

CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

Indicator

Child Abuse and Neglect Reports

Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
555	9,982	47,485	524	9,598	44,063	512	9,199	42,252	384	7,511	32,919	444	8,606	38,013	-20.0%
18.0	17.9	17.0	17.0	17.2	15.8	16.6	16.5	15.1	12.5	13.5	11.8	14.4	15.4	13.6	

Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations

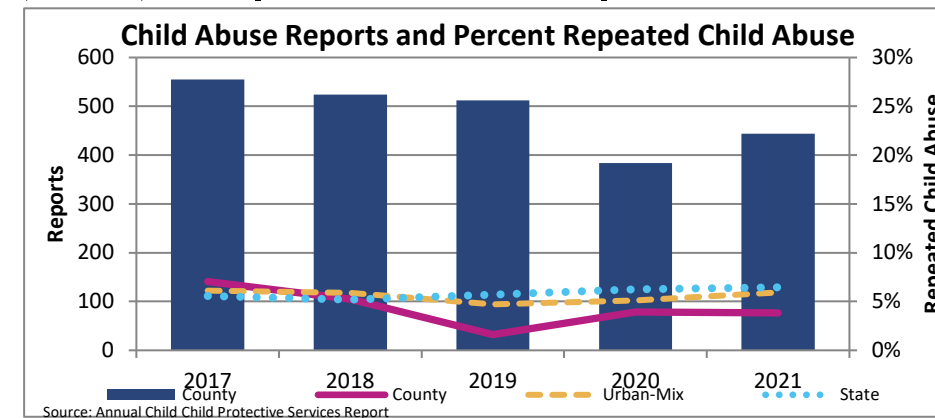
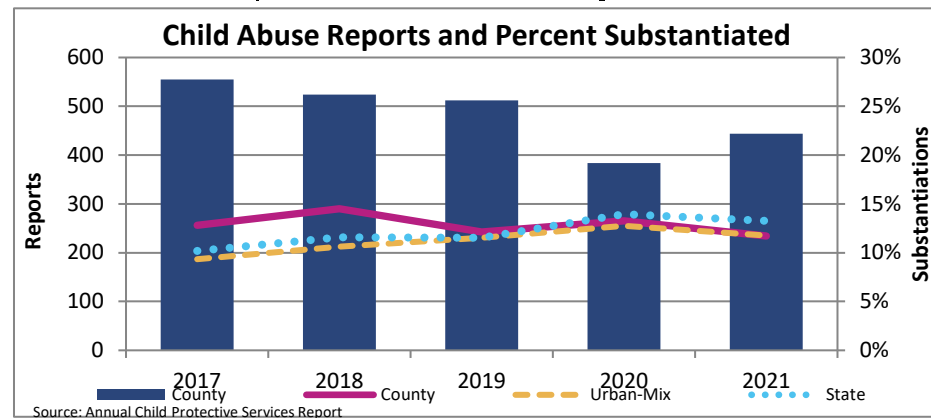
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.

12.8%	9.3%	10.2%	14.5%	10.6%	11.6%	12.1%	11.5%	11.5%	13.3%	12.8%	14.0%	11.7%	11.7%	13.2%	-8.5%
-------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

7.0%	6.1%	5.6%	5.3%	5.9%	5.2%	1.6%	4.7%	5.7%	3.9%	5.1%	6.2%	3.8%	5.9%	6.5%	-45.4%
1 in 14	1 in 16	1 in 18	1 in 19	1 in 17	1 in 19	1 in 62	1 in 21	1 in 18	1 in 26	1 in 20	1 in 16	1 in 26	1 in 17	1 in 15	



GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

Indicator

GPS Reports

Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
2,021	36,280	163,852	2,004	38,204	169,723	2,042	40,293	178,124	1,751	34,966	152,478	2,152	36,532	161,709	6.5%

Valid GPS Reports

Reports in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.

5.2%	23.0%	22.8%	5.7%	22.5%	23.6%	5.2%	21.4%	23.5%	6.5%	21.8%	25.6%	5.9%	23.6%	27.1%	13.4%
------	-------	-------	------	-------	-------	------	-------	-------	------	-------	-------	------	-------	-------	-------

Children with Valid Allegations

Number of children with a valid GPS allegation by valid report. Children may be counted more than once if more than one report was found to have merit.

153	12,092	53,319	157	13,466	58,982	167	13,129	60,755	180	11,823	56,999	198	13,693	63,801	29.4%
-----	--------	--------	-----	--------	--------	-----	--------	--------	-----	--------	--------	-----	--------	--------	-------

Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
1,025	38,791	186,855	1,805	42,267	194,761	1,621	38,717	187,280	1,206	38,581	>181,435	1,746	50,344	192,594	70.3%

FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

Indicator

Unduplicated Number of Children Served

All Children in Foster Care During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
All Children in Foster Care During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	122 3.4	4,312 6.3	25,381 7.5	121 3.4	4,264 6.2	25,441 7.5	NA 3.7	3,986 5.8	24,665 7.3	148 4.1	3,571 5.2	21,689 6.4	168 4.7	3,490 5.1	20,490 6.1	37.7%

By Age

0-2
3-5
6-8
9-11
12-14
15-17
18-20
Infants (age 0-1)
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	% Change
0-2	10.7%	22.3%	20.3%	12.4%	22.1%	20.2%	16.7%	21.3%	20.2%	19.6%	22.2%	20.9%	16.1%	22.6%	21.5%	50.8%
3-5	9.0%	17.2%	17.4%	9.9%	18.0%	17.9%	11.4%	18.4%	17.8%	9.5%	18.5%	17.8%	12.5%	17.1%	18.2%	38.6%
6-8	S	13.1%	13.3%	<9.2%	12.7%	13.4%	13.6%	13.2%	13.8%	17.6%	13.7%	13.5%	10.1%	14.2%	13.7%	-
9-11	S	11.5%	11.4%	S	11.5%	11.8%	0.0%	10.6%	11.7%	7.4%	11.0%	11.7%	17.3%	11.5%	11.3%	-
12-14	16.4%	10.1%	11.6%	13.2%	10.8%	11.8%	0.0%	11.9%	12.3%	11.5%	12.3%	12.6%	11.9%	12.3%	12.6%	-27.4%
15-17	36.1%	18.5%	18.6%	35.5%	18.0%	18.7%	37.1%	18.2%	18.5%	24.3%	17.4%	17.9%	19.0%	16.1%	16.4%	-47.2%
18-20	12.3%	7.3%	7.4%	12.4%	6.8%	6.3%	6.1%	6.4%	5.6%	10.1%	5.0%	5.6%	13.1%	6.1%	6.4%	6.5%
Infants (age 0-1)	S	14.4%	12.7%	S	14.3%	12.7%	13.6%	13.9%	12.9%	11.5%	14.0%	13.2%	8.3%	14.8%	13.7%	-
Youth (age 13+)	64.8%	33.0%	34.0%	56.2%	31.9%	33.1%	48.5%	32.6%	32.6%	43.9%	30.9%	32.3%	41.1%	30.9%	31.3%	-36.6%

By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White
Non-Hispanic Black or African American
Non-Hispanic Other Race
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	49.2%	57.1%	42.9%	47.1%	56.2%	43.7%	47.0%	55.6%	43.7%	47.3%	54.9%	44.2%	51.8%	54.5%	44.3%	5.3%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	S	12.8%	34.9%	S	12.5%	33.9%	4.5%	12.4%	33.0%	S	12.5%	32.0%	S	13.0%	30.7%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	2.4%	2.9%	S	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%	2.1%	2.6%	8.1%	3.3%	3.6%	7.1%	4.2%	4.2%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	8.8%	6.2%	S	11.2%	7.1%	3.0%	13.1%	7.7%	S	13.0%	8.0%	S	13.2%	8.4%	-
Hispanic or Latino	45.1%	18.9%	13.2%	43.8%	18.0%	13.0%	43.2%	16.8%	12.9%	35.1%	16.3%	12.3%	34.5%	15.0%	12.3%	-23.4%

By Sex

Male
Female

Sex	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	% Change
Male	51.6%	51.7%	51.0%	52.9%	50.6%	50.8%	51.5%	51.4%	50.8%	52.0%	52.4%	50.6%	52.4%	51.4%	50.5%	1.4%
Female	48.4%	48.3%	49.0%	47.1%	49.4%	49.2%	48.5%	48.6%	49.2%	48.0%	47.6%	49.4%	47.6%	48.6%	49.5%	-1.5%

By Latest Placement Setting

Family Setting
Pre-adoptive Home
Foster Family Home – Relative
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative
Congregate Care Setting
Group Home
Institution
Supervised Independent Living
Runaway
Trial Home Visit

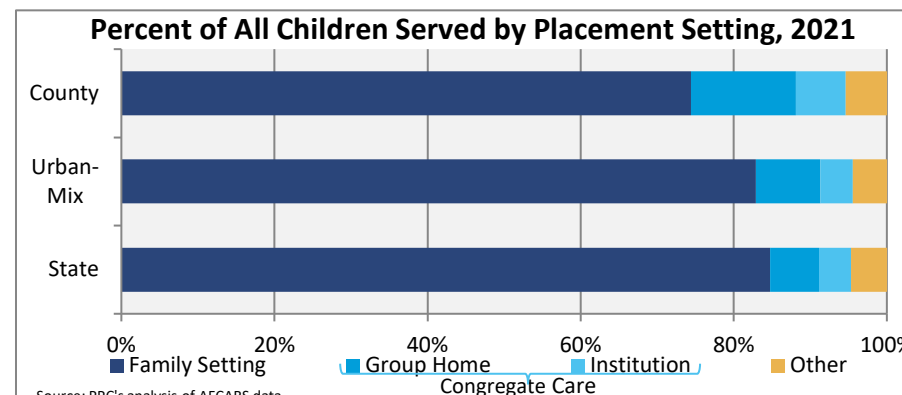
Placement Setting	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	% Change
Family Setting	54.9%	78.6%	80.5%	>56.1%	79.8%	81.6%	72.0%	80.0%	82.7%	75.0%	82.5%	83.8%	74.4%	82.9%	84.8%	35.5%
Pre-adoptive Home	S	0.8%	4.0%	0.0%	0.9%	4.5%	0.0%	0.9%	3.8%	0.0%	0.9%	2.9%	0.0%	1.1%	2.3%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	S	32.7%	36.4%	>10.6%	33.3%	37.1%	12.1%	31.6%	38.7%	21.6%	33.6%	40.8%	20.2%	33.4%	42.0%	-
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	49.2%	45.1%	40.1%	45.5%	45.7%	40.1%	59.8%	47.4%	40.3%	53.4%	48.0%	40.1%	54.2%	48.4%	40.5%	10.1%
Congregate Care Setting	23.0%	16.3%	14.9%	23.1%	15.2%	14.0%	14.4%	14.9%	12.7%	20.9%	13.4%	11.5%	20.2%	12.6%	10.5%	-11.8%
Group Home	13.1%	11.7%	8.8%	13.2%	11.4%	8.5%	7.6%	10.9%	7.7%	8.8%	9.0%	6.7%	13.7%	8.4%	6.4%	4.4%
Institution	9.8%	4.6%	6.1%	9.9%	3.8%	5.6%	6.8%	3.9%	5.0%	12.2%	4.4%	4.8%	6.5%	4.2%	4.2%	-33.4%
Supervised Independent Living	S	1.9%	1.5%	S	2.2%	1.5%	0.8%	2.6%	1.6%	S	<2.1%	1.3%	S	1.9%	1.2%	-
Runaway	S	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.4%	0.8%	0.4%	1.4%	S	S	1.9%	S	0.5%	1.7%	-
Trial Home Visit	17.2%	2.8%	1.7%	19.0%	2.4%	1.4%	12.1%	2.2%	1.5%	S	1.9%	1.6%	S	2.1%	1.8%	-

Children Entering Foster Care

All Entries into Foster Care During the Year

Indicator	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	% Change
All Entries into Foster Care During the Year	52	1,860	10,781	51	1,704	10,095	NA	1,521	9,448	55	1,181	7,286	67	1,412	7,316	28.8%

NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons



FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

Indicator

Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Entering for the First Time	45	1,530	8,438	42	1,394	7,626	NA	1,243	7,266	45	977	5,540	60	1,158	5,635	33.3%
First Time Entries During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	1.3	2.2	2.5	1.2	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	86.5%	82.3%	78.3%	82.4%	81.8%	75.5%	94.2%	81.7%	76.9%	81.8%	82.7%	76.0%	89.6%	82.0%	77.0%	3.5%

By Age

0-2
3-5
6-8
9-11
12-14
15-20
Infants (age 0-1)
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	% Change
0-2	S	34.0%	33.2%	S	35.9%	34.4%	26.5%	34.4%	35.1%	28.9%	38.5%	38.2%	21.7%	37.6%	38.5%	-
3-5	S	16.3%	15.3%	S	17.1%	15.4%	14.3%	15.8%	14.8%	S	14.6%	14.5%	S	13.1%	14.7%	-
6-8	0.0%	12.4%	11.9%	S	11.1%	11.5%	16.3%	12.1%	11.8%	S	13.3%	11.4%	S	12.0%	11.3%	-
9-11	S	10.9%	10.1%	S	9.3%	10.3%	10.2%	9.8%	10.7%	S	10.5%	9.7%	21.7%	11.0%	9.3%	-
12-14	26.7%	10.8%	13.1%	S	11.1%	12.8%	8.2%	13.5%	12.9%	S	10.5%	12.5%	18.3%	13.4%	12.6%	-31.3%
15-20	40.0%	15.6%	16.5%	33.3%	15.5%	15.6%	24.5%	14.3%	14.6%	S	12.5%	13.7%	18.3%	13.0%	13.7%	-54.2%
Infants (age 0-1)	S	27.3%	26.5%	S	29.5%	28.0%	22.4%	28.3%	29.1%	26.7%	30.8%	31.7%	S	30.8%	32.3%	-
Youth (age 13+)	64.4%	23.3%	26.0%	47.6%	23.2%	24.7%	26.5%	19.0%	19.5%	28.9%	20.9%	22.6%	33.3%	22.9%	22.5%	-48.3%

By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White
Non-Hispanic Black or African American
Non-Hispanic Other Race
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	<53.4%	57.7%	47.6%	45.2%	57.3%	48.3%	57.1%	56.3%	47.6%	48.9%	57.3%	49.7%	55.0%	53.5%	50.0%	>3.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	S	13.1%	29.7%	0.0%	13.0%	29.3%	6.1%	11.9%	28.4%	S	13.2%	25.2%	S	13.3%	23.6%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	2.1%	3.4%	S	3.3%	2.7%	2.0%	3.1%	3.7%	S	4.7%	5.3%	S	6.9%	5.8%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	8.6%	6.3%	S	11.9%	7.7%	2.0%	13.0%	7.7%	S	11.4%	8.2%	0.0%	11.7%	8.4%	-
Hispanic or Latino	40.0%	18.6%	13.0%	38.1%	14.5%	12.0%	32.7%	15.8%	12.6%	31.1%	13.4%	11.6%	33.3%	14.6%	12.1%	-16.7%

By Sex

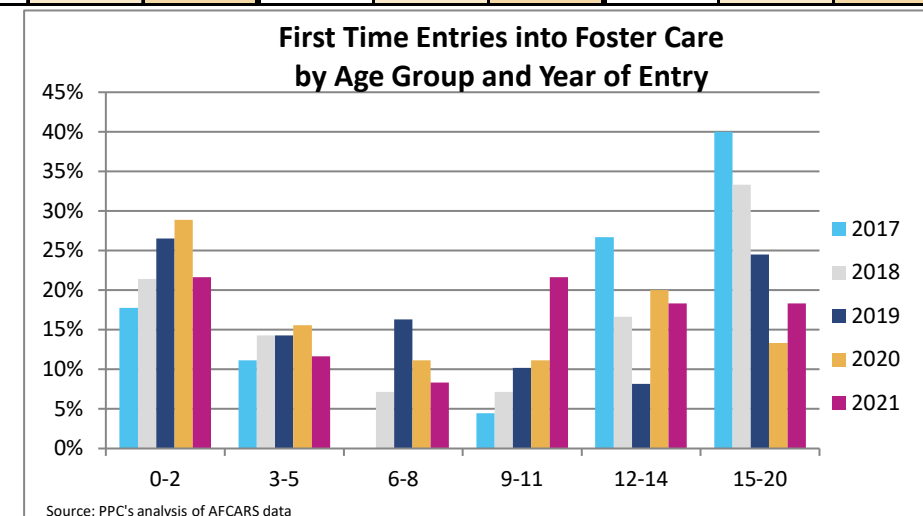
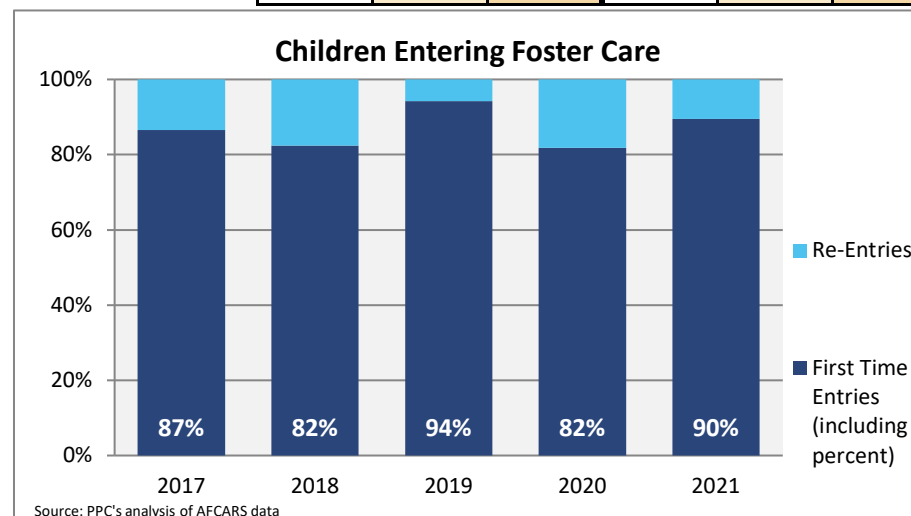
Male
Female

Sex	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	% Change
Male	48.9%	51.7%	51.0%	59.5%	48.9%	50.7%	53.1%	50.8%	50.8%	51.1%	51.5%	50.5%	46.7%	49.7%	49.7%	-4.5%
Female	51.1%	48.3%	49.0%	40.5%	51.1%	49.3%	46.9%	49.2%	49.2%	48.9%	48.5%	49.5%	53.3%	50.3%	50.3%	4.3%

By First Reported Placement Setting

Family Setting
Pre-adoptive Home
Foster Family Home – Relative
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative
Congregate Care Setting
Group Home
Institution
Supervised Independent Living
Runaway
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	% Change
Family Setting	>62.2%	>84.1%	83.6%	>57.1%	>83.9%	83.8%	89.8%	>85.2%	85.7%	>57.8%	>88.3%	>87.5%	>70.0%	>88.1%	>87.5%	-
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	S	0.3%	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.4%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	S	36.5%	39.1%	S	36.5%	39.9%	14.3%	34.8%	41.6%	S	41.2%	44.3%	S	38.4%	45.8%	-
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	62.2%	47.6%	44.2%	57.1%	47.4%	43.7%	75.5%	50.4%	43.7%	57.8%	47.1%	43.1%	70.0%	49.7%	41.7%	12.5%
Congregate Care Setting	26.7%	14.9%	15.0%	19.0%	14.6%	14.3%	10.2%	13.5%	12.7%	>19.9%	11.0%	10.6%	13.3%	10.8%	10.4%	-50.0%
Group Home	S	10.7%	9.1%	S	12.3%	9.4%	8.2%	11.5%	8.5%	S	8.9%	7.2%	S	8.8%	7.4%	-
Institution	S	4.2%	5.9%	S	2.3%	4.9%	2.0%	2.0%	4.2%	S	2.0%	3.4%	S	2.0%	3.0%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	0.2%	-
Runaway	0.0%	S	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.8%	S	S	0.7%	-
Trial Home Visit	S	0.8%	0.8%	S	<1.5%	1.1%	0.0%	S	0.6%	0.0%	S	0.9%	0.0%	S	<1.2%	-



NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

Indicator

Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
S	330	2,343		S	310	2,469	NA	278	2,182	S	204	1,746	S	254	1,681	-
S	17.7%	21.7%		S	18.2%	24.5%	5.8%	18.3%	23.1%	S	17.3%	24.0%	S	18.0%	23.0%	-

By Age

0-2
3-5
6-8
9-11
12-14
15-20
Infants (age 0-1)
Youth (age 13+)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	% Change
0-2	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	11.3%	0.0%	-
3-5	8.2%	10.6%	13.3%	12.3%	0.0%	-
6-8	11.4%	8.1%	13.7%	11.0%	0.0%	-
9-11	0.0%	10.0%	9.0%	12.3%	0.0%	-
12-14	10.6%	17.7%	14.4%	15.2%	15.4%	-
15-20	10.6%	17.7%	18.7%	17.7%	20.2%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	47.0%	43.5%	32.0%	37.7%	36.2%	-
Youth (age 13+)	38.2%	35.4%	34.4%	37.9%	32.7%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	0.0%	5.8%	10.4%	S	8.7%	-
Youth (age 13+)	4.5%	57.7%	42.8%	50.5%	47.2%	-

By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White
Non-Hispanic Black or African American
Non-Hispanic Other Race
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races
Hispanic or Latino

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	58.5%	51.6%	49.6%	56.9%	58.3%	-
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	15.2%	17.1%	16.9%	13.7%	15.4%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	S	S	S	S	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	<10.5%	<14.7%	<20.0%	<11.5%	<12.8%	-
Hispanic or Latino	6.3%	7.1%	10.8%	6.8%	6.5%	-

By Sex

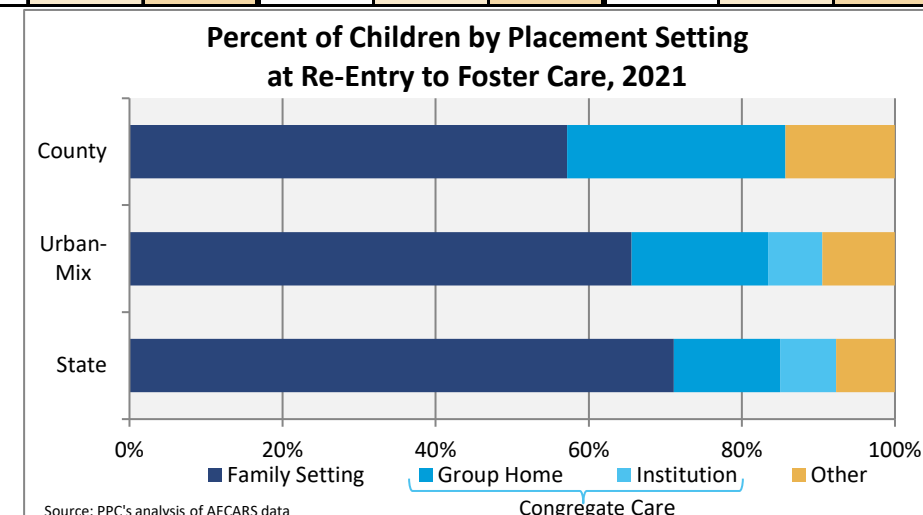
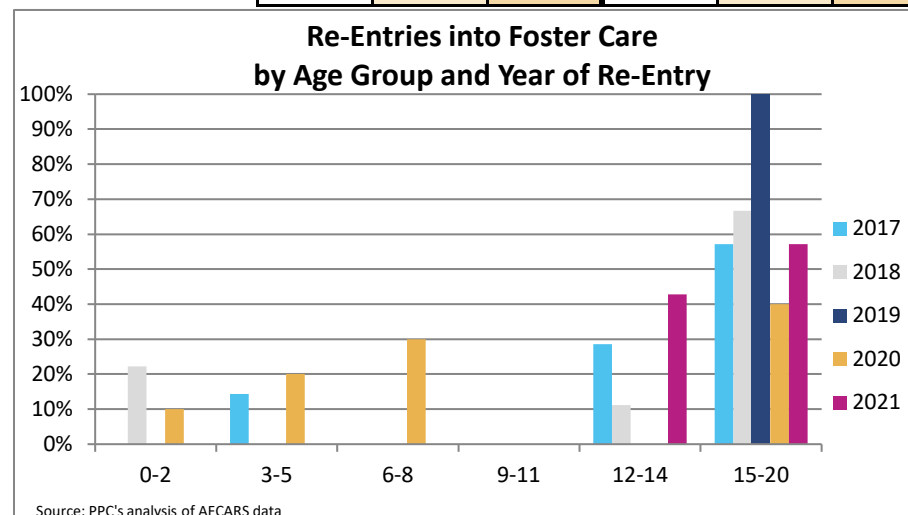
Male
Female

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	% Change
Male	>42.8%	47.7%	57.9%	55.4%	49.6%	-
Female	52.4%	52.3%	42.1%	44.6%	50.4%	-

By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

Family Setting
Pre-adoptive Home
Foster Family Home – Relative
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative
Congregate Care Setting
Group Home
Institution
Supervised Independent Living
Runaway
Trial Home Visit

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	% Change
Family Setting	>0.0%	56.8%	67.6%	80.0%	57.1%	-
Pre-adoptive Home	54.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	63.9%	0.0%	21.2%	24.5%	20.9%	-
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	0.6%	20.0%	32.5%	34.8%	36.4%	-
Congregate Care Setting	30.3%	36.8%	46.4%	35.3%	44.7%	-
Group Home	>0.0%	38.1%	>23.0%	35.3%	24.9%	-
Institution	37.0%	28.0%	25.8%	27.1%	21.2%	-
Supervised Independent Living	29.7%	32.3%	23.0%	24.5%	17.8%	-
Runaway	7.3%	5.8%	9.2%	10.8%	7.1%	-
Trial Home Visit	11.3%	0.0%	0.0%	10.6%	7.3%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	3.9%	4.7%	S	8.3%	-
Runaway	5.8%	0.0%	S	0.0%	S	-
Trial Home Visit	1.8%	2.7%	1.6%	1.4%	2.2%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.8%	0.6%	<1.0%	0.0%	-
Runaway	S	S	S	S	S	-
Trial Home Visit	2.5%	0.0%	3.6%	5.4%	4.2%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.7%	0.0%	0.6%	<1.0%	<1.3%	-



NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

FOSTER CARE - PLACEMENT REASONS

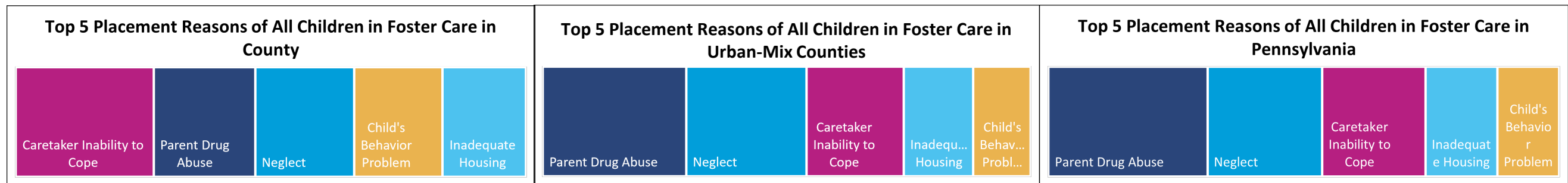
County child welfare agencies are required to report the reasons in which a child experiences a placement episode. There are 15 factors defined by the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS) technical bulletin issued by the Administration for Children and Families which are federally required data elements that the state must track and report.

A child can have more than one placement reason.

Indicator

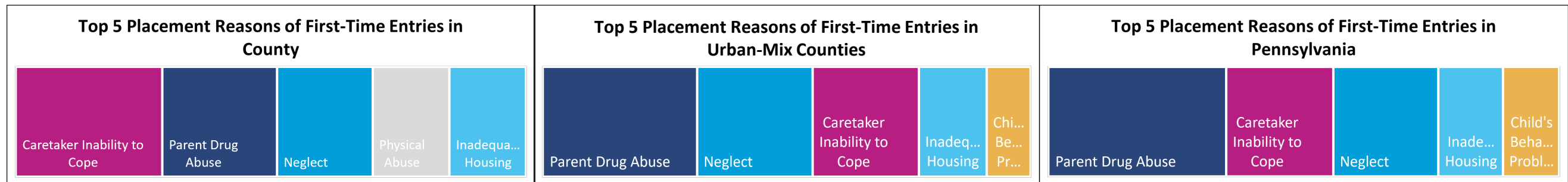
Top Five Placement Reasons Of All Children in Foster Care During the Year

2021		
County	Urban-Mix	State
31.5% Caretaker Inability to Cope	41.9% Parent Drug Abuse	35.2% Parent Drug Abuse
23.2% Parent Drug Abuse	35.1% Neglect	25.4% Neglect
22.6% Neglect	28.3% Caretaker Inability to Cope	22.8% Caretaker Inability to Cope
20.2% Child's Behavior Problem	20.2% Inadequate Housing	15.9% Inadequate Housing
19.0% Inadequate Housing	16.7% Child's Behavior Problem	13.7% Child's Behavior Problem



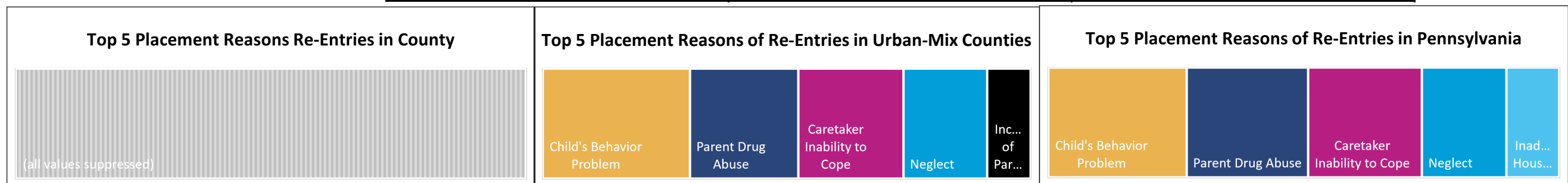
Of First-Time Entries into Foster Care

38.3% Caretaker Inability to Cope	46.0% Parent Drug Abuse	40.8% Parent Drug Abuse
30.0% Parent Drug Abuse	34.4% Neglect	24.6% Caretaker Inability to Cope
25.0% Neglect	31.7% Caretaker Inability to Cope	24.1% Neglect
20.0% Physical Abuse	20.2% Inadequate Housing	14.9% Inadequate Housing
20.0% Inadequate Housing	13.0% Child's Behavior Problem	12.9% Child's Behavior Problem



Of Re-Entries into Foster Care

S (all values suppressed)	37.4% Child's Behavior Problem	28.3% Child's Behavior Problem
S (remaining values suppressed)	27.6% Parent Drug Abuse	24.9% Parent Drug Abuse
S (remaining values suppressed)	26.8% Caretaker Inability to Cope	23.3% Caretaker Inability to Cope
S (remaining values suppressed)	21.3% Neglect	17.3% Neglect
S (remaining values suppressed)	11.0% Incarceration of Parent(s)	10.8% Inadequate Housing



Placement reasons include abandonment, caretaker inability to cope due to illness or other reasons, child alcohol abuse, child disability, child drug abuse, child's behavior problem, death of parent(s), incarceration of parent(s), inadequate housing, neglect, parent alcohol abuse, parent drug abuse, physical abuse, relinquishment, sexual abuse.

FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

Indicator

Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal

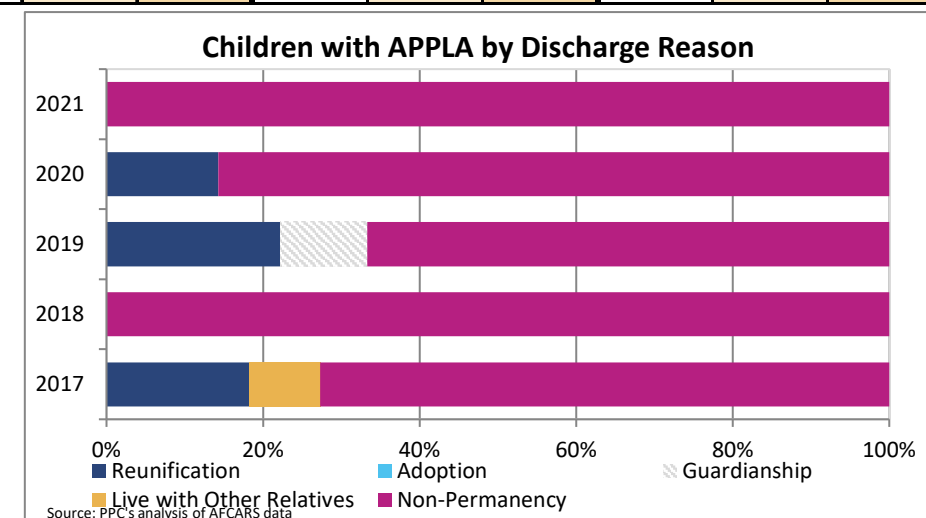
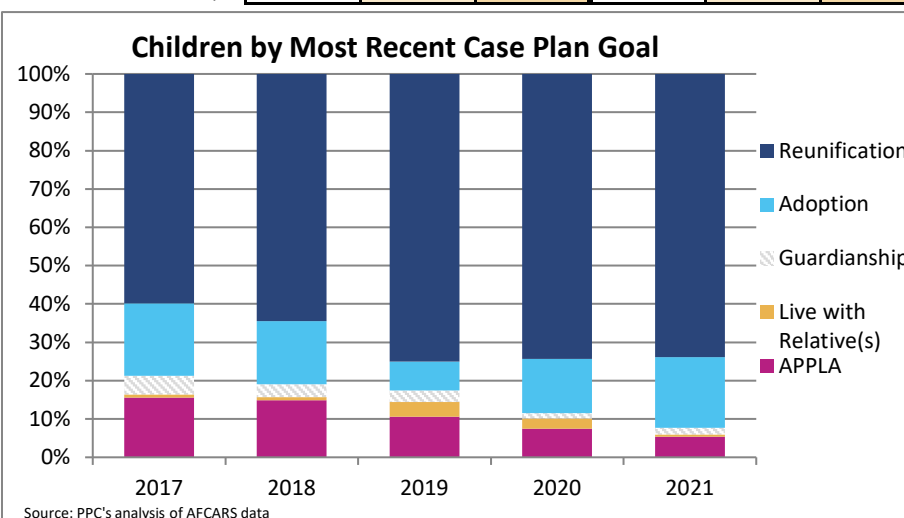
Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Family-Based Permanency Goals	84.4%	95.2%	94.0%	85.1%	95.9%	95.1%	89.4%	95.8%	95.5%	88.5%	96.8%	96.4%	94.6%	96.5%	96.8%	12.1%
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	59.8%	67.3%	66.7%	64.5%	64.9%	65.3%	75.0%	62.9%	63.7%	74.3%	63.0%	65.8%	73.8%	62.9%	65.6%	23.4%
Adoption	18.9%	21.8%	21.2%	16.5%	24.9%	23.6%	7.6%	26.0%	24.5%	14.2%	27.6%	23.7%	18.5%	28.0%	25.0%	-2.1%
Guardianship	S	3.5%	4.8%	S	3.6%	5.1%	3.0%	5.0%	5.9%	S	4.2%	5.4%	S	4.1%	5.3%	-
Live with Relative(s)	S	2.6%	1.3%	S	2.5%	1.2%	3.8%	1.9%	1.5%	S	2.0%	1.4%	S	1.5%	1.0%	-
Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)	15.6%	4.8%	6.0%	14.9%	4.1%	4.9%	10.6%	4.2%	4.5%	7.4%	3.2%	3.6%	>0.0%	3.5%	3.2%	-
Long Term Foster Care	0.0%	2.7%	0.7%	0.0%	2.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	-
Emancipation	15.6%	2.1%	5.3%	14.9%	2.1%	4.3%	10.6%	3.9%	4.4%	7.4%	3.2%	3.1%	S	3.5%	2.7%	-

APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served

Age Group	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
0-15	0.0%	S	1.0%	S	S	1.0%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	S	S	-
16-20	40.4%	22.8%	25.1%	40.4%	22.8%	25.1%	30.4%	4.1%	23.5%	25.6%	18.2%	19.6%	S	20.4%	17.5%	-

APPLA By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	27.3%	11.6%	22.7%	0.0%	>0.0%	19.5%	33.3%	>0.0%	16.4%	>0.0%	7.4%	24.1%	0.0%	13.7%	19.6%	-100.0%
Reunification	S	S	17.3%	0.0%	S	16.9%	22.2%	S	15.0%	S	S	23.0%	0.0%	S	18.5%	-
(number of months until reunification)	28.6	20.4	11.8	0.0	25.9	18.6	31.0	26.4	19.2	7.4	26.7	25.1	0.0	29.6	34.1	-100.0%
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Guardianship	0.0%	S	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	11.1%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	32.2	23.6	0.0	0.0	25.6	12.2	18.0	23.8	0.0	54.3	32.5	0.0	35.9	42.9	-
Live with Other Relatives	S	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	25.5	24.1	21.4	0.0	0.0	32.9	0.0	0.0	49.6	0.0	0.0	61.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.0%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	>0.0%	87.6%	76.8%	100.0%	89.6%	80.5%	66.7%	>90.4%	83.5%	>0.0%	92.6%	75.6%	100.0%	86.3%	80.4%	-
Emancipation	S	85.1%	66.7%	S	86.5%	72.1%	66.7%	90.4%	74.3%	S	92.6%	68.0%	S	86.3%	68.2%	-
(number of months until emancipation)	32.0	19.8	26.2	36.2	36.2	27.6	26.2	25.7	30.7	31.7	30.2	26.1	55.2	30.6	30.9	72.4%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	S	8.2%	S	S	5.3%	0.0%	S	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	43.7	3.7	23.4	33.9	19.4	0.0	73.4	17.9	0.0	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	-
Runaway	0.0%	S	1.9%	0.0%	S	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	57.0	32.0	0.0	2.4	22.4	0.0	0.0	26.9	0.0	0.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	36.1	-
Death of Child	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	54.0	62.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	115.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-



NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

Indicator

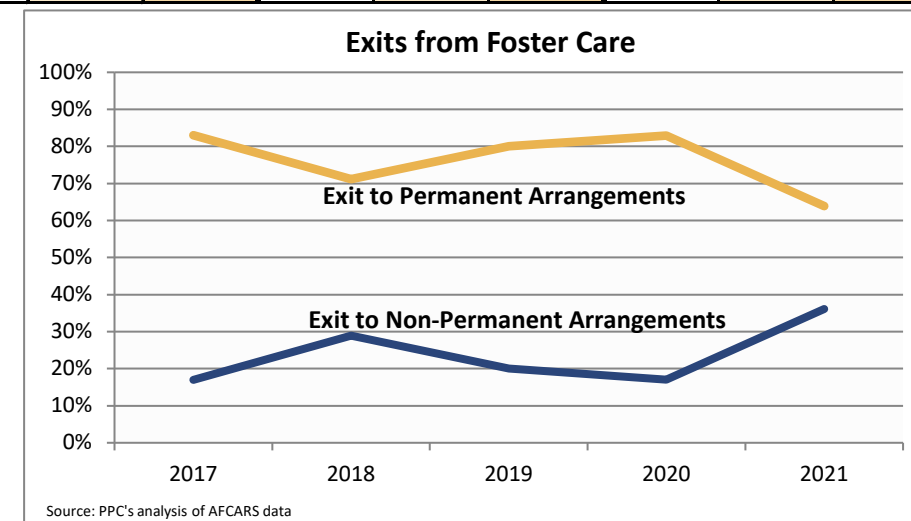
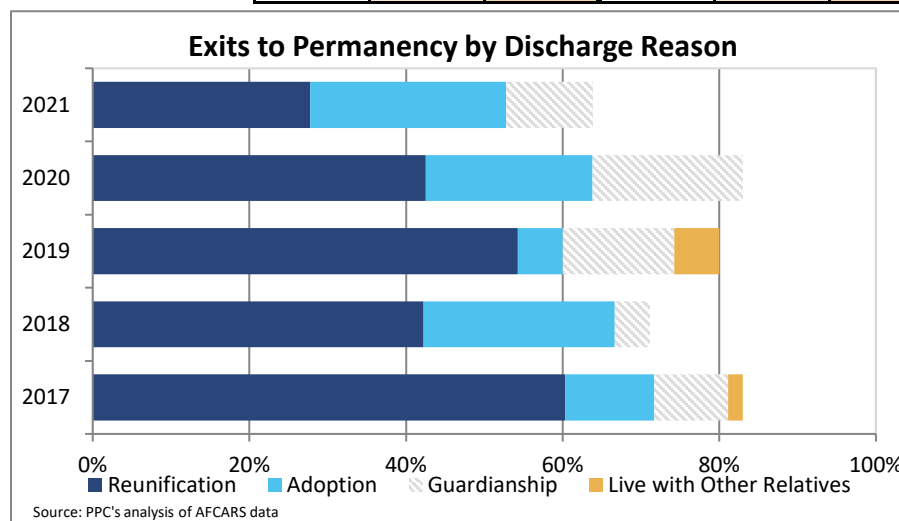
Children Exiting Foster Care

Total Children Leaving Foster Care
 Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care
 (number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	53	1,733	10,276	45	1,838	10,694	NA	1,618	10,801	47	1,478	8,712	36	1,413	8,439	-32.1%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	43.4%	40.2%	40.5%	37.2%	43.1%	42.0%	26.5%	45.3%	43.8%	31.8%	41.4%	40.2%	21.4%	40.5%	41.2%	-50.7%
(number of months until leaving)	9.9	13.2	11.9	26.3	15.9	13.0	14.1	16.9	15.9	23.3	16.5	15.4	22.6	19.4	33.2	128.9%

By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	83.0%	89.5%	87.2%	>66.7%	90.5%	88.6%	80.0%	84.5%	86.6%	83.0%	88.7%	86.2%	63.9%	88.8%	87.1%	-23.0%
Reunification	60.4%	52.6%	55.1%	42.2%	43.5%	52.5%	54.3%	42.1%	49.8%	42.6%	41.9%	50.8%	S	45.6%	49.8%	-
(number of months until reunification)	0.9	7.5	6.6	15.4	8.1	6.4	7.7	8.0	7.4	14.1	10.4	8.4	6.8	7.3	9.0	696.2%
Adoption	S	27.4%	20.2%	24.4%	36.9%	23.9%	5.7%	32.8%	25.2%	S	37.1%	23.5%	S	35.2%	25.4%	-
(number of months until adoption)	28.5	23.5	29.2	43.1	27.6	30.5	29.8	26.0	31.0	29.3	24.9	29.8	27.4	28.3	32.2	-3.8%
Guardianship	S	4.4%	6.7%	S	5.8%	7.5%	14.3%	6.8%	7.6%	S	6.0%	7.7%	S	4.2%	7.6%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	9.9	16.3	20.1	12.8	17.9	19.4	24.6	26.3	22.8	24.1	19.0	22.3	8.9	21.8	23.5	-9.3%
Live with Other Relatives	S	5.1%	5.1%	0.0%	4.3%	4.6%	5.7%	2.8%	4.1%	0.0%	3.7%	4.1%	0.0%	3.9%	4.3%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	25.5	8.4	2.2	0.0	9.0	2.1	0.0	4.7	2.5	0.0	9.9	2.4	0.0	24.5	2.0	-100.0%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	17.0%	>10.2%	12.7%	28.9%	>9.2%	11.4%	20.0%	>15.1%	13.2%	>0.0%	11.2%	13.7%	36.1%	11.0%	12.8%	112.7%
Emancipation	S	8.9%	7.9%	S	7.1%	7.3%	20.0%	14.1%	9.3%	S	10.3%	9.5%	36.1%	9.9%	7.9%	-
(number of months until emancipation)	32.0	20.5	22.0	36.2	25.3	23.7	24.1	21.7	26.2	39.8	26.4	22.9	27.3	24.2	24.3	-14.7%
Transfer to Another Agency	S	1.3%	4.3%	S	2.1%	3.5%	0.0%	1.1%	3.5%	0.0%	0.9%	3.7%	0.0%	1.1%	4.1%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.3	12.0	6.9	23.4	10.0	7.9	0.0	21.5	5.5	0.0	7.8	6.6	0.0	7.2	8.0	-100.0%
Runaway	0.0%	S	0.5%	0.0%	S	0.6%	0.0%	S	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	37.9	19.4	0.0	8.2	14.0	0.0	11.3	14.1	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	17.8	-
Death of Child	0.0%	S	0.1%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	0.1%	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.1%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	19.3	18.8	0.0	14.2	5.5	0.0	6.8	12.6	0.0	6.2	6.1	0.0	2.6	5.9	-



NA = Data not currently available
 S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

Indicator

Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day
(number of months children have been in care)

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children in Foster Care on Last Day (number of months children have been in care)	73 17.7	2,710 12.2	16,381 13.4	80 11.5	2,574 12.4	16,074 14.2	NA 12.0	2,466 12.4	15,082 14.0	105 13.3	2,168 15.1	13,949 16.4	136 15.4	2,163 13.5	13,033 16.8	86.3% -13.0%

By Age

0-2
3-5
6-8
9-11
12-14
15-20
Infants (age 0-1)
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	% Change
0-2	S	22.6%	21.5%	15.0%	22.8%	21.0%	18.6%	22.3%	21.6%	21.0%	22.8%	22.2%	18.4%	24.1%	23.0%	-
3-5	S	17.5%	17.5%	S	17.6%	17.5%	12.4%	18.9%	17.7%	S	17.3%	18.0%	14.0%	16.4%	17.9%	-
6-8	S	13.2%	13.7%	S	11.9%	13.6%	14.4%	13.3%	13.8%	18.1%	14.3%	13.9%	9.6%	13.5%	13.6%	-
9-11	S	12.3%	11.8%	S	11.4%	12.2%	6.2%	11.0%	12.1%	S	11.6%	12.1%	19.1%	12.3%	11.5%	-
12-14	15.1%	10.4%	12.1%	15.0%	11.7%	12.3%	11.3%	13.7%	13.3%	13.3%	13.1%	13.1%	12.5%	12.7%	13.0%	-17.0%
15-20	42.5%	23.9%	18.2%	30.5%	24.6%	18.3%	37.1%	20.8%	17.7%	30.5%	20.8%	17.2%	26.5%	21.0%	16.7%	-37.7%
Infants (age 0-1)	S	14.8%	13.8%	S	15.3%	13.7%	16.5%	14.9%	14.4%	13.3%	15.1%	14.5%	10.3%	16.5%	15.0%	-
Youth (age 13+)	57.5%	31.3%	31.9%	53.8%	32.6%	31.9%	48.5%	34.5%	34.8%	41.0%	30.0%	29.9%	36.0%	30.0%	29.7%	-37.4%

By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White
Non-Hispanic Black or African American
Non-Hispanic Other Race
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	<48.0%	56.7%	42.1%	45.0%	56.3%	42.2%	50.5%	53.8%	42.3%	49.5%	54.1%	41.8%	54.4%	55.2%	43.1%	>13.4%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	S	13.0%	35.8%	S	12.3%	35.4%	2.1%	12.6%	34.4%	S	12.9%	33.7%	S	13.1%	32.2%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	2.3%	2.7%	S	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%	2.7%	2.6%	S	3.3%	3.7%	S	4.5%	4.5%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	8.7%	6.1%	S	11.7%	7.1%	4.1%	13.3%	7.8%	S	14.1%	8.3%	S	11.9%	8.0%	-
Hispanic or Latino	47.9%	19.4%	13.2%	47.5%	17.3%	13.0%	41.2%	17.6%	13.0%	37.1%	15.5%	12.5%	33.8%	15.3%	12.2%	-29.5%

By Sex

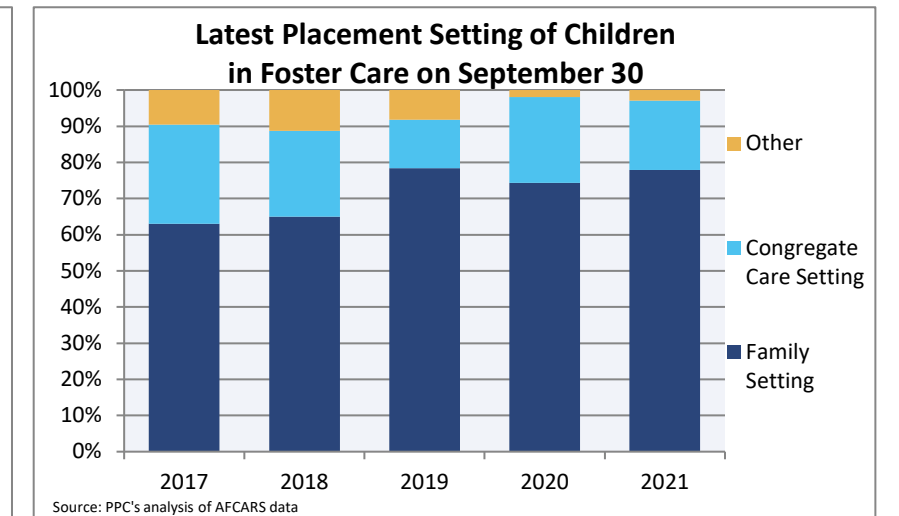
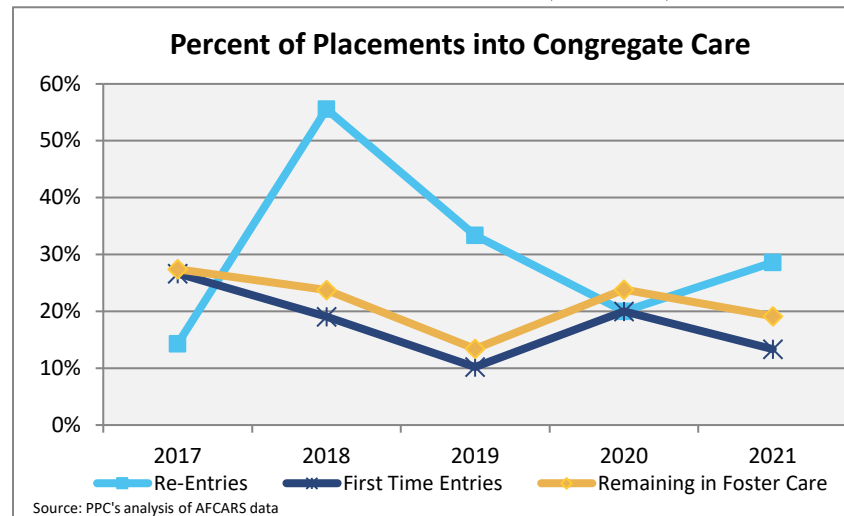
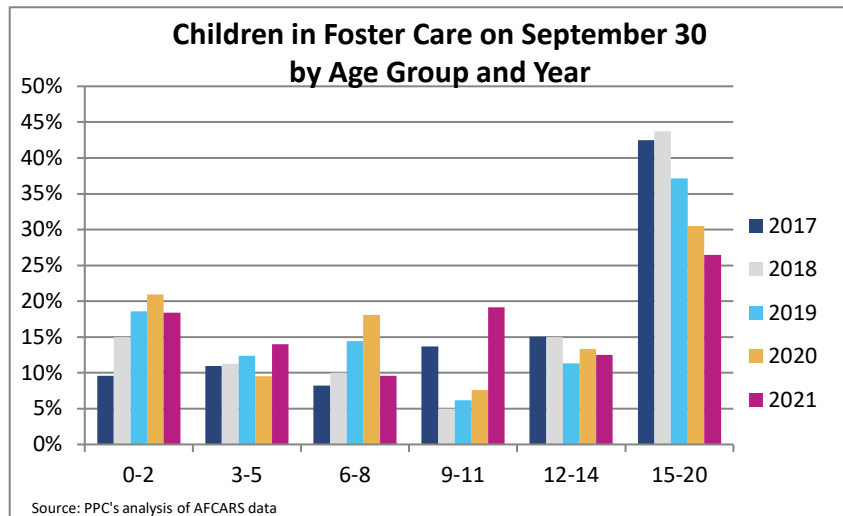
Male
Female

Sex	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	% Change
Male	50.7%	51.9%	51.2%	52.5%	51.1%	50.9%	53.6%	52.6%	50.6%	56.2%	52.0%	50.8%	50.7%	51.5%	50.2%	0.1%
Female	49.3%	48.1%	48.8%	47.5%	48.9%	49.1%	46.4%	47.4%	49.4%	43.8%	48.0%	49.2%	49.3%	48.5%	49.8%	-0.1%

By Latest Placement Setting

Family Setting
Pre-adoptive Home
Foster Family Home – Relative
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative
Congregate Care Setting
Group Home
Institution
Supervised Independent Living
Runaway
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2017 County	2017 Urban-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	% Change
Family Setting	>56.2%	80.8%	83.4%	65.0%	79.5%	84.0%	78.4%	82.4%	85.1%	74.3%	84.0%	86.3%	77.9%	83.5%	86.6%	<38.7%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.6%	4.1%	0.0%	0.6%	4.0%	0.0%	0.7%	3.2%	0.0%	0.5%	2.7%	0.0%	0.9%	1.3%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	S	33.8%	37.9%	13.8%	31.5%	37.8%	14.4%	30.6%	39.4%	18.1%	33.1%	41.5%	21.3%	33.4%	43.0%	-
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	56.2%	46.4%	41.4%	51.3%	47.3%	42.2%	63.9%	51.1%	42.5%	56.2%	50.4%	42.2%	56.6%	49.2%	42.4%	0.8%
Congregate Care Setting	>16.4%	15.9%	13.7%	>13.8%	16.9%	13.2%	13.4%	14.9%	11.9%	>15.2%	13.9%	10.7%	>12.5%	13.6%	10.4%	-
Group Home	16.4%	12.0%	8.2%	13.8%	12.8%	7.9%	6.2%	10.1%	7.0%	S	8.9%	5.9%	12.5%	9.0%	6.4%	-24.0%
Institution	S	3.9%	5.5%	S	4.2%	5.3%	7.2%	4.7%	4.9%	15.2%	5.1%	4.8%	S	4.6%	4.1%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	<2.0%	1.5%	0.0%	2.3%	1.5%	1.0%	1.6%	1.3%	0.0%	<1.3%	1.0%	S	1.9%	1.2%	-
Runaway	0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.9%	0.0%	S	1.2%	S	S	1.5%	S	S	1.1%	-
Trial Home Visit	S	1.1%	0.6%	S	<1.1%	0.4%	7.2%	<0.9%	0.5%	S	0.7%	0.4%	S	<0.7%	0.7%	-



FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

Indicator

Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
27.9%	30.6%	32.2%	49.1%	30.1%	31.8%	45.9%	32.0%	31.1%	35.3%	30.9%	28.4%	38.7%	26.2%	25.6%	38.7%

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

Indicator

Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
S	36.4%	39.2%	31.7%	32.5%	37.3%	11.1%	32.6%	38.7%	<21.8%	29.7%	36.8%	<22.8%	28.7%	36.6%	-

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

Indicator

Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
S	21.8%	23.0%	24.1%	16.8%	21.4%	20.0%	19.3%	22.3%	<58.9%	16.8%	20.2%	<50.1%	16.0%	18.1%	-

S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons



PPC is part of a network coordinated and supported by the Annie E. Casey Foundation

We gratefully acknowledge the support of Alliance for Early Success, The Annie E. Casey Foundation's KIDS COUNT Project, The Heinz Endowments and PNC Financial Services Group.



Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children
200 North Third Street, 13th Floor
Harrisburg, PA • 17101-1589
papartnerships.org
717.236.5680