

## CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

### Indicator

#### Child Abuse and Neglect Reports

Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
291	9,598	44,063	258	9,199	42,252	227	7,511	32,919	224	8,606	38,013	257	9,677	39,093	-11.7%
12.3	16.7	16.6	10.9	16.0	15.9	9.6	13.1	12.4	9.4	15.0	14.3	10.8	16.9	14.8	

#### Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations

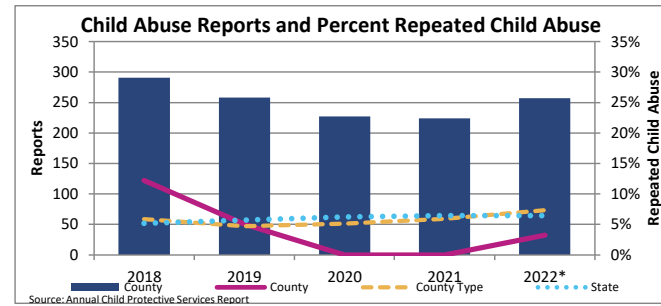
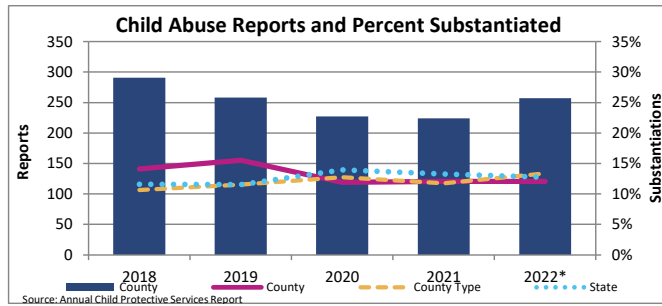
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.

14.1%	10.6%	11.6%	15.5%	11.5%	11.5%	11.9%	12.8%	14.0%	12.1%	11.7%	13.2%	12.1%	13.4%	12.8%	-14.4%
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#### Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

12.2%	5.9%	5.2%	5.0%	4.7%	5.7%	0.0%	5.1%	6.2%	0.0%	5.9%	6.5%	3.2%	7.3%	6.4%	-73.5%
1 in 8	1 in 17	1 in 19	1 in 20	1 in 21	1 in 18	0	1 in 20	1 in 16	0	1 in 17	1 in 15	1 in 31	1 in 14	1 in 16	



\* County classifications changed with the 2022 data.

## GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

### Indicator

#### GPS Reports

Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse.

2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
1,301	38,204	169,723	1,468	40,293	178,124	1,201	34,966	152,478	1,182	36,532	161,709	1,250	40,481	165,295	-3.9%

#### Valid GPS Reports

Reports in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.

37.0%	22.5%	23.6%	30.8%	21.4%	23.5%	33.8%	21.8%	25.6%	37.0%	23.6%	27.1%	39.4%	26.1%	24.2%	6.5%
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#### Children with Valid Allegations

Number of children with a valid GPS allegation by valid report. Children may be counted more than once if more than one report was found to have merit.

638	13,466	58,982	599	13,129	60,755	546	11,823	56,999	621	13,693	63,801	657	15,164	57,876	3.0%
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#### Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.

2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
2,626	42,267	194,761	2,809	38,717	187,280	2,088	38,581	>181,435	2,292	50,344	192,594	2,532	46,302	211,150	-3.6%

# State of Child Welfare 2023

# Centre (Urban-Mix)

## FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

### Indicator

#### Unduplicated Number of Children Served

All Children in Foster Care During the Year  
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

Indicator	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Unduplicated Number of Children Served	91	4,264	25,441	NA	3,986	24,665	109	3,571	21,689	101	3,490	20,490	98	3,673	19,287	7.7%
	2.3	6.1	8.0	2.2	5.7	7.7	2.7	5.1	6.8	2.5	5.0	6.4	2.4	5.3	6.0	

### By Age

Age Group	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change 2018 to 2022*
0-2	25.3%	22.1%	20.2%	17.0%	21.3%	20.2%	14.7%	22.2%	20.9%	14.9%	22.6%	21.5%	13.3%	23.8%	21.1%	-47.5%
3-5	14.3%	18.0%	17.9%	18.0%	18.4%	17.8%	16.5%	18.5%	17.8%	14.9%	17.1%	18.2%	11.2%	17.9%	18.2%	-21.4%
6-8	S	12.7%	13.4%	11.0%	13.2%	13.8%	11.9%	13.7%	13.5%	14.9%	14.2%	13.7%	15.3%	13.7%	13.7%	-
9-11	15.4%	11.5%	11.8%	16.0%	10.6%	11.7%	15.6%	11.0%	11.7%	14.9%	11.5%	11.3%	<11.3%	10.4%	11.2%	<-26.6%
12-14	S	10.8%	11.8%	13.0%	11.9%	12.3%	<12.9%	12.3%	12.6%	<12.0%	12.3%	12.6%	18.4%	12.9%	12.8%	-
15-17	23.1%	18.0%	18.7%	21.0%	18.2%	18.5%	21.1%	17.4%	17.9%	18.8%	16.1%	16.4%	27.6%	17.4%	18.1%	19.4%
18-20	S	6.8%	6.3%	4.0%	6.4%	5.6%	S	5.0%	5.6%	S	6.1%	6.4%	S	3.9%	4.9%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	14.3%	14.3%	12.7%	11.0%	13.9%	12.9%	10.1%	14.0%	13.2%	S	14.8%	13.7%	S	15.5%	13.3%	-
Youth (age 13+)	34.1%	31.9%	33.1%	35.0%	32.6%	32.6%	37.6%	30.9%	32.3%	36.6%	30.9%	31.3%	41.8%	30.5%	32.0%	22.8%

### By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change 2018 to 2022*
Non-Hispanic White	74.7%	56.2%	43.7%	79.0%	55.6%	43.7%	77.1%	54.9%	44.2%	72.3%	54.5%	44.3%	74.5%	58.0%	45.0%	-0.3%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	13.2%	12.5%	33.9%	5.0%	12.4%	33.0%	S	12.5%	32.0%	S	13.0%	30.7%	S	12.2%	29.8%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	2.2%	2.3%	5.0%	2.1%	2.6%	S	3.3%	3.6%	S	4.2%	4.2%	S	4.5%	4.8%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	S	11.2%	7.1%	5.0%	13.1%	7.7%	S	13.0%	8.0%	S	13.2%	8.4%	S	12.9%	8.2%	-
Hispanic or Latino	S	18.0%	13.0%	6.0%	16.8%	12.9%	S	16.3%	12.3%	S	15.0%	12.3%	S	12.5%	12.2%	-

### By Sex

Sex	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change 2018 to 2022*
Male	59.3%	50.6%	50.8%	57.0%	51.4%	50.8%	56.0%	52.4%	50.6%	60.4%	51.4%	50.5%	58.2%	51.5%	50.3%	-2.0%
Female	40.7%	49.4%	49.2%	43.0%	48.6%	49.2%	44.0%	47.6%	49.4%	39.6%	48.6%	49.5%	41.8%	48.5%	49.7%	2.9%

### By Latest Placement Setting

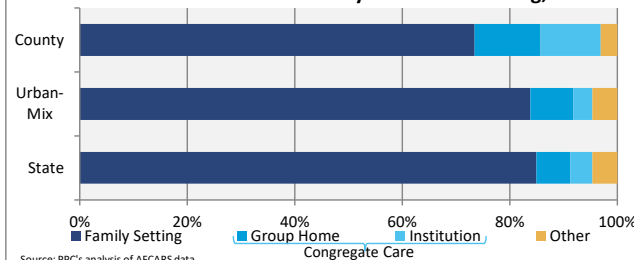
Placement Setting	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change 2018 to 2022*
<b>Family Setting</b>	<b>79.1%</b>	<b>79.8%</b>	<b>81.6%</b>	<b>80.0%</b>	<b>80.0%</b>	<b>82.7%</b>	<b>72.5%</b>	<b>82.5%</b>	<b>83.8%</b>	<b>&gt;72.3%</b>	<b>82.9%</b>	<b>84.8%</b>	<b>&gt;73.3%</b>	<b>83.8%</b>	<b>84.9%</b>	<b>&gt;-7.4%</b>
Pre-adoptive Home	18.7%	0.9%	4.5%	16.0%	0.9%	3.8%	11.0%	0.9%	2.9%	S	1.1%	2.3%	11.2%	1.3%	3.5%	-39.9%
Foster Family Home – Relative	13.2%	33.3%	37.1%	15.0%	31.6%	38.7%	17.4%	33.6%	40.8%	18.8%	33.4%	42.0%	>17.2%	35.4%	42.1%	>30.4%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	47.3%	45.7%	40.1%	49.0%	47.4%	40.3%	44.0%	48.0%	40.1%	53.5%	48.4%	40.5%	44.9%	47.1%	39.3%	-5.0%
<b>Congregate Care Setting</b>	<b>&gt;15.3%</b>	<b>15.2%</b>	<b>14.0%</b>	<b>17.0%</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>24.8%</b>	<b>13.4%</b>	<b>11.5%</b>	<b>&gt;10.9%</b>	<b>12.6%</b>	<b>10.5%</b>	<b>23.5%</b>	<b>11.5%</b>	<b>10.4%</b>	<b>&lt;53.4%</b>
Group Home	S	11.4%	8.5%	11.0%	10.9%	7.7%	14.7%	9.0%	6.7%	10.9%	8.4%	6.4%	12.2%	8.0%	6.3%	-
Institution	S	3.8%	5.6%	6.0%	3.9%	5.0%	10.1%	4.4%	4.8%	S	4.2%	4.2%	11.2%	3.6%	4.1%	-
<b>Supervised Independent Living</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>&lt;2.1%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	S	1.9%	0.0%	0.5%	1.7%	0.0%	0.8%	1.5%	-
Trial Home Visit	S	2.4%	1.4%	2.0%	2.2%	1.5%	S	1.9%	1.6%	S	2.1%	1.8%	0.0%	2.8%	1.7%	-

### Children Entering Foster Care

All Entries into Foster Care During the Year

Indicator	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change 2018 to 2022*
Children Entering Foster Care	35	1,704	10,095	NA	1,521	9,448	34	1,181	7,286	26	1,412	7,316	35	1,432	7,307	0.0%

Percent of All Children Served by Placement Setting, 2022



NA = Data not currently available  
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons  
\* County classifications changed with the 2022 data.

## FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

### Indicator

#### Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year  
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

County	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
	Urban-Mix	State	NA	Urban-Mix	State	NA	Urban-Mix	State	NA	Urban-Mix	State	Urban-Mix	State	NA		
29	1,394	7,626	NA	1,243	7,266	29	977	5,540	26	1,158	5,635	31	1,188	5,394	6.9%	
0.7	2.0	2.4	0.8	1.8	2.3	0.7	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.7	6.9%	
82.9%	81.8%	75.5%	82.6%	81.7%	76.9%	85.3%	82.7%	76.0%	100.0%	82.0%	77.0%	88.6%	83.0%	73.8%	6.9%	

#### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

County	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
Urban-Mix	State	NA	Urban-Mix	State	NA	Urban-Mix	State	NA	Urban-Mix	State	Urban-Mix	State	NA			
51.7%	35.9%	34.4%	18.4%	34.4%	35.1%	S	38.5%	38.2%	S	37.6%	38.5%	S	36.3%	36.2%	-	
S	17.1%	15.4%	18.4%	15.8%	14.8%	S	14.6%	14.5%	S	13.1%	14.7%	S	14.0%	14.2%	-	
S	11.1%	11.5%	15.8%	12.1%	11.8%	S	13.3%	11.4%	S	12.0%	11.3%	S	11.1%	11.7%	-	
S	9.3%	10.3%	13.2%	9.8%	10.7%	S	10.5%	9.7%	S	11.0%	9.3%	S	9.7%	9.5%	-	
S	11.1%	12.8%	15.8%	13.5%	12.9%	S	10.5%	12.5%	S	13.4%	12.6%	S	13.1%	13.0%	-	
S	15.5%	15.6%	18.4%	14.3%	14.6%	S	12.5%	13.7%	S	13.0%	13.7%	S	15.8%	15.4%	-	
37.9%	29.5%	28.0%	18.4%	28.3%	29.1%	S	30.8%	31.7%	S	30.8%	32.3%	S	30.6%	29.7%	-	
S	23.2%	24.7%	26.3%	19.0%	19.5%	S	20.9%	22.6%	S	22.9%	22.5%	38.7%	25.8%	25.2%	-	

#### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White  
Non-Hispanic Black or African American  
Non-Hispanic Other Race  
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races  
Hispanic or Latino

County	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
Urban-Mix	State	NA	Urban-Mix	State	NA	Urban-Mix	State	NA	Urban-Mix	State	Urban-Mix	State	NA			
69.0%	57.3%	48.3%	78.9%	56.3%	47.6%	82.8%	57.3%	49.7%	65.4%	53.5%	50.0%	80.6%	58.0%	50.1%	16.9%	
S	13.0%	29.3%	0.0%	11.9%	28.4%	0.0%	13.2%	25.2%	S	13.3%	23.6%	S	11.6%	23.9%	-	
S	3.3%	2.7%	10.5%	3.1%	3.7%	S	4.7%	5.3%	S	6.9%	5.8%	S	6.3%	6.1%	-	
S	11.9%	7.7%	2.6%	13.0%	7.7%	S	11.4%	8.2%	S	11.7%	8.4%	0.0%	11.4%	8.0%	-	
S	14.5%	12.0%	7.9%	15.8%	12.6%	S	13.4%	11.6%	S	14.6%	12.1%	S	12.6%	11.9%	-	

#### By Sex

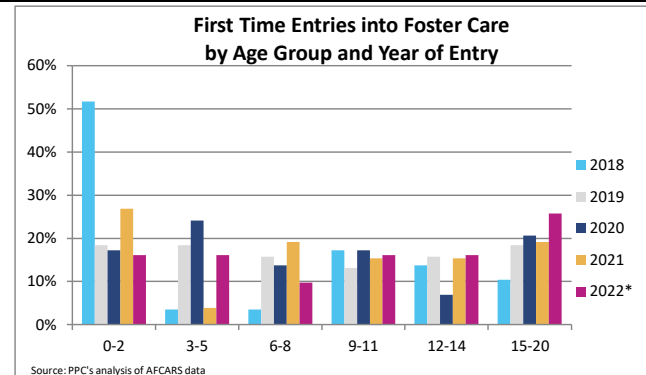
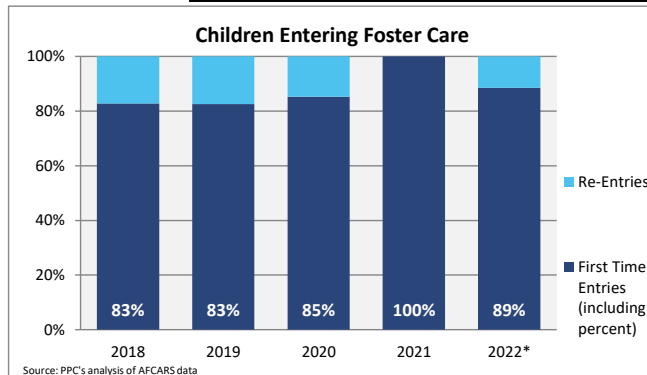
Male  
Female

County	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
Urban-Mix	State	NA	Urban-Mix	State	NA	Urban-Mix	State	NA	Urban-Mix	State	Urban-Mix	State	NA			
55.2%	48.9%	50.7%	50.0%	50.8%	50.8%	41.4%	51.5%	50.5%	65.4%	49.7%	49.7%	61.3%	50.0%	50.4%	11.1%	
44.8%	51.1%	49.3%	50.0%	49.2%	49.2%	58.6%	48.5%	49.5%	S	50.3%	50.3%	38.7%	50.0%	49.6%	-13.6%	

#### By First Reported Placement Setting

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care Setting**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

County	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
Urban-Mix	State	NA	Urban-Mix	State	NA	Urban-Mix	State	NA	Urban-Mix	State	Urban-Mix	State	NA			
>82.8%	>83.9%	83.8%	73.7%	>85.2%	85.7%	>51.7%	>88.3%	>87.5%	>57.7%	>88.1%	>87.5%	>54.8%	>86.8%	86.9%	-	
0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.4%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	0.2%	-	
S	36.5%	39.9%	21.1%	34.8%	41.6%	S	41.2%	44.3%	S	38.4%	45.8%	S	38.3%	46.6%	-	
82.8%	47.4%	43.7%	52.6%	50.4%	43.7%	51.7%	47.1%	43.1%	57.7%	49.7%	41.7%	54.8%	48.5%	40.1%	-33.7%	
>0.0%	14.6%	14.3%	26.3%	13.5%	12.7%	>24.0%	11.0%	10.6%	>0.0%	10.8%	10.4%	>25.7%	12.0%	11.1%	-	
S	12.3%	9.4%	23.7%	11.5%	8.5%	S	8.9%	7.2%	S	8.8%	7.4%	S	9.6%	7.2%	-	
0.0%	2.3%	4.9%	2.6%	2.0%	4.2%	S	2.0%	3.4%	0.0%	2.0%	3.0%	S	2.4%	4.0%	-	
0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.2%	-	
0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.7%	0.0%	S	0.8%	-	
0.0%	<1.5%	1.1%	0.0%	S	0.6%	0.0%	S	0.9%	S	S	<1.2%	0.0%	S	0.9%	-	



NA = Data not currently available  
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons  
\* County classifications changed with the 2022 data.

## FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

### Indicator

#### Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year  
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

County	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022*		County % Change 2018 to 2022*				
	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix		State			
S	310	2,469	NA	278	2,182	S	204	1,746	0	254	1,681	S	244	1,913	-
S	18.2%	24.5%	17.4%	18.3%	23.1%	S	17.3%	24.0%	0.0%	18.0%	23.0%	S	17.0%	26.2%	-

### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

County	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022*		County % Change 2018 to 2022*				
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix		State			
S	10.0%	10.8%	25.0%	17.6%	11.9%	S	11.3%	10.5%	0.0%	9.8%	12.3%	0.0%	9.4%	11.9%	-
S	10.6%	12.6%	25.0%	13.3%	12.7%	0.0%	12.3%	10.9%	0.0%	13.0%	12.8%	0.0%	11.9%	12.3%	-
0.0%	8.1%	12.1%	50.0%	13.7%	11.9%	0.0%	11.3%	11.0%	0.0%	12.2%	10.9%	0.0%	13.1%	12.2%	-
S	10.0%	11.5%	0.0%	9.0%	10.4%	S	12.3%	12.0%	0.0%	13.4%	11.0%	S	13.9%	11.0%	-
0.0%	17.7%	17.7%	0.0%	14.4%	18.7%	S	15.2%	17.7%	0.0%	15.4%	20.2%	S	26.2%	19.9%	-
S	43.5%	35.4%	0.0%	32.0%	34.4%	S	37.7%	37.9%	0.0%	36.2%	32.7%	S	25.4%	32.6%	-
S	5.8%	6.4%	25.0%	10.4%	6.9%	S	6.9%	7.3%	0.0%	S	9.2%	0.0%	8.6%	8.3%	-
S	57.7%	48.6%	0.0%	42.8%	48.7%	S	50.5%	51.1%	0.0%	47.2%	47.7%	S	45.1%	47.4%	-

### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White  
Non-Hispanic Black or African American  
Non-Hispanic Other Race  
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races  
Hispanic or Latino

County	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022*		County % Change 2018 to 2022*				
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix		State			
S	51.6%	39.6%	100.0%	49.6%	52.7%	S	56.9%	31.3%	0.0%	58.3%	42.8%	S	57.0%	35.7%	-
0.0%	17.1%	40.5%	0.0%	16.9%	49.0%	0.0%	13.7%	31.0%	0.0%	15.4%	35.2%	S	17.6%	42.6%	-
S	S	1.8%	0.0%	S	2.0%	S	S	2.7%	0.0%	S	3.9%	0.0%	S	3.9%	-
0.0%	<14.7%	7.1%	0.0%	<20.0%	11.2%	S	<11.5%	5.4%	0.0%	<12.8%	6.5%	0.0%	<13.7%	7.8%	-
0.0%	13.9%	11.1%	0.0%	12.2%	15.0%	0.0%	13.2%	9.6%	0.0%	9.4%	11.6%	0.0%	10.2%	10.1%	-

### By Sex

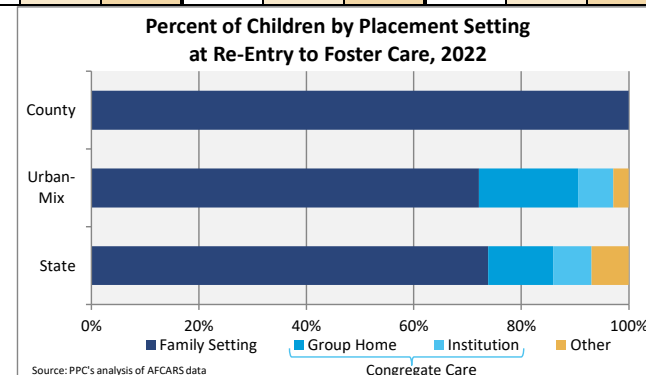
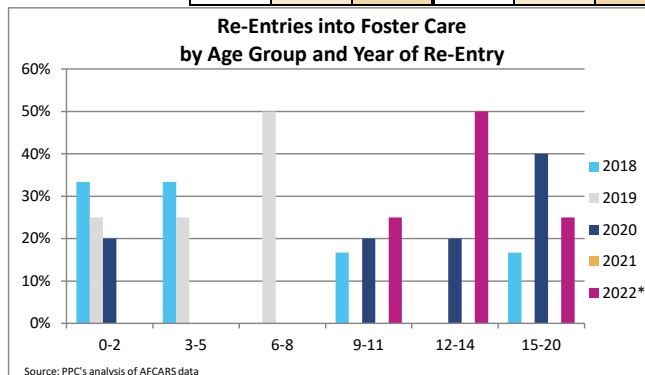
Male  
Female

County	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022*		County % Change 2018 to 2022*				
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix		State			
S	47.7%	49.1%	75.0%	57.9%	51.2%	S	55.4%	49.0%	0.0%	49.6%	48.4%	S	49.6%	46.1%	-
S	52.3%	50.9%	25.0%	42.1%	48.8%	S	44.6%	51.0%	0.0%	50.4%	51.6%	S	50.4%	53.9%	-

### By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care Setting**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

County	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022*		County % Change 2018 to 2022*				
>83.2%	56.8%	66.7%	100.0%	67.6%	68.5%	40.0%	59.8%	>65.0%	0.0%	65.6%		>71.1%	>0.0%	>71.7%	74.4%
0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	S	0.6%	-
S	20.0%	28.3%	0.0%	21.2%	32.5%	S	24.5%	34.8%	0.0%	20.9%	36.4%	0.0%	26.6%	37.1%	-
S	36.8%	37.9%	100.0%	46.4%	35.3%	S	35.3%	30.1%	0.0%	44.7%	34.7%	S	45.1%	36.8%	-
>0.0%	38.1%	28.0%	0.0%	>23.0%	25.8%	60.0%	35.3%	27.1%	0.0%	24.9%	21.2%	0.0%	25.0%	19.2%	-
S	32.3%	18.4%	0.0%	23.0%	16.6%	S	24.5%	16.5%	0.0%	17.8%	13.9%	0.0%	18.4%	12.1%	-
0.0%	5.8%	9.6%	0.0%	S	9.2%	S	10.8%	10.6%	0.0%	7.1%	7.3%	0.0%	6.6%	7.2%	-
0.0%	3.9%	1.8%	0.0%	4.7%	1.6%	0.0%	S	1.4%	0.0%	8.3%	2.2%	0.0%	S	<1.2%	-
0.0%	S	2.7%	0.0%	S	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%	0.0%	S	4.2%	0.0%	S	4.8%	-
0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.6%	0.0%	S	<1.0%	0.0%	S	<1.3%	0.0%	S	S	-



NA = Data not currently available  
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons  
\* County classifications changed with the 2022 data.

## FOSTER CARE - PLACEMENT REASONS

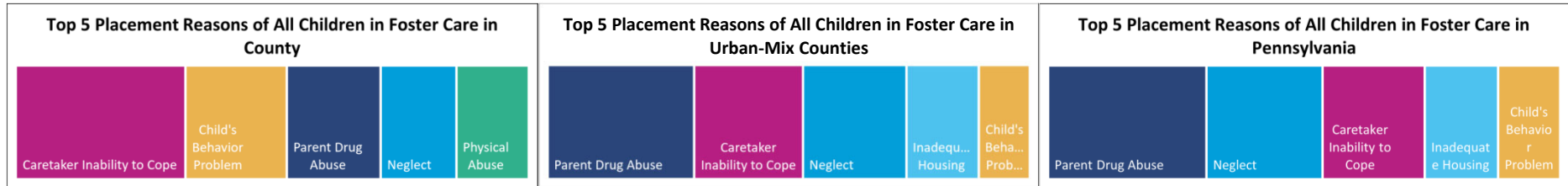
County child welfare agencies are required to report the reasons in which a child experiences a placement episode. There are 15 factors defined by the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS) technical bulletin issued by the Administration for Children and Families which are federally required data elements that the state must track and report.

A child can have more than one placement reason.

### Indicator

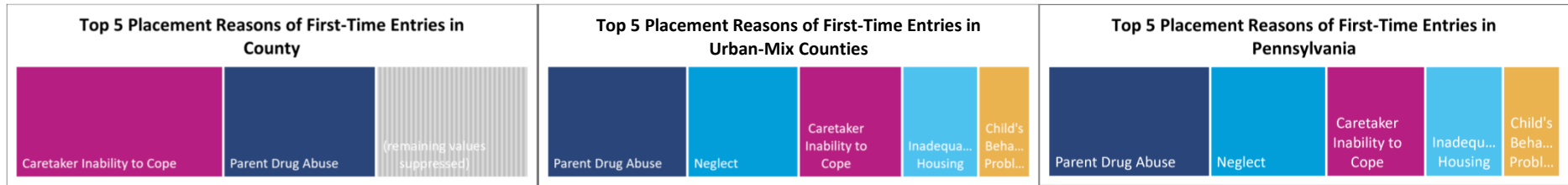
#### Top Five Placement Reasons Of All Children in Foster Care During the Year

2022					
County		Urban-Mix		State	
48.0%	Caretaker Inability to Cope	43.9%	Parent Drug Abuse	34.9%	Parent Drug Abuse
28.6%	Child's Behavior Problem	32.5%	Caretaker Inability to Cope	25.6%	Neglect
26.5%	Parent Drug Abuse	31.0%	Neglect	22.5%	Caretaker Inability to Cope
21.4%	Neglect	21.7%	Inadequate Housing	16.2%	Inadequate Housing
20.4%	Physical Abuse	15.2%	Child's Behavior Problem	13.6%	Child's Behavior Problem



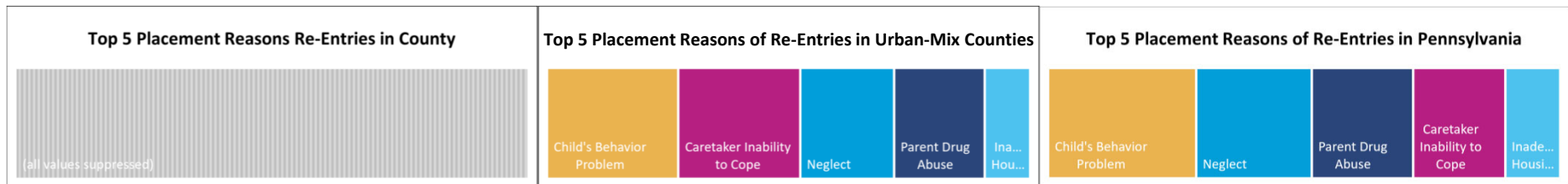
#### Of First-Time Entries into Foster Care

48.4%	Caretaker Inability to Cope	39.9%	Parent Drug Abuse	35.9%	Parent Drug Abuse
35.5%	Parent Drug Abuse	31.6%	Neglect	25.7%	Neglect
S (remaining values suppressed)		29.4%	Caretaker Inability to Cope	22.0%	Caretaker Inability to Cope
S (remaining values suppressed)		21.6%	Inadequate Housing	17.2%	Inadequate Housing
S (remaining values suppressed)		14.7%	Child's Behavior Problem	12.6%	Child's Behavior Problem



#### Of Re-Entries into Foster Care

S (all values suppressed)		34.4%	Child's Behavior Problem	29.2%	Child's Behavior Problem
S (remaining values suppressed)		32.0%	Caretaker Inability to Cope	22.8%	Neglect
S (remaining values suppressed)		24.6%	Neglect	20.0%	Parent Drug Abuse
S (remaining values suppressed)		23.8%	Parent Drug Abuse	18.2%	Caretaker Inability to Cope
S (remaining values suppressed)		11.9%	Inadequate Housing	10.8%	Inadequate Housing



Placement reasons include abandonment, caretaker inability to cope due to illness or other reasons, child alcohol abuse, child disability, child drug abuse, child's behavior problem, death of parent(s), incarceration of parent(s), inadequate housing, neglect, parent alcohol abuse, parent drug abuse, physical abuse, relinquishment, sexual abuse.

## FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

### Indicator

#### Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal

##### Family-Based Permanency Goals

Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)

Indicator	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
<b>&gt;91.2%</b>	<b>95.9%</b>	<b>95.1%</b>	<b>94.0%</b>	<b>95.8%</b>	<b>95.5%</b>	<b>&gt;88.1%</b>	<b>96.8%</b>	<b>96.4%</b>	<b>&gt;82.2%</b>	<b>96.5%</b>	<b>96.8%</b>	<b>&gt;81.6%</b>	<b>94.1%</b>	<b>92.1%</b>	-	
Adoption	23.1%	24.9%	23.6%	26.0%	26.0%	24.5%	19.3%	27.6%	23.7%	24.8%	28.0%	25.0%	24.5%	25.0%	6.1%	
Guardianship	12.1%	3.6%	5.1%	9.0%	5.0%	5.9%	S	4.2%	5.4%	S	4.1%	5.3%	0.0%	S	0.5%	
Live with Relative(s)	S	2.5%	1.2%	1.0%	1.9%	1.5%	0.0%	2.0%	1.4%	0.0%	1.5%	1.0%	S	1.1%	1.4%	
<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>6.0%</b>	<b>4.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>&gt;11.2%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>7.9%</b>	-	
Long Term Foster Care	0.0%	2.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	11.2%	1.9%	2.5%	
Emancipation	S	2.1%	4.3%	6.0%	3.9%	4.4%	S	3.2%	3.1%	S	3.5%	2.7%	S	4.0%	5.4%	

#### Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)

Long Term Foster Care

Emancipation

#### APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served

Age Group	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2018 to 2022*
0-15	0.0%	S	1.0%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	0.1%	-
16-20	S	22.8%	25.1%	31.6%	4.1%	23.5%	S	18.2%	19.6%	S	20.4%	17.5%	33.3%	20.4%	17.5%	-

#### APPLA By Discharge Reason

##### Exit to Permanent Arrangements

Reunification

(number of months until reunification)

Adoption

(number of months until adoption)

Guardianship

(number of month until guardianship)

Live with Other Relatives

(number of months until living with relatives)

##### Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements

Emancipation

(number of months until emancipation)

Transfer to Another Agency

(number of months until transfer)

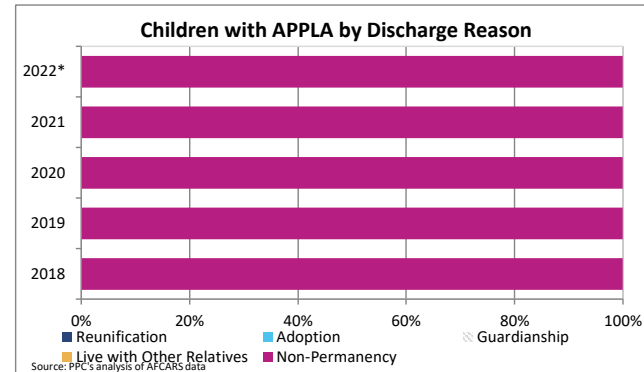
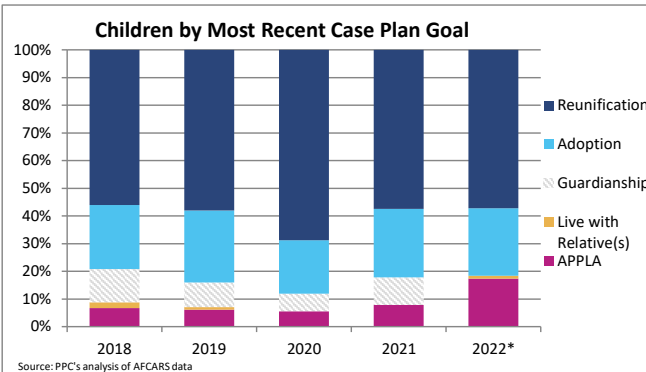
Runaway

(number of months until running away)

Death of Child

(number of months until death of a child)

Discharge Reason	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2018 to 2022*
<b>0.0%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>19.5%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>16.4%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>7.4%</b>	<b>24.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>19.6%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>12.0%</b>	<b>21.3%</b>	-	
0.0%	S	16.9%	0.0%	S	15.0%	0.0%	S	23.0%	0.0%	S	18.5%	0.0%	S	18.3%	-	
0.0	25.9	18.6	0.0	26.4	19.2	0.0	26.7	25.1	0.0	29.6	34.1	0.0	12.3	42.9	-	
0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	
0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	-	
0.0	0.0	25.6	0.0	18.0	23.8	0.0	54.3	32.5	0.0	35.9	42.9	0.0	42.1	24.0	-	
0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	-	
0.0	0.0	32.9	0.0	0.0	49.6	0.0	0.0	61.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	-	
<b>100.0%</b>	<b>89.6%</b>	<b>80.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>&gt;90.4%</b>	<b>83.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>92.6%</b>	<b>75.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>86.3%</b>	<b>80.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>88.0%</b>	<b>78.8%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	
S	86.5%	72.1%	100.0%	90.4%	74.3%	S	92.6%	68.0%	S	86.3%	68.2%	S	88.0%	70.8%	-	
10.5	36.2	27.6	19.0	25.7	30.7	8.7	30.2	26.1	37.3	30.6	30.9	80.1	37.5	34.1	659.5%	
0.0%	S	5.3%	0.0%	S	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.8%	-	
0.0	33.9	19.4	0.0	73.4	17.9	0.0	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	0.0	0.0	7.2	-	
0.0%	S	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	S	-	
0.0	2.4	22.4	0.0	0.0	26.9	0.0	0.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	36.1	0.0	0.0	10.4	-	
<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	115.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	



NA = Data not currently available  
 S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons  
 \* County classifications changed with the 2022 data.

## FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

### Indicator

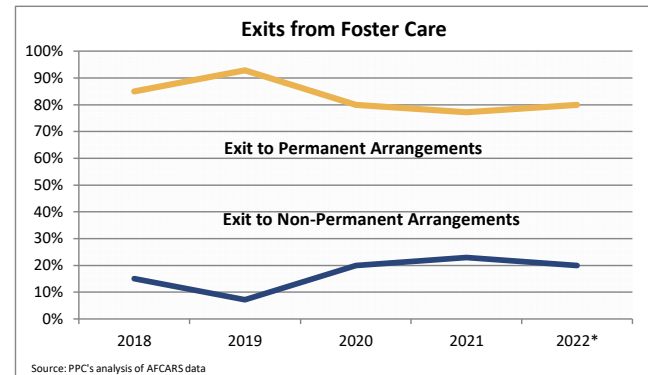
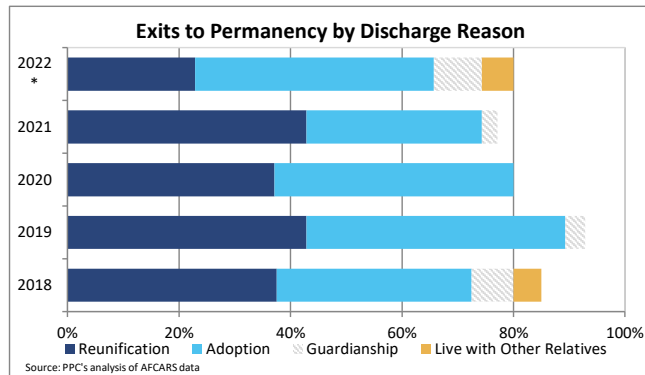
#### Children Exiting Foster Care

Total Children Leaving Foster Care  
 Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care  
 (number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	40	1,838	10,694	NA	1,618	10,801	35	1,478	8,712	35	1,413	8,439	35	1,548	8,850	-12.5%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	44.0%	43.1%	42.0%	28.0%	46.4%	43.8%	32.1%	41.4%	40.2%	34.7%	40.5%	41.2%	35.7%	42.1%	45.9%	-18.8%
(number of months until leaving)	15.9	15.9	13.0	20.3	16.9	15.9	17.0	16.5	15.4	21.1	19.4	33.2	31.6	15.8	15.7	98.6%

#### By Discharge Reason

By Discharge Reason	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
<b>Exit to Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>85.0%</b>	<b>90.5%</b>	<b>88.6%</b>	<b>92.9%</b>	<b>84.5%</b>	<b>86.6%</b>	<b>80.0%</b>	<b>88.7%</b>	<b>86.2%</b>	<b>&gt;74.3%</b>	<b>88.8%</b>	<b>87.1%</b>	<b>80.0%</b>	<b>90.6%</b>	<b>86.3%</b>	<b>-5.9%</b>
Reunification	37.5%	43.5%	52.5%	42.9%	42.1%	49.8%	37.1%	41.9%	50.8%	42.9%	45.6%	49.8%	S	47.0%	50.8%	-
(number of months until reunification)	10.1	8.1	6.4	0.3	8.0	7.4	11.7	10.4	8.4	11.6	7.3	9.0	11.7	8.0	8.3	15.7%
Adoption	35.0%	36.9%	23.9%	46.4%	32.8%	25.2%	42.9%	37.1%	23.5%	31.4%	35.2%	25.4%	42.9%	30.6%	23.0%	22.4%
(number of months until adoption)	21.6	27.6	30.5	24.3	26.0	31.0	21.7	24.9	29.8	30.0	28.3	32.2	35.9	29.9	32.7	66.8%
Guardianship	S	5.8%	7.5%	3.6%	6.8%	7.6%	0.0%	6.0%	7.7%	S	4.2%	7.6%	S	7.1%	7.8%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	23.5	17.9	19.4	66.1	26.3	22.8	0.0	19.0	22.3	24.9	21.8	23.5	32.7	20.8	23.7	39.5%
Live with Other Relatives	S	4.3%	4.6%	0.0%	2.8%	4.1%	0.0%	3.7%	4.1%	0.0%	3.9%	4.3%	S	5.9%	4.6%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	1.2	9.0	2.1	0.0	4.7	2.5	0.0	9.9	2.4	0.0	24.5	2.0	8.8	4.4	4.0	621.6%
<b>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>&gt;9.2%</b>	<b>11.4%</b>	<b>7.1%</b>	<b>&gt;15.1%</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>11.2%</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>11.0%</b>	<b>12.8%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>&gt;9.2%</b>	<b>13.5%</b>	<b>-</b>
Emancipation	S	7.1%	7.3%	7.1%	14.1%	9.3%	S	10.3%	9.5%	S	9.9%	7.9%	S	8.0%	7.6%	-
(number of months until emancipation)	14.4	25.3	23.7	19.0	21.7	26.2	15.9	26.4	22.9	36.8	24.2	24.3	80.1	25.9	24.1	455.4%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	2.1%	3.5%	0.0%	1.1%	3.5%	0.0%	0.9%	3.7%	0.0%	1.1%	4.1%	0.0%	1.2%	5.3%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	10.0	7.9	0.0	21.5	5.5	0.0	7.8	6.6	0.0	7.2	8.0	0.0	4.1	4.2	-
Runaway	0.0%	S	0.6%	0.0%	S	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.6%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	8.2	14.0	0.0	11.3	14.1	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	17.8	0.0	54.3	10.4	-
Death of Child	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>-</b>
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	14.2	5.5	0.0	6.8	12.6	0.0	6.2	6.1	0.0	2.6	5.9	0.0	20.1	15.3	-



NA = Data not currently available  
 S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons  
 \* County classifications changed with the 2022 data.

## FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

### Indicator

#### Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day  
(number of months children have been in care)

Indicator	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Remaining in Foster Care	55	2,574	16,074	NA	2,466	15,082	75	2,168	13,949	66	2,163	13,033	64	2,215	11,866	16.4%
	12.4	12.4	14.2	12.0	12.4	14.0	13.6	15.1	16.4	20.0	13.5	16.8	11.9	12.8	15.2	-3.8%

#### By Age

Age Group	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change
0-2	25.5%	22.8%	21.0%	17.8%	22.3%	21.6%	14.7%	22.8%	22.2%	16.7%	24.1%	23.0%	S	25.5%	22.8%	-
3-5	S	17.6%	17.5%	13.7%	18.9%	17.7%	16.0%	17.3%	18.0%	16.7%	16.4%	17.9%	S	17.3%	17.8%	-
6-8	S	11.9%	13.6%	9.6%	13.3%	13.8%	S	14.3%	13.9%	S	13.5%	13.6%	S	13.5%	13.4%	-
9-11	S	11.4%	12.2%	16.4%	11.0%	12.1%	18.7%	11.6%	12.1%	S	12.3%	11.5%	S	10.3%	11.4%	-
12-14	S	11.7%	12.3%	15.1%	13.7%	13.3%	S	13.1%	13.1%	S	12.7%	13.0%	26.6%	13.6%	13.4%	-
15-20	25.5%	24.6%	18.3%	27.4%	20.8%	17.7%	28.0%	20.8%	17.2%	27.3%	21.0%	16.7%	25.0%	19.8%	17.9%	-1.8%
Infants (age 0-1)	S	15.3%	13.7%	13.7%	14.9%	14.4%	S	15.1%	14.5%	S	16.5%	15.0%	S	17.4%	14.8%	-
Youth (age 13+)	34.5%	32.6%	31.9%	42.5%	34.5%	34.8%	34.7%	30.0%	29.9%	36.4%	30.0%	29.7%	40.6%	29.5%	30.8%	17.6%

#### By Race and Ethnicity

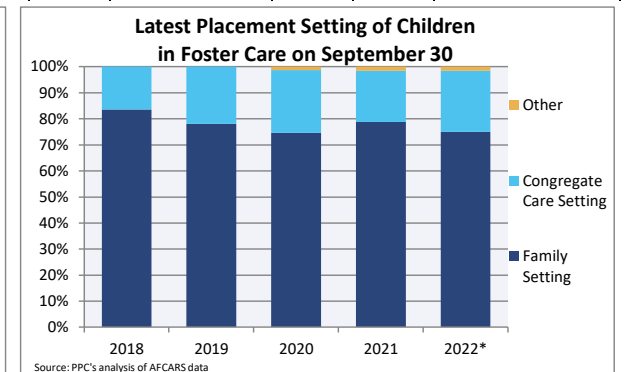
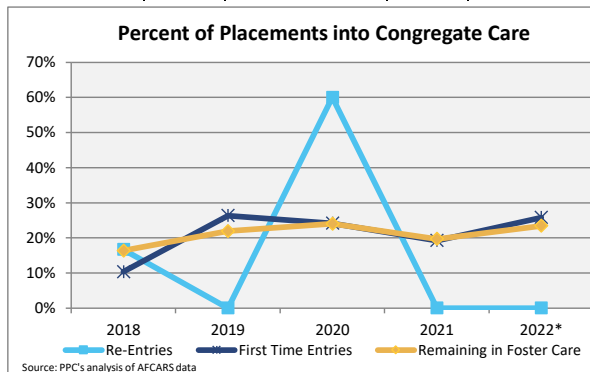
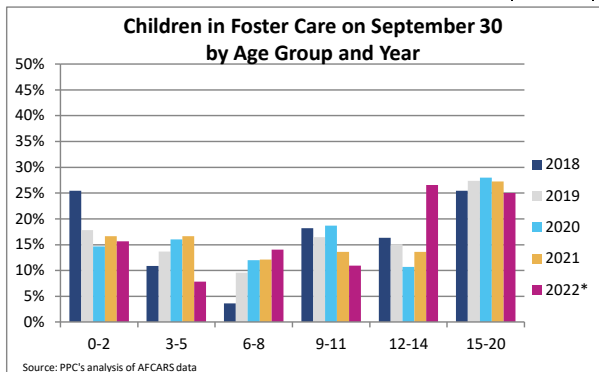
Race and Ethnicity	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change
Non-Hispanic White	76.4%	56.3%	42.2%	74.0%	53.8%	42.3%	74.7%	54.1%	41.8%	71.2%	55.2%	43.1%	78.1%	58.1%	43.5%	2.3%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	S	12.3%	35.4%	5.5%	12.6%	34.4%	S	12.9%	33.7%	S	13.1%	32.2%	S	12.2%	31.2%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	2.4%	2.3%	6.8%	2.7%	2.6%	S	3.3%	3.7%	S	4.5%	4.5%	S	4.9%	4.9%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	S	11.7%	7.1%	5.5%	13.3%	7.8%	S	14.1%	8.3%	S	11.9%	8.0%	S	12.6%	8.0%	-
Hispanic or Latino	S	17.3%	13.0%	8.2%	17.6%	13.0%	S	15.5%	12.5%	S	15.3%	12.2%	S	12.2%	12.5%	-

#### By Sex

Sex	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change
Male	60.0%	51.1%	50.9%	63.0%	52.6%	50.6%	58.7%	52.0%	50.8%	57.6%	51.5%	50.2%	57.8%	51.6%	50.7%	-3.6%
Female	40.0%	48.9%	49.1%	37.0%	47.4%	49.4%	41.3%	48.0%	49.2%	42.4%	48.5%	49.8%	42.2%	48.4%	49.3%	5.5%

#### By Latest Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change
Family Setting	83.6%	79.5%	84.0%	78.1%	82.4%	85.1%	74.7%	84.0%	86.3%	>74.2%	83.5%	86.6%	>70.3%	>84.2%	86.4%	>-15.9%
Pre-adoptive Home	S	0.6%	4.0%	9.6%	0.7%	3.2%	0.0%	0.5%	2.7%	S	0.9%	1.3%	S	S	3.5%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	S	31.5%	37.8%	17.8%	30.6%	39.4%	17.3%	33.1%	41.5%	24.2%	33.4%	43.0%	17.2%	32.4%	40.7%	-
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	61.8%	47.3%	42.2%	50.7%	51.1%	42.5%	57.3%	50.4%	42.2%	50.0%	49.2%	42.4%	53.1%	51.8%	42.1%	-14.1%
Congregate Care Setting	16.4%	16.9%	13.2%	21.9%	14.9%	11.9%	>14.7%	13.9%	10.7%	19.7%	13.6%	10.4%	23.4%	12.8%	10.8%	43.2%
Group Home	S	12.8%	7.9%	15.1%	10.1%	7.0%	14.7%	8.9%	5.9%	S	9.0%	6.4%	S	8.4%	6.4%	-
Institution	S	4.2%	5.3%	6.8%	4.7%	4.9%	S	5.1%	4.8%	S	4.6%	4.1%	S	4.4%	4.4%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	<2.4%	1.5%	0.0%	1.6%	1.3%	S	1.2%	1.0%	S	<2.0%	1.2%	S	1.0%	1.1%	-
Runaway	0.0%	S	0.9%	0.0%	S	1.2%	0.0%	S	1.5%	0.0%	S	1.1%	0.0%	0.5%	1.1%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	1.0%	0.4%	0.0%	<0.9%	0.5%	0.0%	<0.8%	0.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	<1.2%	0.6%	-





## DISPROPORTIONALITY

Disproportionality shows the level at which groups of children are present in the child welfare system at higher or lower rates than in the general population. The index is calculated by taking the proportion of children in foster care for a given race and dividing it by the proportion of the same race group in the child population (age 0-20).

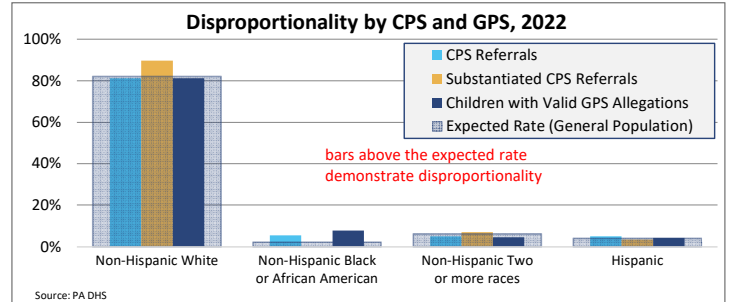
### Indicator

#### CPS/GPS Race and Ethnicity

	2022 CPS Referrals	2022 Valid CPS Referrals	2022 GPS Reports	2022 Valid GPS Reports	Children with Valid Allegations
Non-Hispanic White	81.2%	89.7%	-	-	81.2%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	5.4%	0.0%	-	-	7.7%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	3.6%	0.0%	-	-	2.4%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	4.9%	6.9%	-	-	4.4%
Hispanic or Latino	4.9%	3.4%	-	-	4.3%

2022				
CPS Referrals	Valid CPS Referrals	GPS Reports	Valid GPS Reports	Children with Valid Allegations
81.2%	89.7%	-	-	81.2%
5.4%	0.0%	-	-	7.7%
3.6%	0.0%	-	-	2.4%
4.9%	6.9%	-	-	4.4%
4.9%	3.4%	-	-	4.3%

General Population Age 0-17
82.0%
2.2%
5.7%
6.1%
4.0%



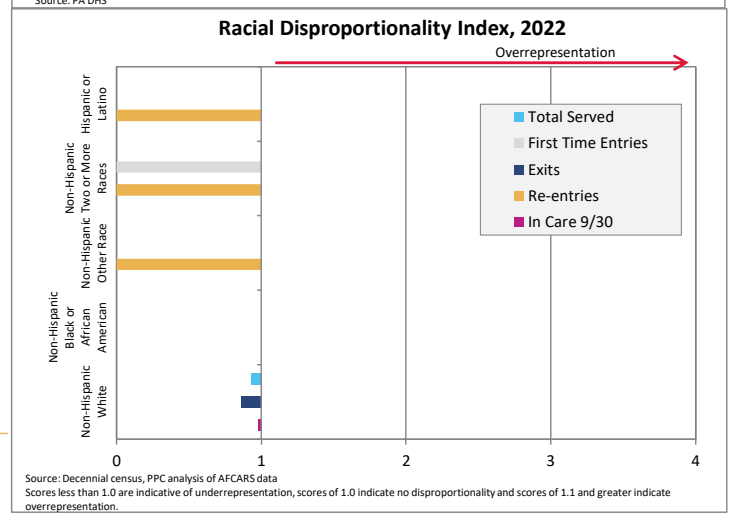
### Indicator

#### Foster Care Race and Ethnicity

	2022 Total Served	2022 First Time Entries	2022 Exits	2022 Re-entries	2022 In Care 9/30
Non-Hispanic White	74.5%	80.6%	68.6%	S	78.1%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	S	S	S	S	S
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	S	S	0.0%	S
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	S	0.0%	S	0.0%	S
Hispanic or Latino	S	S	S	0.0%	S

2022				
Total Served	First Time Entries	Exits	Re-entries	In Care 9/30
74.5%	80.6%	68.6%	S	78.1%
S	S	S	S	S
S	S	S	0.0%	S
S	0.0%	S	0.0%	S
S	S	S	0.0%	S

General Population Age 0-20
80.1%
2.4%
7.4%
5.5%
4.5%



#### Racial Disproportionality Index

	2022 Total Served	2022 First Time Entries	2022 Exits	2022 Re-entries	2022 In Care 9/30
Non-Hispanic White	0.9	1.0	0.9	S	1.0
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	S	S	S	S	S
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	S	S	0.0	S
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	S	0.0	S	0.0	S
Hispanic or Latino	S	S	S	0.0	S

	2022 Total Served	2022 First Time Entries	2022 Exits	2022 Re-entries	2022 In Care 9/30
Non-Hispanic White	0.9	1.0	0.9	S	1.0
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	S	S	S	S	S
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	S	S	0.0	S
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	S	0.0	S	0.0	S
Hispanic or Latino	S	S	S	0.0	S

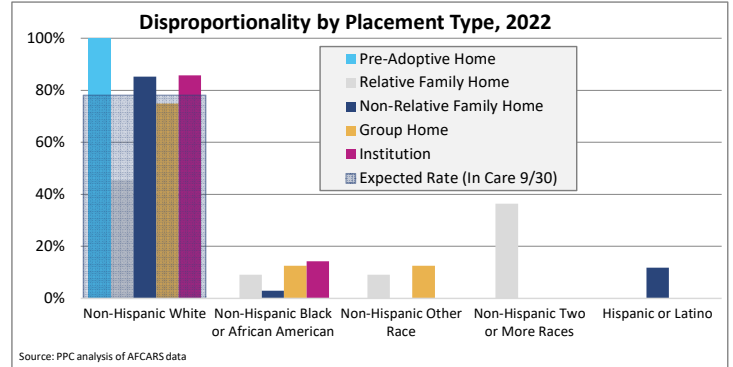
Scores less than 1.0 are indicative of underrepresentation, scores of 1.0 indicate no disproportionality and scores of 1.1 and greater indicate overrepresentation.

#### Children Remaining in Care By Specific Latest Placement Settings

	2022 Pre-Adoptive Home	2022 Relative Family Home	2022 Non-Relative Family Home	2022 Group Home	2022 Institution
Non-Hispanic White	100.0%	45.5%	85.3%	75.0%	85.7%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	0.0%	9.1%	2.9%	12.5%	14.3%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0%	36.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hispanic or Latino	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%

2022				
Pre-Adoptive Home	Relative Family Home	Non-Relative Family Home	Group Home	Institution
100.0%	45.5%	85.3%	75.0%	85.7%
0.0%	9.1%	2.9%	12.5%	14.3%
0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%
0.0%	36.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
0.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.0%	0.0%

In Care 9/30
78.1%
S
S
S
S



## DISPARITY

Disparity demonstrates the lack of equality between two racial groups in the child welfare system. The index is expressed as the ratio of one racial group's disproportionality index by another racial group's disproportionality metric. The computed value represents whether children of different racial groups are in the child welfare system at the same rate.

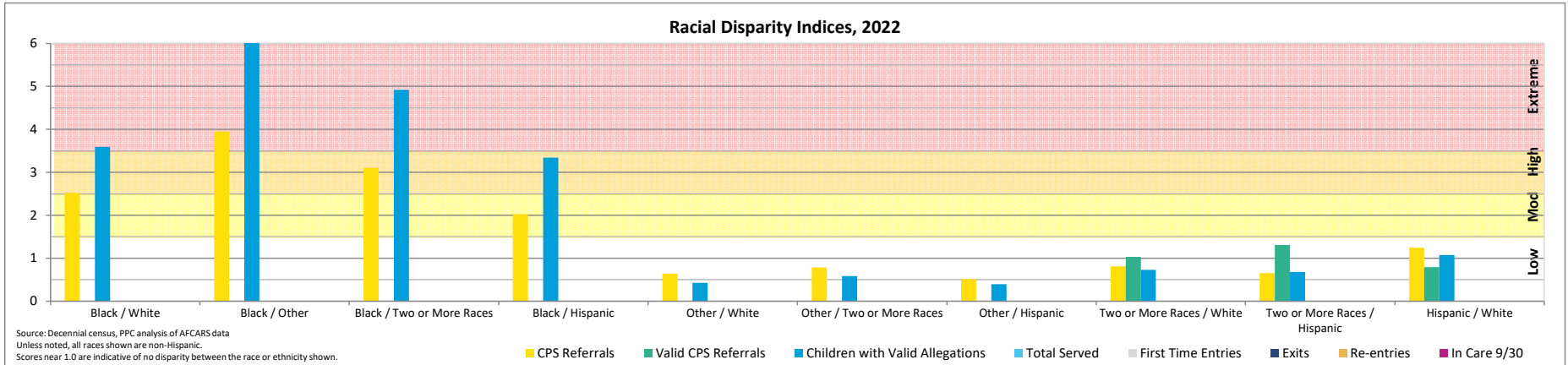
### Indicator

#### Racial Disparity Index

Indicator	CPS Referrals	Valid CPS Referrals	GPS Reports	Valid GPS Reports	Children with Valid Allegations
Non-Hispanic Black / Non-Hispanic White	2.5	-	-	-	3.6
Non-Hispanic Black / Non-Hispanic Other	4.0	-	-	-	8.5
Non-Hispanic Black / Non-Hispanic Two or More	3.1	-	-	-	4.9
Non-Hispanic Black / Hispanic	2.0	-	-	-	3.3
Non-Hispanic Other / Non-Hispanic White	0.6	-	-	-	0.4
Non-Hispanic Other / Non-Hispanic Two or More	0.8	-	-	-	0.6
Non-Hispanic Other / Hispanic	0.5	-	-	-	0.4
Non-Hispanic Two or More / Non-Hispanic White	0.8	1.0	-	-	0.7
Non-Hispanic Two or More / Hispanic	0.7	1.3	-	-	0.7
Hispanic / Non-Hispanic White	1.2	0.8	-	-	1.1

Scores near 1.0 are indicative of no disparity between the race or ethnicity shown.

2022				
Total Served	First Time Entries	Exits	Re-entries	In Care 9/30
S	S	S	S	S
S	S	S	-	S
S	-	S	-	S
S	S	S	-	S
S	S	S	-	S
S	-	S	-	S
S	S	S	-	S
S	-	S	-	S
S	-	S	-	S
S	S	S	-	S



## FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements may struggle to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

### Indicator

#### Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
22.4%	30.1%	31.8%	34.1%	32.0%	31.1%	20.5%	30.9%	28.4%	26.3%	26.2%	25.6%	36.8%	28.7%	25.2%	64.1%

## FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

### Indicator

#### Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
32.1%	32.5%	37.3%	19.2%	32.6%	38.7%	<25.7%	29.7%	36.8%	<33.4%	28.7%	36.6%	<40.1%	35.0%	37.8%	<24.8%

## FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

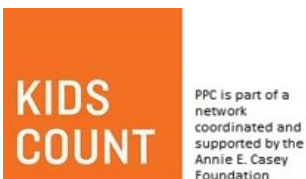
### Indicator

#### Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives. (Data may be overstated.)

2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
10.5%	16.8%	21.4%	25.0%	19.3%	22.3%	<83.4%	16.8%	20.2%	<77.0%	16.0%	18.1%	<66.8%	13.1%	19.1%	<536.2%

S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons  
\* County classifications changed with the 2022 data.



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Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children  
200 North Third Street, 13th Floor  
Harrisburg, PA • 17101-1589  
papartnerships.org  
717.236.5680