CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

**Child Abuse and Neglect Reports**

Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Remote Non-Mix State</th>
<th>Remote Non-Mix County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>7,873</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>7,317</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>7,095</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>5,924</td>
<td>135</td>
<td>6,701</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>-36.0%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>17.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations**

Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.

| Year | Rural-Mix State | Rural-Mix County | Rural-Mix State | Rural-Mix County | Rural-Mix State | Rural-Mix County | Rural-Mix State | Rural-Mix County | Rural-Mix State | Rural-Mix County | Rural-Mix State | Rural-Mix County | Rural-Mix State | Rural-Mix County | Rural-Mix State | Rural-Mix County | Remote Non-Mix State | Remote Non-Mix County |
|------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 2017 | 7.1%            | 6.1%             | 5.6%            | 0.0%             | 5.1%            | 5.2%            | 3.7%            | 6.3%            | 5.7%            | 5.3%            | 6.9%            | 6.2%            | 0.0%            | 8.6%            | 6.5%            | -100.0%          |
| 2018 | 1 in 14         | 1 in 16          | 1 in 18         | 0                | 1 in 20         | 1 in 19         | 1 in 27         | 1 in 16         | 1 in 18         | 1 in 19         | 1 in 14         | 1 in 16         | 0               | 1 in 12         | 1 in 15         | 39.6%             |

**Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect**

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Remote Non-Mix State</th>
<th>Remote Non-Mix County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>28.3%</td>
<td>27.9%</td>
<td>22.8%</td>
<td>31.2%</td>
<td>28.9%</td>
<td>23.6%</td>
<td>32.4%</td>
<td>28.8%</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
<td>31.1%</td>
<td>33.5%</td>
<td>25.6%</td>
<td>39.1%</td>
<td>36.0%</td>
<td>27.1%</td>
<td>38.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>299</td>
<td>11,314</td>
<td>53,319</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>12,422</td>
<td>58,982</td>
<td>343</td>
<td>13,178</td>
<td>60,755</td>
<td>325</td>
<td>13,492</td>
<td>56,999</td>
<td>394</td>
<td>15,143</td>
<td>63,801</td>
<td>31.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)**

Reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

**GPS Reports**

Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Remote Non-Mix State</th>
<th>Remote Non-Mix County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>28,044</td>
<td>163,852</td>
<td>702</td>
<td>29,067</td>
<td>169,723</td>
<td>740</td>
<td>31,053</td>
<td>178,124</td>
<td>701</td>
<td>27,270</td>
<td>152,478</td>
<td>702</td>
<td>28,044</td>
<td>163,852</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>28.3%</td>
<td>27.9%</td>
<td>22.8%</td>
<td>31.2%</td>
<td>28.9%</td>
<td>23.6%</td>
<td>32.4%</td>
<td>28.8%</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
<td>31.1%</td>
<td>33.5%</td>
<td>25.6%</td>
<td>39.1%</td>
<td>36.0%</td>
<td>27.1%</td>
<td>38.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>299</td>
<td>11,314</td>
<td>53,319</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>12,422</td>
<td>58,982</td>
<td>343</td>
<td>13,178</td>
<td>60,755</td>
<td>325</td>
<td>13,492</td>
<td>56,999</td>
<td>394</td>
<td>15,143</td>
<td>63,801</td>
<td>31.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Valid GPS Reports**

Reports in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.

**Children with Valid Allegations**

Number of children with a valid GPS allegation by valid report. Children may be counted more than once if more than one report was found to have merit.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix State</th>
<th>Rural-Mix County</th>
<th>Remote Non-Mix State</th>
<th>Remote Non-Mix County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1,473</td>
<td>38,573</td>
<td>186,855</td>
<td>1,850</td>
<td>38,955</td>
<td>194,761</td>
<td>1,744</td>
<td>40,247</td>
<td>187,280</td>
<td>1,622</td>
<td>&gt;34,972</td>
<td>&gt;181,435</td>
<td>1,722</td>
<td>36,548</td>
<td>192,594</td>
<td>16.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Annual Child Protective Services Report

Wayne (Rural-Mix)
State of Child Welfare 2022
Wayne (Rural-Mix)

FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homelessness as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

### Unduplicated Number of Children Served

**All Children in Foster Care During the Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix</th>
<th>State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>3,258</td>
<td>25,381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>3,492</td>
<td>25,441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>2,928</td>
<td>21,689</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>3,077</td>
<td>20,490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>6,4</td>
<td>6,1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix</th>
<th>State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**By Age**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix</th>
<th>State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-2</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
<td>23.6%</td>
<td>20.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
<td>17.4%</td>
<td>17.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-8</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
<td>13.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-11</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-14</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>11.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-17</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>18.9%</td>
<td>18.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-20</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**By Race and Ethnicity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix</th>
<th>State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-Hispanic White</td>
<td>70.2%</td>
<td>73.0%</td>
<td>42.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Hispanic Black or African American</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
<td>34.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Hispanic Other Race</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic or Latino</td>
<td>19.3%</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**By Sex**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix</th>
<th>State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>63.2%</td>
<td>54.2%</td>
<td>51.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>36.8%</td>
<td>45.8%</td>
<td>49.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**By Latest Placement Setting**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Setting</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix</th>
<th>State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Family Setting</td>
<td>&gt;59.6%</td>
<td>78.7%</td>
<td>80.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-adoptive Home</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foster Family Home – Relative</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>27.3%</td>
<td>36.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foster Family Home – Non-Relative</td>
<td>59.6%</td>
<td>49.8%</td>
<td>40.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congregate Care Setting</td>
<td>26.3%</td>
<td>15.5%</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group Home</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institution</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervised Independent Living</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Runaway</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trial Home Visit</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Children Entering Foster Care**

**All Entries into Foster Care During the Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>Rural-Mix</th>
<th>State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>1,547</td>
<td>10,781</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>1,575</td>
<td>10,095</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>1,575</td>
<td>10,095</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>1,208</td>
<td>7,286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>1,386</td>
<td>7,316</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Percent of All Children Served by Placement Setting, 2021**

Source: PPC’s analysis of AFCARS data

papartners.org 2
Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children 2022 (July 2022)
State of Child Welfare 2022
Wayne (Rural-Mix)

FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>County % Change 2017 to 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Children Entering for the First Time</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Time Entries During the Year</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>1,235</td>
<td>8,438</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>1,101</td>
<td>7,266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children Entering for the First Time</td>
<td>50.0%</td>
<td>33.5%</td>
<td>33.2%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>33.1%</td>
<td>34.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Percent of All Entries)</td>
<td>81.5%</td>
<td>79.8%</td>
<td>78.3%</td>
<td>64.7%</td>
<td>79.5%</td>
<td>75.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By Age</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-2</td>
<td>50.0%</td>
<td>33.5%</td>
<td>33.2%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>33.1%</td>
<td>34.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
<td>15.3%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>17.8%</td>
<td>15.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-8</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-11</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>8.7%</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-14</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>13.8%</td>
<td>13.1%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infants (age 0-1)</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>28.2%</td>
<td>26.5%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>26.4%</td>
<td>28.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth (age 13+)</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>26.0%</td>
<td>26.0%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>23.1%</td>
<td>24.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By Sex</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>&gt;59.0%</td>
<td>54.0%</td>
<td>51.0%</td>
<td>50.0%</td>
<td>51.7%</td>
<td>50.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>46.0%</td>
<td>49.0%</td>
<td>50.0%</td>
<td>48.3%</td>
<td>49.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By First Reported Placement Setting</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Setting</td>
<td>&gt;68.2%</td>
<td>&gt;83.6%</td>
<td>&gt;83.6%</td>
<td>&gt;59.1%</td>
<td>83.4%</td>
<td>83.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foster Family Home – Relative</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>31.9%</td>
<td>39.1%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>32.5%</td>
<td>39.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foster Family Home – Non-Relative</td>
<td>68.2%</td>
<td>51.7%</td>
<td>44.2%</td>
<td>59.1%</td>
<td>51.0%</td>
<td>43.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congregate Care Setting</td>
<td>&gt;0.0%</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>15.0%</td>
<td>&gt;22.6%</td>
<td>14.1%</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group Home</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>8.7%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>9.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institution</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervised Independent Living</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Runaway</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trial Home Visit</td>
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<td>&lt;1.6%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>&lt;2.3%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NA = Data not currently available
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

By Race and Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| Non-Hispanic White | 81.8% | 70.5% | 47.6% | 81.8% | 73.8% | 48.3% |
| Non-Hispanic Black or African American | 0.0% | 13.4% | 29.7% | 0.0% | 9.7% | 29.3% |
| Non-Hispanic Other Race | S | 6.7% | 6.3% | S | 9.2% | 7.7% |
| Non-Hispanic Two or More Races | 0.0% | 3.4% | 3.4% | S | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Hispanic or Latino | S | 6.7% | 13.0% | S | 5.4% | 12.0% |

By Sex | | | | | | |
| Male | >59.0% | 54.0% | 51.0% | 50.0% | 51.7% | 50.7% |
| Female | S | 46.0% | 49.0% | 50.0% | 48.3% | 49.3% |

Children Entering Foster Care

First Time Entries into Foster Care by Age Group and Year of Entry

Source: PPC's analysis of AFCARS data

- Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children 2022 (July 2022)
## FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

### Children Re-Entering Foster Care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>County % Change 2017 to 2021</th>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Re-Entries During the Year</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-2</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-8</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-11</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-14</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-20</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infants (age 0-1)</td>
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<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth (age 13+)</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>By Age</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-2</td>
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<td>14.7%</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td>11.9% 11.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>14.4%</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td>12.7% 10.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-8</td>
<td>15.7%</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
<td>14.9%</td>
<td>28.6%</td>
<td>19.0% 11.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-11</td>
<td>8.7%</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td>10.7% 10.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-14</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>17.2%</td>
<td>17.7%</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
<td>26.6%</td>
<td>20.7% 18.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-20</td>
<td>33.7%</td>
<td>38.2%</td>
<td>35.4%</td>
<td>31.9%</td>
<td>27.1%</td>
<td>34.4% 37.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>By Race and Ethnicity</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Hispanic White</td>
<td>60.6%</td>
<td>40.6%</td>
<td>39.6%</td>
<td>71.4%</td>
<td>75.0%</td>
<td>50.7% 39.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Hispanic Black or African American</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td>39.4%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>8.0%</td>
<td>38.6%</td>
<td>47.1% 38.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Hispanic Other Race</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>9.3% 3.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Hispanic Two or More Races</td>
<td>&lt;6.6%</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>&lt;9.2%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>6.8% 9.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic or Latino</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td>51.1%</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
<td>14.4%</td>
<td>12.0% 7.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>By Sex</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>By Placement Setting at Re-Entry</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Setting</td>
<td>60.0%</td>
<td>66.3%</td>
<td>63.9%</td>
<td>&gt;74.9%</td>
<td>70.0%</td>
<td>66.7% 50.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-adoptive Home</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.4% 0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foster Family Home – Relative</td>
<td>21.8%</td>
<td>30.7%</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
<td>28.3%</td>
<td>42.9%</td>
<td>26.4% 32.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foster Family Home – Non-Relative</td>
<td>44.6%</td>
<td>32.6%</td>
<td>51.7%</td>
<td>37.9%</td>
<td>42.9%</td>
<td>41.2% 35.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congregate Care Setting</td>
<td>&gt;0.0%</td>
<td>30.1%</td>
<td>31.2%</td>
<td>&gt;0.0%</td>
<td>26.9%</td>
<td>28.0% 25.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group Home</td>
<td>22.1%</td>
<td>19.9%</td>
<td>18.6%</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td>17.9% 16.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institution</td>
<td>8.0%</td>
<td>11.3%</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>9.2% 9.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervised Independent Living</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>0.0% 1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Runaway</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>0.0% 5.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trial Home Visit</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>0.8% 5.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Percent of Children by Placement Setting at Re-Entry, 2021

- Family Setting
- Group Home
- Institution
- Other

**Source:** PPC's analysis of AFCARS data

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**State of Child Welfare 2022

Wayne (Rural-Mix)**

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**papartnerships.org**

**Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children 2022 (July 2022)**
State of Child Welfare 2022

Wayne (Rural-Mix)

FOSTER CARE - PLACEMENT REASONS

County child welfare agencies are required to report the reasons in which a child experiences a placement episode. There are 15 factors defined by the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS) technical bulletin issued by the Administration for Children and Families which are federally required data elements that the state must track and report.

A child can have more than one placement reason.

Placement reasons include abandonment, caretaker inability to cope due to illness or other reasons, child alcohol abuse, child disability, child drug abuse, child's behavior problem, death of parent(s), incarceration of parent(s), inadequate housing, neglect, parent alcohol abuse, parent drug abuse, physical abuse, relinquishment, sexual abuse.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Top Five Placement Reasons Of All Children in Foster Care During the Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>County</td>
<td>2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>County</td>
<td>Rural-Mix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State</td>
<td>2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State</td>
<td>2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parent Drug Abuse</td>
<td>40.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caretaker Inability to Cope</td>
<td>28.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child's Behavior Problem</td>
<td>19.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neglect</td>
<td>16.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate Housing</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Children Of First-Time Entries into Foster Care

- Parent Drug Abuse: 42.9%
- Caretaker Inability to Cope: 37.1%
- Inadequate Housing: 18.9%
- Child's Behavior Problem: 16.1%
- Neglect: 13.9%

Children Of Re-Entries into Foster Care

- Parent Drug Abuse: 32.1%
- Caretaker Inability to Cope: 27.9%
- Inadequate Housing: 19.6%
- Child's Behavior Problem: 17.0%
- Neglect: 10.8%

Top 5 Placement Reasons of First-Time Entries in Pennsylvania

- Parent Drug Abuse: 40.8%
- Caretaker Inability to Cope: 24.6%
- Inadequate Housing: 24.1%
- Child's Behavior Problem: 14.9%
- Neglect: 12.9%

Top 5 Placement Reasons of Re-Entries in Pennsylvania

- Parent Drug Abuse: 28.3%
- Child's Behavior Problem: 24.9%
- Caretaker Inability to Cope: 23.3%
- Neglect: 17.3%
- Inadequate Housing: 10.8%

Top 5 Placement Reasons of All Children in Foster Care in County

- Parent Drug Abuse: 40.8%
- Caretaker Inability to Cope: 28.6%
- Inadequate Housing: 19.4%
- Child's Behavior Problem: 16.3%
- Neglect: 12.2%

Top 5 Placement Reasons of First-Time Entries in Rural-Mix Counties

- Parent Drug Abuse: 46.9%
- Caretaker Inability to Cope: 24.5%
- Inadequate Housing: 18.9%
- Child's Behavior Problem: 16.1%
- Neglect: 13.9%

Top 5 Placement Reasons of Re-Entries in Rural-Mix Counties

- Parent Drug Abuse: 32.1%
- Caretaker Inability to Cope: 27.9%
- Inadequate Housing: 27.2%
- Child's Behavior Problem: 19.6%
- Neglect: 17.0%

Top 5 Placement Reasons of All Children in Foster Care in Pennsylvania

- Parent Drug Abuse: 40.8%
- Caretaker Inability to Cope: 24.6%
- Inadequate Housing: 24.1%
- Child's Behavior Problem: 14.9%
- Neglect: 12.9%

Top 5 Placement Reasons of First-Time Entries in Pennsylvania

- Parent Drug Abuse: 46.9%
- Caretaker Inability to Cope: 24.5%
- Inadequate Housing: 18.9%
- Child's Behavior Problem: 16.1%
- Neglect: 13.9%

Top 5 Placement Reasons of Re-Entries in Pennsylvania

- Parent Drug Abuse: 32.1%
- Caretaker Inability to Cope: 27.9%
- Inadequate Housing: 27.2%
- Child's Behavior Problem: 19.6%
- Neglect: 17.0%

Top 5 Placement Reasons of All Children in Foster Care in Wayne (Rural-Mix)

- Parent Drug Abuse: 44.0%
- Caretaker Inability to Cope: 30.3%
- Inadequate Housing: 21.1%
- Child's Behavior Problem: 18.4%
- Neglect: 15.2%
State of Child Welfare 2022

Wayne (Rural-Mix)

FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>County % Change 2017 to 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Family-Based Permanency Goals</td>
<td>&gt;89.5%</td>
<td>97.7%</td>
<td>89.7%</td>
<td>98.2%</td>
<td>95.1%</td>
<td>&gt;82.9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)</td>
<td>61.4%</td>
<td>74.5%</td>
<td>60.3%</td>
<td>73.0%</td>
<td>65.3%</td>
<td>60.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
<td>16.8%</td>
<td>&gt;29.4%</td>
<td>18.2%</td>
<td>23.6%</td>
<td>26.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guardianship</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live with Relative(s)</td>
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<td>1.4%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)</td>
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<td>2.3%</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>&gt;0.0%</td>
<td>&gt;1.6%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long Term Foster Care</td>
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<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
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<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emancipation</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
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</table>

APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
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<th>16-20</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reunification</td>
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<td>S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guardianship</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Live with Other Relatives</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
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</table>

APPLA By Discharge Reason

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<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
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<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>County % Change 2017 to 2021</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exit to Permanent Arrangements</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>&gt;0.0%</td>
<td>22.7%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>&gt;0.0%</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reunification</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>17.3%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>16.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guardianship</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(number of months until reunification)</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>85.2%</td>
<td>76.8%</td>
<td>100.0%</td>
<td>&gt;97.7%</td>
<td>80.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emancipation</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>88.2%</td>
<td>66.7%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>97.7%</td>
<td>72.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(number of months until emancipation)</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>31.5</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>77.8</td>
<td>35.3</td>
<td>27.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transfer to Another Agency</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>8.2%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(number of months until transfer)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Runaway</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(number of months until running away)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Death of Child</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(number of months until death of a child)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>199.5</td>
<td>62.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: PPC's analysis of AFCARS data

Children by Most Recent Case Plan Goal

Children with APPLA by Discharge Reason

Source: PPC's analysis of AFCARS data

papartnerships.org

Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children 2022 (July 2022)
Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was.

A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.
## FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

### Children Remaining in Foster Care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>County</td>
<td>Rural-Mix</td>
<td>State</td>
<td>County</td>
<td>Rural-Mix</td>
<td>State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-2</td>
<td>35.1%</td>
<td>25.4%</td>
<td>21.5%</td>
<td>22.6%</td>
<td>21.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-5</td>
<td>38.1%</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-8</td>
<td>39.7%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-11</td>
<td>41.4%</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-14</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>18.2%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>28.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-20</td>
<td>35.1%</td>
<td>29.5%</td>
<td>31.9%</td>
<td>49.0%</td>
<td>31.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### By Age

- **0-2**: 35.1% of children remain in foster care
- **3-5**: 38.1%
- **6-8**: 39.7%
- **9-11**: 41.4%
- **12-14**: 49.7%
- **15-20**: 35.1%

### By Race and Ethnicity

- **Non-Hispanic White**: 70.3%
- **Non-Hispanic Black or African American**: 9.9%
- **Non-Hispanic Other Race**: 1.5%
- **Non-Hispanic Two or More Races**: 7.3%
- **Hispanic or Latino**: 7.3%

### By Sex

- **Male**: 62.2%
- **Female**: 37.8%

### By Latest Placement Setting

- **Family Setting**: >56.8%
- **Foster Family Home – Relative**: 28.1%
- **Foster Family Home – Non-Relative**: 56.8%
- **Congregate Care Setting**: 27.0%
- **Group Home**: 8.3%
- **Institution**: 5.6%
- **Supervised Independent Living**: 0.8%
- **Runaway**: 0.8%
- **Trial Home Visit**: 0.0%

### Data Source

Source: PPC’s analysis of AFCARS data

Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children 2022 (July 2022)
State of Child Welfare 2022

Wayne (Rural-Mix)

FOSTER CARE - STABILITY
Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements struggles to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>County % Change 2017 to 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foster Care Placement Stability</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>28.8%</td>
<td>32.2%</td>
<td>44.7%</td>
<td>30.3%</td>
<td>31.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>43.3%</td>
<td>27.5%</td>
<td>31.1%</td>
<td>37.5%</td>
<td>27.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>28.4%</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>25.8%</td>
<td>25.6%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION
A child’s separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>County % Change 2017 to 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.</td>
<td>78.1%</td>
<td>43.5%</td>
<td>39.2%</td>
<td>22.7%</td>
<td>41.0%</td>
<td>37.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>66.7%</td>
<td>47.5%</td>
<td>38.7%</td>
<td>&lt;37.1%</td>
<td>42.0%</td>
<td>36.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>44.1%</td>
<td>41.7%</td>
<td>36.6%</td>
<td>-43.5%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION
A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
<th>County % Change 2017 to 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives.</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
<td>23.0%</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
<td>21.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>20.0%</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>22.3%</td>
<td>&lt;43.6%</td>
<td>16.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>20.2%</td>
<td>&lt;55.7%</td>
<td>14.9%</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons

We gratefully acknowledge the support of Alliance for Early Success, The Annie E. Casey Foundation’s KIDS COUNT Project, The Heinz Endowments and PNC Financial Services Group.