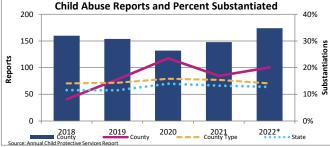
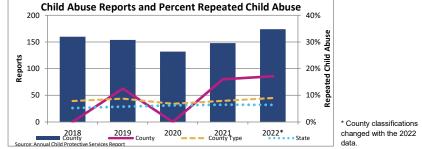
CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

Indicator			2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*		County % Change
indicator		County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*
Child Abuse and Neglect R	eports	160	4,454	44,063	154	4,403	42,252	132	3,705	32,919	148	4,195	38,013	174	4,830	39,093	
Total reported incidents of susper neglect through the ChildLine Reg (Number and rate per 1,000 child	gistry.	20.4	40.9	16.6	19.6	40.4	15.9	16.8	34.0	12.4	18.8	38.5	14.3	22.2	19.8	14.8	8.8%
Child Abuse and Neglect S Founded or indicated reports of c neglect.		8.1%	14.1%	11.6%	15.6%	14.3%	11.5%	23.5%	15.8%	14.0%	16.9%	15.4%	13.2%	20.1%	14.1%	12.8%	147.6%
Repeated Child Abuse and	Neglect	0.0%	7.8%	5.2%	12.5%	8.7%	5.7%	0.0%	6.8%	6.2%	16.0%	7.9%	6.5%	17.1%	9.0%	6.4%	
Children with another substantiate and/or neglect following the first r (Data may be overstated.)	ed incident of abuse	0	1 in 13	1 in 19	1 in 8	1 in 11	1 in 18	0	1 in 15	1 in 16	1 in 6	1 in 13	1 in 15	1 in 6	1 in 11	1 in 16	-
	Child At	orts and	Percent	Substant	iated			С	hild Abus	se Report	s and Pe	rcent Re	peated C	hild Abu	se		





GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

Indicator		2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*		County % Change
Indicator	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*
GPS Reports Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse.	790	18,611	169,723	820	19,862	178,124	706	17,537	152,478	766	18,161	161,709	827	20,997	165,295	4.7%
Valid GPS Reports Reports in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.	37.2%	27.3%	23.6%	35.5%	29.2%	23.5%	39.0%	31.6%	25.6%	36.8%	32.9%	27.1%	29.0%	28.0%	24.2%	-22.0%
Children with Valid Allegations Number of children with a valid GPS allegation by valid report. Children may be counted more than once if more than one report was found to have merit.	415	7,480	58,982	446	8,601	60,755	397	8,259	56,999	419	8,711	63,801	362	8,651	57,876	-12.8%
		2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*		County % Change
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*
Unduplicated Number of Children Served Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.	4,068	28,544	194,761	3,415	24,606	187,280	3,116	25,330	>181,435	3,287	26,164	192,594	3,689	25,299	211,150	-9.3%

FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal vear

Indicator		2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*		County % Chang
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*
Jnduplicated Number of Children Served																
All Children in Foster Care During the Year	80	1,973	25,441	NA	2,074	24,665	46	1,918	21,689	51	1,788	20,490	33	2,123	19,287	-58.8%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	8.2	15.2	8.0	6.0	16.0	7.7	4.7	14.8	6.8	5.2	13.8	6.4	3.4	7.2	6.0	
By Age	[i			1						i			[
0-2	17.5%	20.1%	20.2%	16.2%	19.8%	20.2%	26.1%	20.6%	20.9%	23.5%	20.1%	21.5%	s	23.5%	21.1%	_
3-5	13.8%	16.1%	17.9%	14.7%	16.8%	17.8%	S	17.3%	17.8%	20.070 S	17.6%	18.2%	s	17.2%	18.2%	
6-8	13.070 S	12.7%	13.4%	8.8%	13.1%	13.8%	s	14.1%	13.5%	S	12.5%	13.7%	s	14.1%	13.7%	
9-11	S	11.4%	11.8%	10.3%	12.3%	11.7%	s	12.3%	11.7%	S	10.6%	11.3%	s	10.2%	11.2%	
12-14	17.5%	13.5%	11.8%	19.1%	13.5%	12.3%	s	13.7%	12.6%	21.6%	14.5%	12.6%	s	12.5%	12.8%	
15-17	26.3%	22.0%	18.7%	27.9%	20.9%	18.5%	s	19.1%	17.9%	21.070 S	20.5%	16.4%	s	20.5%	18.1%	
18-20	20.370 S	4.2%	6.3%	2.9%	3.6%	5.6%	s	3.0%	5.6%	S	4.1%	6.4%	s	2.1%	4.9%	
Infants (age 0-1)	S	12.9%	12.7%	11.8%	13.0%	12.9%	23.9%	12.7%	13.2%	21.6%	13.4%	13.7%	S	15.5%	13.3%	-
Youth (age 13+)	38.8%	35.3%	33.1%	48.5%	34.4%	32.6%	32.6%	31.9%	32.3%	37.3%	34.5%	31.3%	42.4%	31.9%	32.0%	9.5%
rouin (age 131)	30.070	33.370	55.170	40.070	54.470	52.070	52.070	51.370	52.570	57.570	04.070	51.570	42.470	51.370	52.070	3.370
By Race and Ethnicity																
Non-Hispanic White	83.8%	87.1%	43.7%	85.3%	88.5%	43.7%	89.1%	88.0%	44.2%	76.5%	85.2%	44.3%	81.8%	80.1%	45.0%	-2.3%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	0.0%	3.8%	33.9%	0.0%	2.5%	33.0%	0.0%	3.1%	32.0%	0.0%	2.5%	30.7%	0.0%	5.5%	29.8%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	1.5%	2.3%	1.5%	1.4%	2.6%	S	1.9%	3.6%	S	2.7%	4.2%	S	3.9%	4.8%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	S	4.1%	7.1%	8.8%	4.0%	7.7%	S	4.3%	8.0%	S	5.6%	8.4%	S	6.1%	8.2%	-
Hispanic or Latino	S	3.6%	13.0%	4.4%	3.6%	12.9%	S	2.7%	12.3%	S	3.9%	12.3%	S	4.5%	12.2%	-
By Sex							1						1			
Male	56.3%	52.2%	50.8%	48.5%	52.4%	50.8%	43.5%	52.1%	50.6%	43.1%	53.5%	50.5%	48.5%	53.1%	50.3%	-13.8%
Female	43.8%	47.8%	49.2%	40.5% 51.5%	47.6%	49.2%	40.0% 56.5%	47.9%	49.4%	40.1% 56.9%	46.5%	49.5%	40.5% 51.5%	46.9%	49.7%	17.7%
- Cindio	40.070	11.070	40.270	01.070	11.070	40.270	00.070	41.070	40.470	00.070	40.070	40.070	01.070	40.070	40.170	17.770
By Latest Placement Setting																
Family Setting	>68.8%	78.7%	81.6%	67.6%	79.8%	82.7%	73.9%	81.0%	83.8%	>72.5%	79.6%	84.8%	72.7%	82.7%	84.9%	-
Pre-adoptive Home	S	3.2%	4.5%	0.0%	2.7%	3.8%	0.0%	2.7%	2.9%	S	2.2%	2.3%	S	0.5%	3.5%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	28.8%	29.9%	37.1%	25.0%	32.4%	38.7%	34.8%	33.5%	40.8%	21.6%	35.4%	42.0%	S	41.8%	42.1%	-
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	40.0%	45.6%	40.1%	42.6%	44.6%	40.3%	39.1%	44.8%	40.1%	51.0%	42.1%	40.5%	63.6%	40.4%	39.3%	59.1%
Congregate Care Setting	>18.8%	18.6%	14.0%	30.9%	15.9%	12.7%	26.1%	13.6%	11.5%	>25.4%	16.6%	10.5%	>24.1%	13.5%	10.4%	-
Group Home	S	13.4%	8.5%	13.2%	11.5%	7.7%	S	10.3%	6.7%	S	11.9%	6.4%	S	10.3%	6.3%	-
Institution	18.8%	5.2%	5.6%	17.6%	4.3%	5.0%	S	3.3%	4.8%	S	4.7%	4.2%	S	3.3%	4.1%	-
Supervised Independent Living	S	S	1.5%	1.5%	S	1.6%	0.0%	S	1.3%	0.0%	S	1.2%	S	<0.7%	1.4%	-
Runaway	0.0%	S	1.4%	0.0%	S	1.4%	0.0%	S	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	S	1.5%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	2.2%	1.4%	0.0%	3.6%	1.5%	0.0%	4.9%	1.6%	0.0%	<3.7%	1.8%	0.0%	<3.2%	1.7%	-
hildren Entering Foster Care							r –						l –			
All Entries into Foster Care During the Year	46	962	10,095	NA	1,009	9,448	17	834	7,286	38	851	7,316	14	957	7,307	-69.6%
-				Percent c	of All Chi	Idren Sei	ved by P	lacemen	t Setting	2022					irrently availal	
						aren oei	veu sy i		locuing	, _0						unt less than 11 person ed with the 2022 data.
			Count	y										,	Ū	
				-												
			Rura													
			Mix													
				-												
			Stat	e 📃												
										1						

Congregate Care

60% Institution

80%

Other

100%

40% Group Home

0% 20 ■ Family Setting

Source: PPC's analysis of AFCARS data

20%

20%

0%

72%

2018

Source: PPC's analysis of AFCARS data

76%

2019

82%

2020

71%

2021

79%

2022*

FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

ndicator		2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*		County % Chang
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*
hildren Entering for the First Time																
First Time Entries During the Yea	r 33	753	7,626	NA	789	7,266	14	665	5,540	27	665	5,635	11	798	5,394	-66.7%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20) 3.4	5.8	2.4	2.7	6.1	2.3	1.4	5.1	1.7	2.8	5.1	1.8	1.1	2.7	1.7	-00.770
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entrie	s 71.7%	78.3%	75.5%	75.6%	78.2%	76.9%	82.4%	79.7%	76.0%	71.1%	78.1%	77.0%	78.6%	83.4%	73.8%	9.5%
By Age							1						1			
0-2	S	29.9%	34.4%	29.0%	31.6%	35.1%	s	29.6%	38.2%	S	29.9%	38.5%	s	32.6%	36.2%	-
3-5	S	14.3%	15.4%	16.1%	16.5%	14.8%	s	15.9%	14.5%	S	15.8%	14.7%	S	15.2%	14.2%	-
6-8	S	11.6%	11.5%	9.7%	12.3%	11.8%	0.0%	13.4%	11.4%	S	11.7%	11.3%	s	14.4%	11.7%	-
9-11	S	9.3%	10.3%	9.7%	10.8%	10.7%	0.0%	11.1%	9.7%	S	9.9%	9.3%	0.0%	10.0%	9.5%	-
12-14	S	16.2%	12.8%	12.9%	13.7%	12.9%	s	16.2%	12.5%	S	15.5%	12.6%	0.0%	12.8%	13.0%	-
15-20	S	18.7%	15.6%	22.6%	15.2%	14.6%	S	13.7%	13.7%	S	17.1%	13.7%	S	15.0%	15.4%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	S	22.3%	28.0%	25.8%	25.7%	29.1%	S	22.3%	31.7%	S	24.1%	32.3%	S	26.8%	29.7%	-
Youth (age 13+)	S	30.7%	24.7%	25.8%	20.7%	19.5%	S	25.6%	22.6%	S	28.7%	22.5%	S	25.3%	25.2%	-
By Race and Ethnicity				1						1			1			
Non-Hispanic White	84.8%	87.6%	48.3%	71.0%	88.3%	47.6%	78.6%	86.2%	49.7%	70.4%	81.8%	50.0%	s	78.4%	50.1%	-
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	0.0%	4.0%	29.3%	0.0%	1.9%	28.4%	0.0%	3.0%	25.2%	0.0%	1.8%	23.6%	0.0%	6.3%	23.9%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	1.5%	2.7%	3.2%	1.5%	3.7%	S	3.5%	5.3%	S	3.6%	5.8%	S	5.4%	6.1%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	S	3.5%	7.7%	16.1%	4.2%	7.7%	0.0%	5.6%	8.2%	S	7.8%	8.4%	s	5.5%	8.0%	_
Hispanic or Latino	S	3.5%	12.0%	9.7%	4.1%	12.6%	S.076	1.8%	11.6%	S	5.0%	12.1%	0.0%	4.4%	11.9%	-
Pu Cov				1			1						1			
By Sex Male	57.6%	50.5%	50.7%	32.3%	50.6%	50.8%	s	51.6%	50.5%	55.6%	53.2%	49.7%	s	54.1%	50.4%	
Female	42.4%	49.5%	49.3%	67.7%	49.4%	49.2%	S	48.4%	49.5%	44.4%	46.8%	50.3%	S	45.9%	49.6%	-
I entale	42.470	49.070	49.070	07.770	43.470	43.270	0	40.470	43.370	44.470	40.070	50.570	0	40.970	43.070	_
By First Reported Placement Setting																
Family Setting	>51.5%	>79.9%	83.8%	71.0%	>84.3%	85.7%	>78.5%	85.9%	>87.5%	>55.6%	>81.5%	>87.5%	>0.0%	87.3%	86.9%	-
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	S	34.7%	39.9%	25.8%	39.8%	41.6%	S	39.5%	44.3%	S	42.1%	45.8%	0.0%	51.3%	46.6%	-
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	51.5%	45.3%	43.7%	45.2%	44.5%	43.7%	S	46.3%	43.1%	55.6%	39.4%	41.7%	S	36.1%	40.1%	-
Congregate Care Settin	g >21.1%	18.5%	14.3%	29.0%	14.3%	12.7%	>0.0%	12.3%	10.6%	>18.4%	16.1%	10.4%	>36.3%	11.0%	11.1%	-
Group Home	S	13.7%	9.4%	12.9%	11.2%	8.5%	S	9.0%	7.2%	S	12.3%	7.4%	S	8.0%	7.2%	-
Institution	S	4.8%	4.9%	16.1%	3.2%	4.2%	0.0%	3.3%	3.4%	S	3.8%	3.0%	S	3.0%	4.0%	-
Supervised Independent Livin	g 0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.2%	-
Runawa		0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	-
Trial Home Vis	t 0.0%	<1.6%	1.1%	0.0%	S	0.6%	0.0%	<1.8%	0.9%	0.0%	<2.4%	<1.2%	0.0%	<1.6%	0.9%	-
	Childre	n Enterin	g Foster (Care						First Ti	me Entri	es into Fo	oster Car	e		NA = Data not curre available
100%	cimare		BIOSTER	cure				60%		by Ag	e Group	and Year	of Entry			S = rate suppressed
								60%			•					to count less than 1 persons
80%								50%								* County classificati
80%																changed with the 20
								40%							2010	data.
60%					Re	-Entries								•	2018	
								30%							2019	
40%											-			. I.	2020	
								20% —		-	_					

Pennsylvania Partnerships for Children 2023 (December 2023)

2021

2022*

10%

0%

0-2

Source: PPC's analysis of AFCARS data

3-5

6-8

9-11

12-14

15-20

First Time

Entries

(including

percent)

FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

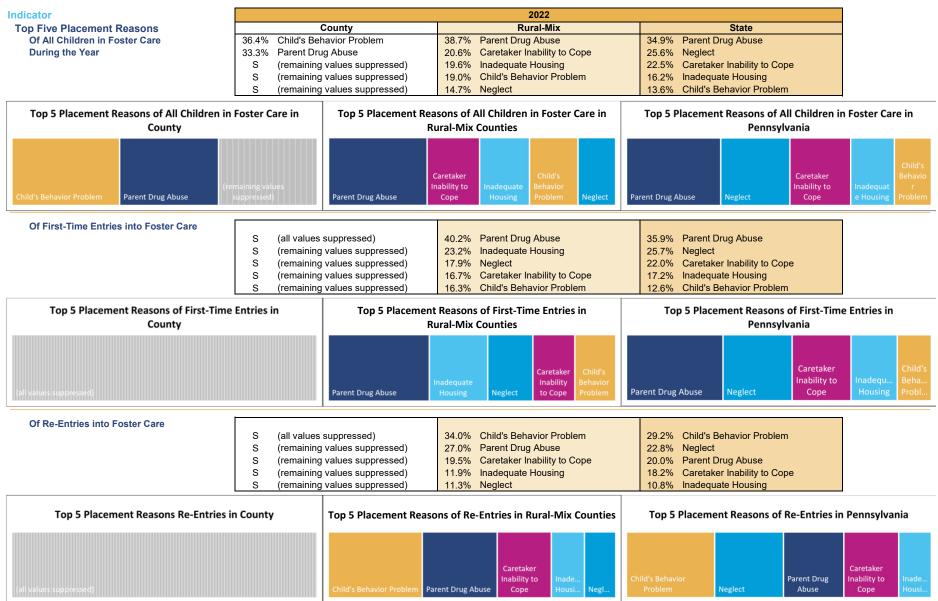
Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

By Race and Ethnicity Non-Hispanic Black or African Ar Non-Hispanic Othe Non-Hispanic Two or More Hispanic o By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Carr Group In: Supervised Independe	ng the Year f All Entries 0-2 3-5 6-8 9-11 12-14 15-20 (age 0-1) (age 13+) nic White American ther Race ore Races	County 13 28.3% 0.0% S S 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0% S S 0.0% S S S S S S S S S S S S S	Rural 209 21.7% 10.5% 17.2% 12.4% 9.6% 12.0% 38.3% 7.7% 47.8% 89.0% S S S S 54.5%	State 2,469 24.5% 10.8% 12.6% 12.1% 11.5% 17.7% 35.4% 48.6% 39.6% 40.5% 1.8% 7.1% 11.1% 49.1%	County NA 24.4% 0.0% 10.0% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% 0.0% 70.0% 90.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	Rural 220 21.8% 11.4% 12.7% 14.1% 13.2% 20.9% 27.7% S 45.5% 87.7% S 0.0% S	State 2,182 23.1% 11.9% 12.7% 11.9% 10.4% 6.9% 34.4% 6.9% 48.7% 52.7% 49.0% 11.2% 15.0%	County S S 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% S S 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0%	Rural 169 20.3% 14.8% 17.2% 10.1% 8.9% 27.2% 10.7% 45.0% 88.2% S C	State 1,746 24.0% 10.5% 10.9% 11.0% 12.0% 17.7% 37.9% 7.3% 51.1% 31.3% 31.0% 2.7%	County 11 28.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% S S S S 0.0% S	Rural 186 21.9% 11.3% 13.4% 10.2% 8.6% 28.5% 28.0% S 55.9% 86.0% S S	State 1,681 23.0% 12.3% 12.8% 10.9% 11.0% 20.2% 32.7% 9.2% 47.7% 42.8% 35.2% 3.9%	County S S 0.0% 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0% 0.0%	Rural-Mix 159 16.6% 13.2% 11.3% 15.1% 11.3% 15.1% 10.1% 46.5% 84.9% S S	State 1,913 26.2% 11.9% 12.3% 12.2% 11.0% 19.9% 32.6% 8.3% 47.4% 35.7% 42.6% 3.9%	County % Chan 2018 to 2022* - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
Re-Entries During Re-Entries as Percent of A By Age Infants (a Youth (a) By Race and Ethnicity Non-Hispanic Black or African Ar Non-Hispanic Othe Non-Hispanic Two or More Hispanic o By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Mon-F Congregate Car Group In: Supervised Independe	ng the Year f All Entries 0-2 3-5 6-8 9-11 12-14 15-20 (age 0-1) (age 13+) nic White American ther Race or Latino Male	28.3% 0.0% S S S S S S 0.0% 0.0% S S S	21.7% 10.5% 17.2% 12.4% 9.6% 12.0% 38.3% 7.7% 47.8% 89.0% S S S S 54.5%	24.5% 10.8% 12.6% 12.1% 11.5% 17.7% 35.4% 6.4% 48.6% 39.6% 40.5% 1.8% 7.1%	24.4% 0.0% 10.0% 20.0% 20.0% 50.0% 0.0% 70.0% 90.0% 0.0% 0.0% 10.0%	21.8% 11.4% 12.7% 14.1% 13.2% 20.9% 27.7% S 45.5% 87.7% S 0.0% S	23.1% 11.9% 12.7% 11.9% 10.4% 18.7% 34.4% 6.9% 48.7% 52.7% 49.0% 2.0% 11.2%	S 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0% S	20.3% 14.8% 17.2% 10.1% 8.9% 21.9% 27.2% 10.7% 45.0% 88.2% S S	24.0% 10.5% 10.9% 11.0% 12.0% 17.7% 37.9% 7.3% 51.1% 31.3% 31.0%	28.9% S 0.0% 0.0% S S S S S S S 0.0%	21.9% 11.3% 13.4% 10.2% 8.6% 28.5% 28.0% S 55.9% 86.0% S	23.0% 12.3% 12.8% 10.9% 11.0% 20.2% 32.7% 9.2% 47.7%	S 0.0% 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0%	16.6% 13.2% 11.3% 15.1% 15.1% 15.1% 34.0% 10.1% 46.5% 84.9% S	26.2% 11.9% 12.3% 12.2% 11.0% 19.9% 32.6% 8.3% 47.4%	
Re-Entries as Percent of A By Age Infants (a Youth (a) By Race and Ethnicity Non-Hispanic Black or African Ar Non-Hispanic Othe Non-Hispanic Two or More Hispanic o By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Car Group In: Supervised Independe	All Entries 0-2 3-5 6-8 9-11 12-14 15-20 (age 0-1) (age 13+) nic White American ther Races or Latino Male	28.3% 0.0% S S S S S S 0.0% 0.0% S S S	21.7% 10.5% 17.2% 12.4% 9.6% 12.0% 38.3% 7.7% 47.8% 89.0% S S S S 54.5%	24.5% 10.8% 12.6% 12.1% 11.5% 17.7% 35.4% 6.4% 48.6% 39.6% 40.5% 1.8% 7.1%	24.4% 0.0% 10.0% 20.0% 20.0% 50.0% 0.0% 70.0% 90.0% 0.0% 0.0% 10.0%	21.8% 11.4% 12.7% 14.1% 13.2% 20.9% 27.7% S 45.5% 87.7% S 0.0% S	23.1% 11.9% 12.7% 11.9% 10.4% 18.7% 34.4% 6.9% 48.7% 52.7% 49.0% 2.0% 11.2%	S 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0% S	20.3% 14.8% 17.2% 10.1% 8.9% 21.9% 27.2% 10.7% 45.0% 88.2% S S	24.0% 10.5% 10.9% 11.0% 12.0% 17.7% 37.9% 7.3% 51.1% 31.3% 31.0%	28.9% S 0.0% 0.0% S S S S S S S 0.0%	21.9% 11.3% 13.4% 10.2% 8.6% 28.5% 28.0% S 55.9% 86.0% S	23.0% 12.3% 12.8% 10.9% 11.0% 20.2% 32.7% 9.2% 47.7%	S 0.0% 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0%	16.6% 13.2% 11.3% 15.1% 15.1% 15.1% 34.0% 10.1% 46.5% 84.9% S	26.2% 11.9% 12.3% 12.2% 11.0% 19.9% 32.6% 8.3% 47.4%	
By Age Infants (a Youth (a) Infants (a Youth (a) Infants (a) Youth (a) Infants (a) Infants (a) Youth (a) Infants (0-2 3-5 6-8 9-11 12-14 15-20 (age 0-1) (age 13+) nic White American ther Races or Latino Male	0.0% S S S S 0.0% S 0.0% S S S	10.5% 17.2% 12.4% 9.6% 12.0% 38.3% 7.7% 47.8% 89.0% S S S S 54.5%	10.8% 12.6% 12.1% 17.7% 35.4% 6.4% 48.6% 39.6% 40.5% 1.8% 7.1% 11.1%	0.0% 10.0% 20.0% 20.0% 50.0% 0.0% 70.0% 90.0% 0.0% 0.0% 10.0%	11.4% 12.7% 14.1% 13.2% 20.9% 27.7% S 45.5% 87.7% S 0.0% S	11.9% 12.7% 11.9% 10.4% 18.7% 34.4% 6.9% 48.7% 52.7% 49.0% 2.0% 11.2%	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0% S	14.8% 17.2% 10.1% 8.9% 21.9% 27.2% 10.7% 45.0% 88.2% S S	10.5% 10.9% 11.0% 12.0% 17.7% 37.9% 7.3% 51.1% 31.3% 31.0%	S 0.0% 0.0% S S S S S 0.0%	11.3% 13.4% 10.2% 8.6% 28.5% 28.0% S 55.9% 86.0% S	12.3% 12.8% 10.9% 11.0% 20.2% 32.7% 9.2% 47.7%	0.0% 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0% S S 0.0%	13.2% 11.3% 15.1% 11.3% 15.1% 34.0% 10.1% 46.5% 84.9% S	11.9% 12.3% 12.2% 11.0% 19.9% 32.6% 8.3% 47.4%	
Infants (a Youth (a) Non-Hispani Non-Hispanic Black or African Ar Non-Hispanic Cthe Non-Hispanic Two or More Hispanic o By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Famil Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Car Group In: Supervised Independe	3-5 6-8 9-11 12-14 15-20 (age 0-1) (age 13+) nic White American ther Race or Latino Male	S S S S 0.0% S 0.0% 0.0% S S S	17.2% 12.4% 9.6% 12.0% 38.3% 7.7% 47.8% 89.0% S S S S S S	12.6% 12.1% 11.5% 17.7% 35.4% 6.4% 48.6% 39.6% 40.5% 1.8% 7.1% 11.1%	10.0% 0.0% 20.0% 20.0% 50.0% 0.0% 70.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 10.0%	12.7% 14.1% 13.2% 20.9% 27.7% S 45.5% 87.7% S 0.0% S	12.7% 11.9% 10.4% 18.7% 34.4% 6.9% 48.7% 52.7% 49.0% 2.0% 11.2%	0.0% 0.0% S S 0.0% S S 0.0% S	17.2% 10.1% 8.9% 21.9% 27.2% 10.7% 45.0% 88.2% S S	10.9% 11.0% 12.0% 17.7% 37.9% 7.3% 51.1% 31.3% 31.0%	0.0% 0.0% S S S S 0.0%	13.4% 10.2% 8.6% 28.5% 28.0% S 55.9% 86.0% S	12.8% 10.9% 11.0% 20.2% 32.7% 9.2% 47.7% 42.8% 35.2%	0.0% 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0% S	11.3% 15.1% 11.3% 15.1% 34.0% 10.1% 46.5% 84.9% S	12.3% 12.2% 11.0% 19.9% 32.6% 8.3% 47.4%	
Infants (a Youth (a) Non-Hispani Non-Hispanic Black or African Ar Non-Hispanic Othe Non-Hispanic Two or More Hispanic o By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Car Group In: Supervised Independe	3-5 6-8 9-11 12-14 15-20 (age 0-1) (age 13+) nic White American ther Race or Latino Male	S S S S 0.0% S 0.0% 0.0% S S S	17.2% 12.4% 9.6% 12.0% 38.3% 7.7% 47.8% 89.0% S S S S S S	12.6% 12.1% 11.5% 17.7% 35.4% 6.4% 48.6% 39.6% 40.5% 1.8% 7.1% 11.1%	10.0% 0.0% 20.0% 20.0% 50.0% 0.0% 70.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 10.0%	12.7% 14.1% 13.2% 20.9% 27.7% S 45.5% 87.7% S 0.0% S	12.7% 11.9% 10.4% 18.7% 34.4% 6.9% 48.7% 52.7% 49.0% 2.0% 11.2%	0.0% 0.0% S S 0.0% S S 0.0% S	17.2% 10.1% 8.9% 21.9% 27.2% 10.7% 45.0% 88.2% S S	10.9% 11.0% 12.0% 17.7% 37.9% 7.3% 51.1% 31.3% 31.0%	0.0% 0.0% S S S S 0.0%	13.4% 10.2% 8.6% 28.5% 28.0% S 55.9% 86.0% S	12.8% 10.9% 11.0% 20.2% 32.7% 9.2% 47.7% 42.8% 35.2%	0.0% 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0% S	11.3% 15.1% 11.3% 15.1% 34.0% 10.1% 46.5% 84.9% S	12.3% 12.2% 11.0% 19.9% 32.6% 8.3% 47.4%	
Youth (a) By Race and Ethnicity Non-Hispanic Black or African Ar Non-Hispanic Othe Non-Hispanic Two or More Hispanic o By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – For Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Car Group In: Supervised Independe F	6-8 9-11 12-14 15-20 (age 0-1) (age 13+) nic White American ther Race or Latino Male	S S S 0.0% S 0.0% 0.0% S S S	12.4% 9.6% 12.0% 38.3% 7.7% 47.8% 89.0% S S S S S 54.5%	12.1% 11.5% 17.7% 35.4% 6.4% 48.6% 39.6% 40.5% 1.8% 7.1% 11.1%	0.0% 20.0% 20.0% 50.0% 0.0% 70.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 10.0%	14.1% 13.2% 20.9% 27.7% S 45.5% 87.7% S 0.0% S	11.9% 10.4% 18.7% 34.4% 6.9% 48.7% 52.7% 49.0% 2.0% 11.2%	0.0% 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0% S	10.1% 8.9% 21.9% 27.2% 10.7% 45.0% 88.2% S S	11.0% 12.0% 17.7% 37.9% 51.1% 31.3% 31.0%	0.0% 0.0% S S S S 0.0%	10.2% 8.6% 28.5% 28.0% S 55.9% 86.0% S	10.9% 11.0% 20.2% 32.7% 9.2% 47.7% 42.8% 35.2%	0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0%	11.3% 15.1% 11.3% 15.1% 34.0% 10.1% 46.5% 84.9% S	12.2% 11.0% 19.9% 32.6% 8.3% 47.4%	
Youth (a) By Race and Ethnicity Non-Hispanic Black or African Ar Non-Hispanic Othe Non-Hispanic Two or More Hispanic o By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Car Group In: Supervised Independe	9-11 12-14 15-20 (age 0-1) (age 13+) nic White American ther Race or Races or Latino Male	S S 0.0% S 0.0% 0.0% S S S	9.6% 12.0% 38.3% 7.7% 47.8% 89.0% S S S S S 54.5%	11.5% 17.7% 35.4% 6.4% 48.6% 39.6% 40.5% 1.8% 7.1% 11.1%	20.0% 20.0% 50.0% 70.0% 90.0% 0.0% 0.0% 10.0%	13.2% 20.9% 27.7% S 45.5% 87.7% S 0.0% S	10.4% 18.7% 34.4% 6.9% 48.7% 52.7% 49.0% 2.0% 11.2%	0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0% S	8.9% 21.9% 27.2% 10.7% 45.0% 88.2% S S	12.0% 17.7% 37.9% 7.3% 51.1% 31.3% 31.0%	0.0% S S S 0.0%	8.6% 28.5% 28.0% S 55.9% 86.0% S	11.0% 20.2% 32.7% 9.2% 47.7% 42.8% 35.2%	S 0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0%	11.3% 15.1% 34.0% 10.1% 46.5% 84.9% S	11.0% 19.9% 32.6% 8.3% 47.4% 35.7% 42.6%	
Youth (a) By Race and Ethnicity Non-Hispanic Black or African Ar Non-Hispanic Othe Non-Hispanic Two or More Hispanic o By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Car Group In: Supervised Independe	12-14 15-20 (age 0-1) (age 13+) nic White American ther Race ore Races or Latino Male	S 0.0% S 0.0% 0.0% S S S	12.0% 38.3% 7.7% 47.8% 89.0% S S S S S 54.5%	17.7% 35.4% 6.4% 48.6% 39.6% 40.5% 1.8% 7.1% 11.1%	20.0% 50.0% 0.0% 70.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 10.0%	20.9% 27.7% \$ 45.5% 87.7% \$ 0.0% \$	18.7% 34.4% 6.9% 48.7% 52.7% 49.0% 2.0% 11.2%	S 0.0% S 0.0% S	21.9% 27.2% 10.7% 45.0% 88.2% S S	17.7% 37.9% 7.3% 51.1% 31.3% 31.0%	S S S 0.0%	28.5% 28.0% S 55.9% 86.0% S	20.2% 32.7% 9.2% 47.7% 42.8% 35.2%	0.0% S 0.0% S 0.0%	15.1% 34.0% 10.1% 46.5% 84.9% S	19.9% 32.6% 8.3% 47.4% 35.7% 42.6%	
Youth (a) By Race and Ethnicity Non-Hispanic Black or African Ar Non-Hispanic Othe Non-Hispanic Two or More Hispanic o By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Car Group In: Supervised Independe	15-20 (age 0-1) (age 13+) nic White American ther Race ore Races or Latino Male	S 0.0% S 0.0% 0.0% S S S	38.3% 7.7% 47.8% 89.0% S S S S 54.5%	35.4% 6.4% 48.6% 39.6% 40.5% 1.8% 7.1% 11.1%	50.0% 0.0% 70.0% 90.0% 0.0% 0.0% 10.0%	27.7% S 45.5% 87.7% S 0.0% S	34.4% 6.9% 48.7% 52.7% 49.0% 2.0% 11.2%	S 0.0% S 0.0% S	27.2% 10.7% 45.0% 88.2% S S	37.9% 7.3% 51.1% 31.3% 31.0%	S S S 0.0%	28.0% S 55.9% 86.0% S	32.7% 9.2% 47.7% 42.8% 35.2%	S 0.0% S S 0.0%	34.0% 10.1% 46.5% 84.9% S	32.6% 8.3% 47.4% 35.7% 42.6%	
Youth (a) By Race and Ethnicity Non-Hispanic Black or African Ar Non-Hispanic Othe Non-Hispanic Two or More Hispanic o By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Car Group In: Supervised Independe	(age 0-1) (age 13+) nic White American ther Race ore Races or Latino Male	0.0% S 0.0% 0.0% S S S	7.7% 47.8% 89.0% S S S S 54.5%	6.4% 48.6% 39.6% 40.5% 1.8% 7.1% 11.1%	0.0% 70.0% 90.0% 0.0% 0.0% 10.0%	S 45.5% 87.7% S 0.0% S	6.9% 48.7% 52.7% 49.0% 2.0% 11.2%	0.0% S 0.0% S	10.7% 45.0% 88.2% S S	7.3% 51.1% 31.3% 31.0%	S S 0.0%	S 55.9% 86.0% S	9.2% 47.7% 42.8% 35.2%	0.0% S S 0.0%	10.1% 46.5% 84.9% S	8.3% 47.4% 35.7% 42.6%	
Youth (a) By Race and Ethnicity Non-Hispanic Black or African Ar Non-Hispanic Othe Non-Hispanic Two or More Hispanic o By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Car Group In: Supervised Independe	nic White American ther Race or Races or Latino Male	S 0.0% 0.0% S S S	47.8% 89.0% S S S 54.5%	48.6% 39.6% 40.5% 1.8% 7.1% 11.1%	90.0% 90.0% 0.0% 0.0% 10.0%	45.5% 87.7% S 0.0% S	48.7% 52.7% 49.0% 2.0% 11.2%	S S 0.0% S	45.0% 88.2% S S	51.1% 31.3% 31.0%	S S 0.0%	55.9% 86.0% S	47.7% 42.8% 35.2%	S S 0.0%	46.5% 84.9% S	47.4% 35.7% 42.6%	- -
By Race and Ethnicity Non-Hispanic Black or African Ar Non-Hispanic Othe Non-Hispanic Two or More Hispanic o By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – Kon-F Congregate Carr Group In: Supervised Independe	nic White American ther Race ore Races or Latino Male	S 0.0% 0.0% S S	89.0% S S S 54.5%	39.6% 40.5% 1.8% 7.1% 11.1%	90.0% 0.0% 0.0% 10.0%	87.7% S 0.0% S	52.7% 49.0% 2.0% 11.2%	S 0.0% S	88.2% S S	31.3% 31.0%	S 0.0%	86.0% S	42.8% 35.2%	S 0.0%	84.9% S	35.7% 42.6%	-
Non-Hispani Non-Hispanic Black or African Ar Non-Hispanic Two or More Hispanic o By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – Mon-F Congregate Car Group In: Supervised Independe	American ther Race ore Races or Latino Male	0.0% 0.0% S S	S S S 54.5%	40.5% 1.8% 7.1% 11.1%	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 10.0%	S 0.0% S	49.0% 2.0% 11.2%	0.0% S	S S	31.0%	0.0%	S	35.2%	0.0%	S	42.6%	-
Non-Hispanic Black or African Ar Non-Hispanic Othe Non-Hispanic Two or More Hispanic o By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Car Group In: Supervised Independe	American ther Race ore Races or Latino Male	0.0% 0.0% S S	S S S 54.5%	40.5% 1.8% 7.1% 11.1%	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 10.0%	S 0.0% S	49.0% 2.0% 11.2%	0.0% S	S S	31.0%	0.0%	S	35.2%	0.0%	S	42.6%	-
Non-Hispanic Othe Non-Hispanic Two or More Hispanic o By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Car Group In Supervised Independe	ther Race ore Races or Latino Male	0.0% S S	S S S 54.5%	1.8% 7.1% 11.1%	0.0% 0.0% 10.0%	0.0% S	2.0% 11.2%	S	S								_
Non-Hispanic Two or More Hispanic o By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Car Grou In: Supervised Independe	ore Races or Latino Male	s s	S S 54.5%	7.1% 11.1%	0.0% 10.0%	S	11.2%			2.7%	S	S	3.9%	0.0%	9	3.9%	_
Hispanic o By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Care Group In Supervised Independe	or Latino Male	s	S 54.5%	11.1%	10.0%			0.0%	0								-
By Sex By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Care Group In Supervised Independe	Male	s	54.5%			S	15.0%		S	5.4%	S	S	6.5%	0.0%	S	7.8%	-
By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Care Group In Supervised Independe				49.1%			10.070	0.0%	S	9.6%	0.0%	S	11.6%	S	S	10.1%	-
By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Carr Group In: Supervised Independe Trial Ho				49.1%													
By Placement Setting at Re-Entry Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Carr Group In: Supervised Independe Trial Ho	Female	S			70.0%	56.8%	51.2%	S	54.4%	49.0%	S	54.3%	48.4%	0.0%	46.5%	46.1%	-
Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Car Group In: Supervised Independe F Trial Ho		0	45.5%	50.9%	30.0%	43.2%	48.8%	S	45.6%	51.0%	S	45.7%	51.6%	S	53.5%	53.9%	-
Family Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Car Group In: Supervised Independe F Trial Ho	v				I			1									
Pre-adoptive Foster Family Home – F Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Car Group In: Supervised Independe F Trial Ho	ily Setting	>61.4%	65.1%	66.7%	40.0%	69.1%	68.5%	0.0%	67.5%	>65.0%	>0.0%	67.2%	>71.1%	>0.0%	75.5%	74.4%	-
Foster Family Home – Non-F Congregate Car Group In: Supervised Independe F Trial Ho	•	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	-
Congregate Car Grouj In Supervised Independe F Trial Ho	- Relative	S	22.5%	28.3%	10.0%	29.1%	32.5%	0.0%	28.4%	34.8%	0.0%	28.5%	36.4%	0.0%	34.6%	37.1%	-
Grou In: Supervised Independe F Trial Ho	n-Relative	S	42.6%	37.9%	30.0%	40.0%	35.3%	0.0%	39.1%	30.1%	S	38.7%	34.7%	S	40.9%	36.8%	-
Supervised Independe F Trial Ho	are Setting	>0.0%	30.1%	28.0%	60.0%	28.2%	25.8%	100.0%	>22.5%	27.1%	>72.6%	30.1%	21.2%	>0.0%	>18.2%	19.2%	-
Supervised Independe F Trial Ho	up Home	0.0%	24.4%	18.4%	20.0%	22.3%	16.6%	S	22.5%	16.5%	S	24.2%	13.9%	S	18.2%	12.1%	-
Trial Ho	Institution	S	5.7%	9.6%	40.0%	5.9%	9.2%	S	S	10.6%	S	5.9%	7.3%	0.0%	S	7.2%	-
Trial Ho	-	0.0%	S	1.8%	0.0%	S	1.6%	0.0%	S	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	<1.2%	-
	Runaway	0.0%	S	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%	0.0%	S	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	-
700/	Home Visit	0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.6%	0.0%	S	<1.0%	0.0%	S	<1.3%	0.0%	<0.1%	S	- NA = Data not currer
300/		Re-En by Age Gr	itries into							Pere	cent of Cl		y Placem ster Care		ing		available S = rate suppressed
70%		by Age Gi	oup and	Teal Of F	ve-Entry				1		at ne-Ei			2, 2022			to count less than 1
60%									County								persons * County classification
									county								changed with the 20
50%							2040		-								data.
40%							2018		Rural-								
30%							2019		Mix								
30%							2020		-								
20%							2021		State								
10%							2022*		State								
							2022*		+		_						
0% +				0.11	12.14	15.30			0%		20%	40%	60%		80%	100%	
Source: PPC's a	0-2	3-5	6-8	9-11	12-14	15-20				Har Inalysis of AFCAR	nily Setting	Grou	p Home Congrega	Instituti	on Ot	ner	

FOSTER CARE - PLACEMENT REASONS

County child welfare agencies are required to report the reasons in which a child experiences a placement episode. There are 15 factors defined by the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS) technical bulletin issued by the Administration for Children and Families which are federally required data elements that the state must track and report.

A child can have more than one placement reason.

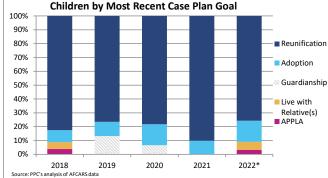


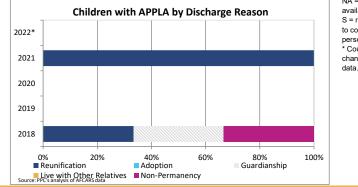
Placement reasons include abandonment, caretaker inability to cope due to illness or other reasons, child alcohol abuse, child disability, child drug abuse, child's behavior problem, death of parent(s), incarceration of parent(s), inadequate housing, neglect, parent alcohol abuse, parent drug abuse, physical abuse, relinquishment, sexual abuse.

FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

Indicator		2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*		County % Change
Indicator	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*
Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal																
Family-Based Permanency Goals	>96.2%	98.2%	95.1%	100.0%	98.3%	95.5%	100.0%	99.0%	96.4%	>90.2%	98.9%	96.8%	97.0%	90.3%	92.1%	<0.8%
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	82.5%	71.6%	65.3%	76.5%	70.4%	63.7%	78.3%	70.6%	65.8%	90.2%	70.3%	65.6%	75.8%	70.2%	65.1%	-8.2%
Adoption	S	20.2%	23.6%	10.3%	20.9%	24.5%	S	22.2%	23.7%	S	22.9%	25.0%	S	19.3%	25.0%	-
Guardianship	0.0%	5.0%	5.1%	13.2%	5.5%	5.9%	S	5.2%	5.4%	0.0%	5.1%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	-
Live with Relative(s)	S	1.5%	1.2%	0.0%	1.5%	1.5%	0.0%	1.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.6%	1.0%	S	0.8%	1.4%	-
Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement																
(APPLA)	>0.0%	>1.5%	4.9%	0.0%	1.7%	4.5%	0.0%	1.0%	3.6%	0.0%	1.1%	3.2%	>0.0%	9.7%	7.9%	-
Long Term Foster Care	S	S	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.8%	2.5%	-
Emancipation	0.0%	1.5%	4.3%	0.0%	1.7%	4.4%	0.0%	1.0%	3.1%	0.0%	1.1%	2.7%	S	8.9%	5.4%	-
		1					r		1	r	1	1	r	r	1	
APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served	0.00/	-	4 00/	0.00/		-	0.00/	0.00/	-	0.00/	0.00/	-	0.00/	0.00/	0.404	
0-15	0.0%	S	1.0%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	-
16-20	S	9.3%	25.1%	0.0%	1.6%	23.5%	0.0%	6.2%	19.6%	0.0%	6.2%	17.5%	0.0%	5.2%	17.5%	-
APPLA By Discharge Reason																
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	66.7%	>0.0%	19.5%	0.0%	>0.0%	16.4%	0.0%	0.0%	24.1%	>0.0%	>0.0%	19.6%	0.0%	0.0%	21.3%	-100.0%
Reunification	S	S	16.9%	0.0%	S	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	23.0%	s	S	18.5%	0.0%	0.0%	18.3%	-
(number of months until reunification)	13.3	11.9	18.6	0.0	2.1	19.2	0.0	0.0	25.1	43.1	30.4	34.1	0.0	0.0	42.9	-100.0%
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Guardianship	S	S	2.3%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
(number of month until guardianship)	28.5	28.5	25.6	0.0	11.2	23.8	0.0	0.0	32.5	0.0	0.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	24.0	-100.0%
Live with Other Relatives	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.0	0.0	32.9	0.0	0.0	49.6	0.0	0.0	61.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	-
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	>0.0%	>68.4%	80.5%	0.0%	>85.2%	83.5%	0.0%	100.0%	75.6%	0.0%	85.7%	80.4%	0.0%	100.0%	78.8%	-
Emancipation	S	68.4%	72.1%	0.0%	85.2%	74.3%	0.0%	100.0%	68.0%	0.0%	85.7%	68.2%	0.0%	100.0%	70.8%	-
(number of months until emancipation)	29.0	45.2	27.6	0.0	63.9	30.7	0.0	31.2	26.1	0.0	41.2	30.9	0.0	30.6	34.1	-100.0%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	S	5.3%	0.0%	S	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.8%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	109.1	19.4	0.0	19.3	17.9	0.0	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	0.0	0.0	7.2	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	0.0	22.4	0.0	0.0	26.9	0.0	0.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	36.1	0.0	0.0	10.4	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	115.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
		.	-1	- ·					<u> </u>							NA = Data not currently
Children	hv Most	Recent C	ase Plan	Goal					Chi	ldren wit	η ΔΡΡΙ Δ	hy Disch	arge Rea	ison		available



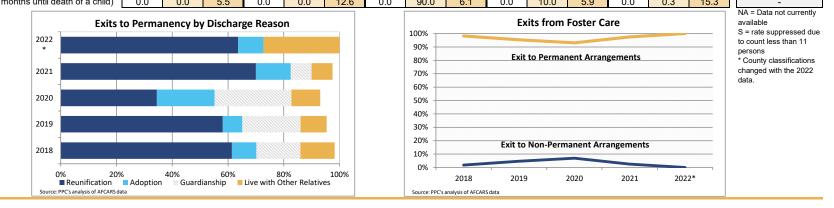


NA = Data not currently available S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons * County classifications changed with the 2022 data.

FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

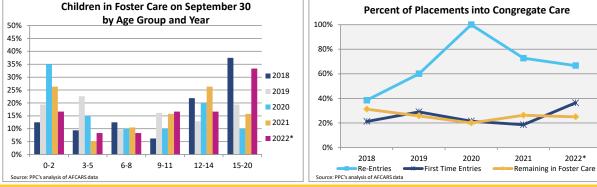
Indicator		2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*		County % Change
Indicator	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*
Children Exiting Foster Care																
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	57	924	10,694	NA	998	10,801	29	970	8,712	40	839	8,439	22	1,016	8,850	-61.4%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	71.3%	46.8%	42.0%	63.2%	55.8%	43.8%	63.0%	50.6%	40.2%	78.4%	46.9%	41.2%	66.7%	47.9%	45.9%	-6.4%
(number of months until leaving)	2.5	10.6	13.0	7.0	11.1	15.9	10.4	11.4	15.4	3.8	13.4	33.2	5.3	12.3	15.7	109.7%
By Discharge Reason																
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	98.2%	93.9%	88.6%	95.3%	90.9%	86.6%	93.1%	93.5%	86.2%	97.5%	93.6%	87.1%	100.0%	93.2%	86.3%	1.8%
Reunification	61.4%	60.7%	52.5%	58.1%	56.7%	49.8%	S	55.9%	50.8%	70.0%	54.6%	49.8%	63.6%	53.1%	50.8%	3.6%
(number of months until reunification)	2.3	5.7	6.4	4.9	7.0	7.4	6.0	7.0	8.4	3.8	5.5	9.0	5.7	5.9	8.3	152.2%
Adoption	S	19.5%	23.9%	7.0%	20.6%	25.2%	S	22.8%	23.5%	S	24.0%	25.4%	S	20.7%	23.0%	-
(number of months until adoption)	18.1	25.1	30.5	21.7	25.8	31.0	21.1	30.2	29.8	29.1	28.5	32.2	21.1	26.0	32.7	16.3%
Guardianship	S	9.6%	7.5%	20.9%	9.8%	7.6%	S	8.6%	7.7%	S	11.7%	7.6%	0.0%	11.8%	7.8%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	12.1	15.9	19.4	20.0	18.1	22.8	8.8	15.3	22.3	0.2	16.8	23.5	0.0	22.0	23.7	-100.0%
Live with Other Relatives	S	4.1%	4.6%	9.3%	3.7%	4.1%	S	6.3%	4.1%	S	3.3%	4.3%	S	7.6%	4.6%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	1.1	6.8	2.1	3.6	2.1	2.5	8.7	4.4	2.4	0.6	8.1	2.0	0.1	9.0	4.0	-93.9%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	>0.0%	6.1%	11.4%	4.7%	>8.2%	13.2%	>0.0%	>6.1%	13.7%	>0.0%	>5.4%	12.8%	0.0%	6.7%	13.5%	-
Emancipation	S	4.5%	7.3%	4.7%	8.2%	9.3%	S	6.1%	9.5%	S	5.4%	7.9%	0.0%	5.7%	7.6%	-
(number of months until emancipation)	29.0	37.8	23.7	24.1	29.9	26.2	10.8	12.3	22.9	6.6	26.4	24.3	0.0	30.1	24.1	-100.0%
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	1.5%	3.5%	0.0%	S	3.5%	0.0%	S	3.7%	0.0%	S	4.1%	0.0%	S	5.3%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	25.5	7.9	0.0	12.2	5.5	0.0	0.2	6.6	0.0	10.6	8.0	0.0	2.6	4.2	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.6%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	17.8	0.0	28.9	10.4	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.1%	0.0%	S	0.2%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	12.6	0.0	90.0	6.1	0.0	10.0	5.9	0.0	0.3	15.3	-

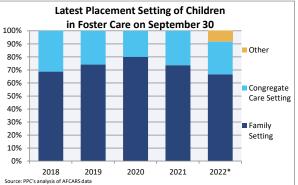


FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

dicator		2018	-		2019			2020			2021			2022*		County % Chan
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*
hildren Remaining in Foster Care																
Children in Foster Care on Last Day	32	1,142	16,074	NA	1,153	15,082	20	1,005	13,949	19	1,017	13,033	12	1,161	11,866	-62.5%
(number of months children have been in care)	4.7	10.4	14.2	8.0	11.4	14.0	13.7	10.2	16.4	4.9	10.2	16.8	12.8	10.7	15.2	174.0%
Du Are	r			r		1	r		1		1	1				
By Age 0-2	s	18.7%	21.0%	19.4%	22.1%	21.6%	s	22.4%	22.2%	s	21.9%	23.0%	s	23.3%	22.8%	
3-5	S	16.6%	17.5%	22.6%	16.7%	17.7%	S	17.5%	18.0%	S	17.8%	23.0% 17.9%	S	23.3% 16.1%	22.8% 17.8%	-
				-	-			-				-		-	-	-
6-8 9-11	S S	13.0% 12.1%	13.6% 12.2%	9.7% 16.1%	13.9% 12.8%	13.8% 12.1%	S S	12.6%	13.9% 12.1%	S S	12.0% 9.7%	13.6% 11.5%	S S	14.2% 11.2%	13.4% 11.4%	-
				-				12.1%			-	-				-
12-14	S	13.9%	12.3%	12.9%	14.4%	13.3%	S	15.3%	13.1%	S	17.4%	13.0%	S	14.0%	13.4%	-
15-20	37.5%	25.7%	18.3%	19.4%	20.0%	17.7%	S	20.0%	17.2%	S	21.1%	16.7%	S	21.3%	17.9%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	S	12.3%	13.7%	16.1%	15.4%	14.4%	S	14.3%	14.5%	S	15.1%	15.0%	S	15.6%	14.8%	-
Youth (age 13+)	46.9%	34.7%	31.9%	32.3%	34.4%	34.8%	S	31.0%	29.9%	S	32.7%	29.7%	S	32.0%	30.8%	-
By Race and Ethnicity							1									
Non-Hispanic White	<97.0%	89.2%	42.2%	90.3%	88.8%	42.3%	90.0%	87.9%	41.8%	84.2%	85.0%	43.1%	S	79.7%	43.5%	-
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	0.0%	3.0%	35.4%	0.0%	2.8%	34.4%	0.0%	3.0%	33.7%	0.0%	2.4%	32.2%	0.0%	5.3%	31.2%	_
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	1.4%	2.3%	0.0%	S	2.6%	S	2.4%	3.7%	S	3.0%	4.5%	S	4.6%	4.9%	_
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	S	3.5%	7.1%	6.5%	<4.4%	7.8%	0.0%	4.0%	8.3%	S	6.4%	8.0%	S	5.6%	8.0%	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0%	2.9%	13.0%	3.2%	3.5%	13.0%	5.070	2.8%	12.5%	0.0%	3.2%	12.2%	s	4.8%	12.5%	
	0.070	2.070	10.070	0.270	0.070	10.070		2.070	12.070	0.070	0.270	12.270	Ű	1.070	12.070	
By Sex																
Male	62.5%	52.5%	50.9%	45.2%	52.4%	50.6%	S	53.3%	50.8%	S	54.3%	50.2%	S	53.6%	50.7%	-
Female	37.5%	47.5%	49.1%	54.8%	47.6%	49.4%	>69.9%	46.7%	49.2%	S	45.7%	49.8%	S	46.4%	49.3%	-
By Latest Placement Setting	r			1			r									
Family Setting	68.8%	81.5%	84.0%	74.2%	82.3%	85.1%	>55.0%	82.6%	86.3%	>73.6%	>80.2%	86.6%	66.7%	>82.6%	86.4%	-3.0%
Pre-adoptive Home	S	2.1%	4.0%	0.0%	1.4%	3.2%	0.0%	2.7%	2.7%	S	S	1.3%	0.0%	S	3.5%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	s	29.1%	37.8%	29.0%	31.0%	39.4%	S.070	30.9%	41.5%	s	33.3%	43.0%	0.070 S	40.0%	40.7%	-
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	46.9%	50.4%	42.2%	45.2%	50.0%	42.5%	55.0%	49.0%	42.2%	63.2%	46.9%	42.4%	s	42.6%	42.1%	_
Congregate Care Setting	31.3%	17.4%	13.2%	25.8%	15.6%	11.9%	>0.0%	15.3%	10.7%	>0.0%	17.3%	10.4%	>24.9%	14.6%	10.8%	>-20.3%
Group Home	S	11.8%	7.9%	9.7%	11.4%	7.0%	S	11.1%	5.9%	S 5.070	12.6%	6.4%	S	11.3%	6.4%	0.0 /0
Institution	s	5.6%	5.3%	16.1%	4.2%	4.9%	0.0%	4.2%	4.8%	0.0%	4.7%	4.1%	s	3.4%	4.4%	_
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	5.070 S	1.5%	0.0%	4.270 S	1.3%	0.0%	4.270 S	1.0%	0.0%	S	1.2%	s	S.470	1.1%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	s	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	0.0 /8 S	0.3%	0.0%	3 1.6%	0.5%	0.0%	<1.9%	0.4%	0.0%	1.8%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0 <i>%</i> 1.7%	0.6%	
	0.0 /0	3	0.4/0	0.0 /0	1.0 /0	0.5 /0	0.0 /0	1.3 /0	0.4 /0	0.0 /0	1.0 /0	0.7 /0	0.0 /0	1.7 /0	0.0 /0	





2022*

Clinton (Rural-Mix)

DISPROPORTIONALITY

Disproportionality shows the level at which groups of children are present in the child welfare system at higher or lower rates than in the general population. The index is calculated by taking the proportion of children in foster care for a given race and dividing it by the proportion of the same race group in the child population (age 0-20).

							Disproportionality by CPS and GPS, 2022
Indicator	CPS Referrals	Valid CPS Referrals	2022 GPS Reports	Valid GPS Reports	Children with Valid Allegations	General Population Age 0-17	100% CPS Referrals 80% Substantiated CPS Referrals 60% Children with Valid GPS Allegation Expected Rate (General Population)
CPS/GPS Race and Ethnicity Non-Hispanic White Non-Hispanic Black or African American Non-Hispanic Other Race Non-Hispanic Two or More Races Hispanic or Latino Indicator Foster Care Race and Ethnicity Non-Hispanic White Non-Hispanic Black or African American Non-Hispanic Other Race	90.7% 3.6% 0.0% 3.6% 2.1% Total Served 81.8% 0.0% S	81.5% 3.7% 0.0% 14.8% 0.0% First Time Entries S 0.0% S		- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	77.9% 2.3% 0.0% 11.4% 8.5% In Care 9/30 S 0.0% S	89.8% 1.2% 0.8% 5.0% 3.2% General Population Age 0-20 89.6% 1.9% 0.9%	40% bars above the expected rate demonstrate disproportionality 20% 0% Non-Hispanic White Source: PA DHS Racial Disproportionality Index, 2022 Overrepresentation Total Served First Time Entries E Xits Re-entries In Care 9/30
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races Hispanic or Latino Racial Disproportionality Index Non-Hispanic White Non-Hispanic Black or African American Non-Hispanic Other Race Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.9 0.0 S S	S 0.0% S 0.0 S S S	S 0.0% 1.0 0.0 S S	0.0% S 0.0 0.0 0.0	S S 0.0 S S	4.7% 2.9% Scores less than 1.0 are indicative of underrepresentation, scores of 1.0 indicate no disproportionality and scores of 1.1 and greater indicate	Non-Hispanic Black of White American Non-Hispanic IW White American Other Race
Hispanic or Latino	S Pre- Adoptive	0.0 Relative Family	0.0 2022 Non- Relative Family	Group	S	In Care 9/30	0 1 2 3 Source: Decemial census, PPC analysis of AFCARS data Scores less than 1.0 are indicative of underrepresentation, scores of 1.0 indicate no disproportionality and scores of 1.1 and greater indicate overrepresentation.
Children Remaining in Care By Specific Latest Placement Settings Non-Hispanic White Non-Hispanic Black or African American Non-Hispanic Other Race Non-Hispanic Two or More Races Hispanic or Latino	Home 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	Home 50.0% 0.0% 50.0% 0.0%	Home 83.3% 0.0% 16.7% 0.0% 0.0%	Home 100.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	Institution 0.0% 0.0% 100.0% 0.0%	S 0.0% S S S	Disproportionality by Placement Type, 2022

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DISPARITY

Disparity demonstrates the lack of equality between two racial groups in the child welfare system. The index is expressed as the ratio of one racial group's disproportionality index by another racial group's disproportionality metric. The computed value represents whether children of different racial groups are in the child welfare system at the same rate.

			2022						2022				
ndicator	CPS Referrals	Valid CPS Referrals	GPS Reports	Valid GPS Reports	Children with Valid Allega- tions		Total Served	First Time Entries	Exits	Re- entries	In Care 9/30		
Racial Disparity Index													
Non-Hispanic Black / Non-Hispanic White	2.9	3.3			2.2	Scores near 1.0 are	-	-	-	-	-		
Non-Hispanic Black / Non-Hispanic Other	_	-			-	indicative of no disparity between the race or	-	-	-	-	-		
Ion-Hispanic Black / Non-Hispanic Two or More	4.1	1.0			0.8	ethnicity shown.	-	-	-	-	-		
Non-Hispanic Black / Hispanic	4.4	-			0.7		-	-	-	-	-		
Non-Hispanic Other / Non-Hispanic White	-	-			-		S	S	S	-	S		
Ion-Hispanic Other / Non-Hispanic Two or More	-	-			-		S	S	S	-	S		
Non-Hispanic Other / Hispanic	-	-			-		S	-	-	-	S		
on-Hispanic Two or More / Non-Hispanic White	0.7	3.3			2.7		S	S	S	-	S		
Non-Hispanic Two or More / Hispanic	1.1	-			0.9		S	-	-	-	S		
Hispanic / Non-Hispanic White	0.7	-			3.0		S	-	-	S	S		
6 5						Disparity Indices,							
4													
3													
2													
0 Black / White Black / Other Black	k / Two or Moi	ro Pacoc	Black / Hisp	anic	Other /	White Other / Two		011	er / Hispanic	Tuese	More Races / W	'hite Two or More Races /	Hispanic / V

Valid CPS Referrals

Children with Valid Allegations

Total Served

First Time Entries

Exits

Re-entries

In Care 9/30

CPS Referrals

Source, becommand censors, er clama, as one state and the unless noted, all races shown are non-Hispanic. Scores near 1.0 are indicative of no disparity between the race or ethnicity shown.

FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements may struggle to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

Indicator		2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*		County % Change
Indicator	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*									
Foster Care Placement Stability Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.	35.0%	30.8%	31.8%	38.9%	35.2%	31.1%	39.4%	30.5%	28.4%	s	29.9%	25.6%	S	29.9%	25.2%	-

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

Indicator		2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*		County % Change
indicator	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*									
Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.	39.4%	41.1%	37.3%	53.9%	44.4%	38.7%	42.9%	45.9%	36.8%	86.7%	47.8%	36.6%	95.8%	46.1%	37.8%	143.3%

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

Indicator	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*									
Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry) Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives. (Data may be overstated.)	23.8%	22.2%	21.4%	32.4%	21.8%	22.3%	<41.8%	16.5%	20.2%	<77.0%	13.6%	18.1%	<34.6%	14.5%	19.1%	<45.4%

S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons * County classifications changed with the 2022 data.



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