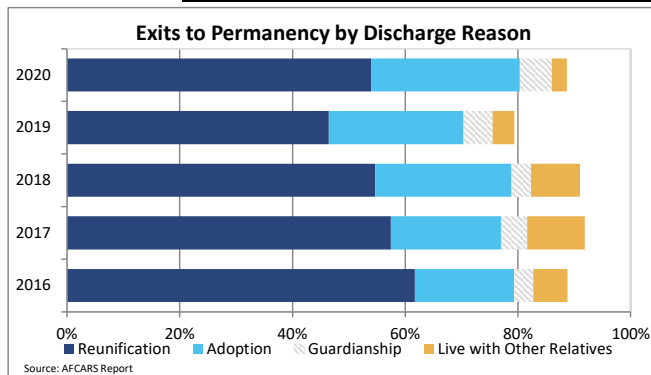
Total Children Leaving Foster Care
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care
(number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			County % Change 2016 to 2020
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	295	1,707	10,635	343	1,733	10,276	322	1,838	10,694	NA	1,618	10,801	300	1,478	8,712	1.7%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	43.2%	41.2%	43.3%	48.1%	40.2%	40.5%	46.7%	43.1%	42.0%	43.8%	40.6%	43.8%	44.8%	41.4%	40.2%	3.7%
(number of months until leaving)	5.9	13.2	11.7	9.9	13.2	11.9	10.6	15.9	13.0	13.0	16.9	15.9	13.8	16.5	15.4	132.0%

By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019	2020	2020	2020	County % Change 2016 to 2020
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	>85.4%	89.1%	84.5%	91.8%	89.5%	87.2%	91.0%	90.5%	88.6%	79.4%	84.5%	86.6%	>86.0%	88.7%	86.2%	-
Reunification	61.7%	50.1%	54.5%	57.4%	52.6%	55.1%	54.7%	43.5%	52.5%	46.5%	42.1%	49.8%	54.0%	41.9%	50.8%	-12.5%
(number of months until reunification)	2.2	7.3	6.7	6.2	7.5	6.6	3.9	8.1	6.4	5.1	8.0	7.4	7.5	10.4	8.4	247.7%
Adoption	17.6%	29.5%	18.7%	19.5%	27.4%	20.2%	24.2%	36.9%	23.9%	23.9%	32.8%	25.2%	26.3%	37.1%	23.5%	49.4%
(number of months until adoption)	28.8	27.2	28.7	25.2	23.5	29.2	23.2	27.6	30.5	23.3	26.0	31.0	22.8	24.9	29.8	-20.9%
Guardianship	S	5.5%	6.6%	4.7%	4.4%	6.7%	3.4%	5.8%	7.5%	5.2%	6.8%	7.6%	5.7%	6.0%	7.7%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.7	16.3	20.1	19.1	17.9	19.4	14.1	26.3	22.8	17.9	19.0	22.3	-10.1%
Live with Other Relatives	6.1%	3.9%	4.7%	10.2%	5.1%	5.1%	8.7%	4.3%	4.6%	3.9%	2.8%	4.1%	S	3.7%	4.1%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	1.4	9.1	2.2	3.0	8.4	2.2	2.2	9.0	2.1	0.6	4.7	2.5	9.0	9.9	2.4	537.2%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	10.8%	>10.5%	15.4%	8.2%	>10.2%	12.7%	8.4%	>9.2%	11.4%	20.3%	>15.1%	13.2%	11.3%	11.2%	13.7%	4.5%
Emancipation	7.8%	8.5%	6.8%	6.4%	8.9%	7.9%	5.9%	7.1%	7.3%	20.0%	14.1%	9.3%	11.3%	10.3%	9.5%	45.4%
(number of months until emancipation)	25.0	26.1	23.4	20.3	20.5	22.0	34.2	25.3	23.7	32.8	21.7	26.2	21.4	26.4	22.9	-14.6%
Transfer to Another Agency	S	2.1%	7.9%	S	1.3%	4.3%	S	2.1%	3.5%	0.3%	1.1%	3.5%	0.0%	0.9%	3.7%	-
(number of months until transfer)	3.1	14.4	7.6	47.1	12.0	6.9	9.0	10.0	7.9	3.9	21.5	5.5	0.0	7.8	6.6	-100.0%
Runaway	S	S	0.7%	S	S	0.5%	S	S	0.6%	0.0%	S	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	-
(number of months until running away)	25.9	51.9	11.2	18.8	37.9	19.4	14.0	8.2	14.0	0.0	11.3	14.1	0.0	0.0	11.4	-100.0%
Death of Child	S	S	0.1%	0.0%	S	0.1%	S	S	S	0.3%	S	0.1%	0.0%	S	0.2%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.4	6.1	13.2	0.0	19.3	18.8	23.5	14.2	5.5	2.6	6.8	12.6	0.0	6.2	6.1	-100.0%

NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons



FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

Indicator

Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day
(number of months children have been in care)

County	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			County % Change 2016 to 2020
	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State		
York	2,586	15,382	398	2,710	16,381	399	2,574	16,074	NA	2,466	15,082	392	2,168	13,949	-6.7%	
	9.1	13.2	10.4	12.2	13.4	10.9	12.4	14.2	10.0	12.4	14.0	12.5	15.1	16.4	37.7%	

By Age

0-2
3-5
6-8
9-11
12-14
15-20
Infants (age 0-1)
Youth (age 13+)

County	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			County % Change 2016 to 2020
Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State			
York	22.8%	21.3%	19.1%	22.6%	21.5%	14.8%	22.8%	21.0%	18.0%	22.3%	21.6%	21.2%	22.8%	22.2%	3.4%	
	17.2%	17.0%	16.8%	17.5%	17.5%	16.8%	17.6%	17.5%	15.9%	18.9%	17.7%	16.6%	17.3%	18.0%	12.3%	
	12.7%	13.2%	13.8%	13.2%	13.7%	13.0%	11.9%	13.6%	13.5%	13.3%	13.8%	14.8%	14.3%	13.9%	19.5%	
	10.6%	11.6%	8.0%	12.3%	11.8%	10.5%	11.4%	12.2%	11.6%	11.0%	12.1%	8.4%	11.6%	12.1%	-7.0%	
	11.7%	12.0%	11.6%	10.4%	12.1%	14.0%	11.7%	12.3%	16.1%	13.7%	13.3%	12.0%	13.1%	13.1%	-8.4%	
	24.9%	19.6%	30.7%	23.9%	18.2%	30.8%	24.6%	18.3%	24.9%	20.8%	17.7%	27.0%	20.8%	17.2%	-10.6%	
	15.5%	13.8%	13.3%	14.8%	13.8%	10.8%	15.3%	13.7%	10.7%	14.9%	14.4%	15.1%	15.1%	14.5%	14.9%	
	33.8%	33.5%	37.9%	31.3%	31.9%	40.9%	32.6%	31.9%	41.0%	34.5%	34.8%	34.9%	30.0%	29.9%	-14.2%	

By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White
Non-Hispanic Black or African American
Non-Hispanic Other Race
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races
Hispanic or Latino

County	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			County % Change 2016 to 2020
Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State			
York	56.1%	41.0%	57.0%	56.7%	42.1%	61.9%	56.3%	42.2%	54.0%	53.8%	42.3%	52.3%	54.1%	41.8%	-10.3%	
	13.0%	37.0%	19.1%	13.0%	35.8%	17.0%	12.3%	35.4%	15.9%	12.6%	34.4%	17.6%	12.9%	33.7%	-19.6%	
	3.3%	2.9%	S	2.3%	2.7%	3.0%	2.4%	2.3%	5.2%	2.7%	2.6%	6.6%	3.3%	3.7%	-	
	8.4%	5.5%	<5.1%	8.7%	6.1%	3.8%	11.7%	7.1%	8.5%	13.3%	7.8%	11.5%	14.1%	8.3%	>180.0%	
	19.3%	13.6%	18.1%	19.4%	13.2%	14.3%	17.3%	13.0%	16.4%	17.6%	13.0%	12.0%	15.5%	12.5%	-20.1%	

By Gender

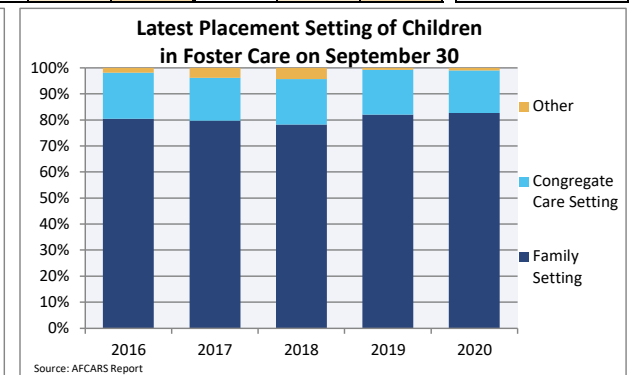
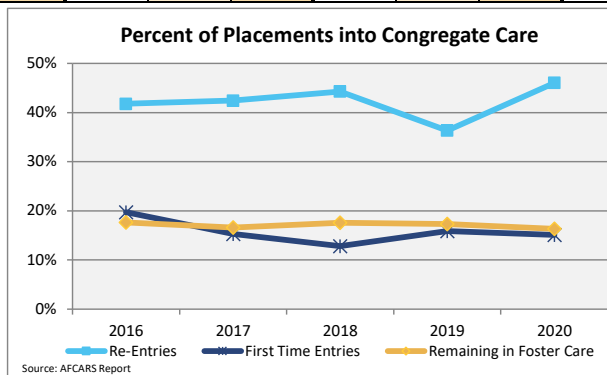
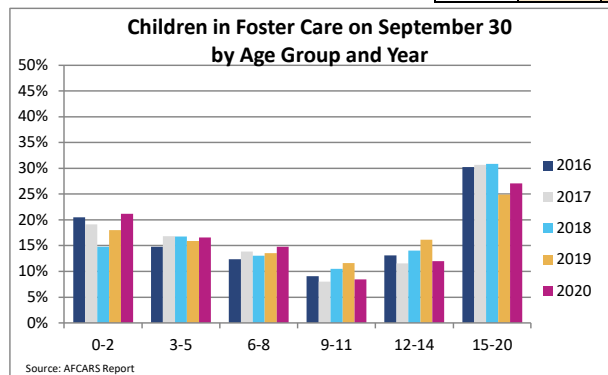
Male
Female

County	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			County % Change 2016 to 2020
Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State			
York	51.9%	51.2%	55.3%	51.9%	51.2%	52.1%	51.1%	50.9%	52.6%	52.6%	50.6%	49.2%	52.0%	50.8%	-6.9%	
	48.1%	48.8%	44.7%	48.1%	48.8%	47.9%	48.9%	49.1%	47.4%	47.4%	49.4%	50.8%	48.0%	49.2%	7.7%	

By Latest Placement Setting

Family Setting
Pre-adoptive Home
Foster Family Home – Relative
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative
Congregate Care Setting
Group Home
Institution
Supervised Independent Living
Runaway
Trial Home Visit

County	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			County % Change 2016 to 2020
Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State			
York	79.9%	82.5%	>77.6%	80.8%	83.4%	>76.4%	79.5%	84.0%	82.0%	82.4%	85.1%	>81.1%	84.0%	86.3%	-	
	0.6%	5.3%	S	0.6%	4.1%	S	0.6%	4.0%	1.2%	0.7%	3.2%	S	0.5%	2.7%	-	
	30.1%	35.1%	36.4%	33.8%	37.9%	33.1%	31.5%	37.8%	38.6%	30.6%	39.4%	39.5%	33.1%	41.5%	8.5%	
	49.2%	42.1%	41.2%	46.4%	41.4%	43.4%	47.3%	42.2%	42.2%	51.1%	42.5%	41.6%	50.4%	42.2%	-3.5%	
	16.9%	14.7%	16.6%	15.9%	13.7%	17.5%	16.9%	13.2%	17.3%	14.9%	11.9%	16.3%	13.9%	10.7%	-7.3%	
	11.7%	8.4%	7.0%	12.0%	8.2%	11.3%	12.8%	7.9%	10.4%	10.1%	7.0%	10.2%	8.9%	5.9%	12.8%	
	5.2%	6.3%	9.5%	3.9%	5.5%	6.3%	4.2%	5.3%	6.9%	4.7%	4.9%	6.1%	5.1%	4.8%	-28.6%	
	1.3%	1.3%	3.5%	<2.0%	1.5%	3.8%	<2.4%	1.5%	0.2%	<1.7%	1.3%	S	1.2%	1.0%	-	
	0.4%	0.7%	S	S	0.8%	S	S	0.9%	0.5%	S	1.2%	S	S	1.5%	-	
	1.5%	0.7%	0.0%	1.1%	0.6%	0.0%	1.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	<0.8%	0.4%	-	



FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

Indicator

Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			County % Change 2016 to 2020
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
35.4%	30.2%	33.6%	32.4%	30.6%	32.2%	29.6%	29.9%	31.2%	34.2%	31.9%	31.1%	24.5%	30.9%	ND	-30.7%

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

Indicator

Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			County % Change 2016 to 2020
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
59.8%	37.9%	36.0%	51.1%	36.4%	39.2%	50.4%	32.0%	37.4%	45.0%	32.6%	38.7%	38.4%	ND	ND	-35.8%

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

Indicator

Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			County % Change 2016 to 2020
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
24.5%	20.7%	24.8%	19.3%	21.8%	23.0%	14.5%	16.8%	21.4%	19.8%	19.3%	22.3%	19.4%	ND	ND	-20.7%

ND = PA DHS did not provide data
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

**KIDS
COUNT**

PPC is part of a network coordinated and supported by the Annie E. Casey Foundation

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