

## CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

### Indicator

#### Child Abuse and Neglect Reports

Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
557	7,873	47,485	613	7,317	44,063	515	7,095	42,252	427	5,924	32,919	460	6,701	38,013	-17.4%
13.7	19.3	17.0	15.1	18.0	15.8	12.7	17.4	15.1	10.5	14.5	11.8	11.3	16.4	13.6	

#### Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations

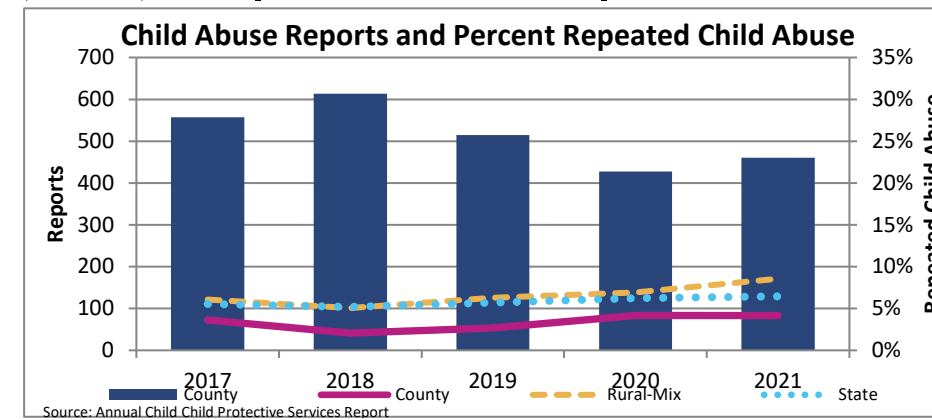
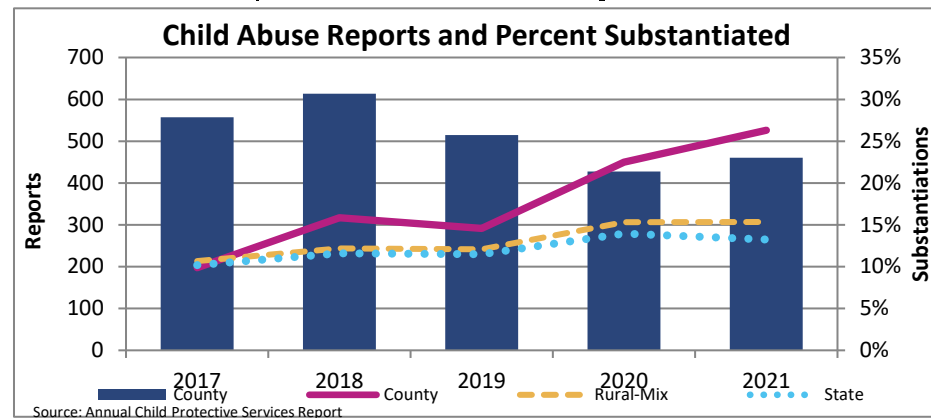
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.

9.9%	10.7%	10.2%	15.8%	12.2%	11.6%	14.6%	12.1%	11.5%	22.5%	15.3%	14.0%	26.3%	15.3%	13.2%	166.4%
------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	--------

#### Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

3.6%	6.1%	5.6%	2.1%	5.1%	5.2%	2.7%	6.3%	5.7%	4.2%	6.9%	6.2%	4.1%	8.6%	6.5%	13.6%
1 in 28	1 in 16	1 in 18	1 in 49	1 in 20	1 in 19	1 in 38	1 in 16	1 in 18	1 in 24	1 in 14	1 in 16	1 in 24	1 in 12	1 in 15	



## GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

### Indicator

#### GPS Reports

Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
2,108	28,044	163,852	2,321	29,067	169,723	2,597	31,053	178,124	2,067	27,270	152,478	2,038	28,819	161,709	-3.3%

#### Valid GPS Reports

Reports in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.

16.0%	27.9%	22.8%	16.6%	28.9%	23.6%	16.0%	28.8%	23.5%	24.7%	33.5%	25.6%	24.8%	36.0%	27.1%	54.8%
-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

#### Children with Valid Allegations

Number of children with a valid GPS allegation by valid report. Children may be counted more than once if more than one report was found to have merit.

479	11,314	53,319	563	12,422	58,982	581	13,178	60,755	740	13,492	56,999	752	15,143	63,801	57.0%
-----	--------	--------	-----	--------	--------	-----	--------	--------	-----	--------	--------	-----	--------	--------	-------

#### Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
4,429	38,573	186,855	4,576	38,955	194,761	4,772	40,247	187,280	4,115	>34,972	>181,435	2,745	36,548	192,594	-38.0%

## FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

### Indicator

#### Unduplicated Number of Children Served

All Children in Foster Care During the Year  
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
	359	3,258	25,381	344	3,492	25,441	NA	3,307	24,665	279	2,928	21,689	280	3,077	20,490	-22.0%
	7.3	6.7	7.5	6.9	7.2	7.5	6.2	6.8	7.3	5.6	6.1	6.4	5.7	6.4	6.1	

#### By Age

Age Group	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Rural-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Rural-Mix	2021 State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
0-2	17.8%	23.6%	20.3%	15.7%	22.1%	20.2%	13.4%	21.9%	20.2%	17.6%	23.6%	20.9%	17.5%	24.9%	21.5%	-1.8%
3-5	15.6%	18.3%	17.4%	15.7%	19.6%	17.9%	15.3%	19.2%	17.8%	15.4%	19.9%	17.8%	13.9%	19.9%	18.2%	-10.7%
6-8	8.4%	12.6%	13.3%	9.3%	14.1%	13.4%	10.7%	14.5%	13.8%	11.1%	12.9%	13.5%	16.1%	13.6%	13.7%	92.3%
9-11	11.7%	9.8%	11.4%	11.3%	10.8%	11.8%	0.0%	10.9%	11.7%	10.0%	10.7%	11.7%	11.8%	10.2%	11.3%	0.7%
12-14	13.4%	11.5%	11.6%	15.7%	10.9%	11.8%	0.0%	11.8%	12.3%	11.5%	11.6%	12.6%	12.5%	11.8%	12.6%	-6.5%
15-17	22.8%	18.9%	18.6%	20.9%	17.7%	18.7%	22.5%	17.7%	18.5%	28.3%	17.5%	17.9%	23.6%	15.3%	16.4%	3.2%
18-20	10.3%	5.2%	7.4%	11.3%	5.0%	6.3%	8.1%	4.0%	5.6%	6.1%	3.8%	5.6%	4.6%	4.4%	6.4%	-55.0%
Infants (age 0-1)	10.9%	14.6%	12.7%	8.7%	13.9%	12.7%	10.4%	13.6%	12.9%	13.3%	15.4%	13.2%	13.2%	16.4%	13.7%	21.6%
Youth (age 13+)	41.8%	32.3%	34.0%	43.3%	30.0%	33.1%	46.6%	29.8%	32.6%	42.3%	29.3%	32.3%	37.1%	27.8%	31.3%	-11.1%

#### By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Rural-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Rural-Mix	2021 State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
Non-Hispanic White	51.0%	73.0%	42.9%	56.4%	73.8%	43.7%	54.7%	73.9%	43.7%	<54.6%	74.0%	44.2%	<57.6%	71.7%	44.3%	<13.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	22.6%	11.0%	34.9%	18.3%	9.6%	33.9%	17.6%	8.7%	33.0%	16.1%	8.1%	32.0%	17.9%	9.2%	30.7%	-20.9%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	1.5%	2.9%	0.0%	1.6%	2.3%	1.3%	1.9%	2.6%	S	3.0%	3.6%	S	3.6%	4.2%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	5.0%	7.3%	6.2%	6.1%	8.2%	7.1%	4.9%	8.3%	7.7%	6.8%	8.6%	8.0%	7.5%	9.4%	8.4%	49.6%
Hispanic or Latino	21.4%	7.1%	13.2%	19.2%	6.7%	13.0%	21.5%	7.1%	12.9%	19.4%	6.4%	12.3%	13.6%	6.1%	12.3%	-36.7%

#### By Sex

Sex	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Rural-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Rural-Mix	2021 State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
Male	54.6%	54.2%	51.0%	53.2%	52.9%	50.8%	56.4%	52.5%	50.8%	56.3%	53.3%	50.6%	55.0%	52.0%	50.5%	0.7%
Female	45.4%	45.8%	49.0%	46.8%	47.1%	49.2%	43.6%	47.5%	49.2%	43.7%	46.7%	49.4%	45.0%	48.0%	49.5%	-0.9%

#### By Latest Placement Setting

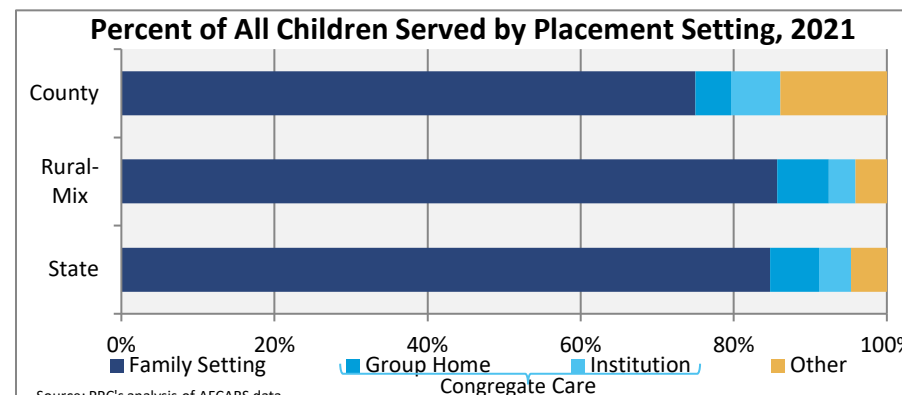
Placement Setting	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Rural-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Rural-Mix	2021 State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
<b>Family Setting</b>	<b>&gt;66.5%</b>	<b>78.7%</b>	<b>80.5%</b>	<b>&gt;69.8%</b>	<b>80.9%</b>	<b>81.6%</b>	<b>74.6%</b>	<b>81.4%</b>	<b>82.7%</b>	<b>&gt;72.4%</b>	<b>82.9%</b>	<b>83.8%</b>	<b>&gt;74.6%</b>	<b>85.7%</b>	<b>84.8%</b>	-
Pre-adoptive Home	3.6%	1.6%	4.0%	S	1.0%	4.5%	1.0%	1.0%	3.8%	S	0.9%	2.9%	S	1.8%	2.3%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	>19.7%	27.3%	36.4%	20.9%	28.6%	37.1%	23.8%	30.0%	38.7%	21.5%	33.5%	40.8%	27.1%	37.4%	42.0%	<37.8%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	43.2%	49.8%	40.1%	48.8%	51.3%	40.1%	49.8%	50.4%	40.3%	50.9%	48.5%	40.1%	47.5%	46.5%	40.5%	10.0%
<b>Congregate Care Setting</b>	<b>14.8%</b>	<b>15.5%</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>&gt;7.8%</b>	<b>14.0%</b>	<b>14.0%</b>	<b>12.4%</b>	<b>14.2%</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>13.3%</b>	<b>13.1%</b>	<b>11.5%</b>	<b>11.1%</b>	<b>10.2%</b>	<b>10.5%</b>	<b>-25.0%</b>
Group Home	3.9%	9.6%	8.8%	S	8.8%	8.5%	2.6%	8.6%	7.7%	3.9%	8.2%	6.7%	4.6%	6.8%	6.4%	19.1%
Institution	10.9%	5.9%	6.1%	7.8%	5.2%	5.6%	9.8%	5.7%	5.0%	9.3%	4.9%	4.8%	6.4%	3.4%	4.2%	-40.8%
<b>Supervised Independent Living</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>&lt;0.7%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.5%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	S	1.9%	S	0.4%	1.7%	-
Trial Home Visit	17.8%	4.8%	1.7%	17.4%	3.8%	1.4%	11.7%	3.0%	1.5%	13.6%	3.1%	1.6%	13.2%	3.3%	1.8%	-25.9%

#### Children Entering Foster Care

All Entries into Foster Care During the Year

	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Rural-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Rural-Mix	2021 State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
	146	1,547	10,781	120	1,575	10,095	NA	1,381	9,448	107	1,208	7,286	104	1,386	7,316	-28.8%

NA = Data not currently available  
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons



## FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

### Indicator

#### Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year  
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Children Entering for the First Time	131	1,235	8,438	97	1,252	7,626	NA	1,101	7,266	96	979	5,540	93	1,121	5,635	-29.0%
First Time Entries During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.7	-0.3%
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	89.7%	79.8%	78.3%	80.8%	79.5%	75.5%	87.6%	79.7%	76.9%	89.7%	81.0%	76.0%	89.4%	80.9%	77.0%	-0.3%

#### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Rural-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Rural-Mix	2021 State	County % Change
0-2	27.5%	33.5%	33.2%	26.8%	33.1%	34.4%	23.5%	35.1%	35.1%	31.3%	38.3%	38.2%	25.8%	37.5%	38.5%	-6.1%
3-5	15.3%	17.1%	15.3%	11.3%	17.8%	15.4%	11.8%	14.5%	14.8%	13.5%	16.8%	14.5%	17.2%	16.5%	14.7%	12.7%
6-8	S	10.9%	11.9%	12.4%	12.1%	11.5%	4.7%	11.4%	11.8%	11.5%	9.2%	11.4%	12.9%	11.5%	11.3%	-
9-11	<10.0%	8.7%	10.1%	11.3%	10.7%	10.3%	10.6%	9.7%	10.7%	S	8.1%	9.7%	<14.1%	8.5%	9.3%	-
12-14	12.2%	13.8%	13.1%	12.4%	12.1%	12.8%	21.2%	13.4%	12.9%	S	12.6%	12.5%	S	12.7%	12.6%	-
15-20	30.5%	16.0%	16.5%	25.8%	14.1%	15.6%	28.2%	15.9%	14.6%	27.1%	15.1%	13.7%	19.4%	13.4%	13.7%	-36.6%
Infants (age 0-1)	19.8%	26.2%	26.5%	20.6%	26.4%	28.0%	22.4%	28.1%	29.1%	28.1%	32.3%	31.7%	24.7%	30.1%	32.3%	24.6%
Youth (age 13+)	38.2%	26.0%	26.0%	33.0%	23.1%	24.7%	38.8%	21.7%	19.5%	29.2%	24.2%	22.6%	25.8%	22.2%	22.5%	-32.4%

#### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White  
Non-Hispanic Black or African American  
Non-Hispanic Other Race  
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races  
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Rural-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Rural-Mix	2021 State	County % Change
Non-Hispanic White	<50.5%	70.5%	47.6%	63.9%	73.8%	48.3%	43.5%	74.2%	47.6%	51.0%	72.3%	49.7%	52.7%	70.0%	50.0%	>4.3%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	31.3%	13.4%	29.7%	11.3%	9.7%	29.3%	22.4%	9.4%	28.4%	17.7%	8.3%	25.2%	24.7%	11.5%	23.6%	-21.0%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	2.6%	3.4%	0.0%	1.9%	2.7%	4.7%	3.2%	3.7%	S	4.5%	5.3%	S	4.5%	5.8%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	S	6.7%	6.3%	11.3%	9.2%	7.7%	3.5%	6.5%	7.7%	S	7.8%	8.2%	S	7.9%	8.4%	-
Hispanic or Latino	16.0%	6.7%	13.0%	13.4%	5.4%	12.0%	25.9%	6.7%	12.6%	20.8%	7.2%	11.6%	11.8%	6.2%	12.1%	-26.2%

#### By Sex

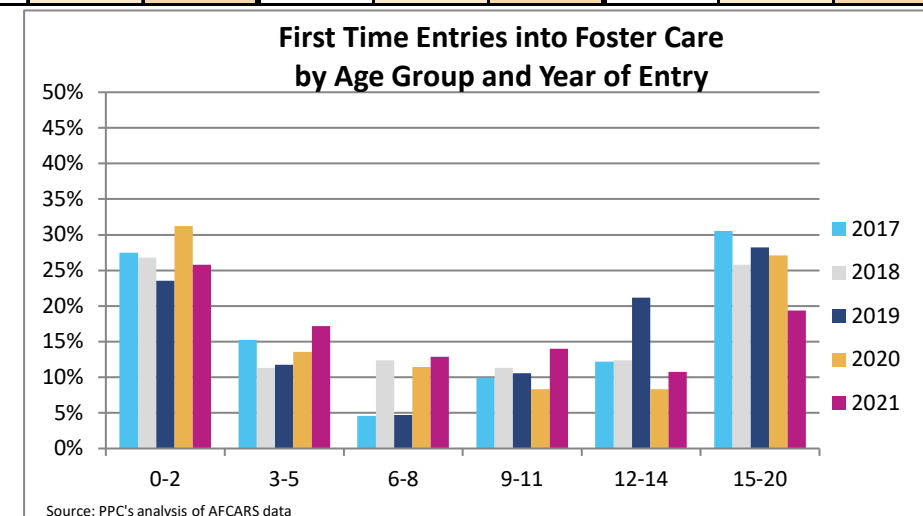
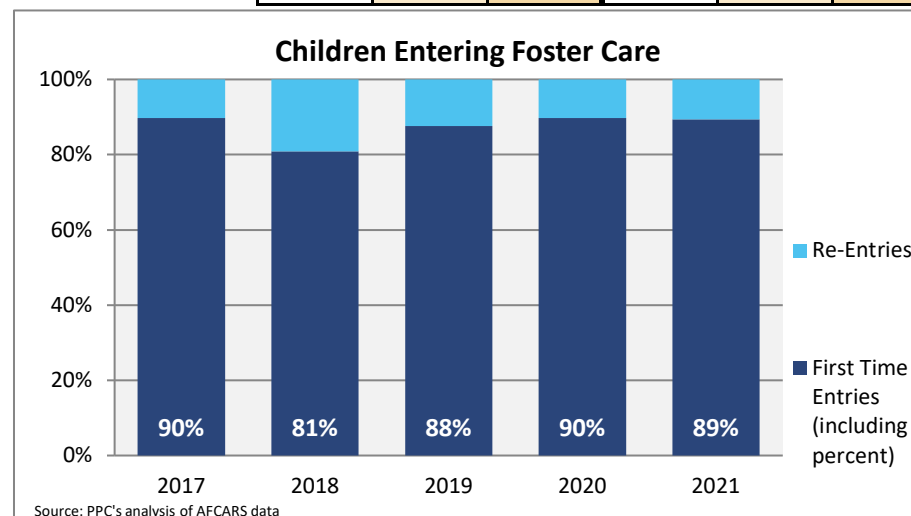
Male  
Female

Sex	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Rural-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Rural-Mix	2021 State	County % Change
Male	58.0%	54.0%	51.0%	52.6%	51.7%	50.7%	57.6%	52.5%	50.8%	55.2%	53.8%	50.5%	50.5%	49.3%	49.7%	-12.9%
Female	42.0%	46.0%	49.0%	47.4%	48.3%	49.3%	42.4%	47.5%	49.2%	44.8%	46.2%	49.5%	49.5%	50.7%	50.3%	17.8%

#### By First Reported Placement Setting

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care Setting**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Rural-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Rural-Mix	2021 State	County % Change
Family Setting	>75.5%	>83.6%	83.6%	76.3%	83.4%	83.8%	72.9%	81.4%	85.7%	79.2%	85.5%	>87.5%	90.3%	>88.7%	>87.5%	<19.6%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	S	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	S	S	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	>20.5%	31.9%	39.1%	19.6%	32.3%	39.9%	12.9%	30.6%	41.6%	18.8%	38.3%	44.3%	32.3%	43.1%	45.8%	<57.4%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	55.0%	51.7%	44.2%	56.7%	51.0%	43.7%	60.0%	50.8%	43.7%	60.4%	47.2%	43.1%	58.1%	45.6%	41.7%	5.6%
Congregate Care Setting	>13.7%	14.7%	15.0%	9.3%	14.1%	14.3%	18.8%	17.2%	12.7%	>11.4%	13.2%	10.6%	3.2%	9.5%	10.4%	<-76.5%
Group Home	S	8.7%	9.1%	S	9.7%	9.4%	3.5%	10.3%	8.5%	S	8.7%	7.2%	S	7.3%	7.4%	-
Institution	13.7%	6.0%	5.9%	S	4.4%	4.9%	15.3%	6.9%	4.2%	S	4.5%	3.4%	S	2.2%	3.0%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.2%	S	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	S	0.2%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	S	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	-
Trial Home Visit	8.4%	<1.6%	0.8%	14.4%	<2.3%	1.1%	7.1%	<1.4%	0.6%	S	1.3%	0.9%	S	1.5%	<1.2%	-



NA = Data not currently available  
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons



## FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

### Indicator

#### Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year  
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
	15	312	2,343	23	323	2,469	NA	280	2,182	11	229	1,746	11	265	1,681	-26.7%
	10.3%	20.2%	21.7%	19.2%	20.5%	24.5%	12.4%	20.3%	23.1%	10.3%	19.0%	24.0%	10.6%	19.1%	23.0%	2.9%

### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	% Change
0-2	S 14.7%	S 9.6%	S 8.3%	S 11.4%	S 12.3%	-
3-5	S 14.4%	S 13.0%	S 8.3%	S 10.0%	S 12.8%	-
6-8	S 15.7%	S 14.9%	S 16.7%	S 17.0%	S 13.6%	-
9-11	S 8.7%	S 12.4%	S 10.7%	S 12.2%	S 10.9%	-
12-14	S 12.8%	S 18.3%	S 20.7%	S 16.6%	S 17.7%	-
15-20	S 33.7%	S 31.9%	S 27.1%	S 32.8%	S 28.3%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	S 9.0%	S 5.0%	S 8.3%	S 7.3%	S 9.2%	-
Youth (age 13+)	S 42.6%	S 56.5%	S 66.7%	S 44.1%	S 47.7%	-

### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White  
Non-Hispanic Black or African American  
Non-Hispanic Other Race  
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races  
Hispanic or Latino

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	S 69.6%	S 65.2%	S 50.0%	S 74.7%	S 42.8%	-
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	S 10.9%	S 8.0%	S 0.0%	S 7.4%	S 35.2%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	S 1.7%	S 0.0%	S 3.4%	S 3.9%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	<6.6%	0.0%	9.2%	<9.3%	-
Hispanic or Latino	S 10.9%	S 7.1%	S 41.7%	S 12.0%	S 11.6%	-

### By Sex

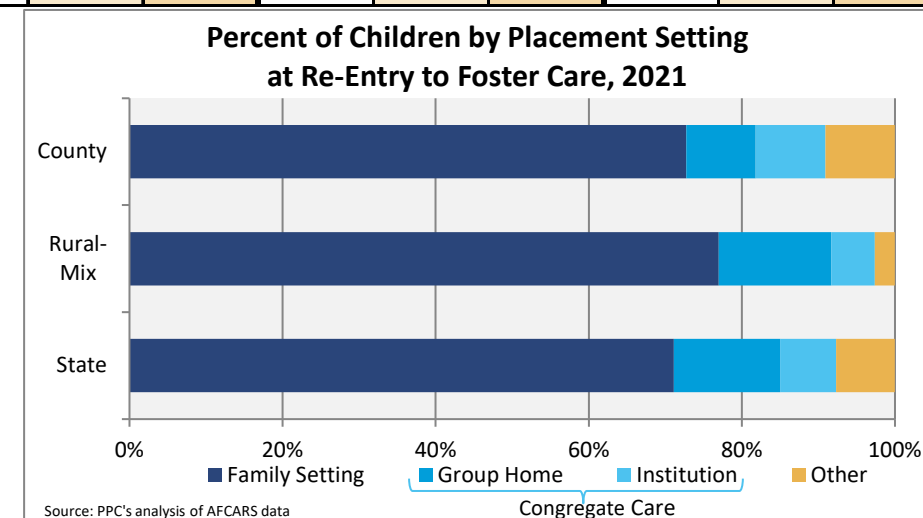
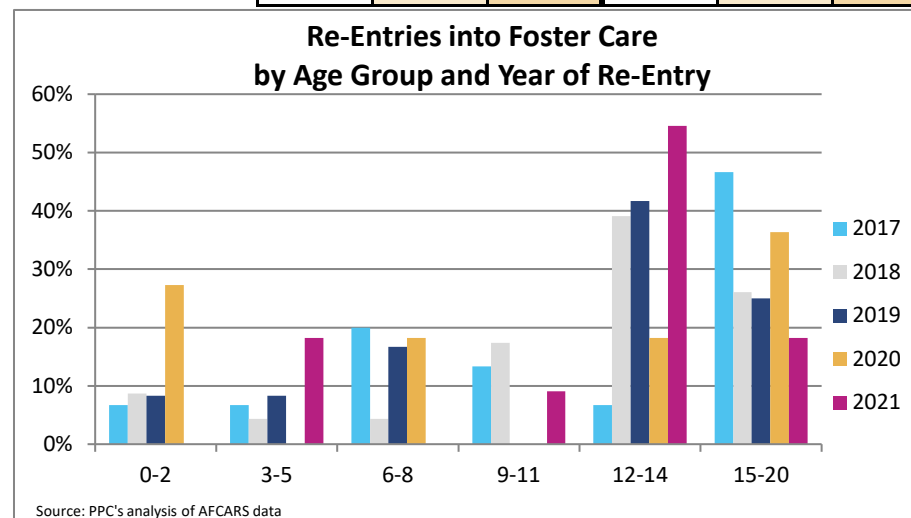
Male  
Female

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	% Change
Male	>46.6%	S 50.5%	S 33.3%	S 53.7%	S 48.4%	-
Female	S 44.2%	>56.4%	S 66.7%	S 46.3%	S 51.6%	-

### By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care Setting**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	% Change
<b>Family Setting</b>	<b>&gt;86.6%</b>	<b>66.3%</b>	<b>63.9%</b>	<b>&gt;82.6%</b>	<b>70.0%</b>	<b>66.7%</b>
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Foster Family Home – Relative	0.0%	21.8%	S 18.3%	S 26.4%	S 32.8%	S 34.8%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	>86.6%	44.6%	82.6%	41.8%	S 38.9%	S 30.1%
<b>Congregate Care Setting</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>30.1%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>27.5%</b>	<b>25.3%</b>	<b>27.1%</b>
Group Home	0.0%	22.1%	0.0%	17.9%	0.0%	18.3%
Institution	0.0%	8.0%	S 8.4%	9.6%	0.0%	7.0%
<b>Supervised Independent Living</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S 1.8%</b>	<b>S 1.8%</b>	<b>S 1.6%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S 1.4%</b>
Runaway	0.0%	S 2.5%	0.0%	S 3.6%	0.0%	S 5.4%
Trial Home Visit	S 0.7%	S 0.7%	S 0.8%	S 0.6%	S <1.0%	S <1.3%



NA = Data not currently available  
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

## FOSTER CARE - PLACEMENT REASONS

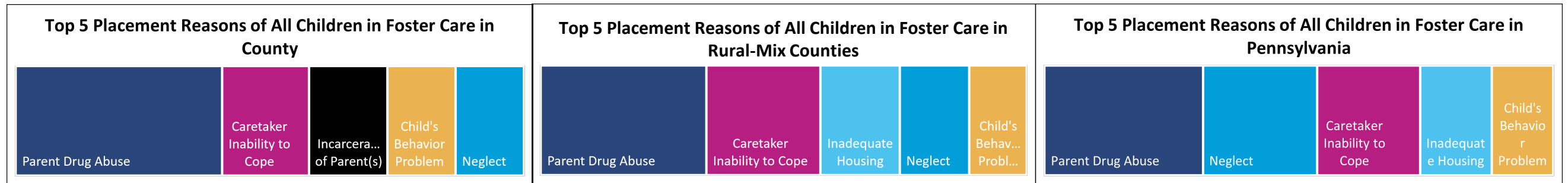
County child welfare agencies are required to report the reasons in which a child experiences a placement episode. There are 15 factors defined by the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS) technical bulletin issued by the Administration for Children and Families which are federally required data elements that the state must track and report.

A child can have more than one placement reason.

### Indicator

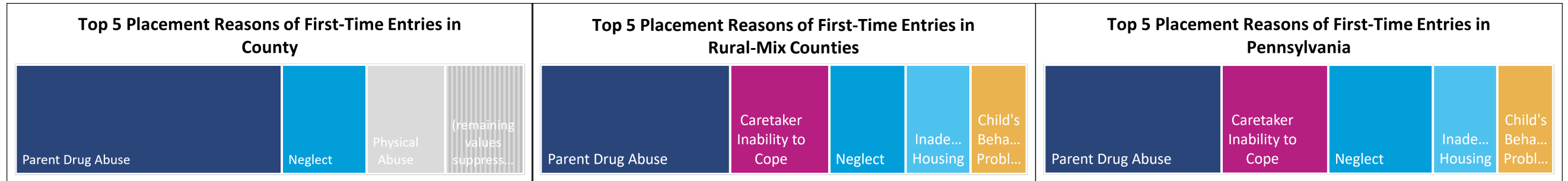
#### Top Five Placement Reasons Of All Children in Foster Care During the Year

2021		
County	Rural-Mix	State
43.2% Parent Drug Abuse	44.0% Parent Drug Abuse	35.2% Parent Drug Abuse
18.2% Caretaker Inability to Cope	30.3% Caretaker Inability to Cope	25.4% Neglect
16.4% Incarceration of Parent(s)	21.1% Inadequate Housing	22.8% Caretaker Inability to Cope
14.6% Child's Behavior Problem	18.4% Neglect	15.9% Inadequate Housing
14.3% Neglect	15.2% Child's Behavior Problem	13.7% Child's Behavior Problem



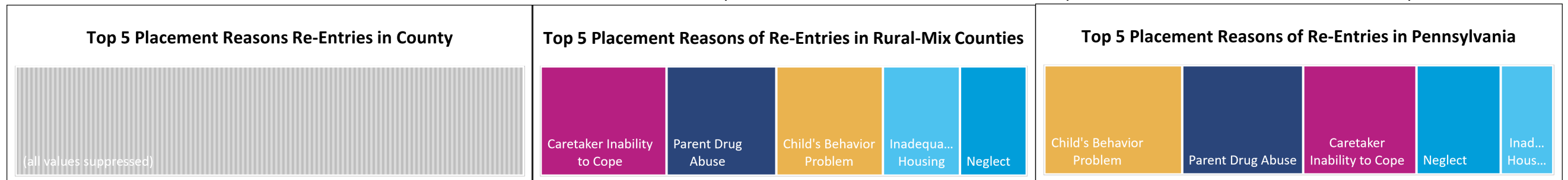
#### Of First-Time Entries into Foster Care

47.3% Parent Drug Abuse	46.9% Parent Drug Abuse	40.8% Parent Drug Abuse
15.1% Neglect	24.5% Caretaker Inability to Cope	24.6% Caretaker Inability to Cope
14.0% Physical Abuse	18.9% Neglect	24.1% Neglect
S (remaining values suppressed)	16.1% Inadequate Housing	14.9% Inadequate Housing
S (remaining values suppressed)	13.9% Child's Behavior Problem	12.9% Child's Behavior Problem



#### Of Re-Entries into Foster Care

S (all values suppressed)	32.1% Caretaker Inability to Cope	28.3% Child's Behavior Problem
S (remaining values suppressed)	27.9% Parent Drug Abuse	24.9% Parent Drug Abuse
S (remaining values suppressed)	27.2% Child's Behavior Problem	23.3% Caretaker Inability to Cope
S (remaining values suppressed)	19.6% Inadequate Housing	17.3% Neglect
S (remaining values suppressed)	17.0% Neglect	10.8% Inadequate Housing



Placement reasons include abandonment, caretaker inability to cope due to illness or other reasons, child alcohol abuse, child disability, child drug abuse, child's behavior problem, death of parent(s), incarceration of parent(s), inadequate housing, neglect, parent alcohol abuse, parent drug abuse, physical abuse, relinquishment, sexual abuse.

## FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

### Indicator

#### Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
<b>Family-Based Permanency Goals</b>	<b>&gt;91.9%</b>	<b>97.7%</b>	<b>94.0%</b>	<b>94.5%</b>	<b>98.2%</b>	<b>95.1%</b>	<b>93.5%</b>	<b>98.1%</b>	<b>95.5%</b>	<b>&gt;95.7%</b>	<b>99.0%</b>	<b>96.4%</b>	<b>&gt;96.1%</b>	<b>99.2%</b>	<b>96.8%</b>	-
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	68.8%	74.5%	66.7%	63.1%	73.0%	65.3%	52.8%	66.8%	63.7%	63.4%	68.3%	65.8%	65.7%	70.4%	65.6%	-4.5%
Adoption	17.8%	16.8%	21.2%	23.3%	18.2%	23.6%	23.1%	23.6%	24.5%	16.8%	24.0%	23.7%	15.7%	21.8%	25.0%	-11.9%
Guardianship	5.3%	5.0%	4.8%	4.9%	5.5%	5.1%	15.6%	6.4%	5.9%	15.4%	5.9%	5.4%	14.6%	6.1%	5.3%	176.7%
Live with Relative(s)	S	1.4%	1.3%	3.2%	1.6%	1.2%	2.0%	1.3%	1.5%	S	0.9%	1.4%	S	0.9%	1.0%	-
<b>Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)</b>	<b>&gt;3.3%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>6.0%</b>	<b>&gt;4.9%</b>	<b>&gt;1.6%</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>6.5%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	-
Long Term Foster Care	3.3%	0.5%	0.7%	S	S	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	-100.0%
Emancipation	S	1.8%	5.3%	4.9%	1.6%	4.3%	6.5%	1.9%	4.4%	S	1.0%	3.1%	S	0.8%	2.7%	-

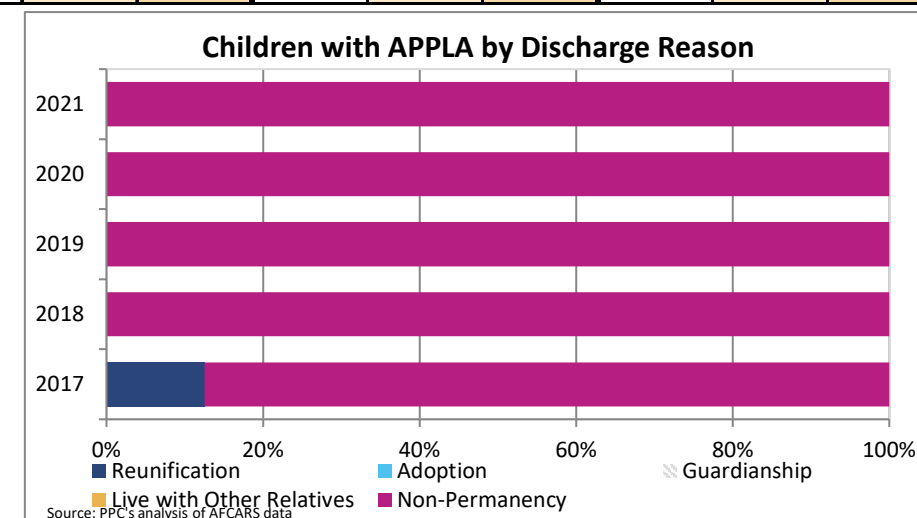
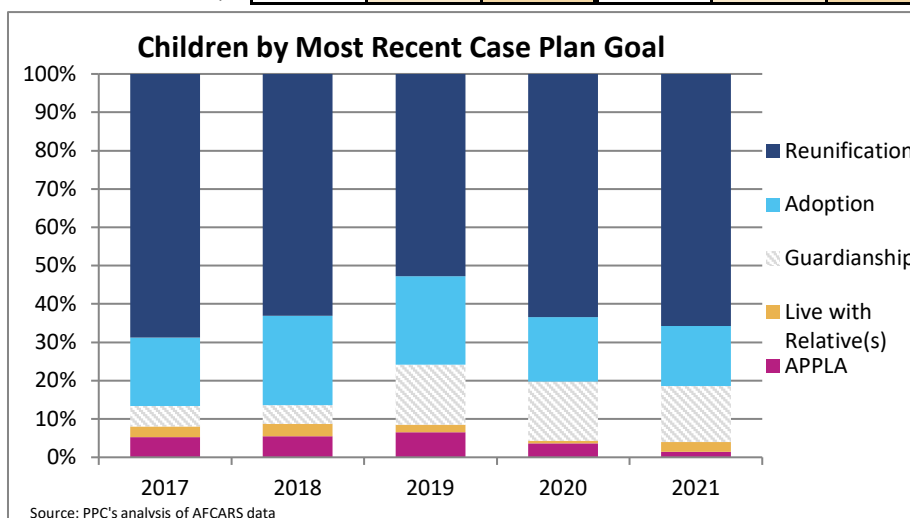
#### APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served

Age Group	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
0-15	0.0%	S	1.0%	0.0%	S	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	S	S	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
16-20	20.2%	12.2%	25.1%	20.2%	12.2%	25.1%	27.0%	1.9%	23.5%	S	5.9%	19.6%	S	5.2%	17.5%	-

#### APPLA By Discharge Reason

Indicator	2017	Rural-Mix	State	2018	Rural-Mix	State	2019	Rural-Mix	State	2020	Rural-Mix	State	2021	Rural-Mix	State	County % Change 2017 to 2021
<b>Exit to Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>22.7%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>19.5%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>16.4%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>24.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>19.6%</b>	-
Reunification	S	S	17.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.9%	0.0%	0.0%	15.0%	0.0%	S	23.0%	0.0%	S	18.5%	-
(number of months until reunification)	30.7	12.8	11.8	0.0	0.0	18.6	0.0	0.0	19.2	0.0	22.3	25.1	0.0	15.7	34.1	-100.0%
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Guardianship	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	0.0	23.6	0.0	0.0	25.6	0.0	0.0	23.8	0.0	0.0	32.5	0.0	0.0	42.9	-
Live with Other Relatives	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.0	0.0	21.4	0.0	0.0	32.9	0.0	0.0	49.6	0.0	0.0	61.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
<b>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>88.2%</b>	<b>76.8%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>&gt;97.7%</b>	<b>80.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>&gt;97.8%</b>	<b>83.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>93.8%</b>	<b>75.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>91.7%</b>	<b>80.4%</b>	-
Emancipation	S	88.2%	66.7%	100.0%	97.7%	72.1%	93.3%	97.8%	74.3%	S	93.8%	68.0%	S	91.7%	68.2%	-
(number of months until emancipation)	20.3	31.5	26.2	35.7	35.3	27.6	26.0	38.6	30.7	33.1	31.8	26.1	25.1	36.2	30.9	23.6%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	0.0%	8.2%	0.0%	S	5.3%	6.7%	S	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	33.4	19.4	74.7	74.7	17.9	0.0	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	0.0	32.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	0.0	0.0	26.9	0.0	0.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	36.1	-
<b>Death of Child</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	199.5	62.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	115.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-

NA = Data not currently available  
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons



## FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

### Indicator

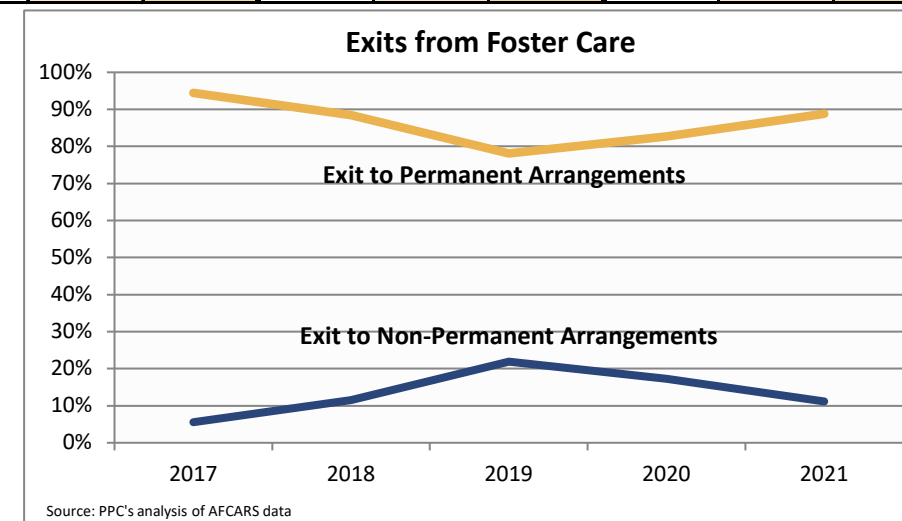
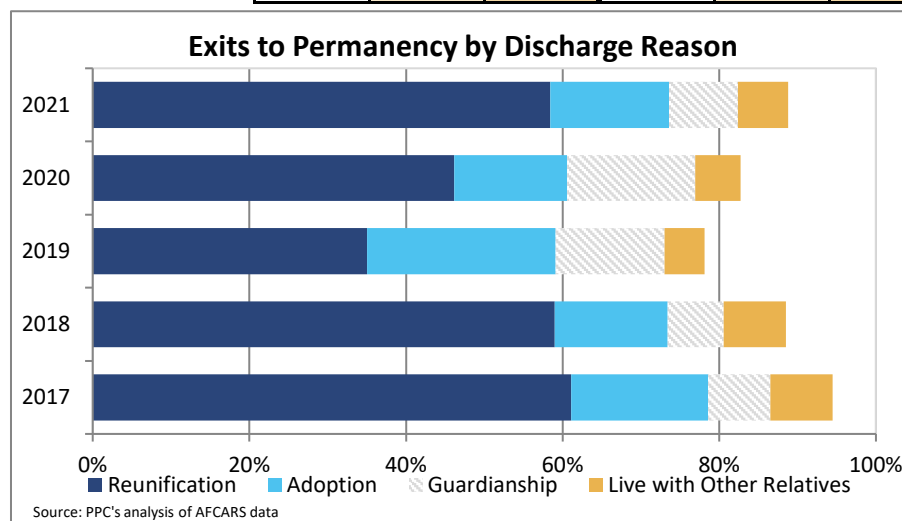
#### Children Exiting Foster Care

Total Children Leaving Foster Care  
 Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care  
 (number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	126	1,328	10,276	139	1,585	10,694	NA	1,608	10,801	104	1,201	8,712	125	1,361	8,439	-0.8%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	35.1%	40.8%	40.5%	40.4%	45.4%	42.0%	44.6%	54.9%	43.8%	37.3%	41.0%	40.2%	44.6%	44.2%	41.2%	27.2%
(number of months until leaving)	15.2	10.0	11.9	12.1	9.3	13.0	24.3	11.3	15.9	15.9	12.2	15.4	12.8	10.5	33.2	-15.6%

### By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
<b>Exit to Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>94.4%</b>	<b>91.7%</b>	<b>87.2%</b>	<b>&gt;81.3%</b>	<b>92.6%</b>	<b>88.6%</b>	<b>78.1%</b>	<b>90.8%</b>	<b>86.6%</b>	<b>&gt;76.9%</b>	<b>89.9%</b>	<b>86.2%</b>	<b>&gt;82.4%</b>	<b>92.9%</b>	<b>87.1%</b>	<b>&gt;-12.8%</b>
Reunification	61.1%	54.7%	55.1%	59.0%	56.0%	52.5%	35.0%	53.3%	49.8%	46.2%	51.7%	50.8%	58.4%	54.7%	49.8%	-4.4%
(number of months until reunification)	9.7	6.0	6.6	10.2	6.2	6.4	10.5	6.6	7.4	7.7	6.6	8.4	10.4	6.6	9.0	7.4%
Adoption	17.5%	18.2%	20.2%	14.4%	16.5%	23.9%	24.1%	21.9%	25.2%	14.4%	24.7%	23.5%	15.2%	22.0%	25.4%	-12.9%
(number of months until adoption)	26.7	27.5	29.2	25.6	27.1	30.5	34.4	30.9	31.0	41.1	32.0	29.8	45.9	31.0	32.2	71.5%
Guardianship	S	10.8%	6.7%	S	10.2%	7.5%	13.9%	8.1%	7.6%	16.3%	7.9%	7.7%	8.8%	8.5%	7.6%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	20.0	16.2	20.1	16.3	16.1	19.4	26.3	18.3	22.8	23.6	20.3	22.3	35.8	20.4	23.5	79.1%
Live with Other Relatives	S	7.9%	5.1%	7.9%	9.9%	4.6%	5.1%	7.5%	4.1%	S	5.6%	4.1%	S	7.6%	4.3%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.4	3.4	2.2	0.4	3.1	2.1	0.3	3.4	2.5	1.0	15.1	2.4	0.3	6.7	2.0	-33.4%
<b>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>&gt;8.1%</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>&gt;10.8%</b>	<b>&gt;7.1%</b>	<b>11.4%</b>	<b>21.9%</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>17.3%</b>	<b>9.7%</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>&gt;9.6%</b>	<b>&gt;7.1%</b>	<b>12.8%</b>	-
Emancipation	S	6.3%	7.9%	10.8%	5.8%	7.3%	19.0%	8.3%	9.3%	17.3%	8.5%	9.5%	9.6%	6.2%	7.9%	-
(number of months until emancipation)	20.3	31.2	22.0	35.7	25.2	23.7	26.0	23.2	26.2	29.9	18.0	22.9	18.4	24.8	24.3	-9.1%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	1.8%	4.3%	0.0%	1.3%	3.5%	2.9%	0.9%	3.5%	0.0%	1.2%	3.7%	S	0.8%	4.1%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	8.2	6.9	0.0	13.3	7.9	2.0	4.7	5.5	0.0	10.8	6.6	0.2	5.6	8.0	-
Runaway	0.0%	S	0.5%	S	S	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	S	0.8%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	10.0	19.4	8.2	9.7	14.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0	9.1	17.8	-
Death of Child	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	106.4	18.8	0.0	3.8	5.5	0.0	0.2	12.6	0.0	4.6	6.1	0.0	0.0	5.9	-



NA = Data not currently available  
 S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons



## FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

### Indicator

#### Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day  
(number of months children have been in care)

Indicator	2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
Children in Foster Care on Last Day (number of months children have been in care)	236	2,049	16,381	215	2,038	16,074	NA	1,805	15,082	177	1,793	13,949	157	1,820	13,033	-33.5%
	12.6	10.3	13.4	17.1	11.0	14.2	16.0	11.4	14.0	13.0	11.7	16.4	14.6	11.3	16.8	15.3%

### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Rural-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Rural-Mix	2021 State	% Change
0-2	17.4%	25.4%	21.5%	14.0%	22.6%	21.0%	12.6%	24.5%	21.6%	20.3%	26.1%	22.2%	23.6%	26.8%	23.0%	35.7%
3-5	14.0%	18.1%	17.5%	16.3%	19.5%	17.5%	19.4%	19.9%	17.7%	14.7%	20.4%	18.0%	10.8%	18.8%	17.9%	-22.6%
6-8	10.2%	14.1%	13.7%	11.2%	14.9%	13.6%	9.7%	13.4%	13.8%	12.4%	12.5%	13.9%	15.9%	13.5%	13.6%	56.6%
9-11	11.4%	9.7%	11.8%	12.6%	11.3%	12.2%	10.9%	11.1%	12.1%	<10.8%	10.9%	12.1%	<10.9%	10.4%	11.5%	<-4.7%
12-14	14.8%	11.4%	12.1%	20.0%	11.4%	12.3%	19.4%	11.9%	13.3%	14.7%	12.3%	13.1%	14.0%	12.5%	13.0%	-5.5%
15-20	32.2%	21.4%	18.2%	26.0%	20.3%	18.3%	28.0%	19.1%	17.7%	S	17.8%	17.2%	S	18.0%	16.7%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	11.4%	16.0%	13.8%	8.4%	14.9%	13.7%	10.3%	15.6%	14.4%	15.3%	18.0%	14.5%	16.6%	18.3%	15.0%	44.8%
Youth (age 13+)	41.9%	29.5%	31.9%	40.5%	28.3%	31.9%	47.4%	31.0%	34.8%	36.2%	26.0%	29.9%	36.3%	27.0%	29.7%	-13.5%

### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White  
Non-Hispanic Black or African American  
Non-Hispanic Other Race  
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races  
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Rural-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Rural-Mix	2021 State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	<53.5%	73.8%	42.1%	<60.1%	74.2%	42.2%	53.7%	74.6%	42.3%	56.5%	73.2%	41.8%	59.9%	71.9%	43.1%	>11.9%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	21.6%	9.9%	35.8%	17.2%	8.6%	35.4%	16.0%	8.3%	34.4%	<15.9%	7.6%	33.7%	16.6%	9.1%	32.2%	-23.4%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	1.5%	2.7%	0.0%	1.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	2.6%	S	3.7%	3.7%	S	3.7%	4.5%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	S	7.3%	6.1%	S	8.4%	7.1%	6.9%	8.7%	7.8%	7.9%	9.5%	8.3%	S	9.2%	8.0%	-
Hispanic or Latino	21.2%	7.5%	13.2%	18.1%	7.4%	13.0%	21.1%	6.0%	13.0%	17.5%	6.0%	12.5%	12.7%	6.0%	12.2%	-39.9%

### By Sex

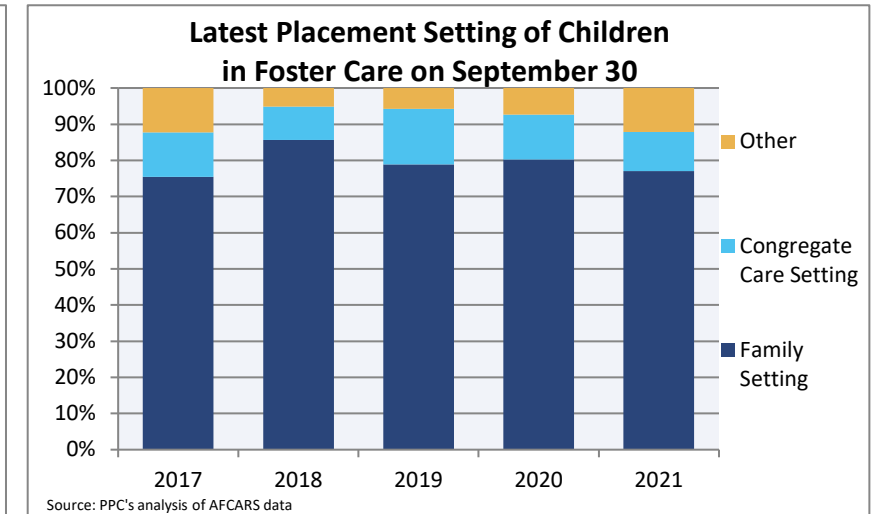
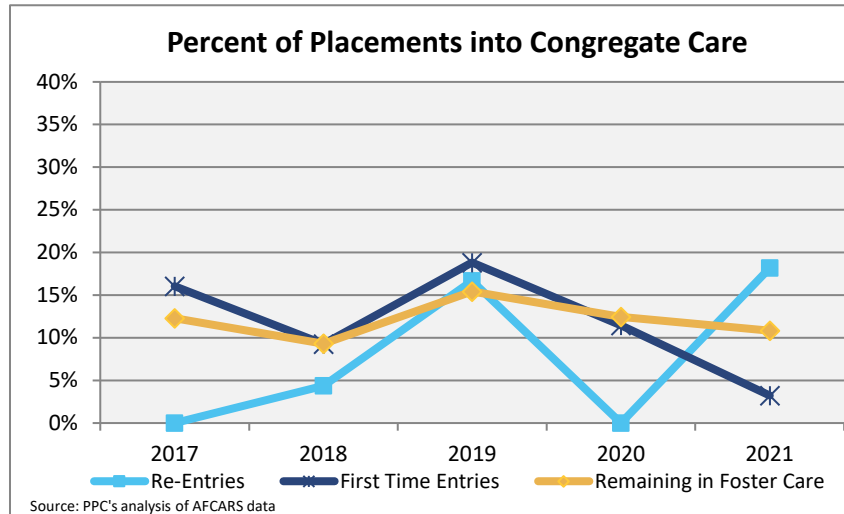
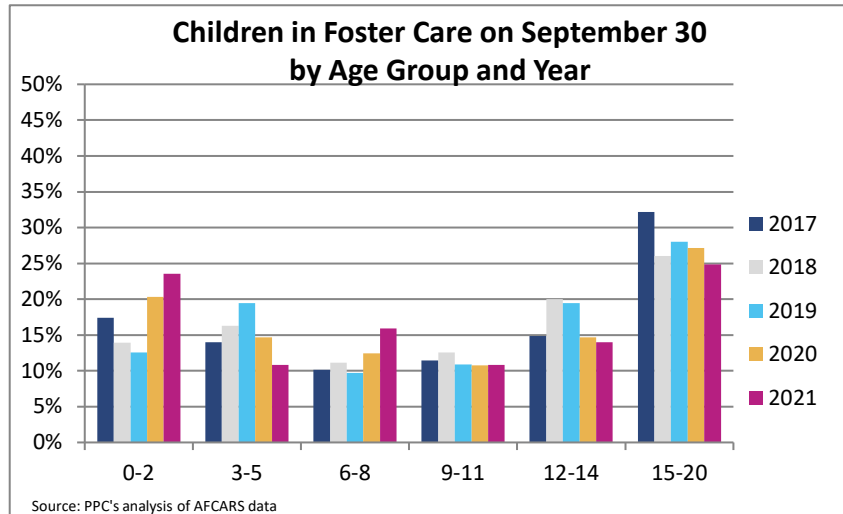
Male  
Female

Sex	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Rural-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Rural-Mix	2021 State	% Change
Male	55.5%	53.9%	51.2%	56.3%	52.7%	50.9%	56.6%	52.7%	50.6%	55.9%	54.3%	50.8%	48.4%	52.1%	50.2%	-12.8%
Female	44.5%	46.1%	48.8%	43.7%	47.3%	49.1%	43.4%	47.3%	49.4%	44.1%	45.7%	49.2%	51.6%	47.9%	49.8%	16.0%

### By Latest Placement Setting

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care Setting**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2017 County	2017 Rural-Mix	2017 State	2018 County	2018 Rural-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Rural-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Rural-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Rural-Mix	2021 State	% Change
Family Setting	>73.3%	>82.8%	83.4%	>84.2%	>85.0%	84.0%	78.9%	>84.0%	85.1%	>79.7%	>86.3%	86.3%	77.1%	>86.5%	86.6%	<5.1%
Pre-adoptive Home	S	S	4.1%	S	S	4.0%	0.0%	S	3.2%	S	S	2.7%	0.0%	S	1.3%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	23.7%	28.1%	37.9%	25.1%	28.4%	37.8%	22.3%	28.8%	39.4%	20.9%	33.9%	41.5%	31.2%	36.6%	43.0%	31.5%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	49.6%	54.8%	41.4%	59.1%	56.6%	42.2%	56.6%	55.2%	42.5%	58.8%	52.5%	42.2%	45.9%	49.9%	42.4%	-7.5%
Congregate Care Setting	>8.5%	13.9%	13.7%	>7.0%	13.0%	13.2%	15.4%	13.6%	11.9%	>8.5%	11.8%	10.7%	>10.7%	10.7%	10.4%	-
Group Home	S	8.3%	8.2%	S	7.9%	7.9%	4.0%	8.0%	7.0%	S	6.9%	5.9%	S	7.3%	6.4%	-
Institution	8.5%	5.6%	5.5%	7.0%	5.1%	5.3%	11.4%	5.5%	4.9%	8.5%	5.0%	4.8%	S	3.4%	4.1%	-
Supervised Independent Living	S	0.8%	1.5%	S	0.6%	1.5%	1.1%	0.7%	1.3%	0.0%	S	1.0%	0.0%	S	1.2%	-
Runaway	0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.9%	0.0%	S	1.2%	0.0%	S	1.5%	S	S	1.1%	-
Trial Home Visit	11.0%	1.8%	0.6%	S	0.9%	0.4%	4.6%	1.0%	0.5%	7.3%	0.9%	0.4%	10.8%	1.6%	0.7%	-1.7%





## FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

### Indicator

#### Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
28.5%	28.8%	32.2%	24.1%	30.3%	31.8%	38.8%	27.5%	31.1%	19.6%	27.2%	28.4%	12.7%	25.8%	25.6%	-55.4%

## FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

### Indicator

#### Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
37.5%	43.5%	39.2%	39.2%	41.0%	37.3%	36.7%	47.5%	38.7%	30.6%	42.0%	36.8%	41.1%	41.7%	36.6%	9.5%

## FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

### Indicator

#### Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.

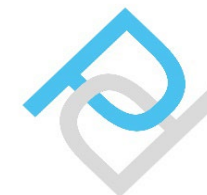
2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			County % Change 2017 to 2021
County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	
16.5%	17.1%	23.0%	7.4%	20.0%	21.4%	7.5%	14.0%	22.3%	<18.6%	16.0%	20.2%	<22.3%	14.9%	18.1%	<35.0%

S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons



PPC is part of a network coordinated and supported by the Annie E. Casey Foundation

We gratefully acknowledge the support of Alliance for Early Success, The Annie E. Casey Foundation's KIDS COUNT Project, The Heinz Endowments and PNC Financial Services Group.



Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children  
200 North Third Street, 13th Floor  
Harrisburg, PA • 17101-1589  
papartnerships.org  
717.236.5680