

CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

Indicator

Child Abuse and Neglect Reports

Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
1,383	9,982	47,485	1,290	9,598	44,063	1,326	9,199	42,252	906	7,511	32,919	1,233	8,606	38,013	-10.8%
14.1	17.9	17.0	13.1	17.2	15.8	13.5	16.5	15.1	9.2	13.5	11.8	12.6	15.4	13.6	

Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations

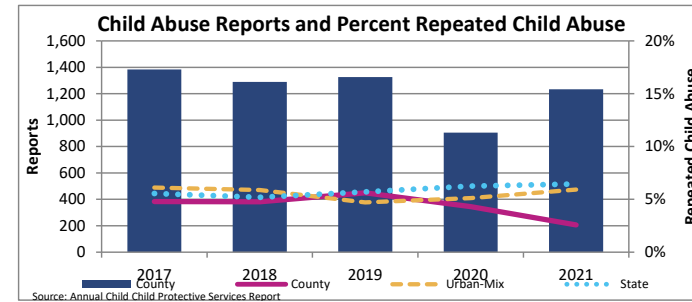
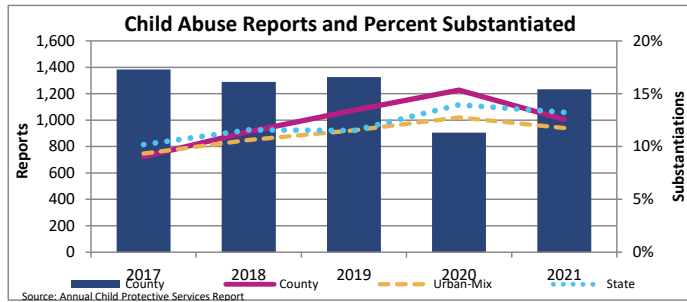
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.

9.0%	9.3%	10.2%	11.4%	10.6%	11.6%	13.4%	11.5%	11.5%	15.3%	12.8%	14.0%	12.6%	11.7%	13.2%	39.1%
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Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

4.8%	6.1%	5.6%	4.8%	5.9%	5.2%	5.6%	4.7%	5.7%	4.3%	5.1%	6.2%	2.6%	5.9%	6.5%	-46.2%
1 in 21	1 in 16	1 in 18	1 in 21	1 in 17	1 in 19	1 in 18	1 in 21	1 in 18	1 in 23	1 in 20	1 in 16	1 in 39	1 in 17	1 in 15	



GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

Indicator

GPS Reports

Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
5,555	36,280	163,852	5,619	38,204	169,723	5,957	40,293	178,124	5,232	34,966	152,478	5,448	36,532	161,709	-1.9%

Valid GPS Reports

Reports in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.

12.6%	23.0%	22.8%	12.3%	22.5%	23.6%	12.4%	21.4%	23.5%	12.3%	21.8%	25.6%	13.4%	23.6%	27.1%	6.5%
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Children with Valid Allegations

Number of children with a valid GPS allegation by valid report. Children may be counted more than once if more than one report was found to have merit.

1,025	12,092	53,319	995	13,466	58,982	1,065	13,129	60,755	928	11,823	56,999	1,064	13,693	63,801	3.8%
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Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
3,017	38,791	186,855	3,825	42,267	194,761	3,397	38,717	187,280	6,755	38,581	>181,435	6,215	50,344	192,594	106.0%

FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Unduplicated Number of Children Served																
All Children in Foster Care During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	1,014 8.6	4,312 6.3	25,381 7.5	957 8.1	4,264 6.2	25,441 7.5	NA 6.5	3,986 5.8	24,665 7.3	665 5.6	3,571 5.2	21,689 6.4	516 4.4	3,490 5.1	20,490 6.1	-49.1%

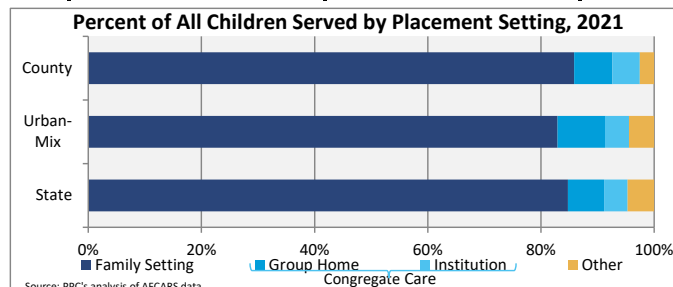
By Age		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
		County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
	0-2	25.1%	22.3%	20.3%	25.7%	22.1%	20.2%	26.6%	21.3%	20.2%	25.9%	22.2%	20.9%	25.6%	22.6%	21.5%	1.7%
	3-5	19.1%	17.2%	17.4%	19.9%	18.0%	17.9%	20.0%	18.4%	17.8%	20.5%	18.5%	17.8%	17.6%	17.1%	18.2%	-7.8%
	6-8	14.2%	13.1%	13.3%	14.0%	12.7%	13.4%	14.2%	13.2%	13.8%	17.0%	13.7%	13.5%	16.5%	14.2%	13.7%	16.0%
	9-11	12.6%	11.5%	11.4%	13.3%	11.5%	11.8%	0.0%	10.6%	11.7%	11.1%	11.0%	11.7%	11.2%	11.5%	11.3%	-11.0%
	12-14	9.5%	10.1%	11.6%	9.3%	10.8%	11.8%	0.0%	11.9%	12.3%	9.9%	12.3%	12.6%	12.2%	12.3%	12.6%	29.0%
	15-17	13.3%	18.5%	18.6%	13.0%	18.0%	18.7%	13.0%	18.2%	18.5%	11.1%	17.4%	17.9%	12.0%	16.1%	16.4%	-9.8%
	18-20	6.1%	7.3%	7.4%	4.9%	6.8%	6.3%	4.6%	6.4%	5.6%	4.5%	5.0%	5.6%	4.8%	6.1%	6.4%	-20.8%
	Infants (age 0-1)	16.4%	14.4%	12.7%	16.8%	14.3%	12.7%	17.9%	13.9%	12.9%	16.2%	14.0%	13.2%	17.2%	14.8%	13.7%	5.4%
	Youth (age 13+)	25.9%	33.0%	34.0%	24.1%	31.9%	33.1%	23.6%	32.6%	32.6%	22.3%	30.9%	32.3%	24.8%	30.9%	31.3%	-4.4%

By Race and Ethnicity		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
		County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
	Non-Hispanic White	37.6%	57.1%	42.9%	38.9%	56.2%	43.7%	39.5%	55.6%	43.7%	39.8%	54.9%	44.2%	<36.7%	54.5%	44.3%	<-2.3%
	Non-Hispanic Black or African American	12.0%	12.8%	34.9%	9.0%	12.5%	33.9%	11.0%	12.4%	33.0%	11.6%	12.5%	32.0%	12.8%	13.0%	30.7%	6.3%
	Non-Hispanic Other Race	4.3%	2.4%	2.9%	2.0%	2.2%	2.3%	0.0%	2.1%	2.6%	0.0%	3.3%	3.6%	S	4.2%	4.2%	-
	Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	8.8%	6.2%	3.8%	11.2%	7.1%	5.3%	13.1%	7.7%	4.5%	13.0%	8.0%	3.9%	13.2%	8.4%	-
	Hispanic or Latino	46.1%	18.9%	13.2%	46.4%	18.0%	13.0%	44.3%	16.8%	12.9%	44.1%	16.3%	12.3%	46.1%	15.0%	12.3%	0.1%

By Sex		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
		County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
	Male	48.5%	51.7%	51.0%	48.6%	50.6%	50.8%	50.8%	51.4%	50.8%	51.3%	52.4%	50.6%	49.0%	51.4%	50.5%	1.1%
	Female	51.5%	48.3%	49.0%	51.4%	49.4%	49.2%	49.2%	48.6%	49.2%	48.7%	47.6%	49.4%	51.0%	48.6%	49.5%	-1.0%

By Latest Placement Setting		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
		County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
	Family Setting	>82.6%	78.6%	80.5%	85.0%	79.8%	81.6%	86.8%	80.0%	82.7%	87.7%	82.5%	83.8%	>85.7%	82.9%	84.8%	-
	Pre-adoptive Home	S	0.8%	4.0%	0.0%	0.9%	4.5%	0.0%	0.9%	3.8%	0.0%	0.9%	2.9%	S	1.1%	2.3%	-
	Foster Family Home – Relative	23.3%	32.7%	36.4%	25.1%	33.3%	37.1%	24.0%	31.6%	38.7%	22.9%	33.6%	40.8%	24.4%	33.4%	42.0%	4.9%
	Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	59.4%	45.1%	40.1%	59.9%	45.7%	40.1%	62.8%	47.4%	40.3%	64.8%	48.0%	40.1%	61.2%	48.4%	40.5%	3.2%
	Congregate Care Setting	14.6%	16.3%	14.9%	12.6%	15.2%	14.0%	10.5%	14.9%	12.7%	10.5%	13.4%	11.5%	11.6%	12.6%	10.5%	-20.3%
	Group Home	11.3%	11.7%	8.8%	9.8%	11.4%	8.5%	7.5%	10.9%	7.7%	7.2%	9.0%	6.7%	6.8%	8.4%	6.4%	-40.2%
	Institution	3.3%	4.6%	6.1%	2.8%	3.8%	5.6%	3.0%	3.9%	5.0%	3.3%	4.4%	4.8%	4.8%	4.2%	4.2%	48.9%
	Supervised Independent Living	S	1.9%	1.5%	S	2.2%	1.5%	0.1%	2.6%	1.6%	S	<2.1%	1.3%	S	1.9%	1.2%	-
	Runaway	S	0.4%	1.4%	S	0.4%	1.4%	1.4%	0.4%	1.4%	S	S	1.9%	S	0.5%	1.7%	-
	Trial Home Visit	1.3%	2.8%	1.7%	1.1%	2.4%	1.4%	1.2%	2.2%	1.5%	S	1.9%	1.6%	S	2.1%	1.8%	-

Children Entering Foster Care		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
		County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
	All Entries into Foster Care During the Year	358	1,860	10,781	301	1,704	10,095	NA	1,521	9,448	165	1,181	7,286	123	1,412	7,316	-65.6%



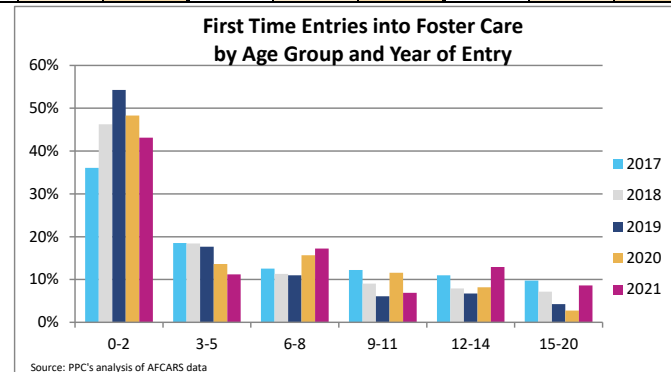
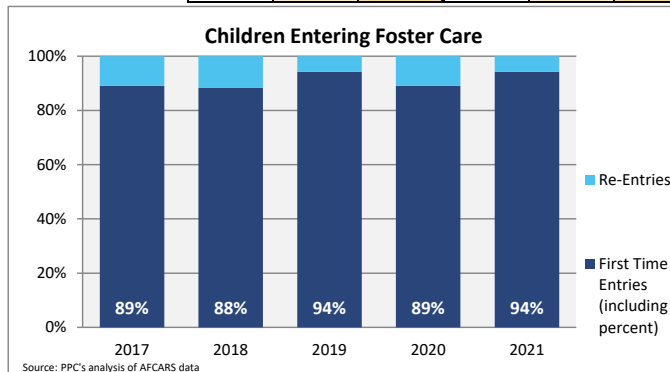
NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Entering for the First Time																
First Time Entries During the Year	319	1,530	8,438	266	1,394	7,626	NA	1,243	7,266	147	977	5,540	116	1,158	5,635	-63.6%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.7	
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	89.1%	82.3%	78.3%	88.4%	81.8%	75.5%	94.3%	81.7%	76.9%	89.1%	82.7%	76.0%	94.3%	82.0%	77.0%	5.8%
By Age																
0-2	36.1%	34.0%	33.2%	46.2%	35.9%	34.4%	54.3%	34.4%	35.1%	48.3%	38.5%	38.2%	43.1%	37.6%	38.5%	19.6%
3-5	18.5%	16.3%	15.3%	18.4%	17.1%	15.4%	17.7%	15.8%	14.8%	13.6%	14.6%	14.5%	11.2%	13.1%	14.7%	-39.4%
6-8	12.5%	12.4%	11.9%	11.3%	11.1%	11.5%	11.0%	12.1%	11.8%	15.6%	13.3%	11.4%	17.2%	12.0%	11.3%	37.5%
9-11	12.2%	10.9%	10.1%	9.0%	9.3%	10.3%	6.1%	9.8%	10.7%	<11.7%	10.5%	9.7%	<7.0%	11.0%	9.3%	<-42.7%
12-14	11.0%	10.8%	13.1%	7.9%	11.1%	12.8%	6.7%	13.5%	12.9%	8.2%	10.5%	12.5%	12.9%	13.4%	12.6%	17.9%
15-20	9.7%	15.6%	16.5%	7.1%	15.5%	15.6%	4.3%	14.3%	14.6%	S	12.5%	13.7%	S	13.0%	13.7%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	30.4%	27.3%	26.5%	40.6%	29.5%	28.0%	45.1%	28.3%	29.1%	40.1%	30.8%	31.7%	37.1%	30.8%	32.3%	21.9%
Youth (age 13+)	15.7%	23.3%	26.0%	12.0%	23.2%	24.7%	6.1%	19.0%	19.5%	9.5%	20.9%	22.6%	16.4%	22.9%	22.5%	4.5%
By Race and Ethnicity																
Non-Hispanic White	<41.5%	57.7%	47.6%	46.2%	57.3%	48.3%	33.5%	56.3%	47.6%	<41.6%	57.3%	49.7%	31.9%	53.5%	50.0%	>-23.1%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	12.5%	13.1%	29.7%	6.8%	13.0%	29.3%	17.1%	11.9%	28.4%	10.9%	13.2%	25.2%	S	13.3%	23.6%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	2.1%	3.4%	S	3.3%	2.7%	0.0%	3.1%	3.7%	0.0%	4.7%	5.3%	S	6.9%	5.8%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	8.6%	6.3%	S	11.9%	7.7%	7.9%	13.0%	7.7%	S	11.4%	8.2%	S	11.7%	8.4%	-
Hispanic or Latino	43.3%	18.6%	13.0%	42.5%	14.5%	12.0%	41.5%	15.8%	12.6%	45.6%	13.4%	11.6%	56.9%	14.6%	12.1%	31.5%
By Sex																
Male	48.6%	51.7%	51.0%	50.8%	48.9%	50.7%	47.6%	50.8%	50.8%	50.3%	51.5%	50.5%	46.6%	49.7%	49.7%	-4.2%
Female	51.4%	48.3%	49.0%	49.2%	51.1%	49.3%	52.4%	49.2%	49.2%	49.7%	48.5%	49.5%	53.4%	50.3%	50.3%	4.0%
By First Reported Placement Setting																
Family Setting	86.2%	>84.1%	83.6%	88.0%	>83.9%	83.8%	95.7%	>85.2%	85.7%	95.2%	>88.3%	>87.5%	>88.7%	>88.1%	>87.5%	>2.9%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	S	0.3%	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.4%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	22.3%	36.5%	39.1%	27.8%	36.5%	39.9%	26.2%	34.8%	41.6%	28.6%	41.2%	44.3%	>26.6%	38.4%	45.8%	>19.5%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	63.9%	47.6%	44.2%	60.2%	47.4%	43.7%	69.5%	50.4%	43.7%	66.7%	47.1%	43.1%	62.1%	49.7%	41.7%	-2.9%
Congregate Care Setting	>10.0%	14.9%	15.0%	>6.4%	14.6%	14.3%	3.7%	13.5%	12.7%	4.8%	11.0%	10.6%	9.5%	10.8%	10.4%	-
Group Home	10.0%	10.7%	9.1%	6.4%	12.3%	9.4%	3.0%	11.5%	8.5%	S	8.9%	7.2%	S	8.8%	7.4%	-
Institution	S	4.2%	5.9%	S	2.3%	4.9%	0.6%	2.0%	4.2%	S	2.0%	3.4%	S	2.0%	3.0%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	0.2%	-
Runaway	S	S	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.8%	S	S	0.7%	-
Trial Home Visit	S	0.8%	0.8%	S	<1.5%	1.1%	0.6%	S	0.6%	0.0%	S	0.9%	0.0%	S	<1.2%	-

NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons



FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

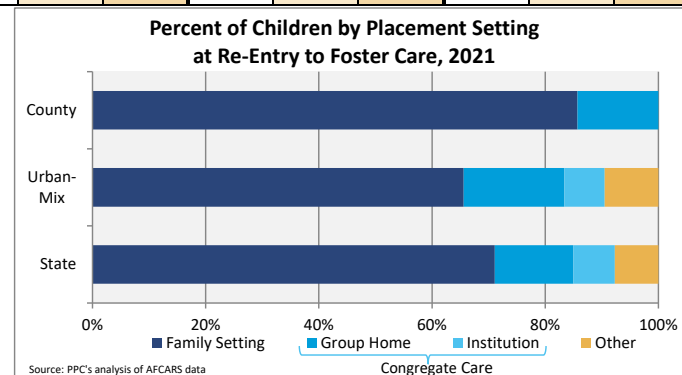
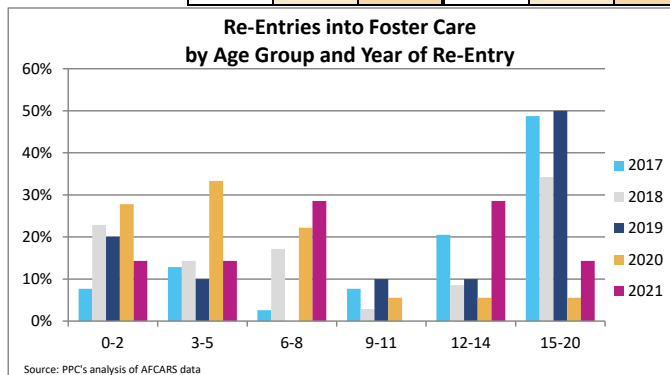
Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Re-Entering Foster Care																
Re-Entries During the Year	39	330	2,343	35	310	2,469	NA	278	2,182	18	204	1,746	S	254	1,681	-
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries	10.9%	17.7%	21.7%	11.6%	18.2%	24.5%	5.7%	18.3%	23.1%	10.9%	17.3%	24.0%	S	18.0%	23.0%	-

By Age		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
Age Group	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State		
0-2	S	8.2%	11.4%	S	10.0%	10.8%	20.0%	17.6%	11.9%	S	11.3%	10.5%	S	9.8%	12.3%	-	
3-5	S	10.0%	11.1%	S	10.6%	12.6%	10.0%	13.3%	12.7%	S	12.3%	10.9%	S	13.0%	12.8%	-	
6-8	S	9.4%	11.7%	S	8.1%	12.1%	0.0%	13.7%	11.9%	S	11.3%	11.0%	S	12.2%	10.9%	-	
9-11	S	10.6%	10.6%	S	10.0%	11.5%	10.0%	9.0%	10.4%	S	12.3%	12.0%	0.0%	13.4%	11.0%	-	
12-14	S	14.8%	17.2%	S	17.7%	17.7%	10.0%	14.4%	18.7%	S	15.2%	17.7%	S	15.4%	20.2%	-	
15-20	48.7%	47.0%	38.2%	34.3%	43.5%	35.4%	50.0%	32.0%	34.4%	S	37.7%	37.9%	S	36.2%	32.7%	-	
Infants (age 0-1)	0.0%	4.5%	6.6%	S	5.8%	6.4%	20.0%	10.4%	6.9%	S	S	7.3%	S	8.7%	9.2%	-	
Youth (age 13+)	69.2%	59.7%	51.1%	40.0%	57.7%	48.6%	60.0%	42.8%	48.7%	S	50.5%	51.1%	S	47.2%	47.7%	-	

By Race and Ethnicity		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
Race/Ethnicity	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State		
Non-Hispanic White	33.3%	58.5%	40.6%	S	51.6%	39.6%	20.0%	49.6%	50.7%	S	56.9%	39.1%	S	58.3%	42.8%	-	
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	S	15.2%	39.4%	31.4%	17.1%	40.5%	0.0%	16.9%	47.1%	S	13.7%	38.8%	0.0%	15.4%	35.2%	-	
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	S	1.7%	S	S	1.8%	0.0%	S	1.9%	0.0%	S	3.4%	0.0%	S	3.9%	-	
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	<10.5%	6.3%	S	<14.7%	7.1%	20.0%	<20.0%	10.8%	S	<11.5%	6.8%	0.0%	<12.8%	6.5%	-	
Hispanic or Latino	46.2%	15.2%	11.9%	37.1%	13.9%	11.1%	60.0%	12.2%	14.4%	S	13.2%	12.0%	S	9.4%	11.6%	-	

By Sex		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
Sex	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State		
Male	38.5%	52.4%	49.6%	45.7%	47.7%	49.1%	90.0%	57.9%	51.2%	S	55.4%	49.0%	S	49.6%	48.4%	-	
Female	61.5%	47.6%	50.4%	54.3%	52.3%	50.9%	10.0%	42.1%	48.8%	>61.0%	44.6%	51.0%	S	50.4%	51.6%	-	

By Placement Setting at Re-Entry		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
Placement Setting	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State		
Family Setting	>30.8%	54.8%	63.9%	>74.3%	56.8%	66.7%	60.0%	67.6%	68.5%	>77.8%	59.8%	>65.0%	>85.6%	65.6%	>71.1%	-	
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	-	
Foster Family Home – Relative	S	24.5%	30.7%	S	20.0%	28.3%	10.0%	21.2%	32.5%	S	24.5%	34.8%	S	20.9%	36.4%	-	
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	30.8%	30.3%	32.6%	74.3%	36.8%	37.9%	50.0%	46.4%	35.3%	77.8%	35.3%	30.1%	S	44.7%	34.7%	-	
Congregate Care Setting	>43.6%	37.0%	31.2%	17.1%	38.1%	28.0%	30.0%	>23.0%	25.8%	0.0%	35.3%	27.1%	>0.0%	24.9%	21.2%	-	
Group Home	43.6%	29.7%	19.9%	S	32.3%	18.4%	20.0%	23.0%	16.6%	0.0%	24.5%	16.5%	S	17.8%	13.9%	-	
Institution	S	7.3%	11.3%	S	5.8%	9.6%	10.0%	S	9.2%	0.0%	10.8%	10.6%	0.0%	7.1%	7.3%	-	
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	5.8%	1.8%	0.0%	3.9%	1.8%	0.0%	4.7%	1.6%	0.0%	S	1.4%	0.0%	8.3%	2.2%	-	
Runaway	S	S	2.5%	S	S	2.7%	10.0%	S	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%	0.0%	S	4.2%	-	
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	S	0.7%	0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.6%	0.0%	S	<1.0%	0.0%	S	<1.3%	-	



NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

FOSTER CARE - PLACEMENT REASONS

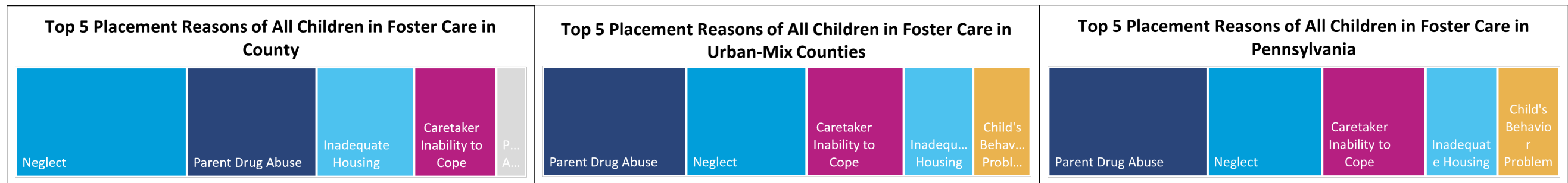
County child welfare agencies are required to report the reasons in which a child experiences a placement episode. There are 15 factors defined by the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS) technical bulletin issued by the Administration for Children and Families which are federally required data elements that the state must track and report.

A child can have more than one placement reason.

Indicator

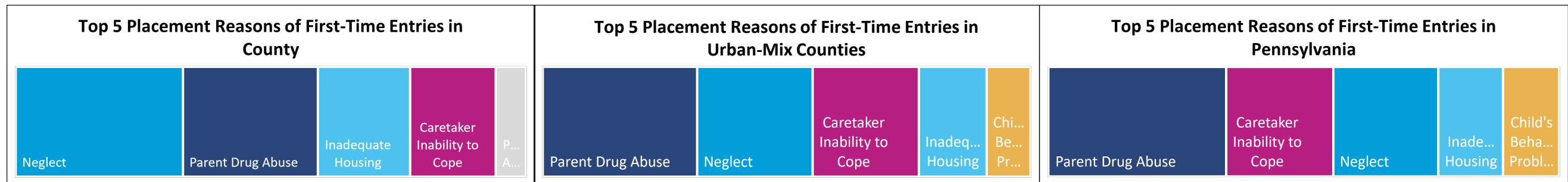
Top Five Placement Reasons Of All Children in Foster Care During the Year

2021		
County	Urban-Mix	State
69.4% Neglect	41.9% Parent Drug Abuse	35.2% Parent Drug Abuse
52.5% Parent Drug Abuse	35.1% Neglect	25.4% Neglect
39.5% Inadequate Housing	28.3% Caretaker Inability to Cope	22.8% Caretaker Inability to Cope
33.3% Caretaker Inability to Cope	20.2% Inadequate Housing	15.9% Inadequate Housing
12.0% Physical Abuse	16.7% Child's Behavior Problem	13.7% Child's Behavior Problem



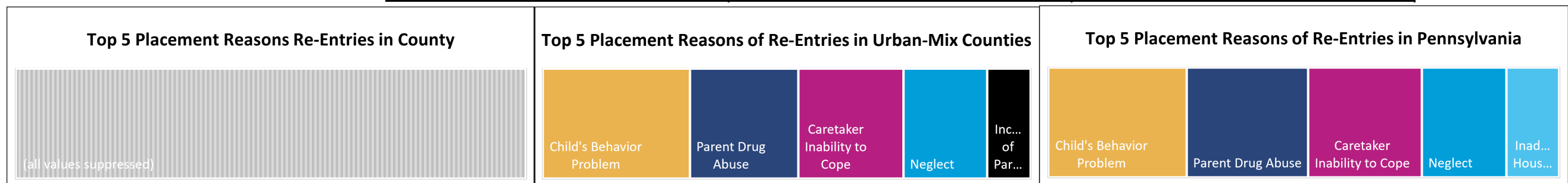
Of First-Time Entries into Foster Care

County	Urban-Mix	State
67.2% Neglect	46.0% Parent Drug Abuse	40.8% Parent Drug Abuse
54.3% Parent Drug Abuse	34.4% Neglect	24.6% Caretaker Inability to Cope
37.1% Inadequate Housing	31.7% Caretaker Inability to Cope	24.1% Neglect
34.5% Caretaker Inability to Cope	20.2% Inadequate Housing	14.9% Inadequate Housing
12.1% Physical Abuse	13.0% Child's Behavior Problem	12.9% Child's Behavior Problem



Of Re-Entries into Foster Care

County	Urban-Mix	State
S (all values suppressed)	37.4% Child's Behavior Problem	28.3% Child's Behavior Problem
S (remaining values suppressed)	27.6% Parent Drug Abuse	24.9% Parent Drug Abuse
S (remaining values suppressed)	26.8% Caretaker Inability to Cope	23.3% Caretaker Inability to Cope
S (remaining values suppressed)	21.3% Neglect	17.3% Neglect
S (remaining values suppressed)	11.0% Incarceration of Parent(s)	10.8% Inadequate Housing



Placement reasons include abandonment, caretaker inability to cope due to illness or other reasons, child alcohol abuse, child disability, child drug abuse, child's behavior problem, death of parent(s), incarceration of parent(s), inadequate housing, neglect, parent alcohol abuse, parent drug abuse, physical abuse, relinquishment, sexual abuse.

FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

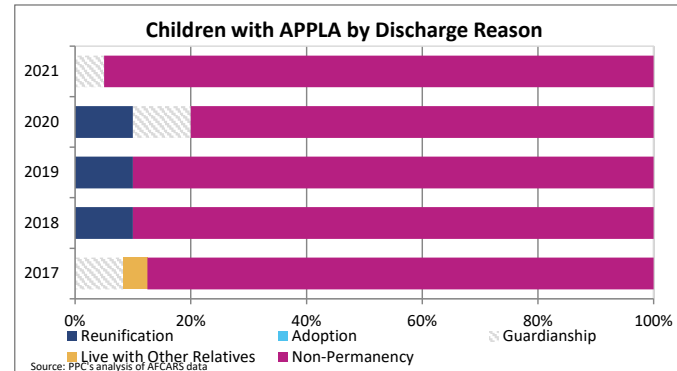
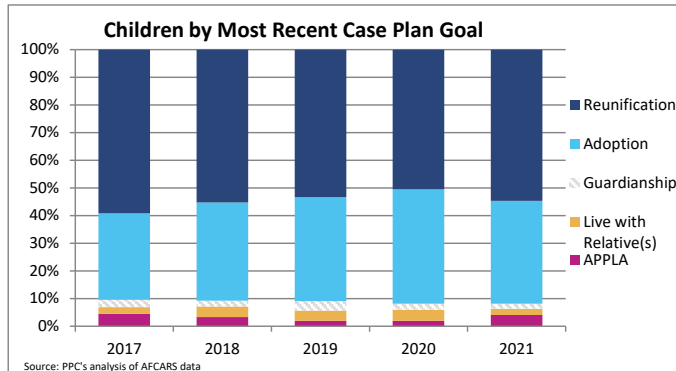
Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal																
Family-Based Permanency Goals	95.6%	95.2%	94.0%	96.7%	95.9%	95.1%	98.1%	95.8%	95.5%	98.0%	96.8%	96.4%	>94.0%	96.5%	96.8%	<-1.6%
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	59.2%	67.3%	66.7%	55.3%	64.9%	65.3%	53.4%	62.9%	63.7%	50.5%	63.0%	65.8%	54.7%	62.9%	65.6%	-7.6%
Adoption	31.3%	21.8%	21.2%	35.5%	24.9%	23.6%	37.6%	26.0%	24.5%	41.4%	27.6%	23.7%	37.2%	28.0%	25.0%	19.0%
Guardianship	2.7%	3.5%	4.8%	2.1%	3.6%	5.1%	3.4%	5.0%	5.9%	2.1%	4.2%	5.4%	S	4.1%	5.3%	-
Live with Relative(s)	2.5%	2.6%	1.3%	3.8%	2.5%	1.2%	3.7%	1.9%	1.5%	4.1%	2.0%	1.4%	2.1%	1.5%	1.0%	-13.5%
Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)	4.4%	4.8%	6.0%	2.0%	4.1%	4.9%	1.9%	4.2%	4.5%	2.0%	3.2%	3.6%	4.1%	3.5%	3.2%	-8.3%
Long Term Foster Care	3.1%	2.7%	0.7%	1.3%	2.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	-100.0%
Emancipation	1.4%	2.1%	5.3%	2.1%	2.1%	4.3%	1.6%	3.9%	4.4%	2.0%	3.2%	3.1%	4.1%	3.5%	2.7%	194.8%

APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served

Age Group	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
0-15	S	S	1.0%	S	S	1.0%	0.1%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	S	S	-
16-20	29.1%	22.8%	25.1%	29.1%	22.8%	25.1%	13.0%	4.1%	23.5%	16.3%	18.2%	19.6%	29.6%	20.4%	17.5%	1.8%

APPLA By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	12.5%	11.6%	22.7%	>0.0%	>0.0%	19.5%	10.0%	>0.0%	16.4%	20.0%	7.4%	24.1%	>0.0%	13.7%	19.6%	-
Reunification	0.0%	S	17.3%	S	S	16.9%	10.0%	S	15.0%	S	S	23.0%	0.0%	S	18.5%	-
(number of months until reunification)	0.0	20.4	11.8	48.8	25.9	18.6	19.2	26.4	19.2	58.0	26.7	25.1	0.0	29.6	34.1	-
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Guardianship	S	S	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	-
(number of month until guardianship)	32.2	32.2	23.6	0.0	0.0	25.6	0.0	18.0	23.8	54.3	54.3	32.5	42.9	35.9	42.9	33.4%
Live with Other Relatives	S	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	36.6	24.1	21.4	0.0	0.0	32.9	0.0	0.0	49.6	0.0	0.0	61.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.0%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	>83.3%	87.6%	76.8%	>85.0%	89.6%	80.5%	90.0%	>90.4%	83.5%	>0.0%	92.6%	75.6%	95.0%	86.3%	80.4%	-
Emancipation	83.3%	85.1%	66.7%	85.0%	86.5%	72.1%	90.0%	90.4%	74.3%	S	92.6%	68.0%	95.0%	86.3%	68.2%	14.0%
(number of months until emancipation)	41.2	19.8	26.2	40.7	36.2	27.6	36.1	25.7	30.7	52.5	30.2	26.1	49.4	30.6	30.9	19.9%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	S	8.2%	0.0%	S	5.3%	0.0%	S	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	43.7	3.7	0.0	33.9	19.4	0.0	73.4	17.9	0.0	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	-
Runaway	S	S	1.9%	S	S	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%	-
(number of months until running away)	57.0	57.0	32.0	2.4	2.4	22.4	0.0	0.0	26.9	0.0	0.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	36.1	-100.0%
Death of Child	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	54.0	62.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	115.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-



NA = Data not currently available
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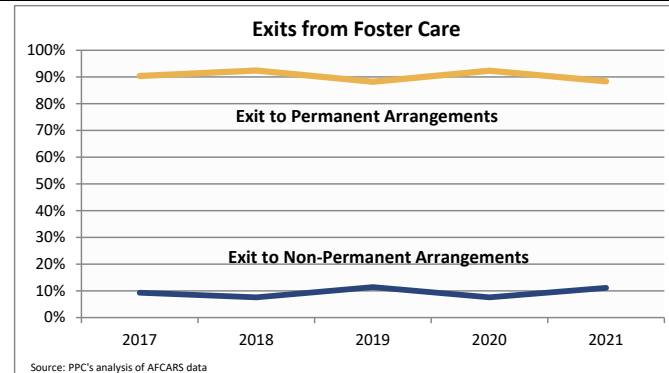
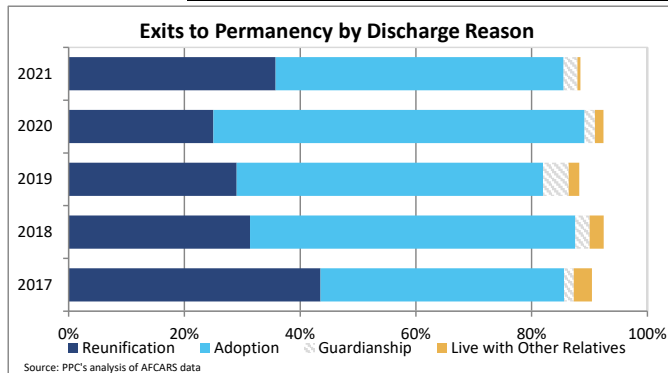
FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Exiting Foster Care																
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	354	1,733	10,276	370	1,838	10,694	NA	1,618	10,801	276	1,478	8,712	207	1,413	8,439	-41.5%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care (number of months until leaving)	34.9%	40.2%	40.5%	38.7%	43.1%	42.0%	35.1%	45.3%	43.8%	41.5%	41.4%	40.2%	40.1%	40.5%	41.2%	14.9%
	18.2	13.2	11.9	23.9	15.9	13.0	23.0	16.9	15.9	27.6	16.5	15.4	24.7	19.4	33.2	35.9%

By Discharge Reason

	2017	2017	2017	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019	2020	2020	2020	2021	2021	2021	County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	>88.7%	89.5%	87.2%	92.4%	90.5%	88.6%	88.2%	84.5%	86.6%	92.4%	88.7%	86.2%	88.4%	88.8%	87.1%	<-0.3%
Reunification	43.5%	52.6%	55.1%	31.4%	43.5%	52.5%	29.0%	42.1%	49.8%	25.0%	41.9%	50.8%	35.7%	45.6%	49.8%	-17.8%
(number of months until reunification)	7.1	7.5	6.6	7.6	8.1	6.4	14.6	8.0	7.4	12.7	10.4	8.4	14.6	7.3	9.0	105.3%
Adoption	42.1%	27.4%	20.2%	56.2%	36.9%	23.9%	52.9%	32.8%	25.2%	64.1%	37.1%	23.5%	49.8%	35.2%	25.4%	18.2%
(number of months until adoption)	25.9	23.5	29.2	26.5	27.6	30.5	27.2	26.0	31.0	30.1	24.9	29.8	25.6	28.3	32.2	-1.4%
Guardianship	S	4.4%	6.7%	S	5.8%	7.5%	4.4%	6.8%	7.6%	S	6.0%	7.7%	S	4.2%	7.6%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	17.4	16.3	20.1	33.4	17.9	19.4	26.7	26.3	22.8	38.6	19.0	22.3	42.9	21.8	23.5	146.8%
Live with Other Relatives	3.1%	5.1%	5.1%	S	4.3%	4.6%	1.8%	2.8%	4.1%	S	3.7%	4.1%	S	3.9%	4.3%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	2.3	8.4	2.2	2.3	9.0	2.1	2.8	4.7	2.5	5.5	9.9	2.4	114.5	24.5	2.0	4810.0%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	9.3%	>10.2%	12.7%	7.6%	>9.2%	11.4%	11.4%	>15.1%	13.2%	>6.5%	11.2%	13.7%	>9.2%	11.0%	12.8%	>-1.3%
Emancipation	8.8%	8.9%	7.9%	6.8%	7.1%	7.3%	9.9%	14.1%	9.3%	6.5%	10.3%	9.5%	9.2%	9.9%	7.9%	4.8%
(number of months until emancipation)	32.6	20.5	22.0	32.0	25.3	23.7	36.1	21.7	26.2	45.8	26.4	22.9	49.4	24.2	24.3	51.6%
Transfer to Another Agency	S	1.3%	4.3%	S	2.1%	3.5%	1.1%	1.1%	3.5%	S	0.9%	3.7%	S	1.1%	4.1%	-
(number of months until transfer)	2.9	12.0	6.9	9.1	10.0	7.9	10.5	21.5	5.5	24.5	7.8	6.6	1.5	7.2	8.0	-47.2%
Runaway	S	S	0.5%	S	S	0.6%	0.4%	S	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	-
(number of months until running away)	57.0	37.9	19.4	2.4	8.2	14.0	14.6	11.3	14.1	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	17.8	-100.0%
Death of Child	0.3%	S	0.1%	0.0%	S	S	0.4%	S	0.1%	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.5%	S	0.1%	71.0%
(number of months until death of a child)	0.2	19.3	18.8	0.0	14.2	5.5	5.6	6.8	12.6	0.0	6.2	6.1	3.7	2.6	5.9	2139.6%

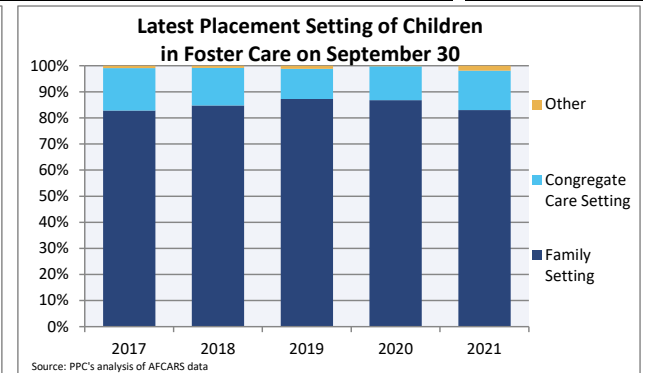
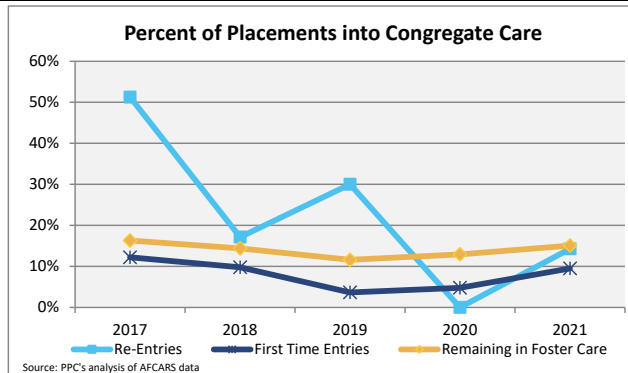
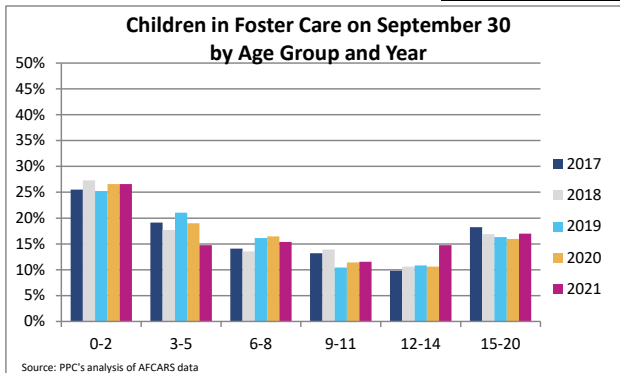


NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Remaining in Foster Care																
Children in Foster Care on Last Day	674	2,710	16,381	604	2,574	16,074	NA	2,466	15,082	395	2,168	13,949	312	2,163	13,033	-53.7%
(number of months children have been in care)	15.1	12.2	13.4	15.5	12.4	14.2	20.0	12.4	14.0	17.0	15.1	16.4	18.7	13.5	16.8	23.9%
By Age																
0-2	25.5%	22.6%	21.5%	27.3%	22.8%	21.0%	25.2%	22.3%	21.6%	26.6%	22.8%	22.2%	26.6%	24.1%	23.0%	4.2%
3-5	19.1%	17.5%	17.5%	17.7%	17.6%	17.5%	21.1%	18.9%	17.7%	19.0%	17.3%	18.0%	14.7%	16.4%	17.9%	-23.0%
6-8	14.1%	13.2%	13.7%	13.6%	11.9%	13.6%	16.1%	13.3%	13.8%	16.5%	14.3%	13.9%	15.4%	13.5%	13.6%	9.1%
9-11	13.2%	12.3%	11.8%	13.9%	11.4%	12.2%	10.4%	11.0%	12.1%	11.4%	11.6%	12.1%	11.5%	12.3%	11.5%	-12.6%
12-14	9.8%	10.4%	12.1%	10.6%	11.7%	12.3%	10.8%	13.7%	13.3%	10.6%	13.1%	13.1%	14.7%	12.7%	13.0%	50.6%
15-20	18.2%	23.9%	18.2%	16.9%	24.6%	18.3%	16.3%	20.8%	17.7%	15.9%	20.8%	17.2%	17.0%	21.0%	16.7%	-6.9%
Infants (age 0-1)	16.9%	14.8%	13.8%	18.4%	15.3%	13.7%	17.3%	14.9%	14.4%	19.5%	15.1%	14.5%	19.2%	16.5%	15.0%	13.7%
Youth (age 13+)	25.1%	31.3%	31.9%	24.5%	32.6%	31.9%	27.2%	34.5%	34.8%	23.0%	30.0%	29.9%	26.9%	30.0%	29.7%	7.4%
By Race and Ethnicity																
Non-Hispanic White	37.2%	56.7%	42.1%	<41.5%	56.3%	42.2%	38.6%	53.8%	42.3%	38.2%	54.1%	41.8%	<35.4%	55.2%	43.1%	<-4.9%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	11.9%	13.0%	35.8%	8.6%	12.3%	35.4%	12.6%	12.6%	34.4%	14.7%	12.9%	33.7%	10.9%	13.1%	32.2%	-8.2%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	3.7%	2.3%	2.7%	S	2.4%	2.3%	0.0%	2.7%	2.6%	0.0%	3.3%	3.7%	S	4.5%	4.5%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	8.7%	6.1%	4.0%	11.7%	7.1%	4.7%	13.3%	7.8%	4.3%	14.1%	8.3%	4.5%	11.9%	8.0%	-
Hispanic or Latino	47.2%	19.4%	13.2%	44.5%	17.3%	13.0%	44.1%	17.6%	13.0%	42.8%	15.5%	12.5%	49.0%	15.3%	12.2%	3.9%
By Sex																
Male	48.1%	51.9%	51.2%	51.2%	51.1%	50.9%	51.6%	52.6%	50.6%	50.1%	52.0%	50.8%	46.5%	51.5%	50.2%	-3.3%
Female	51.9%	48.1%	48.8%	48.8%	48.9%	49.1%	48.4%	47.4%	49.4%	49.9%	48.0%	49.2%	53.5%	48.5%	49.8%	3.1%
By Latest Placement Setting																
Family Setting	>82.3%	80.8%	83.4%	84.8%	79.5%	84.0%	87.2%	82.4%	85.1%	>86.8%	84.0%	86.3%	>82.7%	83.5%	86.6%	-
Pre-adoptive Home	S	0.6%	4.1%	0.0%	0.6%	4.0%	0.0%	0.7%	3.2%	0.5%	2.7%	2.7%	S	0.9%	1.3%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	24.5%	33.8%	37.9%	23.2%	31.5%	37.8%	20.3%	30.6%	39.4%	22.8%	33.1%	41.5%	23.7%	33.4%	43.0%	-3.1%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	57.9%	46.4%	41.4%	61.6%	47.3%	42.2%	66.9%	51.1%	42.5%	>64.0%	50.4%	42.2%	59.0%	49.2%	42.4%	1.9%
Congregate Care Setting	16.3%	15.9%	13.7%	14.4%	16.9%	13.2%	11.6%	14.9%	11.9%	12.9%	13.9%	10.7%	15.1%	13.6%	10.4%	-7.7%
Group Home	13.2%	12.0%	8.2%	11.1%	12.8%	7.9%	7.9%	10.1%	7.0%	7.8%	8.9%	5.9%	8.0%	9.0%	6.4%	-39.3%
Institution	3.1%	3.9%	5.5%	3.3%	4.2%	5.3%	3.7%	4.7%	4.9%	5.1%	5.1%	4.8%	7.1%	4.6%	4.1%	126.3%
Supervised Independent Living	S	<2.0%	1.5%	S	2.3%	1.5%	0.0%	1.6%	1.3%	S	<1.3%	1.0%	S	1.9%	1.2%	-
Runaway	S	S	0.8%	S	S	0.9%	1.0%	S	1.2%	0.0%	S	1.5%	S	S	1.1%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	1.1%	0.6%	0.0%	<1.1%	0.4%	0.2%	<0.9%	0.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	S	<0.7%	0.7%	-



FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

Indicator

Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
24.9%	30.6%	32.2%	29.1%	30.1%	31.8%	28.8%	32.0%	31.1%	33.6%	30.9%	28.4%	23.6%	26.2%	25.6%	-5.2%

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

Indicator

Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
21.8%	36.4%	39.2%	21.6%	32.5%	37.3%	21.1%	32.6%	38.7%	21.5%	29.7%	36.8%	14.6%	28.7%	36.6%	-33.1%

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

Indicator

Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
29.0%	21.8%	23.0%	12.3%	16.8%	21.4%	14.5%	19.3%	22.3%	<12.3%	16.8%	20.2%	<13.8%	16.0%	18.1%	<-52.5%

S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

**KIDS
COUNT**

PPC is part of a network coordinated and supported by the Annie E. Casey Foundation

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