

## CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

### Indicator

#### Child Abuse and Neglect Reports

Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
1,821	24,938	47,485	1,559	22,694	44,063	1,573	21,555	42,252	1,148	15,779	32,919	1,257	18,511	38,013	-31.0%
22.0	15.4	17.0	18.9	14.1	15.8	19.0	13.3	15.1	13.9	9.8	11.8	15.2	11.5	13.6	

#### Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations

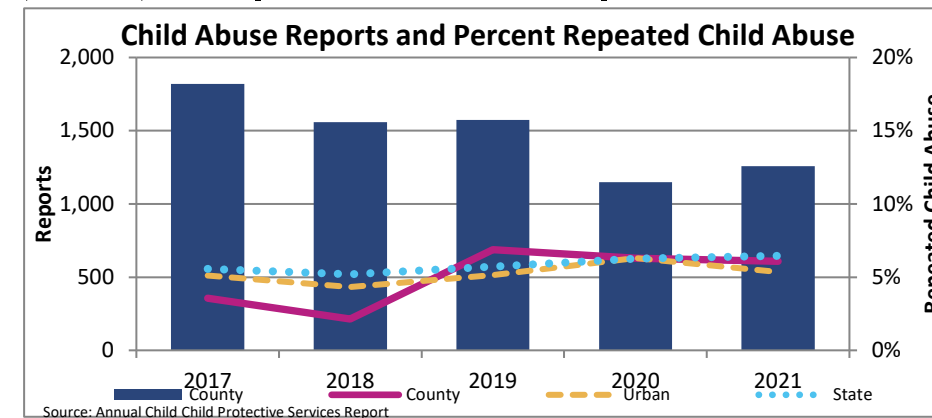
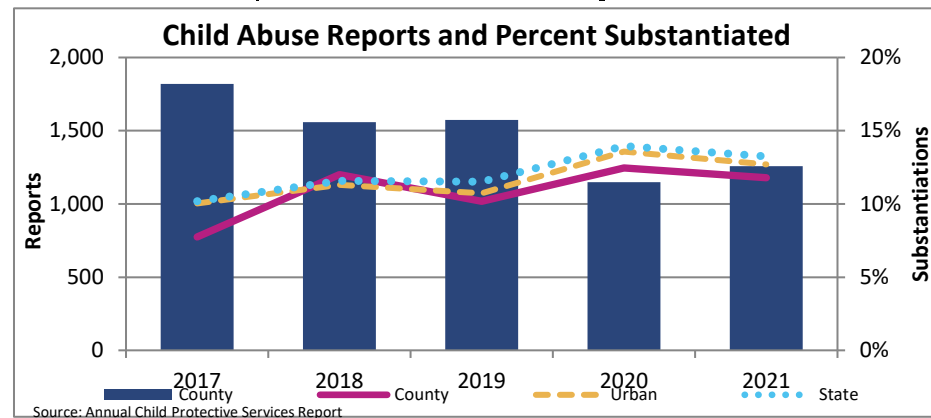
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.

7.7%	10.0%	10.2%	12.0%	11.3%	11.6%	10.2%	10.7%	11.5%	12.5%	13.6%	14.0%	11.8%	12.7%	13.2%	52.1%
------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

#### Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

3.5%	5.1%	5.6%	2.1%	4.3%	5.2%	6.9%	5.1%	5.7%	6.3%	6.3%	6.2%	6.1%	5.4%	6.5%	71.5%
1 in 28	1 in 20	1 in 18	1 in 47	1 in 23	1 in 19	1 in 15	1 in 19	1 in 18	1 in 16	1 in 16	1 in 16	1 in 16	1 in 19	1 in 15	



## GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

### Indicator

#### GPS Reports

Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
5,155	82,225	163,852	5,379	83,841	169,723	5,791	86,916	178,124	4,718	72,705	152,478	5,075	78,197	161,709	-1.6%

#### Valid GPS Reports

Reports in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.

12.9%	20.0%	22.8%	22.8%	21.5%	23.6%	23.9%	21.4%	23.5%	28.4%	23.0%	25.6%	32.6%	24.0%	27.1%	153.4%
-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	--------

#### Children with Valid Allegations

Number of children with a valid GPS allegation by valid report. Children may be counted more than once if more than one report was found to have merit.

880	23,056	53,319	1,719	25,614	58,982	1,851	25,847	60,755	1,797	23,425	56,999	2,178	26,254	63,801	147.5%
-----	--------	--------	-------	--------	--------	-------	--------	--------	-------	--------	--------	-------	--------	--------	--------

#### Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
10,597	81,260	186,855	7,437	84,995	194,761	5,125	83,710	187,280	10,447	82,552	>181,435	10,247	79,538	192,594	-3.3%

## FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

### Indicator

#### Unduplicated Number of Children Served

All Children in Foster Care During the Year  
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
Unduplicated Number of Children Served	396	15,999	25,381	456	15,712	25,441	NA	15,298	24,665	446	13,272	21,689	433	12,135	20,490	9.3%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	4.1	8.3	7.5	4.7	8.1	7.5	5.3	7.9	7.3	4.6	6.9	6.4	4.5	6.3	6.1	

#### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-17  
18-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2017 County	2017 Urban	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban	2021 State	% Change
0-2	22.0%	19.1%	20.3%	23.5%	19.2%	20.2%	25.0%	19.7%	20.2%	23.5%	20.0%	20.9%	20.1%	20.5%	21.5%	-8.5%
3-5	17.7%	17.4%	17.4%	18.0%	17.6%	17.9%	14.6%	17.4%	17.8%	16.4%	17.2%	17.8%	19.6%	18.1%	18.2%	11.1%
6-8	10.9%	13.6%	13.3%	13.6%	13.5%	13.4%	14.6%	13.9%	13.8%	15.9%	13.5%	13.5%	15.2%	13.8%	13.7%	40.4%
9-11	9.8%	11.7%	11.4%	11.2%	12.1%	11.8%	0.0%	12.1%	11.7%	8.5%	12.0%	11.7%	12.2%	11.7%	11.3%	24.3%
12-14	10.4%	11.9%	11.6%	9.0%	12.0%	11.8%	0.0%	12.4%	12.3%	13.7%	12.7%	12.6%	11.3%	12.6%	12.6%	9.3%
15-17	18.7%	18.3%	18.6%	17.3%	18.7%	18.7%	16.8%	18.4%	18.5%	15.7%	17.9%	17.9%	14.5%	16.1%	16.4%	-22.1%
18-20	10.6%	8.0%	7.4%	7.5%	6.8%	6.3%	7.4%	6.0%	5.6%	6.3%	6.6%	5.6%	6.9%	7.3%	6.4%	-34.7%
Infants (age 0-1)	13.9%	11.8%	12.7%	16.0%	11.9%	12.7%	17.0%	12.5%	12.9%	13.7%	12.6%	13.2%	12.5%	12.7%	13.7%	-10.2%
Youth (age 13+)	37.1%	34.6%	34.0%	30.9%	33.8%	33.1%	32.7%	33.0%	32.6%	32.1%	33.3%	32.3%	29.6%	31.9%	31.3%	-20.4%

#### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White  
Non-Hispanic Black or African American  
Non-Hispanic Other Race  
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races  
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2017 County	2017 Urban	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban	2021 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	32.3%	28.0%	42.9%	<30.6%	28.2%	43.7%	29.0%	28.0%	43.7%	28.7%	28.4%	44.2%	24.9%	28.5%	44.3%	-22.8%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	23.7%	49.2%	34.9%	20.8%	48.9%	33.9%	17.7%	47.8%	33.0%	18.6%	46.7%	32.0%	18.7%	45.5%	30.7%	-21.2%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	3.8%	3.5%	2.9%	5.9%	2.6%	2.3%	9.9%	3.1%	2.6%	14.1%	4.1%	3.6%	15.0%	4.6%	4.2%	296.3%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	5.5%	6.2%	S	6.1%	7.1%	3.9%	6.7%	7.7%	3.8%	7.0%	8.0%	5.1%	7.1%	8.4%	-
Hispanic or Latino	40.2%	13.9%	13.2%	40.8%	14.2%	13.0%	39.4%	14.4%	12.9%	34.8%	13.9%	12.3%	36.3%	14.3%	12.3%	-9.7%

#### By Sex

Male  
Female

Sex	2017 County	2017 Urban	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban	2021 State	% Change
Male	54.5%	50.1%	51.0%	53.3%	50.3%	50.8%	53.2%	50.0%	50.8%	54.9%	49.2%	50.6%	54.5%	49.3%	50.5%	-0.1%
Female	45.5%	49.9%	49.0%	46.7%	49.7%	49.2%	46.8%	50.0%	49.2%	45.1%	50.8%	49.4%	45.5%	50.7%	49.5%	0.1%

#### By Latest Placement Setting

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care Setting**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

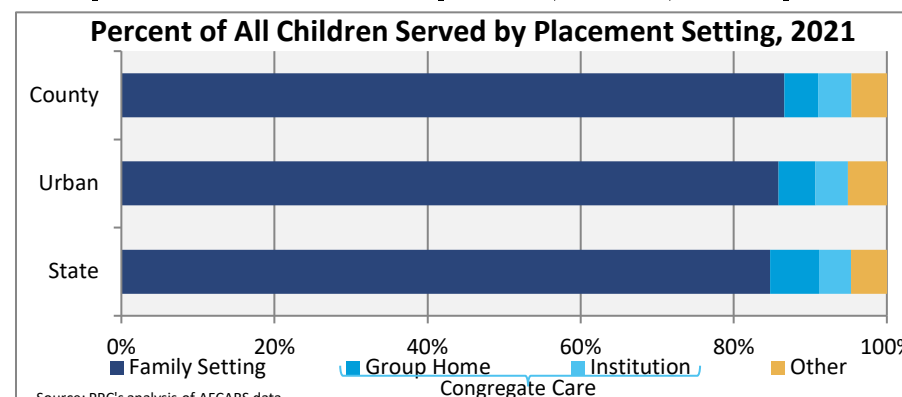
Placement Setting	2017 County	2017 Urban	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban	2021 State	% Change
Family Setting	77.8%	81.7%	80.5%	80.3%	82.6%	81.6%	80.9%	84.1%	82.7%	84.5%	84.7%	83.8%	86.6%	85.8%	84.8%	11.3%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	5.5%	4.0%	0.0%	6.4%	4.5%	0.0%	5.3%	3.8%	0.0%	3.8%	2.9%	0.0%	2.8%	2.3%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	19.4%	40.0%	36.4%	31.6%	40.9%	37.1%	37.4%	43.2%	38.7%	41.3%	45.4%	40.8%	41.8%	46.5%	42.0%	115.0%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	58.3%	36.2%	40.1%	48.7%	35.3%	40.1%	43.5%	35.6%	40.3%	43.3%	35.4%	40.1%	44.8%	36.5%	40.5%	-23.2%
Congregate Care Setting	14.6%	14.0%	14.9%	12.5%	13.2%	14.0%	12.5%	11.4%	12.7%	10.5%	10.3%	11.5%	8.8%	9.1%	10.5%	-40.1%
Group Home	5.1%	7.2%	8.8%	3.9%	7.0%	8.5%	4.3%	6.1%	7.7%	4.3%	5.2%	6.7%	4.4%	4.9%	6.4%	-13.1%
Institution	9.6%	6.8%	6.1%	8.6%	6.2%	5.6%	8.2%	5.2%	5.0%	6.3%	5.1%	4.8%	4.4%	4.2%	4.2%	-54.3%
Supervised Independent Living	3.8%	1.7%	1.5%	<2.7%	1.7%	1.5%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	S	1.3%	1.3%	S	1.4%	1.2%	-
Runaway	S	1.9%	1.4%	S	2.0%	1.4%	1.9%	2.1%	1.4%	S	2.9%	1.9%	S	2.6%	1.7%	-
Trial Home Visit	S	0.7%	1.7%	3.9%	0.5%	1.4%	2.9%	0.7%	1.5%	S	0.7%	1.6%	S	1.1%	1.8%	-

#### Children Entering Foster Care

All Entries into Foster Care During the Year

Indicator	2017 County	2017 Urban	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban	2021 State	% Change
Children Entering Foster Care	193	6,387	10,781	232	5,854	10,095	NA	5,537	9,448	143	4,063	7,286	152	3,667	7,316	-21.2%

NA = Data not currently available  
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons



## FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

### Indicator

#### Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year  
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)  
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
161	4,874	8,438	187	4,227	7,626	NA	4,133	7,266	121	2,919	5,540	130	2,691	5,635	-19.3%	
1.7	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.5%	
83.4%	76.3%	78.3%	80.6%	72.2%	75.5%	79.6%	74.6%	76.9%	84.6%	71.8%	76.0%	85.5%	73.4%	77.0%		

#### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
0-2	29.2%	33.4%	33.2%	35.8%	35.2%	34.4%	36.6%	36.0%	35.1%	43.0%	40.0%	38.2%	30.8%	41.4%	38.5%	5.4%
3-5	19.3%	14.6%	15.3%	14.4%	14.3%	15.4%	8.7%	14.3%	14.8%	13.2%	13.4%	14.5%	14.6%	14.3%	14.7%	-24.1%
6-8	6.8%	12.1%	11.9%	13.9%	11.4%	11.5%	10.5%	11.8%	11.8%	16.5%	11.0%	11.4%	11.5%	10.7%	11.3%	68.9%
9-11	10.6%	10.0%	10.1%	12.3%	10.8%	10.3%	10.5%	11.2%	10.7%	S	9.6%	9.7%	12.3%	8.7%	9.3%	16.6%
12-14	16.1%	13.4%	13.1%	11.2%	12.9%	12.8%	16.3%	12.5%	12.9%	<10.8%	12.3%	12.5%	12.3%	11.5%	12.6%	-23.8%
15-20	18.0%	16.4%	16.5%	12.3%	15.5%	15.6%	17.4%	14.2%	14.6%	9.1%	13.6%	13.7%	18.5%	13.3%	13.7%	2.5%
Infants (age 0-1)	23.0%	26.9%	26.5%	30.5%	29.1%	28.0%	32.6%	30.2%	29.1%	35.5%	34.0%	31.7%	25.4%	35.9%	32.3%	10.5%
Youth (age 13+)	30.4%	26.1%	26.0%	19.3%	24.6%	24.7%	23.8%	18.8%	19.5%	19.0%	22.0%	22.6%	27.7%	20.8%	22.5%	-9.0%

#### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White  
Non-Hispanic Black or African American  
Non-Hispanic Other Race  
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races  
Hispanic or Latino

	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
Non-Hispanic White	<22.5%	32.2%	47.6%	<27.4%	30.8%	48.3%	23.3%	30.0%	47.6%	<28.2%	31.2%	49.7%	24.6%	32.3%	50.0%	>9.4%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	23.0%	43.3%	29.7%	15.5%	44.9%	29.3%	16.9%	43.5%	28.4%	14.0%	39.9%	25.2%	16.9%	38.5%	23.6%	-26.4%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	4.3%	3.4%	10.2%	2.9%	2.7%	16.9%	4.4%	3.7%	19.8%	6.1%	5.3%	<13.9%	6.5%	5.8%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	5.8%	6.3%	S	6.7%	7.7%	4.7%	7.2%	7.7%	S	8.0%	8.2%	S	7.3%	8.4%	-
Hispanic or Latino	48.4%	14.4%	13.0%	43.3%	14.7%	12.0%	38.4%	14.9%	12.6%	34.7%	14.8%	11.6%	39.2%	15.3%	12.1%	-19.0%

#### By Sex

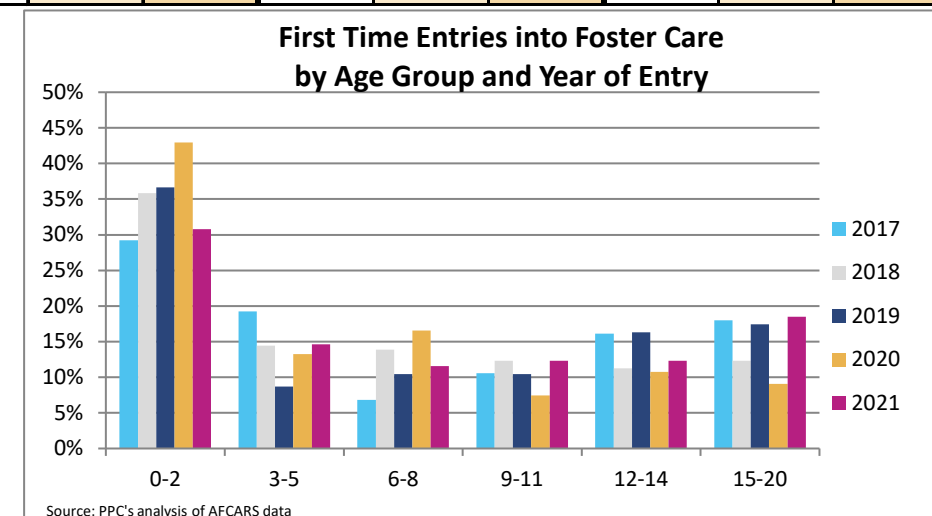
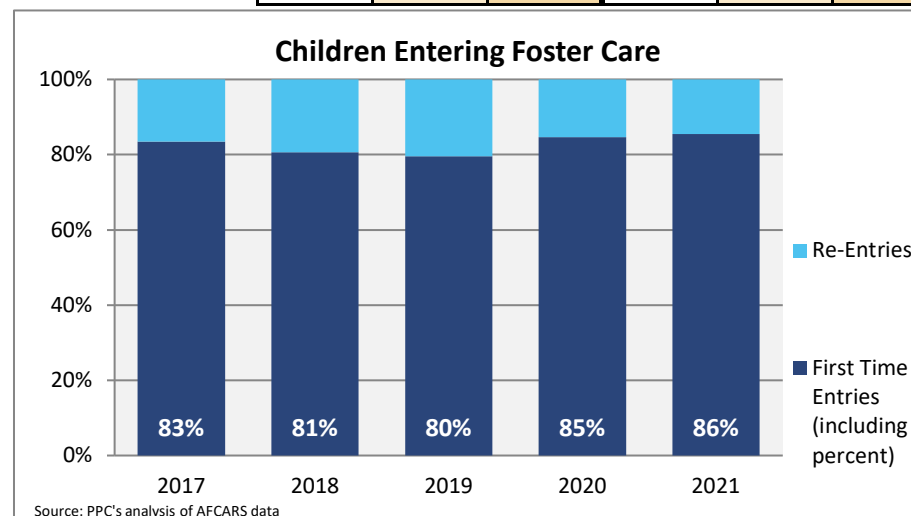
Male  
Female

	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
Male	54.0%	50.1%	51.0%	52.4%	51.0%	50.7%	54.1%	50.4%	50.8%	60.3%	48.9%	50.5%	46.9%	49.0%	49.7%	-13.2%
Female	46.0%	49.9%	49.0%	47.6%	49.0%	49.3%	45.9%	49.6%	49.2%	39.7%	51.1%	49.5%	53.1%	51.0%	50.3%	15.5%

#### By First Reported Placement Setting

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care Setting**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
<b>Family Setting</b>	<b>77.0%</b>	<b>83.7%</b>	<b>83.6%</b>	<b>82.9%</b>	<b>84.4%</b>	<b>83.8%</b>	<b>81.4%</b>	<b>87.1%</b>	<b>85.7%</b>	<b>95.9%</b>	<b>&gt;88.2%</b>	<b>&gt;87.5%</b>	<b>83.1%</b>	<b>&gt;88.2%</b>	<b>&gt;87.5%</b>	<b>7.9%</b>
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	9.9%	42.8%	39.1%	37.4%	44.1%	39.9%	44.2%	46.9%	41.6%	52.1%	48.4%	44.3%	48.5%	50.9%	45.8%	387.6%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	67.1%	40.6%	44.2%	45.5%	40.0%	43.7%	37.2%	39.7%	43.7%	43.8%	39.7%	43.1%	34.6%	37.3%	41.7%	-48.4%
<b>Congregate Care Setting</b>	<b>19.3%</b>	<b>14.6%</b>	<b>15.0%</b>	<b>&gt;8.6%</b>	<b>13.5%</b>	<b>14.3%</b>	<b>16.9%</b>	<b>11.0%</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>9.2%</b>	<b>10.6%</b>	<b>12.3%</b>	<b>9.2%</b>	<b>10.4%</b>	<b>-36.1%</b>
Group Home	8.1%	7.7%	9.1%	S	7.6%	9.4%	7.6%	6.6%	8.5%	S	5.7%	7.2%	S	5.6%	7.4%	-
Institution	11.2%	6.9%	5.9%	8.6%	6.0%	4.9%	9.3%	4.4%	4.2%	S	3.5%	3.4%	S	3.6%	3.0%	-
<b>Supervised Independent Living</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>-</b>
Runaway	S	0.8%	0.5%	S	1.1%	0.7%	0.6%	1.3%	0.8%	0.0%	1.5%	0.8%	S	1.3%	0.7%	-
Trial Home Visit	S	0.5%	0.8%	S	0.7%	1.1%	1.2%	0.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.8%	0.9%	S	0.9%	<1.2%	-



NA = Data not currently available  
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

## FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

### Indicator

#### Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year  
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
	32	1,513	2,343	45	1,627	2,469	NA	1,404	2,182	22	1,144	1,746	22	976	1,681	-31.3%
	16.6%	23.7%	21.7%	19.4%	27.8%	24.5%	20.4%	25.4%	23.1%	15.4%	28.2%	24.0%	14.5%	26.6%	23.0%	-12.7%

### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	County % Change 2017 to 2021
0-2	S 11.3%	S 11.2%	20.5%	S 9.6%	S 12.6%	-
3-5	S 10.4%	S 12.2%	11.4%	S 9.9%	S 12.1%	-
6-8	S 11.6%	S 12.3%	9.1%	S 9.9%	S 10.0%	-
9-11	S 10.8%	S 11.9%	4.5%	S 12.4%	S 10.9%	-
12-14	S 18.4%	S 18.3%	20.5%	S 17.7%	S 20.5%	-
15-20	37.5%	48.9%	37.3%	S 40.5%	S 33.9%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	S 6.5%	S 6.6%	18.2%	S 7.3%	S 9.8%	-
Youth (age 13+)	59.4%	60.0%	51.4%	53.5%	47.7%	-

### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White  
Non-Hispanic Black or African American  
Non-Hispanic Other Race  
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races  
Hispanic or Latino

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	County % Change 2017 to 2021
Non-Hispanic White	S 24.5%	<29.0%	34.1%	S 21.5%	S 22.5%	-
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	S 55.3%	28.9%	15.9%	S 54.6%	S 53.6%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S 2.0%	0.0%	6.8%	S 3.6%	S 4.6%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	S 5.8%	2.3%	S 6.1%	S 4.8%	-
Hispanic or Latino	40.6%	40.0%	40.9%	S 14.2%	50.0%	23.1%

### By Sex

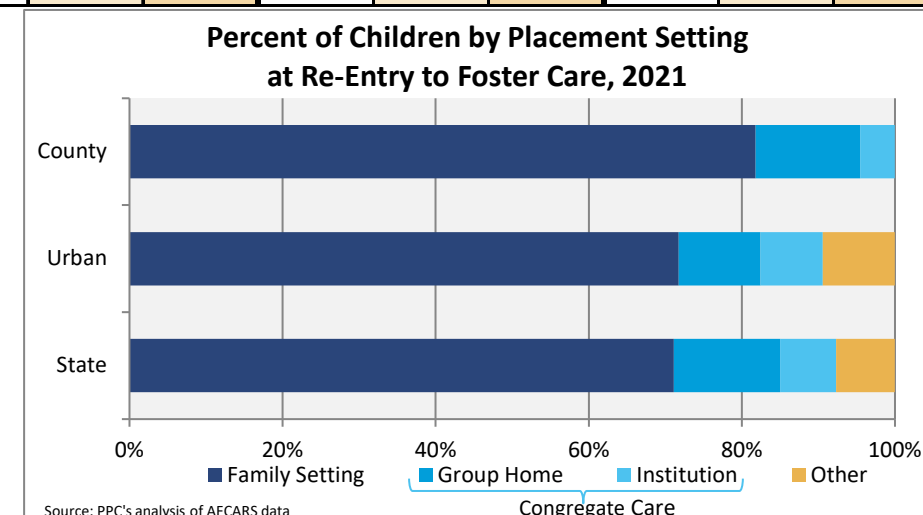
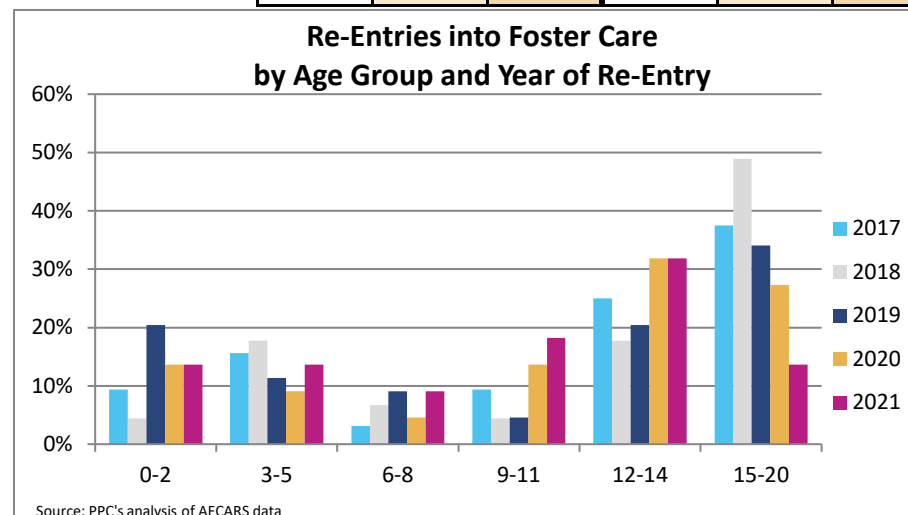
Male  
Female

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	County % Change 2017 to 2021
Male	56.3%	55.6%	38.6%	>54.4%	>59.0%	>4.9%
Female	43.8%	44.4%	61.4%	S	S	-

### By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care Setting**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	County % Change 2017 to 2021
<b>Family Setting</b>	>40.6%	64.4%	81.8%	>50.0%	81.8%	<101.5%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	S 34.7%	28.9%	31.8%	50.0%	S 43.3%	-
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	40.6%	35.6%	50.0%	S 26.2%	S 28.3%	-
<b>Congregate Care Setting</b>	43.8%	28.9%	11.4%	18.2%	18.2%	-58.4%
Group Home	S 15.9%	S 14.9%	2.3%	S 13.8%	S 10.7%	-
Institution	S 13.5%	S 11.1%	9.1%	S 12.2%	S 8.1%	-
<b>Supervised Independent Living</b>	0.0%	S <1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
Runaway	S 3.5%	0.0%	6.8%	S 8.1%	0.0%	-
Trial Home Visit	S 0.7%	S 0.8%	0.0%	S 0.6%	<1.3%	-

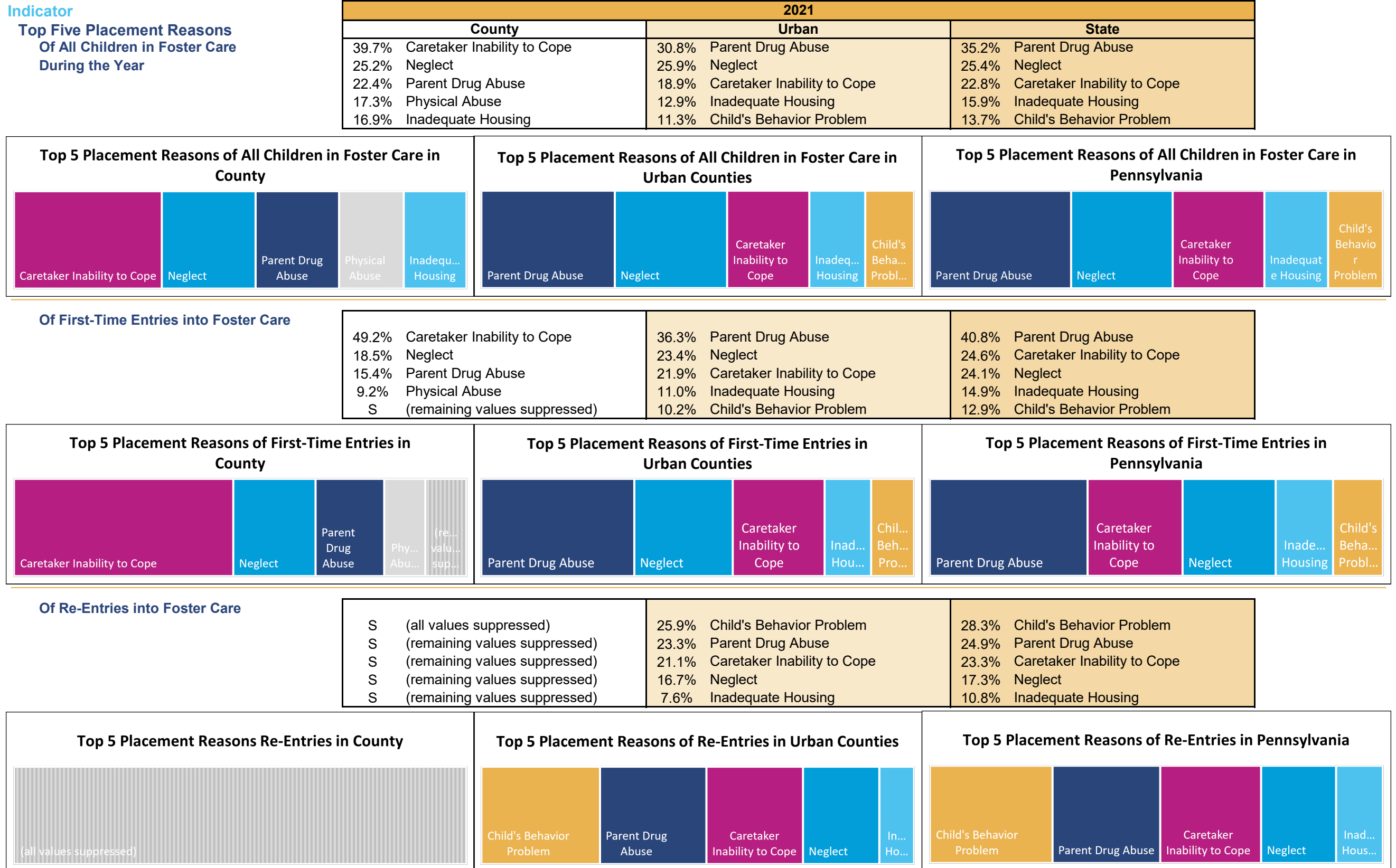


NA = Data not currently available  
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

## FOSTER CARE - PLACEMENT REASONS

County child welfare agencies are required to report the reasons in which a child experiences a placement episode. There are 15 factors defined by the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS) technical bulletin issued by the Administration for Children and Families which are federally required data elements that the state must track and report.

A child can have more than one placement reason.



Placement reasons include abandonment, caretaker inability to cope due to illness or other reasons, child alcohol abuse, child disability, child drug abuse, child's behavior problem, death of parent(s), incarceration of parent(s), inadequate housing, neglect, parent alcohol abuse, parent drug abuse, physical abuse, relinquishment, sexual abuse.

## FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

### Indicator

#### Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal

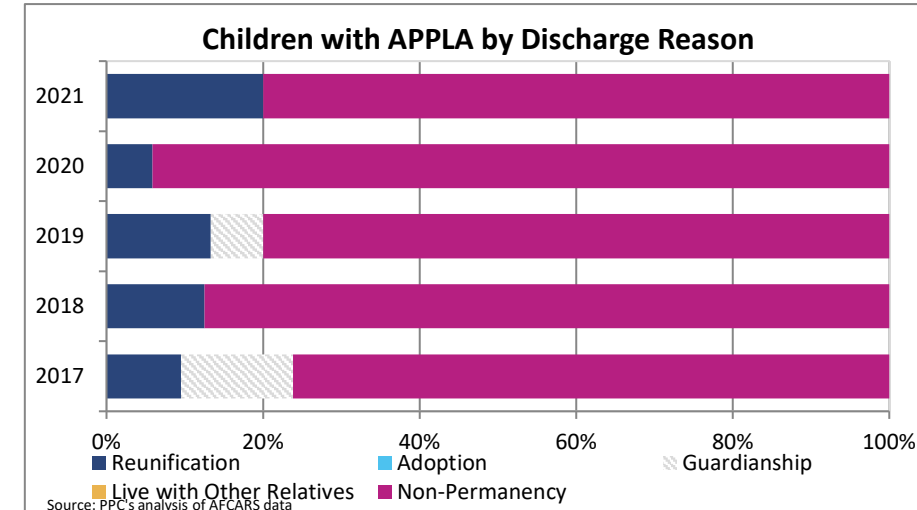
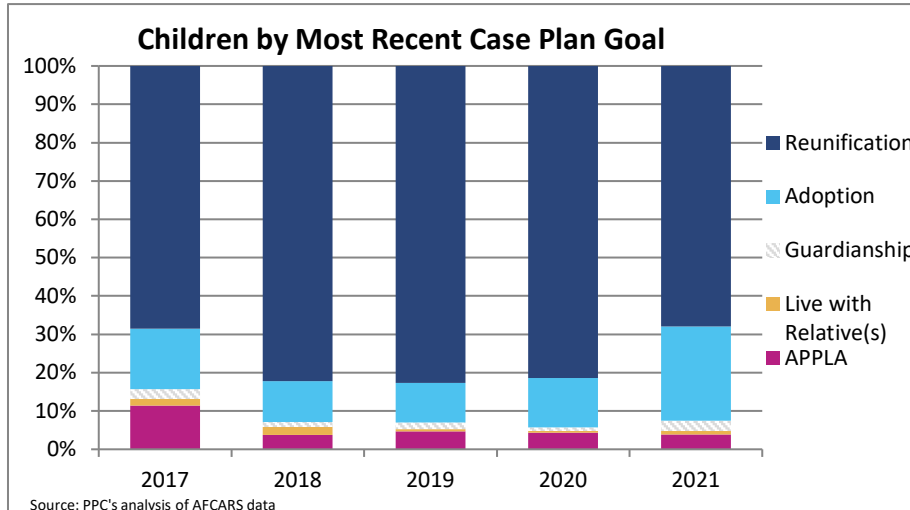
Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
<b>Family-Based Permanency Goals</b>	>88.5%	92.5%	94.0%	96.2%	93.9%	95.1%	95.3%	94.5%	95.5%	94.3%	95.3%	96.4%	>95.2%	96.0%	96.8%	-
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	68.6%	64.4%	66.7%	82.2%	62.9%	65.3%	82.7%	62.3%	63.7%	81.4%	65.3%	65.8%	68.0%	64.4%	65.6%	-0.9%
Adoption	15.7%	22.1%	21.2%	10.7%	24.8%	23.6%	10.3%	24.7%	24.5%	12.8%	22.8%	23.7%	24.6%	25.3%	25.0%	56.4%
Guardianship	S	5.0%	4.8%	S	5.4%	5.1%	1.8%	6.0%	5.9%	S	5.7%	5.4%	2.7%	5.4%	5.3%	-
Live with Relative(s)	S	1.0%	1.3%	S	0.8%	1.2%	0.6%	1.4%	1.5%	S	1.5%	1.4%	S	0.9%	1.0%	-
<b>Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)</b>	>10.0%	7.5%	6.0%	>3.1%	6.1%	4.9%	4.7%	>5.5%	4.5%	>3.9%	4.7%	3.6%	>3.6%	4.0%	3.2%	-
Long Term Foster Care	S	0.3%	0.7%	S	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	S	0.1%	S	0.8%	0.5%	S	0.8%	0.5%	-
Emancipation	10.0%	7.2%	5.3%	3.1%	5.9%	4.3%	4.3%	5.5%	4.4%	3.9%	3.9%	3.1%	3.6%	3.2%	2.7%	-63.9%

#### APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served

Age Group	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	County % Change 2017 to 2021
0-15	0.0%	1.6%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
16-20	45.5%	29.6%	25.1%	24.7%	17.5%	-53.5%

#### APPLA By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	County % Change 2017 to 2021										
<b>Exit to Permanent Arrangements</b>	23.8%	>26.3%	22.7%	>0.0%	>22.5%	19.5%	20.0%	20.0%	16.4%	>0.0%	>26.9%	24.1%	>0.0%	>20.7%	19.6%	-
Reunification	S	20.5%	17.3%	S	19.7%	16.9%	13.3%	18.7%	15.0%	S	26.9%	23.0%	S	20.7%	18.5%	-
(number of months until reunification)	26.5	22.4	11.8	27.4	31.9	18.6	19.3	19.7	19.2	5.7	25.1	25.1	2.9	21.4	34.1	-89.2%
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Guardianship	S	5.9%	4.9%	0.0%	2.8%	2.3%	6.7%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	-
(number of month until guardianship)	21.0	18.6	23.6	0.0	25.5	25.6	44.6	32.9	23.8	0.0	21.9	32.5	0.0	36.2	42.9	-100.0%
Live with Other Relatives	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.0	17.3	21.4	0.0	32.9	32.9	0.0	49.6	49.6	0.0	61.6	61.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
<b>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</b>	76.2%	73.1%	76.8%	>0.0%	77.1%	80.5%	80.0%	79.8%	83.5%	94.1%	>69.7%	75.6%	>0.0%	78.4%	80.4%	-
Emancipation	76.2%	60.1%	66.7%	S	67.3%	72.1%	80.0%	68.6%	74.3%	94.1%	62.3%	68.0%	S	62.6%	68.2%	-
(number of months until emancipation)	17.2	29.7	26.2	29.0	34.1	27.6	20.6	36.2	30.7	22.8	22.7	26.1	18.6	29.1	30.9	8.2%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	10.8%	8.2%	0.0%	6.0%	5.3%	0.0%	8.3%	7.1%	0.0%	7.4%	6.1%	0.0%	9.7%	7.5%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	5.5	3.7	0.0	25.0	19.4	0.0	21.6	17.9	0.0	16.0	16.0	0.0	12.1	22.4	-
Runaway	0.0%	2.2%	1.9%	0.0%	3.8%	3.0%	0.0%	2.8%	2.1%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	6.1%	4.7%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	32.3	32.0	0.0	56.7	22.4	0.0	23.2	26.9	0.0	28.7	22.8	0.0	36.1	36.1	-
<b>Death of Child</b>	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	47.1	62.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.7	0.0	115.9	115.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-



NA = Data not currently available  
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

## FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

### Indicator

#### Children Exiting Foster Care

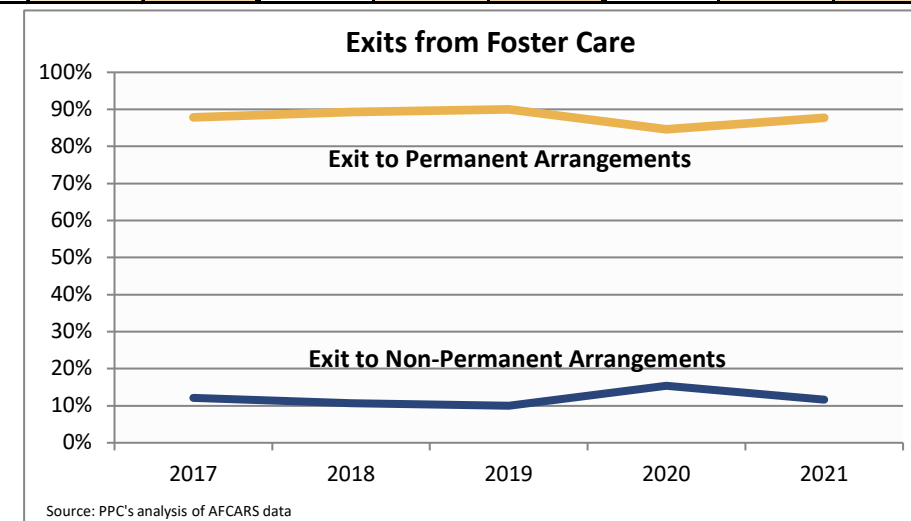
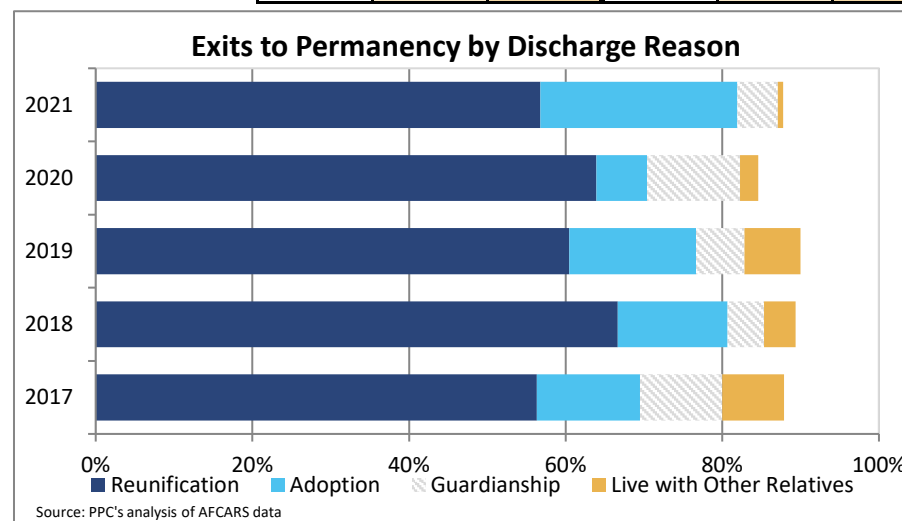
Total Children Leaving Foster Care  
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care  
(number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	190	6,412	10,276	150	6,347	10,694	NA	6,577	10,801	169	5,063	8,712	155	4,826	8,439	-18.4%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	48.0%	40.1%	40.5%	32.9%	40.4%	42.0%	40.9%	49.6%	43.8%	37.9%	38.1%	40.2%	35.8%	39.8%	41.2%	-25.4%
(number of months until leaving)	7.6	11.7	11.9	6.1	12.8	13.0	7.4	15.2	15.9	12.4	15.7	15.4	20.1	19.6	33.2	163.9%

### By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
<b>Exit to Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>87.9%</b>	<b>84.8%</b>	<b>87.2%</b>	<b>89.3%</b>	<b>86.2%</b>	<b>88.6%</b>	<b>90.0%</b>	<b>85.5%</b>	<b>86.6%</b>	<b>&gt;82.2%</b>	<b>83.1%</b>	<b>86.2%</b>	<b>87.7%</b>	<b>83.8%</b>	<b>87.1%</b>	<b>-0.2%</b>
Reunification	56.3%	55.0%	55.1%	66.7%	53.0%	52.5%	60.5%	49.7%	49.8%	63.9%	52.3%	50.8%	56.8%	48.7%	49.8%	0.8%
Adoption	13.2%	19.1%	20.2%	14.0%	22.7%	23.9%	16.2%	24.8%	25.2%	6.5%	19.4%	23.5%	25.2%	23.7%	25.4%	91.2%
Guardianship	10.5%	6.4%	6.7%	S	7.0%	7.5%	6.2%	7.3%	7.6%	11.8%	8.0%	7.7%	S	7.7%	7.6%	-
Live with Other Relatives	7.9%	4.4%	5.1%	S	3.5%	4.6%	7.1%	3.6%	4.1%	S	3.5%	4.1%	S	3.7%	4.3%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	1.5	5.4	2.2	1.5	6.0	2.1	1.8	9.5	2.5	1.4	11.2	2.4	1.0	11.0	2.0	-33.3%
<b>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>&gt;11.1%</b>	<b>15.1%</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>10.7%</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>11.4%</b>	<b>10.0%</b>	<b>14.4%</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>&gt;14.2%</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>11.6%</b>	<b>16.0%</b>	<b>12.8%</b>	<b>&lt;4.6%</b>
Emancipation	11.1%	8.3%	7.9%	8.7%	8.1%	7.3%	10.0%	8.6%	9.3%	14.2%	10.2%	9.5%	11.6%	8.2%	7.9%	5.1%
Transfer to Another Agency	S	6.1%	4.3%	S	4.7%	3.5%	0.0%	5.1%	3.5%	0.0%	5.8%	3.7%	0.0%	6.4%	4.1%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	S	1.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	S	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	1.4%	0.8%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	15.3	19.4	5.7	22.6	14.0	0.0	15.1	14.1	0.9	9.9	11.4	0.0	35.9	17.8	-
<b>Death of Child</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>-</b>
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	30.0	18.8	0.0	20.7	5.5	0.0	27.1	12.6	0.0	14.4	6.1	2.2	5.3	5.9	-

NA = Data not currently available  
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons



## FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

### Indicator

#### Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day  
(number of months children have been in care)

	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
228	10,525	16,381	313	10,320	16,074	NA	9,658	15,082	285	8,983	13,949	282	8,033	13,033	23.7%	
12.8	13.7	13.4	12.0	14.1	14.2	15.0	13.6	14.0	22.7	17.3	16.4	18.0	18.5	16.8	40.9%	

### By Age

Age Group	2017 County	2017 Urban	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban	2021 State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
0-2	24.6%	20.4%	21.5%	24.9%	20.5%	21.0%	25.2%	20.9%	21.6%	24.9%	21.2%	22.2%	21.6%	22.1%	23.0%	-11.9%
3-5	21.1%	17.5%	17.5%	17.6%	17.2%	17.5%	14.8%	17.1%	17.7%	17.5%	17.7%	18.0%	19.9%	18.1%	17.9%	-5.7%
6-8	9.6%	13.7%	13.7%	15.3%	13.8%	13.6%	15.8%	14.0%	13.8%	18.6%	14.1%	13.9%	13.5%	13.8%	13.6%	39.7%
9-11	10.1%	12.0%	11.8%	10.2%	12.5%	12.2%	6.9%	12.4%	12.1%	8.4%	12.4%	12.1%	13.8%	11.7%	11.5%	37.1%
12-14	9.2%	12.5%	12.1%	9.6%	12.4%	12.3%	13.9%	13.4%	13.3%	13.0%	13.1%	13.1%	11.3%	12.6%	13.0%	23.2%
15-20	25.4%	23.9%	18.2%	22.4%	23.6%	18.3%	23.3%	22.3%	17.7%	17.5%	21.5%	17.2%	19.9%	21.7%	16.7%	-21.9%
Infants (age 0-1)	15.4%	13.1%	13.8%	18.5%	13.2%	13.7%	16.7%	13.9%	14.4%	14.0%	13.7%	14.5%	12.8%	13.9%	15.0%	-16.8%
Youth (age 13+)	32.5%	32.6%	31.9%	28.4%	32.2%	31.9%	37.2%	35.6%	34.8%	27.4%	30.5%	29.9%	27.7%	29.9%	29.7%	-14.8%

### By Race and Ethnicity

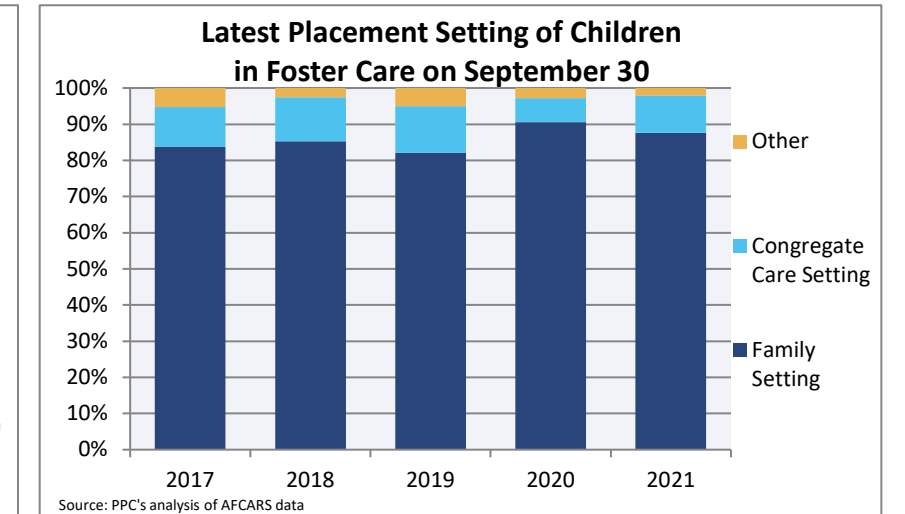
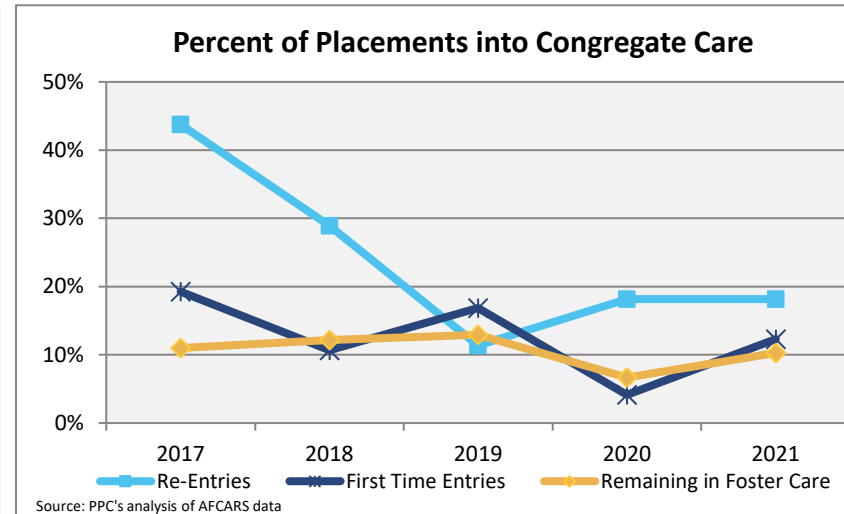
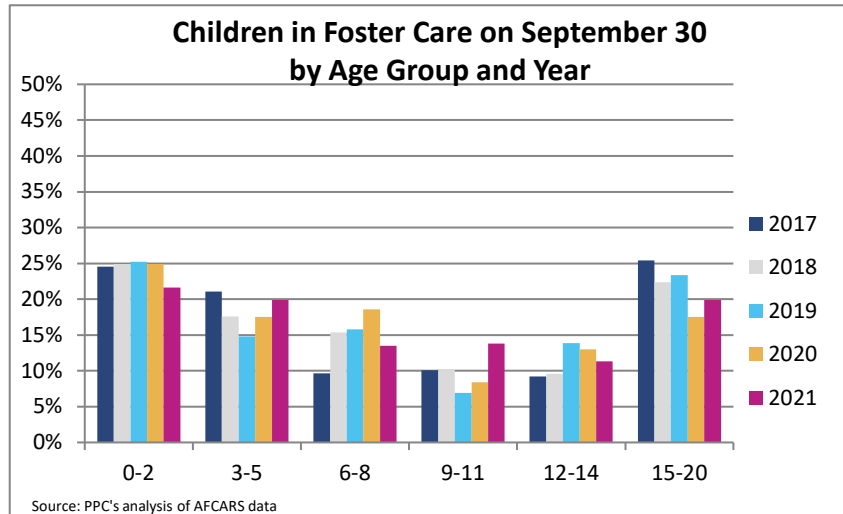
Race/Ethnicity	2017 County	2017 Urban	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban	2021 State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
Non-Hispanic White	<32.1%	27.5%	42.1%	<30.5%	27.2%	42.2%	29.3%	27.7%	42.3%	25.6%	27.4%	41.8%	23.4%	28.1%	43.1%	>-27.1%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	25.4%	50.2%	35.8%	19.5%	50.1%	35.4%	19.9%	48.6%	34.4%	20.7%	47.3%	33.7%	18.4%	46.3%	32.2%	-27.5%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	3.2%	2.7%	6.4%	2.5%	2.3%	9.8%	2.9%	2.6%	15.4%	4.0%	3.7%	14.5%	4.9%	4.5%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	5.4%	6.1%	S	6.1%	7.1%	4.4%	6.6%	7.8%	4.6%	7.2%	8.3%	5.0%	6.9%	8.0%	-
Hispanic or Latino	40.4%	13.6%	13.2%	41.2%	14.1%	13.0%	36.6%	14.2%	13.0%	33.7%	14.1%	12.5%	38.7%	13.9%	12.2%	-4.2%

### By Sex

Sex	2017 County	2017 Urban	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban	2021 State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
Male	53.9%	50.3%	51.2%	54.3%	50.3%	50.9%	53.3%	49.4%	50.6%	57.2%	49.5%	50.8%	54.6%	48.9%	50.2%	1.2%
Female	46.1%	49.7%	48.8%	45.7%	49.7%	49.1%	46.7%	50.6%	49.4%	42.8%	50.5%	49.2%	45.4%	51.1%	49.8%	-1.4%

### By Latest Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2017 County	2017 Urban	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Urban	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban	2021 State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
<b>Family Setting</b>	<b>83.8%</b>	<b>84.6%</b>	<b>83.4%</b>	<b>85.3%</b>	<b>85.1%</b>	<b>84.0%</b>	<b>82.0%</b>	<b>86.3%</b>	<b>85.1%</b>	<b>90.5%</b>	<b>87.3%</b>	<b>86.3%</b>	<b>87.6%</b>	<b>88.1%</b>	<b>86.6%</b>	<b>4.6%</b>
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	6.0%	4.1%	0.0%	5.7%	4.0%	0.0%	4.6%	3.2%	0.0%	3.6%	2.7%	0.0%	1.6%	1.3%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	19.7%	41.6%	37.9%	34.8%	42.1%	37.8%	38.2%	44.6%	39.4%	36.8%	46.3%	41.5%	42.9%	48.2%	43.0%	117.4%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	64.0%	36.9%	41.4%	50.5%	37.2%	42.2%	43.8%	37.1%	42.5%	53.7%	37.4%	42.2%	44.7%	38.3%	42.4%	-30.2%
<b>Congregate Care Setting</b>	<b>&gt;7.5%</b>	<b>12.6%</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>12.1%</b>	<b>11.8%</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>12.9%</b>	<b>10.4%</b>	<b>11.9%</b>	<b>&gt;3.9%</b>	<b>9.3%</b>	<b>10.7%</b>	<b>10.3%</b>	<b>8.7%</b>	<b>10.4%</b>	<b>&lt;37.1%</b>
Group Home	S	6.6%	8.2%	3.8%	6.3%	7.9%	4.1%	5.5%	7.0%	S	4.5%	5.9%	5.3%	4.7%	6.4%	-
Institution	7.5%	6.0%	5.5%	8.3%	5.5%	5.3%	8.8%	4.8%	4.9%	3.9%	4.8%	4.8%	5.0%	4.0%	4.1%	-33.4%
<b>Supervised Independent Living</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>&lt;1.7%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>&lt;1.2%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>-</b>
Runaway	S	1.2%	0.8%	0.0%	1.3%	0.9%	1.6%	1.7%	1.2%	S	2.2%	1.5%	S	1.6%	1.1%	-
Trial Home Visit	S	S	0.6%	S	0.1%	0.4%	1.6%	0.2%	0.5%	S	S	0.4%	S	0.3%	0.7%	-





## FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

### Indicator

#### Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
37.1%	33.5%	32.2%	39.4%	32.7%	31.8%	43.0%	31.1%	31.1%	31.2%	27.7%	28.4%	45.5%	24.8%	25.6%	22.5%

## FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

### Indicator

#### Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
36.4%	37.7%	39.2%	41.0%	37.3%	37.3%	39.7%	37.4%	38.7%	53.8%	35.9%	36.8%	33.9%	35.3%	36.6%	-6.7%

## FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

### Indicator

#### Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

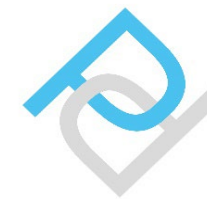
2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	County	Urban	State	
18.6%	25.7%	23.0%	17.6%	22.9%	21.4%	12.1%	25.6%	22.3%	15.4%	23.0%	20.2%	<9.4%	20.7%	18.1%	<-49.3%

S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons



PPC is part of a network coordinated and supported by the Annie E. Casey Foundation

We gratefully acknowledge the support of Alliance for Early Success, The Annie E. Casey Foundation's KIDS COUNT Project, The Heinz Endowments and PNC Financial Services Group.



Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children  
200 North Third Street, 13th Floor  
Harrisburg, PA • 17101-1589  
papartnerships.org  
717.236.5680