

CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

Indicator

Child Abuse and Neglect Reports

Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
647	9,982	47,485	559	9,598	44,063	621	9,199	42,252	499	7,511	32,919	535	8,606	38,013	-17.3%
24.1	17.9	17.0	20.8	17.2	15.8	23.1	16.5	15.1	18.6	13.5	11.8	19.9	15.4	13.6	

Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations

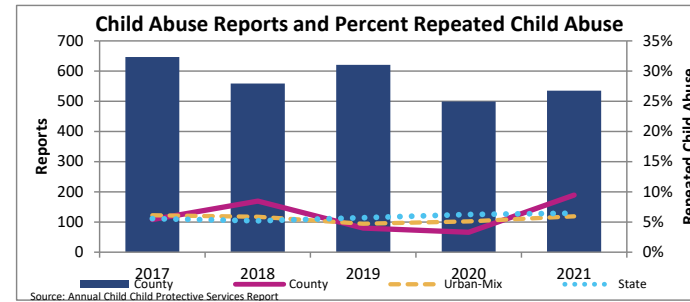
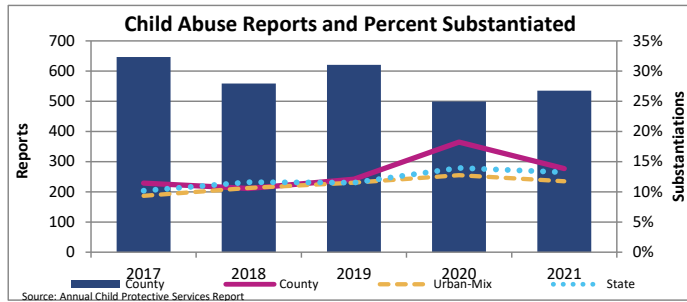
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.

11.4%	9.3%	10.2%	10.6%	10.6%	11.6%	12.1%	11.5%	11.5%	18.2%	12.8%	14.0%	13.8%	11.7%	13.2%	20.9%
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Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

5.4%	6.1%	5.6%	8.5%	5.9%	5.2%	4.0%	4.7%	5.7%	3.3%	5.1%	6.2%	9.5%	5.9%	6.5%	75.0%
1 in 19	1 in 16	1 in 18	1 in 12	1 in 17	1 in 19	1 in 25	1 in 21	1 in 18	1 in 30	1 in 20	1 in 16	1 in 11	1 in 17	1 in 15	



GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

Indicator

GPS Reports

Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
2,342	36,280	163,852	2,498	38,204	169,723	2,553	40,293	178,124	2,192	34,966	152,478	2,259	36,532	161,709	-3.5%

Valid GPS Reports

Reports in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.

14.9%	23.0%	22.8%	13.3%	22.5%	23.6%	12.1%	21.4%	23.5%	11.4%	21.8%	25.6%	17.2%	23.6%	27.1%	15.9%
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Children with Valid Allegations

Number of children with a valid GPS allegation by valid report. Children may be counted more than once if more than one report was found to have merit.

475	12,092	53,319	485	13,466	58,982	472	13,129	60,755	391	11,823	56,999	574	13,693	63,801	20.8%
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Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
115	38,791	186,855	1,058	42,267	194,761	1,655	38,717	187,280	1,921	38,581	>181,435	1,805	50,344	192,594	1469.6%

FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Unduplicated Number of Children Served																
All Children in Foster Care During the Year	185	4,312	25,381	177	4,264	25,441	NA	3,986	24,665	133	3,571	21,689	149	3,490	20,490	-19.5%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	5.6	6.3	7.5	5.3	6.2	7.5	4.8	5.8	7.3	4.0	5.2	6.4	4.5	5.1	6.1	

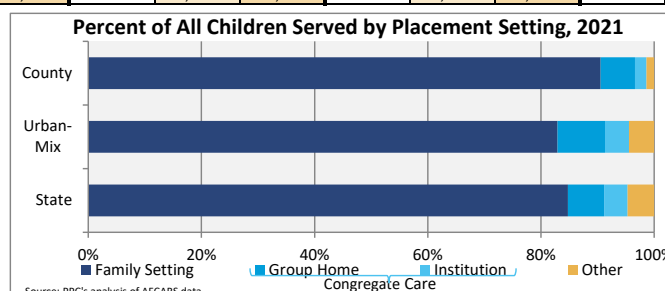
By Age		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
		County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
	0-2	22.2%	22.3%	20.3%	22.6%	22.1%	20.2%	17.1%	21.3%	20.2%	18.8%	22.2%	20.9%	22.8%	22.6%	21.5%	3.0%
	3-5	16.8%	17.2%	17.4%	14.7%	18.0%	17.9%	15.8%	18.4%	17.8%	18.8%	18.5%	17.8%	13.4%	17.1%	18.2%	-19.9%
	6-8	15.1%	13.1%	13.3%	10.7%	12.7%	13.4%	12.7%	13.2%	13.8%	13.5%	13.7%	13.5%	16.1%	14.2%	13.7%	6.4%
	9-11	<12.5%	11.5%	11.4%	13.0%	11.5%	11.8%	0.0%	10.6%	11.7%	<12.1%	11.0%	11.7%	<10.2%	11.5%	11.3%	-
	12-14	11.9%	10.1%	11.6%	13.0%	10.8%	11.8%	0.0%	11.9%	12.3%	18.0%	12.3%	12.6%	17.4%	12.3%	12.6%	46.7%
	15-17	17.8%	18.5%	18.6%	19.8%	18.0%	18.7%	19.6%	18.2%	18.5%	15.0%	17.4%	17.9%	16.1%	16.1%	16.4%	-9.7%
	18-20	S	7.3%	7.4%	6.2%	6.8%	6.3%	7.0%	6.4%	5.6%	S	5.0%	5.6%	S	6.1%	6.4%	-
	Infants (age 0-1)	17.8%	14.4%	12.7%	15.3%	14.3%	12.7%	8.9%	13.9%	12.9%	9.8%	14.0%	13.2%	16.8%	14.8%	13.7%	-5.9%
	Youth (age 13+)	29.2%	33.0%	34.0%	32.2%	31.9%	33.1%	38.0%	32.6%	32.6%	30.1%	30.9%	32.3%	31.5%	30.9%	31.3%	8.1%

By Race and Ethnicity		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	Non-Hispanic White	77.8%	57.1%	42.9%	77.4%	56.2%	43.7%	74.1%	55.6%	43.7%	70.7%	54.9%	44.2%	76.5%	54.5%	44.3%	
	Non-Hispanic Black or African American	7.0%	12.8%	34.9%	S	12.5%	33.9%	5.7%	12.4%	33.0%	S	12.5%	32.0%	S	13.0%	30.7%	-
	Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	2.4%	2.9%	S	2.2%	2.3%	4.4%	2.1%	2.6%	S	3.3%	3.6%	8.7%	4.2%	4.2%	-
	Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	S	8.8%	6.2%	9.0%	11.2%	7.1%	13.3%	13.1%	7.7%	15.8%	13.0%	8.0%	10.1%	13.2%	8.4%	-
	Hispanic or Latino	8.1%	18.9%	13.2%	S	18.0%	13.0%	2.5%	16.8%	12.9%	S	16.3%	12.3%	S	15.0%	12.3%	-

By Sex		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	Male	51.4%	51.7%	51.0%	48.0%	50.6%	50.8%	56.3%	51.4%	50.8%	59.4%	52.4%	50.6%	51.7%	51.4%	50.5%	
	Female	48.6%	48.3%	49.0%	52.0%	49.4%	49.2%	43.7%	48.6%	49.2%	40.6%	47.6%	49.4%	48.3%	48.6%	49.5%	-0.7%

By Latest Placement Setting		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	Family Setting	>76.8%	78.6%	80.5%	>74.6%	79.8%	81.6%	77.8%	80.0%	82.7%	>75.9%	82.5%	83.8%	90.5%	82.9%	84.8%	
	Pre-adoptive Home	S	0.8%	4.0%	S	0.9%	4.5%	3.8%	0.9%	3.8%	S	0.9%	2.9%	12.2%	1.1%	2.3%	-
	Foster Family Home – Relative	17.8%	32.7%	36.4%	21.5%	33.3%	37.1%	34.8%	31.6%	38.7%	41.4%	33.6%	40.8%	35.1%	33.4%	42.0%	97.0%
	Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	58.9%	45.1%	40.1%	53.1%	45.7%	40.1%	39.2%	47.4%	40.3%	34.6%	48.0%	40.1%	43.2%	48.4%	40.5%	-26.6%
	Congregate Care Setting	>14.6%	16.3%	14.9%	20.9%	15.2%	14.0%	19.0%	14.9%	12.7%	>12.0%	13.4%	11.5%	8.1%	12.6%	10.5%	<-44.5%
	Group Home	14.6%	11.7%	8.8%	14.7%	11.4%	8.5%	12.7%	10.9%	7.7%	12.0%	9.0%	6.7%	S	8.4%	6.4%	-
	Institution	S	4.6%	6.1%	6.2%	3.8%	5.6%	6.3%	3.9%	5.0%	S	4.4%	4.8%	S	4.2%	4.2%	-
	Supervised Independent Living	S	1.9%	1.5%	S	2.2%	1.5%	2.5%	2.6%	1.6%	S	<2.1%	1.3%	S	1.9%	1.2%	-
	Runaway	0.0%	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.4%	0.6%	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	S	1.9%	S	0.5%	1.7%	-
	Trial Home Visit	0.0%	2.8%	1.7%	0.0%	2.4%	1.4%	0.0%	2.2%	1.5%	0.0%	1.9%	1.6%	0.0%	2.1%	1.8%	-

Children Entering Foster Care		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	All Entries into Foster Care During the Year	81	1,860	10,781	72	1,704	10,095	NA	1,521	9,448	39	1,181	7,286	96	1,412	7,316	



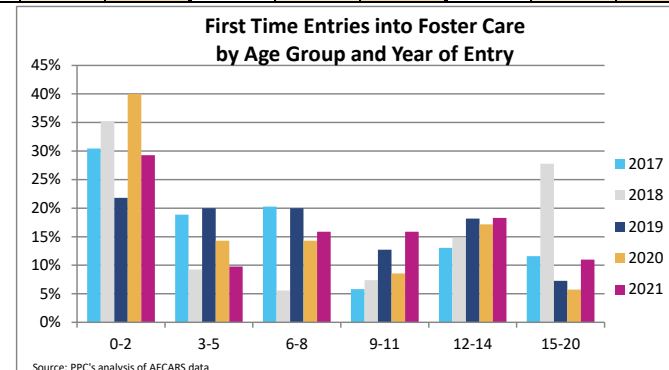
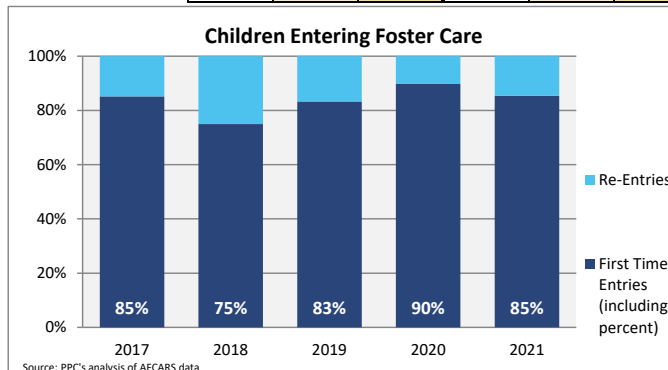
NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Entering for the First Time																
First Time Entries During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	69	1,530	8,438	54	1,394	7,626	NA	1,243	7,266	35	977	5,540	82	1,158	5,635	18.8%
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	85.2%	82.3%	78.3%	75.0%	81.8%	75.5%	83.3%	81.7%	76.9%	89.7%	82.7%	76.0%	85.4%	82.0%	77.0%	0.3%
By Age																
0-2	30.4%	34.0%	33.2%	35.2%	35.9%	34.4%	21.8%	34.4%	35.1%	40.0%	38.5%	38.2%	29.3%	37.6%	38.5%	-3.8%
3-5	18.8%	16.3%	15.3%	S	17.1%	15.4%	20.0%	15.8%	14.8%	S	14.6%	14.5%	S	13.1%	14.7%	-
6-8	20.3%	12.4%	11.9%	S	11.1%	11.5%	20.0%	12.1%	11.8%	S	13.3%	11.4%	15.9%	12.0%	11.3%	-21.9%
9-11	S	10.9%	10.1%	S	9.3%	10.3%	12.7%	9.8%	10.7%	S	10.5%	9.7%	15.9%	11.0%	9.3%	-
12-14	S	10.8%	13.1%	S	11.1%	12.8%	18.2%	13.5%	12.9%	S	10.5%	12.5%	18.3%	13.4%	12.6%	-
15-20	S	15.6%	16.5%	27.8%	15.5%	15.6%	7.3%	14.3%	14.6%	S	12.5%	13.7%	S	13.0%	13.7%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	24.6%	27.3%	26.5%	27.8%	29.5%	28.0%	21.8%	28.3%	29.1%	S	30.8%	31.7%	20.7%	30.8%	32.3%	-15.9%
Youth (age 13+)	20.3%	23.3%	26.0%	40.7%	23.2%	24.7%	14.5%	19.0%	19.5%	S	20.9%	22.6%	22.0%	22.9%	22.5%	8.2%
By Race and Ethnicity																
Non-Hispanic White	78.3%	57.7%	47.6%	75.9%	57.3%	48.3%	80.0%	56.3%	47.6%	85.7%	57.3%	49.7%	74.4%	53.5%	50.0%	-4.9%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	S	13.1%	29.7%	S	13.0%	29.3%	0.0%	11.9%	28.4%	S	13.2%	25.2%	S	13.3%	23.6%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	2.1%	3.4%	S	3.3%	2.7%	10.9%	3.1%	3.7%	S	4.7%	5.3%	14.6%	6.9%	5.8%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	S	8.6%	6.3%	S	11.9%	7.7%	7.3%	13.0%	7.7%	S	11.4%	8.2%	S	11.7%	8.4%	-
Hispanic or Latino	S	18.6%	13.0%	0.0%	14.5%	12.0%	1.8%	15.8%	12.6%	0.0%	13.4%	11.6%	0.0%	14.6%	12.1%	-
By Sex																
Male	43.5%	51.7%	51.0%	48.1%	48.9%	50.7%	61.8%	50.8%	50.8%	57.1%	51.5%	50.5%	52.4%	49.7%	49.7%	20.6%
Female	56.5%	48.3%	49.0%	51.9%	51.1%	49.3%	38.2%	49.2%	49.2%	42.9%	48.5%	49.5%	47.6%	50.3%	50.3%	-15.9%
By First Reported Placement Setting																
Family Setting	88.4%	>84.1%	83.6%	>77.6%	>83.9%	83.8%	92.7%	>85.2%	85.7%	>88.5%	>88.3%	>87.5%	93.9%	>88.1%	>87.5%	6.2%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	S	0.3%	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.4%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	20.3%	36.5%	39.1%	>33.2%	36.5%	39.9%	49.1%	34.8%	41.6%	45.7%	41.2%	44.3%	45.1%	38.4%	45.8%	122.4%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	68.1%	47.6%	44.2%	44.4%	47.4%	43.7%	43.6%	50.4%	43.7%	>42.8%	47.1%	43.1%	48.8%	49.7%	41.7%	-28.4%
Congregate Care Setting	11.6%	14.9%	15.0%	>20.4%	14.6%	14.3%	7.3%	13.5%	12.7%	>0.0%	11.0%	10.6%	6.1%	10.8%	10.4%	-47.4%
Group Home	S	10.7%	9.1%	20.4%	12.3%	9.4%	3.6%	11.5%	8.5%	S	8.9%	7.2%	S	8.8%	7.4%	-
Institution	S	4.2%	5.9%	S	2.3%	4.9%	3.6%	2.0%	4.2%	0.0%	2.0%	3.4%	S	2.0%	3.0%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	0.2%	-
Runaway	0.0%	S	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.7%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	<1.5%	1.1%	0.0%	S	0.6%	0.0%	S	0.9%	0.0%	S	<1.2%	-

NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons



FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Re-Entering Foster Care																
Re-Entries During the Year	12	330	2,343	18	310	2,469	NA	278	2,182	S	204	1,746	14	254	1,681	16.7%
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries	14.8%	17.7%	21.7%	25.0%	18.2%	24.5%	16.7%	18.3%	23.1%	S	17.3%	24.0%	14.6%	18.0%	23.0%	-1.6%

By Age

Age Group	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
0-2	S	8.2%	11.4%	0.0%	10.0%	10.8%	27.3%	17.6%	11.9%	0.0%	11.3%	10.5%	S	9.8%	12.3%	-
3-5	S	10.0%	11.1%	S	10.6%	12.6%	36.4%	13.3%	12.7%	0.0%	12.3%	10.9%	S	13.0%	12.8%	-
6-8	S	9.4%	11.7%	S	8.1%	12.1%	9.1%	13.7%	11.9%	S	11.3%	11.0%	S	12.2%	10.9%	-
9-11	0.0%	10.6%	10.6%	S	10.0%	11.5%	18.2%	9.0%	10.4%	0.0%	12.3%	12.0%	S	13.4%	11.0%	-
12-14	S	14.8%	17.2%	S	17.7%	17.7%	0.0%	14.4%	18.7%	S	15.2%	17.7%	S	15.4%	20.2%	-
15-20	S	47.0%	38.2%	38.9%	43.5%	35.4%	9.1%	32.0%	34.4%	S	37.7%	37.9%	S	36.2%	32.7%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	S	4.5%	6.6%	0.0%	5.8%	6.4%	18.2%	10.4%	6.9%	0.0%	S	7.3%	S	8.7%	9.2%	-
Youth (age 13+)	S	59.7%	51.1%	S	57.7%	48.6%	9.1%	42.8%	48.7%	S	50.5%	51.1%	S	47.2%	47.7%	-

By Race and Ethnicity

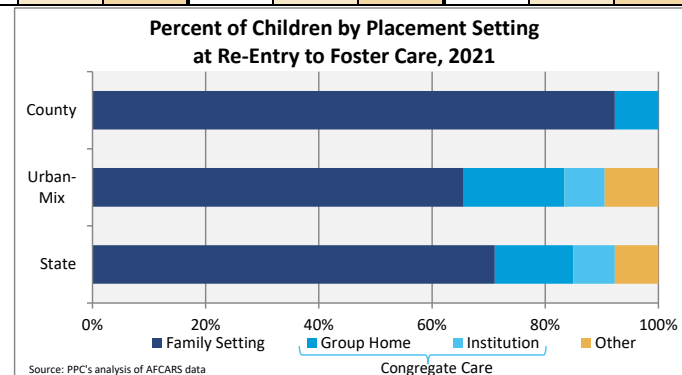
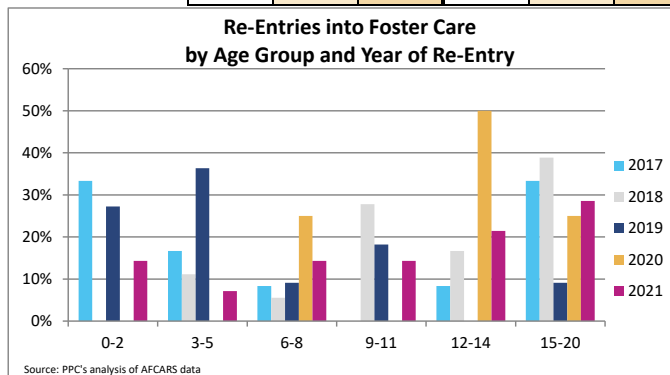
Race/Ethnicity	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
Non-Hispanic White	S	58.5%	40.6%	61.1%	51.6%	39.6%	18.2%	49.6%	50.7%	S	56.9%	39.1%	78.6%	58.3%	42.8%	-
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	S	15.2%	39.4%	S	17.1%	40.5%	72.7%	16.9%	47.1%	0.0%	13.7%	38.8%	0.0%	15.4%	35.2%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	S	1.7%	0.0%	S	1.8%	0.0%	S	1.9%	0.0%	S	3.4%	S	S	3.9%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	S	<10.5%	6.3%	S	<14.7%	7.1%	9.1%	<20.0%	10.8%	S	<11.5%	6.8%	0.0%	<12.8%	6.5%	-
Hispanic or Latino	S	15.2%	11.9%	S	13.9%	11.1%	0.0%	12.2%	14.4%	0.0%	13.2%	12.0%	S	9.4%	11.6%	-

By Sex

Sex	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
Male	S	52.4%	49.6%	S	47.7%	49.1%	54.5%	57.9%	51.2%	S	55.4%	49.0%	S	49.6%	48.4%	-
Female	S	47.6%	50.4%	>61.0%	52.3%	50.9%	45.5%	42.1%	48.8%	0.0%	44.6%	51.0%	S	50.4%	51.6%	-

By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

Placement Setting	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
Family Setting	50.0%	54.8%	63.9%	44.4%	56.8%	66.7%	90.9%	67.6%	68.5%	>0.0%	59.8%	>65.0%	>92.2%	65.6%	>71.1%	>84.4%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	S	24.5%	30.7%	S	20.0%	28.3%	9.1%	21.2%	32.5%	0.0%	24.5%	34.8%	S	20.9%	36.4%	-
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	S	30.3%	32.6%	S	36.8%	37.9%	81.8%	46.4%	35.3%	S	35.3%	30.1%	S	44.7%	34.7%	-
Congregate Care Setting	50.0%	37.0%	31.2%	>49.9%	38.1%	28.0%	9.1%	>23.0%	25.8%	>0.0%	35.3%	27.1%	>0.0%	24.9%	21.2%	>100.0%
Group Home	S	29.7%	19.9%	S	32.3%	18.4%	9.1%	23.0%	16.6%	S	24.5%	16.5%	S	17.8%	13.9%	-
Institution	S	7.3%	11.3%	S	5.8%	9.6%	0.0%	S	9.2%	0.0%	10.8%	10.6%	0.0%	7.1%	7.3%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	5.8%	1.8%	S	3.9%	1.8%	0.0%	4.7%	1.6%	0.0%	S	1.4%	0.0%	8.3%	2.2%	-
Runaway	0.0%	S	2.5%	0.0%	S	2.7%	0.0%	S	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%	0.0%	S	4.2%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	S	0.7%	0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.6%	0.0%	S	<1.0%	0.0%	S	<1.3%	-



NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

FOSTER CARE - PLACEMENT REASONS

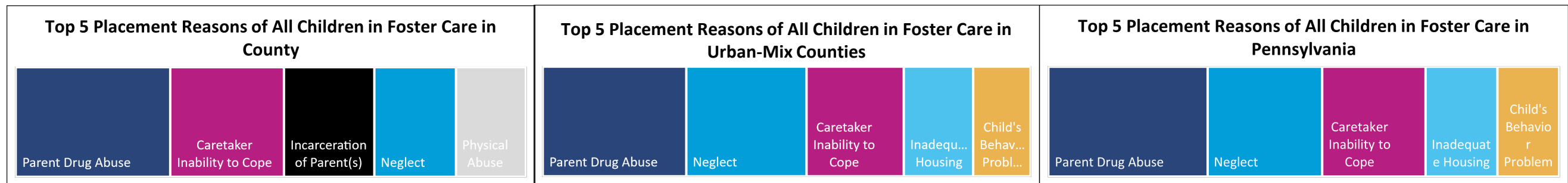
County child welfare agencies are required to report the reasons in which a child experiences a placement episode. There are 15 factors defined by the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS) technical bulletin issued by the Administration for Children and Families which are federally required data elements that the state must track and report.

A child can have more than one placement reason.

Indicator

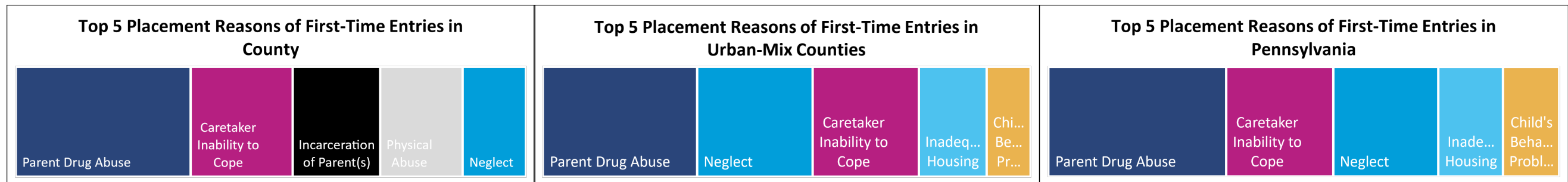
Top Five Placement Reasons Of All Children in Foster Care During the Year

2021		
County	Urban-Mix	State
35.6% Parent Drug Abuse	41.9% Parent Drug Abuse	35.2% Parent Drug Abuse
26.2% Caretaker Inability to Cope	35.1% Neglect	25.4% Neglect
20.8% Incarceration of Parent(s)	28.3% Caretaker Inability to Cope	22.8% Caretaker Inability to Cope
18.8% Neglect	20.2% Inadequate Housing	15.9% Inadequate Housing
16.1% Physical Abuse	16.7% Child's Behavior Problem	13.7% Child's Behavior Problem



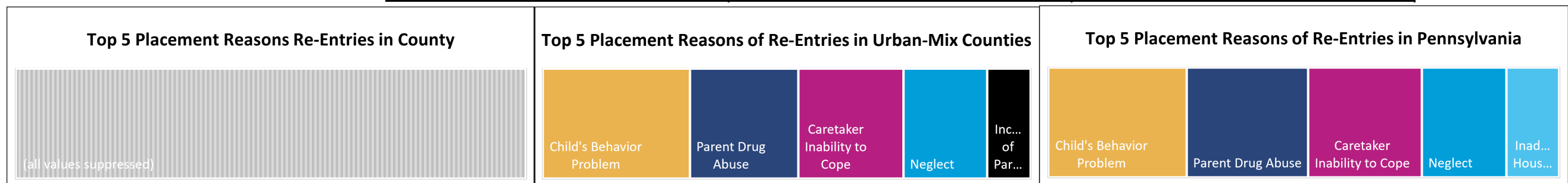
Of First-Time Entries into Foster Care

43.9% Parent Drug Abuse	46.0% Parent Drug Abuse	40.8% Parent Drug Abuse
25.6% Caretaker Inability to Cope	34.4% Neglect	24.6% Caretaker Inability to Cope
22.0% Incarceration of Parent(s)	31.7% Caretaker Inability to Cope	24.1% Neglect
20.7% Physical Abuse	20.2% Inadequate Housing	14.9% Inadequate Housing
15.9% Neglect	13.0% Child's Behavior Problem	12.9% Child's Behavior Problem



Of Re-Entries into Foster Care

S (all values suppressed)	37.4% Child's Behavior Problem	28.3% Child's Behavior Problem
S (remaining values suppressed)	27.6% Parent Drug Abuse	24.9% Parent Drug Abuse
S (remaining values suppressed)	26.8% Caretaker Inability to Cope	23.3% Caretaker Inability to Cope
S (remaining values suppressed)	21.3% Neglect	17.3% Neglect
S (remaining values suppressed)	11.0% Incarceration of Parent(s)	10.8% Inadequate Housing



Placement reasons include abandonment, caretaker inability to cope due to illness or other reasons, child alcohol abuse, child disability, child drug abuse, child's behavior problem, death of parent(s), incarceration of parent(s), inadequate housing, neglect, parent alcohol abuse, parent drug abuse, physical abuse, relinquishment, sexual abuse.

FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

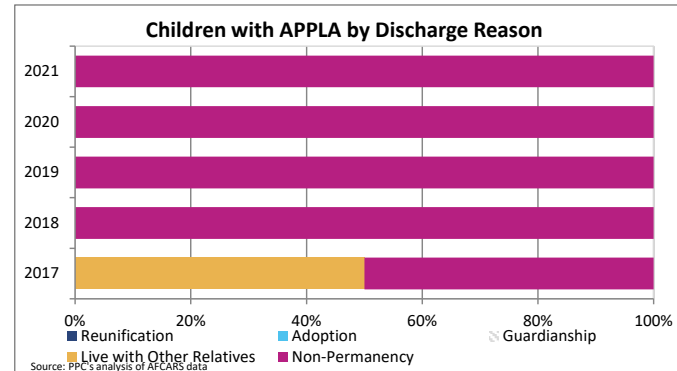
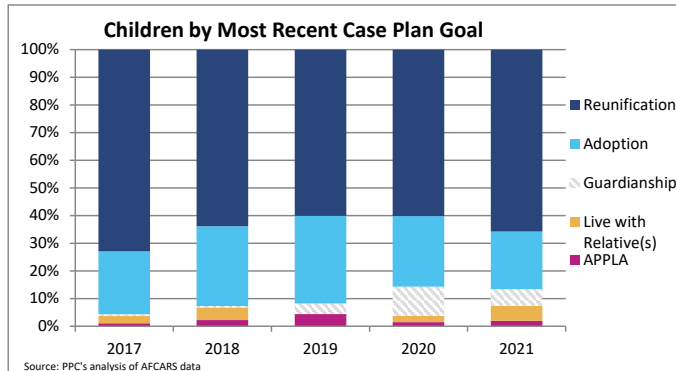
Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal																
Family-Based Permanency Goals	>98.8%	95.2%	94.0%	97.7%	95.9%	95.1%	95.6%	95.8%	95.5%	>96.2%	96.8%	96.4%	98.0%	96.5%	96.8%	<-0.8%
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	73.0%	67.3%	66.7%	63.8%	64.9%	65.3%	60.1%	62.9%	63.7%	60.2%	63.0%	65.8%	65.8%	62.9%	65.6%	-9.9%
Adoption	22.7%	21.8%	21.2%	28.8%	24.9%	23.6%	31.6%	26.0%	24.5%	25.6%	27.6%	23.7%	20.8%	28.0%	25.0%	-8.4%
Guardianship	S	3.5%	4.8%	S	3.6%	5.1%	3.8%	5.0%	5.9%	10.5%	4.2%	5.4%	S	4.1%	5.3%	-
Live with Relative(s)	S	2.6%	1.3%	S	2.5%	1.2%	0.0%	1.9%	1.5%	S	2.0%	1.4%	S	1.5%	1.0%	-
Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)	>0.0%	4.8%	6.0%	>0.0%	4.1%	4.9%	4.4%	4.2%	4.5%	>0.0%	3.2%	3.6%	>0.0%	3.5%	3.2%	-
Long Term Foster Care	0.0%	2.7%	0.7%	0.0%	2.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	-
Emancipation	S	2.1%	5.3%	S	2.1%	4.3%	4.4%	3.9%	4.4%	S	3.2%	3.1%	S	3.5%	2.7%	-

APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served

Age Group	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
0-15	0.0%	S	1.0%	0.0%	S	1.0%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	S	S	S	-
16-20	S	22.8%	25.1%	S	22.8%	25.1%	20.6%	4.1%	23.5%	S	18.2%	19.6%	S	20.4%	17.5%	-

APPLA By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	>0.0%	11.6%	22.7%	0.0%	>0.0%	19.5%	0.0%	>0.0%	16.4%	0.0%	7.4%	24.1%	0.0%	13.7%	19.6%	-
Reunification	0.0%	S	17.3%	0.0%	S	16.9%	0.0%	S	15.0%	0.0%	S	23.0%	0.0%	S	18.5%	-
(number of months until reunification)	0.0	20.4	11.8	0.0	25.9	18.6	0.0	26.4	19.2	0.0	26.7	25.1	0.0	29.6	34.1	-
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Guardianship	0.0%	S	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	32.2	23.6	0.0	0.0	25.6	0.0	18.0	23.8	0.0	54.3	32.5	0.0	35.9	42.9	-
Live with Other Relatives	S	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	10.1	24.1	21.4	0.0	0.0	32.9	0.0	0.0	49.6	0.0	0.0	61.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.0%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	>0.0%	87.6%	76.8%	100.0%	89.6%	80.5%	100.0%	>90.4%	83.5%	100.0%	92.6%	75.6%	100.0%	86.3%	80.4%	-
Emancipation	S	85.1%	66.7%	S	86.5%	72.1%	75.0%	90.4%	74.3%	S	92.6%	68.0%	S	86.3%	68.2%	-
(number of months until emancipation)	9.0	19.8	26.2	38.4	36.2	27.6	34.5	25.7	30.7	44.5	30.2	26.1	46.0	30.6	30.9	408.7%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	S	8.2%	0.0%	S	5.3%	25.0%	S	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	43.7	3.7	0.0	33.9	19.4	97.1	73.4	17.9	0.0	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	-
Runaway	0.0%	S	1.9%	0.0%	S	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	57.0	32.0	0.0	2.4	22.4	0.0	0.0	26.9	0.0	0.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	36.1	-
Death of Child	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	54.0	62.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	115.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-



NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

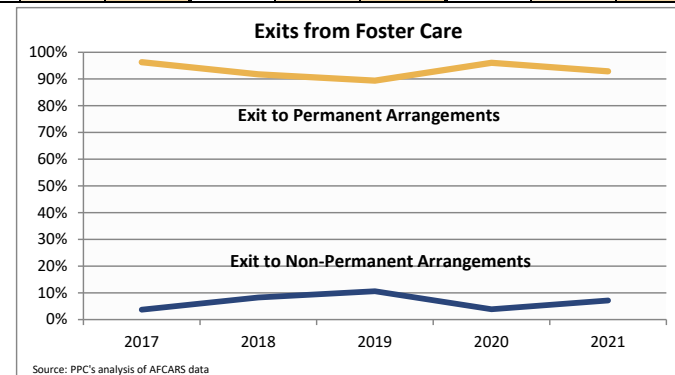
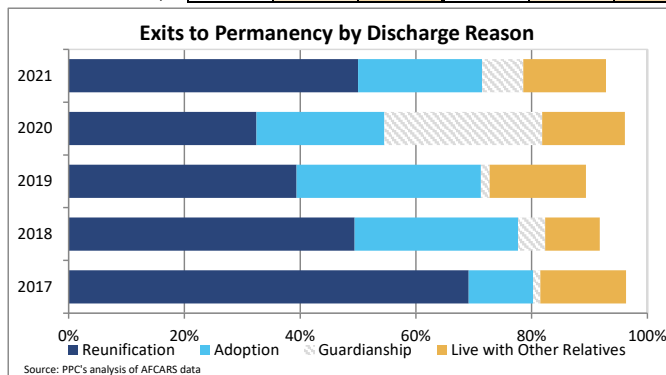
FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Exiting Foster Care																
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	81	1,733	10,276	85	1,838	10,694	NA	1,618	10,801	77	1,478	8,712	70	1,413	8,439	-13.6%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care (number of months until leaving)	43.8%	40.2%	40.5%	48.0%	43.1%	42.0%	41.8%	45.3%	43.8%	57.9%	41.4%	40.2%	47.0%	40.5%	41.2%	7.3%
	9.3	13.2	11.9	11.8	15.9	13.0	11.9	16.9	15.9	12.9	16.5	15.4	4.8	19.4	33.2	-48.6%

By Discharge Reason

	2017	2017	2017	2018	2018	2018	2019	2019	2019	2020	2020	2020	2021	2021	2021	County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	96.3%	89.5%	87.2%	91.8%	90.5%	88.6%	89.4%	84.5%	86.6%	96.1%	88.7%	86.2%	92.9%	88.8%	87.1%	-3.6%
Reunification	69.1%	52.6%	55.1%	49.4%	43.5%	52.5%	39.4%	42.1%	49.8%	32.5%	41.9%	50.8%	50.0%	45.6%	49.8%	-27.7%
(number of months until reunification)	9.3	7.5	6.6	4.4	8.1	6.4	9.4	8.0	7.4	9.0	10.4	8.4	2.3	7.3	9.0	-75.3%
Adoption	S	27.4%	20.2%	28.2%	36.9%	23.9%	31.8%	32.8%	25.2%	22.1%	37.1%	23.5%	21.4%	35.2%	25.4%	-
(number of months until adoption)	19.4	23.5	29.2	23.4	27.6	30.5	28.9	26.0	31.0	23.8	24.9	29.8	35.0	28.3	32.2	79.9%
Guardianship	S	4.4%	6.7%	S	5.8%	7.5%	1.5%	6.8%	7.6%	27.3%	6.0%	7.7%	S	4.2%	7.6%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	6.0	16.3	20.1	8.7	17.9	19.4	24.8	26.3	22.8	13.0	19.0	22.3	18.4	21.8	23.5	207.7%
Live with Other Relatives	14.8%	5.1%	5.1%	S	4.3%	4.6%	16.7%	2.8%	4.1%	14.3%	3.7%	4.1%	S	3.9%	4.3%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	3.5	8.4	2.2	9.2	9.0	2.1	1.9	4.7	2.5	3.8	9.9	2.4	0.1	24.5	2.0	-96.3%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	>0.0%	>10.2%	12.7%	8.2%	>9.2%	11.4%	10.6%	>15.1%	13.2%	3.9%	11.2%	13.7%	>0.0%	11.0%	12.8%	-
Emancipation	S	8.9%	7.9%	S	7.1%	7.3%	7.6%	14.1%	9.3%	S	10.3%	9.5%	S	9.9%	7.9%	-
(number of months until emancipation)	18.8	20.5	22.0	37.3	25.3	23.7	14.4	21.7	26.2	34.4	26.4	22.9	40.1	24.2	24.3	114.0%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	1.3%	4.3%	S	2.1%	3.5%	1.5%	1.1%	3.5%	S	0.9%	3.7%	0.0%	1.1%	4.1%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	12.0	6.9	5.7	10.0	7.9	97.1	21.5	5.5	0.7	7.8	6.6	0.0	7.2	8.0	-
Runaway	0.0%	S	0.5%	0.0%	S	0.6%	1.5%	S	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	37.9	19.4	0.0	8.2	14.0	12.5	11.3	14.1	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	17.8	-
Death of Child	0.0%	S	0.1%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	0.1%	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.1%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	19.3	18.8	0.0	14.2	5.5	0.0	6.8	12.6	0.0	6.2	6.1	0.0	2.6	5.9	-



NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

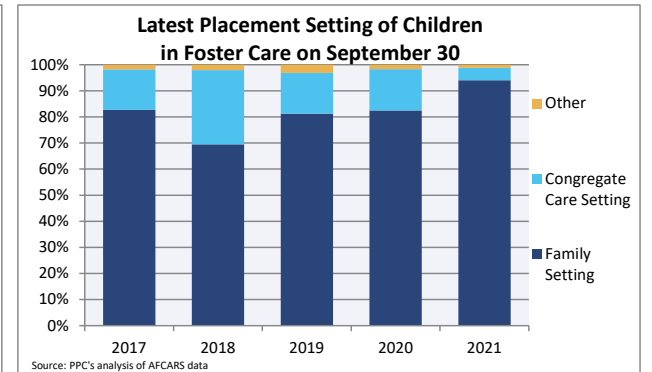
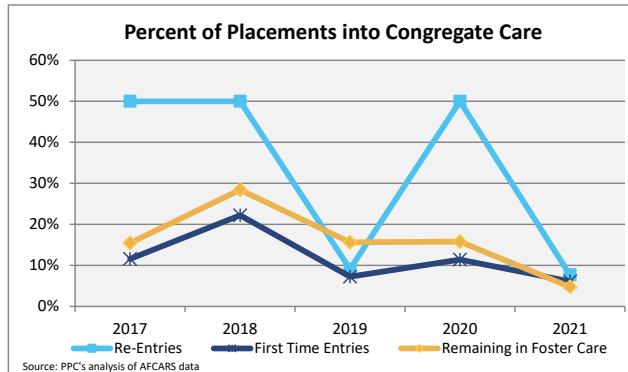
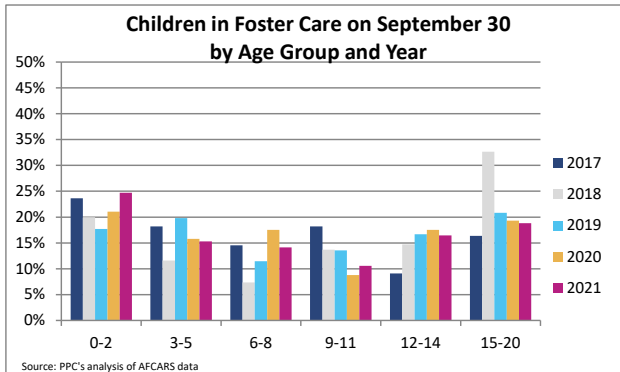
Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Remaining in Foster Care																
Children in Foster Care on Last Day	110	2,710	16,381	95	2,574	16,074	NA	2,466	15,082	57	2,168	13,949	85	2,163	13,033	-22.7%
(number of months children have been in care)	12.5	12.2	13.4	11.7	12.4	14.2	11.0	12.4	14.0	15.8	15.1	16.4	6.4	13.5	16.8	-48.7%

By Age		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
0-2		23.6%	22.6%	21.5%	20.0%	22.8%	21.0%	17.7%	22.3%	21.6%	21.1%	22.8%	22.2%	24.7%	24.1%	23.0%	
3-5		18.2%	17.5%	17.5%	11.6%	17.6%	17.5%	19.8%	18.9%	17.7%	S	17.3%	18.0%	15.3%	16.4%	17.9%	-15.9%
6-8		<14.6%	13.2%	13.7%	S	11.9%	13.6%	11.5%	13.3%	13.8%	S	14.3%	13.9%	14.1%	13.5%	13.6%	>-3.3%
9-11		18.2%	12.3%	11.8%	<13.8%	11.4%	12.2%	13.5%	11.0%	12.1%	S	11.6%	12.1%	S	12.3%	11.5%	-
12-14		S	10.4%	12.1%	14.7%	11.7%	12.3%	16.7%	13.7%	13.3%	S	13.1%	13.1%	16.5%	12.7%	13.0%	-
15-20		16.4%	23.9%	18.2%	19.3%	24.6%	18.3%	20.8%	20.8%	17.7%	19.3%	20.8%	17.2%	>17.6%	21.0%	16.7%	>7.6%
Infants (age 0-1)		18.2%	14.8%	13.8%	13.7%	15.3%	13.7%	10.4%	14.9%	14.4%	S	15.1%	14.5%	17.6%	16.5%	15.0%	-2.9%
Youth (age 13+)		23.6%	31.3%	31.9%	37.9%	32.6%	31.9%	37.5%	34.5%	34.8%	31.6%	30.0%	29.9%	29.4%	30.0%	29.7%	24.4%

By Race and Ethnicity		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
Non-Hispanic White		80.9%	56.7%	42.1%	75.8%	56.3%	42.2%	66.7%	53.8%	42.3%	75.4%	54.1%	41.8%	80.0%	55.2%	43.1%	
Non-Hispanic Black or African American		S	13.0%	35.8%	S	12.3%	35.4%	7.3%	12.6%	34.4%	S	12.9%	33.7%	S	13.1%	32.2%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race		S	2.3%	2.7%	S	2.4%	2.3%	6.3%	2.7%	2.6%	S	3.3%	3.7%	S	4.5%	4.5%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races		S	8.7%	6.1%	13.7%	11.7%	7.1%	16.7%	13.3%	7.8%	19.3%	14.1%	8.3%	S	11.9%	8.0%	-
Hispanic or Latino		S	19.4%	13.2%	S	17.3%	13.0%	3.1%	17.6%	13.0%	S	15.5%	12.5%	0.0%	15.3%	12.2%	-

By Sex		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
Male		50.9%	51.9%	51.2%	52.6%	51.1%	50.9%	58.3%	52.6%	50.6%	50.9%	52.0%	50.8%	51.8%	51.5%	50.2%	
Female		49.1%	48.1%	48.8%	47.4%	48.9%	49.1%	41.7%	47.4%	49.4%	49.1%	48.0%	49.2%	48.2%	48.5%	49.8%	-1.7%

By Latest Placement Setting		2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
Family Setting		>80.9%	80.8%	83.4%	>68.4%	79.5%	84.0%	81.3%	82.4%	85.1%	>73.7%	84.0%	86.3%	>83.3%	83.5%	86.6%	
Pre-adoptive Home		S	0.6%	4.1%	S	0.6%	4.0%	4.2%	0.7%	3.2%	S	0.5%	2.7%	S	0.9%	1.3%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative		15.5%	33.8%	37.9%	26.3%	31.5%	37.8%	35.4%	30.6%	39.4%	28.1%	33.1%	41.5%	38.1%	33.4%	43.0%	146.5%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative		65.5%	46.4%	41.4%	42.1%	47.3%	42.2%	41.7%	51.1%	42.5%	45.6%	50.4%	42.2%	45.2%	49.2%	42.4%	-30.9%
Congregate Care Setting		>10.0%	15.9%	13.7%	>20.0%	16.9%	13.2%	15.6%	14.9%	11.9%	15.8%	13.9%	10.7%	4.8%	13.6%	10.4%	-
Group Home		10.0%	12.0%	8.2%	20.0%	12.8%	7.9%	9.4%	10.1%	7.0%	S	8.9%	5.9%	S	9.0%	6.4%	-
Institution		S	3.9%	5.5%	S	4.2%	5.3%	6.3%	4.7%	4.9%	S	5.1%	4.8%	S	4.6%	4.1%	-
Supervised Independent Living		S	<2.0%	1.5%	S	2.3%	1.5%	3.1%	1.6%	1.3%	S	<1.3%	1.0%	0.0%	1.9%	1.2%	-
Runaway		0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.9%	0.0%	S	1.2%	0.0%	S	1.5%	S	S	1.1%	-
Trial Home Visit		0.0%	1.1%	0.6%	0.0%	<1.1%	0.4%	0.0%	<0.9%	0.5%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	<0.7%	0.7%	-



FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

Indicator

Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
22.1%	30.6%	32.2%	26.2%	30.1%	31.8%	27.3%	32.0%	31.1%	37.9%	30.9%	28.4%	34.1%	26.2%	25.6%	54.5%

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

Indicator

Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
44.4%	36.4%	39.2%	50.0%	32.5%	37.3%	50.9%	32.6%	38.7%	37.5%	29.7%	36.8%	<31.4%	28.7%	36.6%	<-29.4%

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

Indicator

Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
23.4%	21.8%	23.0%	15.4%	16.8%	21.4%	12.5%	19.3%	22.3%	<27.1%	16.8%	20.2%	<27.1%	16.0%	18.1%	<15.6%

S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

**KIDS
COUNT**

PPC is part of a network coordinated and supported by the Annie E. Casey Foundation

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