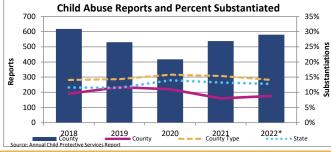
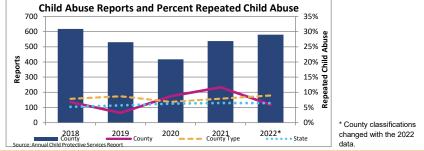
CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

Indicator		2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*		County % Change
indicator	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*
Child Abuse and Neglect Reports	618	4,454	44,063	530	4,403	42,252	418	3,705	32,919	538	4,195	38,013	580	4,830	39,093	
Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and																-6.1%
neglect through the ChildLine Registry.	35.7	40.9	16.6	30.6	40.4	15.9	24.1	34.0	12.4	31.0	38.5	14.3	33.5	19.8	14.8	-0.170
(Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)																
Child Abuse and Naglest Substantistions													1			
Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or	9.5%	14.1%	11.6%	11.7%	14.3%	11.5%	11.0%	15.8%	14.0%	8.0%	15.4%	13.2%	8.8%	14.1%	12.8%	-7.9%
neglect.	0.070	11.170	11.070	11.170	11.070	11.070	11.070	10.070	11.070	0.070	10.170	10.270	0.070	11.170	12.070	1.070
Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect	6.8%	7.8%	5.2%	3.2%	8.7%	5.7%	8.7%	6.8%	6.2%	11.6%	7.9%	6.5%	5.9%	9.0%	6.4%	
Children with another substantiated incident of abuse																10.001
and/or neglect following the first reported incident.	1 in 15	1 in 13	1 in 19	1 in 31	1 in 11	1 in 18	1 in 12	1 in 15	1 in 16	1 in 9	1 in 13	1 in 15	1 in 17	1 in 11	1 in 16	-13.2%
(Data may be overstated.)																
	<u> </u>						L						<u> </u>			





GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

Indicator		2018			2019	-		2020			2021			2022*		County % Change
Indicator	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*
GPS Reports Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse.	1,621	18,611	169,723	1,729	19,862	178,124	1,521	17,537	152,478	1,739	18,161	161,709	1,786	20,997	165,295	10.2%
Valid GPS Reports Reports in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.	34.2%	27.3%	23.6%	42.1%	29.2%	23.5%	41.0%	31.6%	25.6%	34.1%	32.9%	27.1%	34.9%	28.0%	24.2%	2.1%
Children with Valid Allegations Number of children with a valid GPS allegation by valid report. Children may be counted more than once if more than one report was found to have merit.	896	7,480	58,982	1,219	8,601	60,755	1,086	8,259	56,999	954	8,711	63,801	951	8,651	57,876	6.1%
		2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*		County % Change
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*
Unduplicated Number of Children Served Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.	1,743	28,544	194,761	1,972	24,606	187,280	1,788	25,330	>181,435	1,690	26,164	192,594	1,697	25,299	211,150	-2.6%

FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

Indicator		2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*		County % Change
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*
Unduplicated Number of Children Served																
All Children in Foster Care During the Year	183	1,973	25,441	NA	2,074	24,665	128	1,918	21,689	110	1,788	20,490	91	2,123	19,287	-50.3%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	8.8	15.2	8.0	6.4	16.0	7.7	6.2	14.8	6.8	5.3	13.8	6.4	4.4	7.2	6.0	
By Age	(r			r			r			r			
0-2	15.3%	20.1%	20.2%	20.0%	19.8%	20.2%	21.1%	20.6%	20.9%	22.7%	20.1%	21.5%	29.7%	23.5%	21.1%	93.9%
3-5	12.6%	16.1%	17.9%	8.4%	16.8%	17.8%	14.8%	17.3%	17.8%	20.9%	17.6%	18.2%	18.7%	17.2%	18.2%	48.6%
6-8	18.6%	12.7%	13.4%	13.5%	13.1%	13.8%	10.2%	14.1%	13.5%	20.970 S	12.5%	13.7%	10.7 %	14.1%	13.7%	40.070
9-11	15.8%	11.4%	11.8%	18.7%	12.3%	11.7%	<11.8%	12.3%	11.7%	<11.9%	10.6%	11.3%	s	10.2%	11.2%	_
12-14	12.6%	13.5%	11.8%	15.5%	13.5%	12.3%	18.8%	13.7%	12.6%	17.3%	14.5%	12.6%	16.5%	12.5%	12.8%	31.2%
12-14	12.0%	22.0%	18.7%	18.7%	20.9%	12.3%	18.0%	19.1%	12.0%	13.6%	20.5%	16.4%	16.5%	20.5%	12.8%	-13.8%
18-20	6.0%	4.2%	6.3%	5.2%	3.6%	5.6%	18.0% S	3.0%	5.6%	10.0%	4.1%	6.4%	10.5% S	20.5%	4.9%	-13.070
Infants (age 0-1)	11.5%	12.9%	12.7%	12.9%	13.0%	12.9%	12.5%	12.7%	13.2%	14.5%	13.4%	13.7%	15.4%	15.5%	13.3%	34.1%
				34.2%	34.4%		38.3%						34.1%			
Youth (age 13+)	32.8%	35.3%	33.1%	34.2%	34.4%	32.6%	38.3%	31.9%	32.3%	37.3%	34.5%	31.3%	34.1%	31.9%	32.0%	3.9%
By Race and Ethnicity																
Non-Hispanic White	78.1%	87.1%	43.7%	79.4%	88.5%	43.7%	78.9%	88.0%	44.2%	79.1%	85.2%	44.3%	85.7%	80.1%	45.0%	9.7%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	S	3.8%	33.9%	3.9%	2.5%	33.0%	S	3.1%	32.0%	S	2.5%	30.7%	0.0%	5.5%	29.8%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	1.5%	2.3%	2.6%	1.4%	2.6%	S	1.9%	3.6%	S	2.7%	4.2%	S	3.9%	4.8%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	11.5%	4.1%	7.1%	11.0%	4.0%	7.7%	9.4%	4.3%	8.0%	S	5.6%	8.4%	S	6.1%	8.2%	-
Hispanic or Latino	S	3.6%	13.0%	3.2%	3.6%	12.9%	S	2.7%	12.3%	S	3.9%	12.3%	S	4.5%	12.2%	-
By Sex							1						1			
Male	46.4%	52.2%	50.8%	45.2%	52.4%	50.8%	50.8%	52.1%	50.6%	49.1%	53.5%	50.5%	51.6%	53.1%	50.3%	11.2%
Female	53.6%	47.8%	49.2%	43.2 % 54.8%	47.6%	49.2%	49.2%	47.9%	49.4%	49.1% 50.9%	46.5%	49.5%	48.4%	46.9%	49.7%	-9.7%
i cinaic	00.070	47.070	40.270	04.070	47.070	40.270	40.270	47.070	+0.+70	00.070	40.070	40.070	40.470	40.070	40.170	-0.170
By Latest Placement Setting																
Family Setting	78.1%	78.7%	81.6%	80.6%	79.8%	82.7%	83.6%	81.0%	83.8%	87.3%	79.6%	84.8%	>78.0%	82.7%	84.9%	>-0.2%
Pre-adoptive Home	14.2%	3.2%	4.5%	17.4%	2.7%	3.8%	16.4%	2.7%	2.9%	11.8%	2.2%	2.3%	S	0.5%	3.5%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	34.4%	29.9%	37.1%	38.7%	32.4%	38.7%	43.8%	33.5%	40.8%	48.2%	35.4%	42.0%	47.3%	41.8%	42.1%	37.3%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	29.5%	45.6%	40.1%	24.5%	44.6%	40.3%	23.4%	44.8%	40.1%	27.3%	42.1%	40.5%	30.8%	40.4%	39.3%	4.3%
Congregate Care Setting	>19.7%	18.6%	14.0%	19.4%	15.9%	12.7%	>12.5%	13.6%	11.5%	12.7%	16.6%	10.5%	12.1%	13.5%	10.4%	<-38.6%
Group Home	19.7%	13.4%	8.5%	13.5%	11.5%	7.7%	12.5%	10.3%	6.7%	S	11.9%	6.4%	S	10.3%	6.3%	-
Institution	S	5.2%	5.6%	5.8%	4.3%	5.0%	S	3.3%	4.8%	S	4.7%	4.2%	S	3.3%	4.1%	-
Supervised Independent Living	S	S	1.5%	0.0%	S	1.6%	S	S	1.3%	0.0%	S	1.2%	S	<0.7%	1.4%	-
Runaway	0.0%	S	1.4%	0.0%	S	1.4%	0.0%	S	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	S	1.5%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	2.2%	1.4%	0.0%	3.6%	1.5%	0.0%	4.9%	1.6%	0.0%	<3.7%	1.8%	0.0%	<3.2%	1.7%	-
Children Entering Foster Care																
All Entries into Foster Care During the Year	80	962	10,095	NA	1,009	9,448	44	834	7,286	40	851	7,316	40	957	7,307	-50.0%
C C				l Doucout c		laluana Cau	u u a d hu D		+ Catting	2022		,			rrently availal	
				Percent C		laren ser	ved by P	lacemen	t Setting	, 2022						unt less than 11 persons
			Count	/									* Coi	unty classific	ations change	ed with the 2022 data.
			Rural													
			Mix													
				-												
			State													

Congregate Care

40% Group Home 60% Institution

80%

Other

100%

0% 20 ■ Family Setting

Source: PPC's analysis of AFCARS data

20%

60%

40%

20%

0%

70%

2018

Source: PPC's analysis of AFCARS data

80%

2019

80%

2020

78%

2021

FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

dicator hildren Entering for the First Time	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*
0																
First Time Entries During the Year	56	753	7,626	NA	789	7,266	35	665	5,540	31	665	5,635	32	798	5,394	-42.9%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	2.7	5.8	2.4	1.6	6.1	2.3	1.7	5.1	1.7	1.5	5.1	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.7	-42.970
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	70.0%	78.3%	75.5%	79.6%	78.2%	76.9%	79.5%	79.7%	76.0%	77.5%	78.1%	77.0%	80.0%	83.4%	73.8%	14.3%
By Age				1												
0-2	26.8%	29.9%	34.4%	56.4%	31.6%	35.1%	40.0%	29.6%	38.2%	38.7%	29.9%	38.5%	37.5%	32.6%	36.2%	40.0%
3-5	S	14.3%	15.4%	2.6%	16.5%	14.8%	S	15.9%	14.5%	S	15.8%	14.7%	S	15.2%	14.2%	-
6-8	23.2%	11.6%	11.5%	15.4%	12.3%	11.8%	S	13.4%	11.4%	S	11.7%	11.3%	S	14.4%	11.7%	-
9-11	S	9.3%	10.3%	10.3%	10.8%	10.7%	S	11.1%	9.7%	S	9.9%	9.3%	S	10.0%	9.5%	-
12-14	S	16.2%	12.8%	10.3%	13.7%	12.9%	S	16.2%	12.5%	S	15.5%	12.6%	S	12.8%	13.0%	-
15-20	S	18.7%	15.6%	5.1%	15.2%	14.6%	S	13.7%	13.7%	S	17.1%	13.7%	S	15.0%	15.4%	-
Infants (age 0-1)	26.8%	22.3%	28.0%	41.0%	25.7%	29.1%	34.3%	22.3%	31.7%	S	24.1%	32.3%	S	26.8%	29.7%	-
Youth (age 13+)	23.2%	30.7%	24.7%	7.7%	20.7%	19.5%	S	25.6%	22.6%	S	28.7%	22.5%	34.4%	25.3%	25.2%	48.1%
By Race and Ethnicity				1			1			1						
Non-Hispanic White	76.8%	87.6%	48.3%	79.5%	88.3%	47.6%	82.9%	86.2%	49.7%	80.6%	81.8%	50.0%	84.4%	78.4%	50.1%	9.9%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	70.8% S	4.0%	48.3% 29.3%	0.0%	1.9%	28.4%	0.0%	3.0%	49.7% 25.2%	0.0%	1.8%	23.6%	0.0%	6.3%	23.9%	9.9%
Non-Hispanic Black of African American Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.0%	4.0%	29.3%	0.0% 5.1%	1.5%	3.7%	0.0% S	3.5%	5.3%	0.0% S	3.6%	23.0% 5.8%	0.0% S	0.3% 5.4%	23.9% 6.1%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	0.0% S	3.5%	7.7%	15.4%	4.2%	7.7%	S	5.6%	5.3 <i>%</i> 8.2%	S	3.0 <i>%</i> 7.8%	5.8% 8.4%	S	5.4% 5.5%	8.0%	-
Hispanic or Latino	S	3.5%	12.0%	0.0%	4.2%	12.6%	0.0%	5.6% 1.8%	0.2% 11.6%	0.0%	7.8% 5.0%	0.4 <i>%</i> 12.1%	S	5.5% 4.4%	8.0% 11.9%	-
	3	3.3%	12.0%	0.0%	4.170	12.070	0.0%	1.0 %	11.070	0.0%	5.0%	12.170	3	4.470	11.970	-
By Sex																
Male	53.6%	50.5%	50.7%	43.6%	50.6%	50.8%	54.3%	51.6%	50.5%	48.4%	53.2%	49.7%	50.0%	54.1%	50.4%	-6.7%
Female	46.4%	49.5%	49.3%	56.4%	49.4%	49.2%	45.7%	48.4%	49.5%	51.6%	46.8%	50.3%	50.0%	45.9%	49.6%	7.7%
By First Reported Placement Setting																
Family Setting	80.4%	>79.9%	83.8%	97.4%	>84.3%	85.7%	85.7%	85.9%	>87.5%	>96.7%	>81.5%	>87.5%	>56.3%	87.3%	86.9%	>-29.9%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	41.1%	34.7%	39.9%	66.7%	39.8%	41.6%	54.3%	39.5%	44.3%	>48.3%	42.1%	45.8%	56.3%	51.3%	46.6%	37.0%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	39.3%	45.3%	43.7%	30.8%	44.5%	43.7%	31.4%	46.3%	43.1%	48.4%	39.4%	41.7%	S	36.1%	40.1%	-
Congregate Care Setting	19.6%	18.5%	14.3%	2.6%	14.3%	12.7%	14.3%	12.3%	10.6%	>0.0%	16.1%	10.4%	12.5%	11.0%	11.1%	-36.4%
Group Home	19.6%	13.7%	9.4%	2.6%	11.2%	8.5%	S	9.0%	7.2%	S	12.3%	7.4%	S	8.0%	7.2%	-
Institution	0.0%	4.8%	4.9%	0.0%	3.2%	4.2%	S	3.3%	3.4%	0.0%	3.8%	3.0%	S	3.0%	4.0%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	S	S	0.2%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	<1.6%	1.1%	0.0%	S	0.6%	0.0%	<1.8%	0.9%	0.0%	<2.4%	<1.2%	0.0%	<1.6%	0.9%	-
	Childree	n Enterin	a Fostor (Care						First Ti	me Entrie	es into Fo	oster Car	e		NA = Data not curr available
100%	ciniurei	- Lintering	groster	Cale						by Ag	e Group a	and Year	of Entry			S = rate suppresse
100/0								60%					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			to count less than 1
								E 00/								persons * County classificat
80%			_					50%								* County classificat changed with the 2

2018

2019

2020

2021

2022*

30%

20%

10%

0%

0-2

Source: PPC's analysis of AFCARS data

3-5

6-8

9-11

12-14

15-20

Re-Entries

First Time

Entries

80%

2022*

(including

percent)

FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

Diama Fund Num State County Run State County Run <th>diastar</th> <th></th> <th>2018</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>2019</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>2020</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>2021</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>2022*</th> <th></th> <th>County % Chang</th>	diastar		2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*		County % Chang
Re-Entries 24 299 24.98 NA 220 2.18 S 199 1.48 S 196 1.681 S 199 1.913 By Age 0.2 S 10.5% 20.0% 10.7% 20.7% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 5 11.3% 12.3% S 11.3% 12.3% 11.3% 12.3% 11.3% 12.3% 11.3% 12.3% 11.3% 12.3% 11.3% 12.3% 11.3% 12.3% 11.3% </th <th>ndicator</th> <th>Count</th> <th>y Rural</th> <th>State</th> <th>County</th> <th>Rural</th> <th>State</th> <th>County</th> <th>Rural</th> <th>State</th> <th>County</th> <th>Rural</th> <th>State</th> <th>County</th> <th>Rural-Mix</th> <th>State</th> <th>2018 to 2022*</th>	ndicator	Count	y Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*
Re-Entries 24 299 24.98 NA 220 2.18 S 199 1.48 S 196 1.681 S 199 1.913 By Age 0.2 S 10.5% 20.0% 10.7% 20.7% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 20.3% 10.6% 5 11.3% 12.3% S 11.3% 12.3% 11.3% 12.3% 11.3% 12.3% 11.3% 12.3% 11.3% 12.3% 11.3% 12.3% 11.3% 12.3% 11.3% </td <td>hildren Re-Entering Foster Care</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	hildren Re-Entering Foster Care							-									
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Re-Entries into Foster Care by Age Group and Year of Re-Entry	Runav	ay 0.0%	S	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%	0.0%	S	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	-
Re-Entries into Foster Care by Age Group and Year of Re-Entry by Age Group and Year of Re-Entry county by Age Group and Year of Re-Entry county by Age Group and Year of Re-Entry by Age Group Age Group Age Group Age Group Age Group Age	Trial Home V	sit 0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.6%	0.0%	S	<1.0%	0.0%	S	<1.3%	0.0%	<0.1%	S	-
by Age Group and Year of Re-Entry by Age Group and Year of Re-Entry county c		Re-	Entries int	o Foster	Care					Per	cent of C	hildren b	v Placem	nent Sett	ing		NA = Data not currer
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Source: PPC's analysis of AFCARS data Source: PPC's analysis of AFCARS data Congregate Care					*	10 10			Source: PPC's		, 0		·				

FOSTER CARE - PLACEMENT REASONS

County child welfare agencies are required to report the reasons in which a child experiences a placement episode. There are 15 factors defined by the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS) technical bulletin issued by the Administration for Children and Families which are federally required data elements that the state must track and report.

A child can have more than one placement reason.

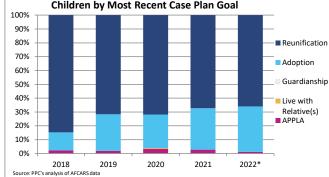
dicator			2022		
Top Five Placement Reasons		County	Rural-Mix	State	
Of All Children in Foster Care	57.1% Parent Dru		38.7% Parent Drug Abuse	34.9% Parent Drug Abuse	
During the Year	-	Inability to Cope	20.6% Caretaker Inability to Cope	25.6% Neglect	
	20.9% Inadequate		19.6% Inadequate Housing	22.5% Caretaker Inability to Cope	
		avior Problem	19.0% Child's Behavior Problem	16.2% Inadequate Housing	
	S (remaining	values suppressed)	14.7% Neglect	13.6% Child's Behavior Problem	
Top 5 Placement Reasons of All Children County	n Foster Care in	•	asons of All Children in Foster Care in ural-Mix Counties	Top 5 Placement Reasons of All Children i Pennsylvania	n Foster Care in
Parent Drug Abuse			Caretaker Child's Child's nability to Inadequate Behavior Cope Housing Problem Neglect	Parent Drug Abuse Neglect Caretaker Caretaker Inability to Cope	Child's Behavi Inadequat r e Housing Probler
Of First-Time Entries into Foster Care					1
	50.0% Parent Dru	g Abuse	40.2% Parent Drug Abuse	35.9% Parent Drug Abuse	
	40.6% Inadequate	Housing	23.2% Inadequate Housing	25.7% Neglect	
	34.4% Caretaker	Inability to Cope	17.9% Neglect	22.0% Caretaker Inability to Cope	
	S (remaining	values suppressed)	16.7% Caretaker Inability to Cope	17.2% Inadequate Housing	
	S (remaining	values suppressed)	16.3% Child's Behavior Problem	12.6% Child's Behavior Problem	
Top 5 Placement Reasons of First-Tin County	e Entries in	•	t Reasons of First-Time Entries in ural-Mix Counties	Top 5 Placement Reasons of First-Tim Pennsylvania	e Entries in
County	(remaining ker values	•		•	e Entries in Inadequ Housing
County	(remaining ker values	R	Inadequate Caretaker Child's Behavior	Pennsylvania Caretaker Inability to	Inadequ Beha
Parent Drug Abuse Inadequate Housing Careta	(remaining ker values Cope suppressed)	R	Inadequate Caretaker Child's Behavior	Pennsylvania Caretaker Inability to	Inadequ Beha
Parent Drug Abuse Inadequate Housing Careta	(remaining values suppressed) S (all values S (remaining	R Parent Drug Abuse suppressed) values suppressed)	ural-Mix Counties	Pennsylvania Parent Drug Abuse Reglect Caretaker Inability to Cope	Inadequ Beha
Parent Drug Abuse Inadequate Housing Careta	(remaining values suppressed) S (all values S (remaining	Parent Drug Abuse	ural-Mix Counties	Pennsylvania Parent Drug Abuse Neglect Caretaker Inability to Cope 29.2% Child's Behavior Problem 22.8% Neglect 20.0% Parent Drug Abuse	Inadequ Beha
Parent Drug Abuse Inadequate Housing Careta	(remaining values suppressed) S (all values S (remaining S (remaining	R Parent Drug Abuse suppressed) values suppressed)	Inadequate Housing Neglect Caretaker Housing Neglect Caretaker Inability to Cope Problem 34.0% Child's Behavior Problem 27.0% Parent Drug Abuse	Parent Drug Abuse Pennsylvania Parent Drug Abuse Neglect Caretaker Paglect Caretaker P	Chile Inadequ Behi
Parent Drug Abuse Inadequate Housing Careta	er Cope Supressed) S (all values S (remaining S (remaining S (remaining	R Parent Drug Abuse suppressed) values suppressed) values suppressed)	Inadequate Housing Neglect Caretaker Housing Neglect Caretaker Inability to Cope Problem 27.0% Parent Drug Abuse 19.5% Caretaker Inability to Cope	Pennsylvania Parent Drug Abuse Neglect Caretaker Inability to Cope 29.2% Child's Behavior Problem 22.8% Neglect 20.0% Parent Drug Abuse	Inadequ Beha
Parent Drug Abuse Inadequate Housing Careta	(remaining values suppressed) S (all values S (remaining S (remaining S (remaining S (remaining	R Parent Drug Abuse suppressed) values suppressed) values suppressed) values suppressed) values suppressed)	Inadequate Housing Neglect Caretaker Housing Neglect Caretaker Inability to Cope Problem 27.0% Parent Drug Abuse 19.5% Caretaker Inability to Cope 11.9% Inadequate Housing	Pennsylvania Parent Drug Abuse Caretaker Inability to Cope 29.2% Child's Behavior Problem 22.8% Neglect 20.0% Parent Drug Abuse 18.2% Caretaker Inability to Cope	Inadequ Beha Housing Prob
Parent Drug Abuse Inadequate Housing Careta Inability to Of Re-Entries into Foster Care	(remaining values suppressed) S (all values S (remaining S (remaining S (remaining S (remaining	R Parent Drug Abuse suppressed) values suppressed) values suppressed) values suppressed) values suppressed)	ural-Mix Counties Inadequate Housing Inability Neglect Caretaker Inability to Cope Child's Behavior Problem 34.0% Child's Behavior Problem 27.0% Parent Drug Abuse 19.5% Caretaker Inability to Cope 11.9% Inadequate Housing 11.3% Neglect Inadequate	Pennsylvania Parent Drug Abuse Reglect Caretaker Inability to Cope 29.2% Child's Behavior Problem 22.8% Neglect 20.0% Parent Drug Abuse 18.2% Caretaker Inability to Cope 18.8% Caretaker Inability to Cope 10.8% Inadequate Housing	Inadequ Beha Housing Prob
Parent Drug Abuse Inadequate Housing Careta Inadequate Housing Of Re-Entries into Foster Care	(remaining values suppressed) S (all values S (remaining S (remaining S (remaining S (remaining	R Parent Drug Abuse suppressed) values suppressed) values suppressed) values suppressed) values suppressed)	ural-Mix Counties Inadequate Housing Inability Neglect Caretaker Inability to Cope Child's Behavior Problem 34.0% Child's Behavior Problem 27.0% Parent Drug Abuse 19.5% Caretaker Inability to Cope 11.9% Inadequate Housing 11.3% Neglect Inadequate	Pennsylvania Parent Drug Abuse Reglect Caretaker Inability to Cope 29.2% Child's Behavior Problem 22.8% Neglect 20.0% Parent Drug Abuse 18.2% Caretaker Inability to Cope 18.8% Caretaker Inability to Cope 10.8% Inadequate Housing	Inadequ Housing Prot
Parent Drug Abuse Inadequate Housing Careta Inadequate Housing Of Re-Entries into Foster Care	(remaining values suppressed) S (all values S (remaining S (remaining S (remaining S (remaining	R Parent Drug Abuse suppressed) values suppressed) values suppressed) values suppressed) values suppressed)	ural-Mix Counties Inadequate Housing Inability Neglect Caretaker Inability to Cope Child's Behavior Problem 34.0% Child's Behavior Problem 27.0% Parent Drug Abuse 19.5% Caretaker Inability to Cope 11.9% Inadequate Housing 11.3% Neglect Inadequate	Pennsylvania Parent Drug Abuse Reglect Caretaker Inability to Cope 29.2% Child's Behavior Problem 22.8% Neglect 20.0% Parent Drug Abuse 18.2% Caretaker Inability to Cope 18.8% Caretaker Inability to Cope 10.8% Inadequate Housing	Inadequ Housing Pro
Parent Drug Abuse Inadequate Housing Careta Inadequate Housing Of Re-Entries into Foster Care	(remaining values suppressed) S (all values S (remaining S (remaining S (remaining S (remaining	R Parent Drug Abuse suppressed) values suppressed) values suppressed) values suppressed) values suppressed) Top 5 Placement Rease	ural-Mix Counties Inadequate Housing Ige Caretaker Inability Child's Behavior Problem 34.0% Child's Behavior Problem 27.0% Parent Drug Abuse 19.5% Caretaker Inability to Cope 11.9% Inadequate Housing 11.3% Neglect	Pennsylvania Parent Drug Abuse Reglect Caretaker Inability to Cope 29.2% Child's Behavior Problem 22.8% Neglect 20.0% Parent Drug Abuse 18.2% Caretaker Inability to Cope 18.8% Caretaker Inability to Cope 10.8% Inadequate Housing	Inadequ Beh Housing Prot

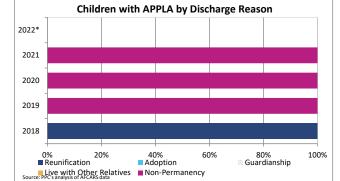
Placement reasons include abandonment, caretaker inability to cope due to illness or other reasons, child alcohol abuse, child isability, child drug abuse, child's behavior problem, death of parent(s), incarceration of parent(s), inadequate housing, neglect, parent alcohol abuse, parent drug abuse, physical abuse, relinquishment, sexual abuse.

FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

Indicator		2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*		County % Chang
indicator	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*
Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal																
Family-Based Permanency Goals	97.8%	98.2%	95.1%	98.1%	98.3%	95.5%	>96.1%	99.0%	96.4%	97.3%	98.9%	96.8%	98.9%	90.3%	92.1%	1.1%
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	84.7%	71.6%	65.3%	71.6%	70.4%	63.7%	71.9%	70.6%	65.8%	67.3%	70.3%	65.6%	65.9%	70.2%	65.1%	-22.2%
Adoption	13.1%	20.2%	23.6%	26.5%	20.9%	24.5%	24.2%	22.2%	23.7%	30.0%	22.9%	25.0%	33.0%	19.3%	25.0%	151.4%
Guardianship	0.0%	5.0%	5.1%	0.0%	5.5%	5.9%	0.0%	5.2%	5.4%	0.0%	5.1%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	-
Live with Relative(s)	0.0%	1.5%	1.2%	0.0%	1.5%	1.5%	S	1.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.6%	1.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.4%	-
nother Planned Permanent Living Arrangement																
(APPLA)	>0.0%	>1.5%	4.9%	1.9%	1.7%	4.5%	>0.0%	1.0%	3.6%	>0.0%	1.1%	3.2%	>0.0%	9.7%	7.9%	-
Long Term Foster Care	0.0%	S	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	S	0.8%	2.5%	-
Emancipation	S	1.5%	4.3%	1.9%	1.7%	4.4%	S	1.0%	3.1%	S	1.1%	2.7%	0.0%	8.9%	5.4%	-
APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served										l			1			
0-15	0.0%	s	1.0%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	s	0.0%	0.0%	s	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
16-20	0.0 % S	9.3%	25.1%	10.0%	1.6%	23.5%	0.070 S	6.2%	19.6%	0.0 %	6.2%	17.5%	0.0 %	5.2%	17.5%	-
10-20	0	9.070	20.170	10.070	1.070	20.070	0	0.2 /0	13.070	0	0.270	17.070	0	J.2 /0	17.570	_
APPLA By Discharge Reason																
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	>0.0%	>0.0%	19.5%	0.0%	>0.0%	16.4%	0.0%	0.0%	24.1%	0.0%	>0.0%	19.6%	0.0%	0.0%	21.3%	-
Reunification	S	S	16.9%	0.0%	S	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	23.0%	0.0%	S	18.5%	0.0%	0.0%	18.3%	-
(number of months until reunification)	18.6	11.9	18.6	0.0	2.1	19.2	0.0	0.0	25.1	0.0	30.4	34.1	0.0	0.0	42.9	-100.0%
Adoption	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Guardianship	0.0%	S	2.3%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
(number of month until guardianship)	0.0	28.5	25.6	0.0	11.2	23.8	0.0	0.0	32.5	0.0	0.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	24.0	-
Live with Other Relatives	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	0.0	0.0	32.9	0.0	0.0	49.6	0.0	0.0	61.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	-
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	0.0%	>68.4%	80.5%	100.0%	>85.2%	83.5%	100.0%	100.0%	75.6%	100.0%	85.7%	80.4%	0.0%	100.0%	78.8%	-
Emancipation	0.0%	68.4%	72.1%	100.0%	85.2%	74.3%	S	100.0%	68.0%	S	85.7%	68.2%	0.0%	100.0%	70.8%	-
(number of months until emancipation)	0.0	45.2	27.6	61.2	63.9	30.7	49.5	31.2	26.1	65.6	41.2	30.9	0.0	30.6	34.1	-
Transfer to Another Agency	0.0%	S	5.3%	0.0%	S	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.8%	-
(number of months until transfer)	0.0	109.1	19.4	0.0	19.3	17.9	0.0	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	0.0	0.0	7.2	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	S	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	0.0	22.4	0.0	0.0	26.9	0.0	0.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	36.1	0.0	0.0	10.4	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	115.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Children	by Most	Recent C	ase Plan	Goal					Chi	ldren wit	h APPLA	bv Disch	arge Rea	ison		NA = Data not curre available



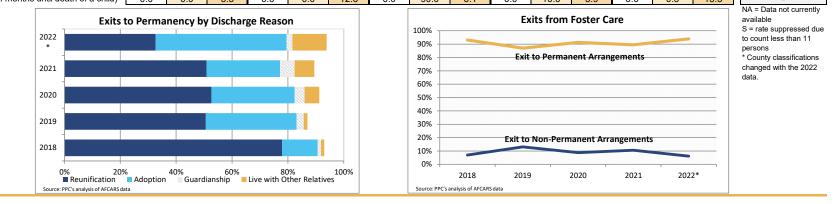


NA = Data not currently available S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons * County classifications changed with the 2022 data.

FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

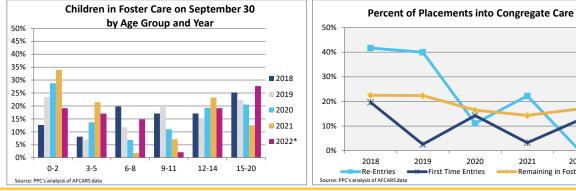
Indicator		2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*		County % Change
Indicator	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*
Children Exiting Foster Care																
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	86	924	10,694	NA	998	10,801	57	970	8,712	57	839	8,439	49	1,016	8,850	-43.0%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	47.0%	46.8%	42.0%	49.7%	55.8%	43.8%	44.5%	50.6%	40.2%	51.8%	46.9%	41.2%	53.8%	47.9%	45.9%	14.6%
(number of months until leaving)	9.5	10.6	13.0	17.9	11.1	15.9	15.9	11.4	15.4	16.7	13.4	33.2	18.2	12.3	15.7	91.0%
By Discharge Reason																
Exit to Permanent Arrangements	93.0%	93.9%	88.6%	87.0%	90.9%	86.6%	91.2%	93.5%	86.2%	89.5%	93.6%	87.1%	93.9%	93.2%	86.3%	0.9%
Reunification	77.9%	60.7%	52.5%	50.6%	56.7%	49.8%	52.6%	55.9%	50.8%	50.9%	54.6%	49.8%	32.7%	53.1%	50.8%	-58.1%
(number of months until reunification)	3.3	5.7	6.4	11.0	7.0	7.4	11.8	7.0	8.4	4.6	5.5	9.0	4.1	5.9	8.3	24.8%
Adoption	12.8%	19.5%	23.9%	32.5%	20.6%	25.2%	29.8%	22.8%	23.5%	26.3%	24.0%	25.4%	46.9%	20.7%	23.0%	267.0%
(number of months until adoption)	32.9	25.1	30.5	32.4	25.8	31.0	35.1	30.2	29.8	33.9	28.5	32.2	29.2	26.0	32.7	-11.3%
Guardianship	S	9.6%	7.5%	2.6%	9.8%	7.6%	S	8.6%	7.7%	S	11.7%	7.6%	S	11.8%	7.8%	-
(number of month until guardianship)	23.7	15.9	19.4	8.5	18.1	22.8	12.0	15.3	22.3	53.9	16.8	23.5	62.8	22.0	23.7	165.0%
Live with Other Relatives	S	4.1%	4.6%	1.3%	3.7%	4.1%	S	6.3%	4.1%	S	3.3%	4.3%	S	7.6%	4.6%	-
(number of months until living with relatives)	15.3	6.8	2.1	5.4	2.1	2.5	6.8	4.4	2.4	2.9	8.1	2.0	0.1	9.0	4.0	-99.1%
Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements	7.0%	6.1%	11.4%	13.0%	>8.2%	13.2%	>0.0%	>6.1%	13.7%	10.5%	>5.4%	12.8%	6.1%	6.7%	13.5%	-12.2%
Emancipation	S	4.5%	7.3%	10.4%	8.2%	9.3%	S	6.1%	9.5%	S	5.4%	7.9%	S	5.7%	7.6%	-
(number of months until emancipation)	15.4	37.8	23.7	39.0	29.9	26.2	17.8	12.3	22.9	39.7	26.4	24.3	43.6	30.1	24.1	183.2%
Transfer to Another Agency	S	1.5%	3.5%	2.6%	S	3.5%	0.0%	S	3.7%	S	S	4.1%	S	S	5.3%	-
(number of months until transfer)	10.4	25.5	7.9	8.4	12.2	5.5	0.0	0.2	6.6	38.7	10.6	8.0	0.2	2.6	4.2	-97.8%
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.6%	-
(number of months until running away)	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	17.8	0.0	28.9	10.4	-
Death of Child	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.1%	0.0%	S	0.2%	-
(number of months until death of a child)	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	12.6	0.0	90.0	6.1	0.0	10.0	5.9	0.0	0.3	15.3	-

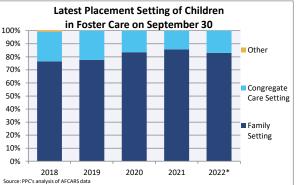


FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

licator		2018			2019	n		2020	n		2021	n		2022*		County % Chang
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*
ildren Remaining in Foster Care																
Children in Foster Care on Last Day	111	1,142	16,074	NA	1,153	15,082	73	1,005	13,949	56	1,017	13,033	47	1,161	11,866	-57.7%
(number of months children have been in care)	15.2	10.4	14.2	15.0	11.4	14.0	17.2	10.2	16.4	16.3	10.2	16.8	10.6	10.7	15.2	-30.6%
By Are							r			r			r			
By Age 0-2	12.6%	18.7%	21.0%	23.5%	22.1%	21.6%	28.8%	22.4%	22.2%	33.9%	21.9%	23.0%	s	23.3%	22.8%	
3-5	12.070 S	16.6%	17.5%	7.1%	16.7%	17.7%	20.070 S	17.5%	18.0%	21.4%	17.8%	17.9%	S	23.3 % 16.1%	17.8%	-
6-8	19.8%	13.0%	13.6%	11.8%	13.9%	13.8%	S	12.6%	13.9%	21.470 S	12.0%	13.6%	S	14.2%	13.4%	-
9-11	<17.2%	12.1%	12.2%	20.0%	12.8%	12.1%	S	12.0%	12.1%	S	9.7%	11.5%	S	14.2 %	11.4%	-
12-14	17.1%	13.9%	12.3%	15.3%	14.4%	13.3%	<19.3%	15.3%	13.1%	23.2%	17.4%	13.0%	s	14.0%	13.4%	
15-20	25.2%	25.7%	18.3%	22.4%	20.0%	17.7%	20.5%	20.0%	17.2%	20.270 S	21.1%	16.7%	27.7%	21.3%	17.9%	9.7%
Infants (age 0-1)	20.2 /0 S	12.3%	13.7%	15.3%	15.4%	14.4%	17.8%	14.3%	14.5%	21.4%	15.1%	15.0%	S	15.6%	14.8%	-
Youth (age 13+)	35.1%	34.7%	31.9%	37.6%	34.4%	34.8%	32.9%	31.0%	29.9%	30.4%	32.7%	29.7%	44.7%	32.0%	30.8%	27.2%
	00.170	01.170	01.070	01.070	01.170	01.070	02.070	01.070	20.070	00.170	02.170	20.170	11.770	02.070	00.070	21.270
By Race and Ethnicity																
Non-Hispanic White	80.2%	89.2%	42.2%	75.3%	88.8%	42.3%	76.7%	87.9%	41.8%	83.9%	85.0%	43.1%	87.2%	79.7%	43.5%	8.8%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	S	3.0%	35.4%	7.1%	2.8%	34.4%	S	3.0%	33.7%	0.0%	2.4%	32.2%	0.0%	5.3%	31.2%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	1.4%	2.3%	1.2%	S	2.6%	S	2.4%	3.7%	S	3.0%	4.5%	S	4.6%	4.9%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	S	3.5%	7.1%	10.6%	<4.4%	7.8%	S	4.0%	8.3%	S	6.4%	8.0%	S	5.6%	8.0%	-
Hispanic or Latino	S	2.9%	13.0%	5.9%	3.5%	13.0%	S	2.8%	12.5%	S	3.2%	12.2%	S	4.8%	12.5%	-
By Sex	45.00/		50.00/	50.00/	50 40/	50.00/	50 70/	50.00/	50.00/	50.00/	F 4 00/	50.00/	40.00/	50.00/	50 70/	4.000
Male	45.9% 54.1%	52.5%	50.9%	50.6%	52.4%	50.6%	50.7%	53.3%	50.8%	50.0%	54.3%	50.2%	46.8%	53.6%	50.7%	1.9%
Female	54.1%	47.5%	49.1%	49.4%	47.6%	49.4%	49.3%	46.7%	49.2%	50.0%	45.7%	49.8%	53.2%	46.4%	49.3%	-1.6%
By Latest Placement Setting																
Family Setting	76.6%	81.5%	84.0%	77.6%	82.3%	85.1%	>69.9%	82.6%	86.3%	>83.9%	>80.2%	86.6%	>72.3%	>82.6%	86.4%	>-5.6%
Pre-adoptive Home	12.6%	2.1%	4.0%	7.1%	1.4%	3.2%	S	2.7%	2.7%	S	S	1.3%	S	S	3.5%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	35.1%	29.1%	37.8%	44.7%	31.0%	39.4%	49.3%	30.9%	41.5%	42.9%	33.3%	43.0%	40.4%	40.0%	40.7%	15.1%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	28.8%	50.4%	42.2%	25.9%	50.0%	42.5%	20.5%	49.0%	42.2%	>41.0%	46.9%	42.4%	31.9%	42.6%	42.1%	10.7%
Congregate Care Setting	>20.7%	17.4%	13.2%	22.4%	15.6%	11.9%	>16.3%	15.3%	10.7%	14.3%	17.3%	10.4%	>0.0%	14.6%	10.8%	-
Group Home	20.7%	11.8%	7.9%	15.3%	11.4%	7.0%	S	11.1%	5.9%	S	12.6%	6.4%	S	11.3%	6.4%	-
Institution	S	5.6%	5.3%	7.1%	4.2%	4.9%	S	4.2%	4.8%	S	4.7%	4.1%	0.0%	3.4%	4.4%	-
Supervised Independent Living	S	S	1.5%	0.0%	S	1.3%	0.0%	S	1.0%	0.0%	S	1.2%	0.0%	S	1.1%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	S	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	S	0.4%	0.0%	1.6%	0.5%	0.0%	<1.9%	0.4%	0.0%	1.8%	0.7%	0.0%	1.7%	0.6%	





2021

2022*

Remaining in Foster Care

Crawford (Rural-Mix)

DISPROPORTIONALITY

Disproportionality shows the level at which groups of children are present in the child welfare system at higher or lower rates than in the general population. The index is calculated by taking the proportion of children in foster care for a given race and dividing it by the proportion of the same race group in the child population (age 0-20).

		2022				Disproportionality by CPS and GPS, 2022
CPS Referrals	Valid CPS Referrals	GPS	Valid GPS Reports	Children with Valid Allegations	General Population Age 0-17	80% CPS Referrals 80% Substantiated CPS Refe 60% Children with Valid GPS 60% Expected Bate (General
88.9% 3.6%	91.7%	-	-	86.7% 2.9%	87.8% 1.8%	40% bars above the expected rate demonstrate disproportionality
0.0% 6.3% 1.3%	0.0% 2.1% 4.2%	-	-	0.0% 8.3% 2.1%	1.1% 6.8% 2.6%	20%
		2022		•		or African American or more races
Total	First Time		Re-	In Care	General Population Age 0-20	Racial Disproportionality Index, 2022 Overrepresentatio
85.7% 0.0% S S S	84.4% 0.0% S S S	85.7% 0.0% S S S	S 0.0% 0.0%	87.2% 0.0% S	87.9% 2.1% 1.0% 6.2% 2.7%	Total Se First Tim Exits Re-entri In Care S
1.0 0.0 S S S	1.0 0.0 S S S	1.0 0.0 S S S	S 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	1.0 0.0 S	ndicative of nderrepresentation, cores of 1.0 indicate no lisproportionality and cores of 1.1 and greater ndicate	Non-Hispanic Black or Non-Write American Ott
		2022 Non-				0 1 2 3 Source: Decennial census, PPC analysis of AFCARS data
Pre- Adoptive Home	Relative Family Home	Relative Family Home	Group Home	Institution	In Care 9/30	Scores less than 1.0 are indicative of underrepresentation, scores of 1.0 indicate no disproportionality and scores of 1.1 and gr overrepresentation. Disproportionality by Placement Type, 2022 100%
80.0% 0.0% 20.0% 0.0% 0.0%	94.7% 0.0% 5.3% 0.0% 0.0%	80.0% 0.0% 6.7% 13.3%	0.0% 12.5%	0.0% 0.0%	87.2% 0.0% S S S	80% Pre-Adoptive Home 80% Relative Family Home 60% Group Home 90% Institution 90% Expected Rate (In Care 9/30)
						20%
	Referrals 88.9% 3.6% 0.0% 6.3% 1.3% Total Served 85.7% 0.0% S S S 1.0 0.0 S S S Pre- Adoptive Home 80.0% 0.0% 20.0% 0.0%	CPS CPS Referrals Referrals 88.9% 91.7% 3.6% 2.1% 0.0% 0.0% 6.3% 2.1% 1.3% 4.2% Total Served Served Entries 85.7% 84.4% 0.0% S S	CPS CPS GPS Referrals Referrals Reports 88.9% 91.7% - 3.6% 2.1% - 0.0% 0.0% - 6.3% 2.1% - 1.3% 4.2% - Total First Exits 85.7% 84.4% 85.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0 0.0 0.0 S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	CPS CPS GPS GPS Reports Reports 88.9% 91.7% - - - 3.6% 2.1% - - - 0.0% 0.0% - - - 6.3% 2.1% - - - 1.3% 4.2% - - - Total First Re- Re- Reference Served Entries Exits Reference - 85.7% 84.4% 85.7% S 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% S S S 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.0 1.0 1.0 S 0.0% 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 S S S 0.0 0.0 S S S 0.0 0.0 0.0 <td>CPS CPS GPS GPS Reports Reports Allegations 88.9% 91.7% - - 86.7% 3.6% 2.1% - - 2.9% 0.0% 0.0% - - 0.0% 6.3% 2.1% - - 2.9% 0.0% 0.0% - - 0.0% 6.3% 2.1% - - 8.3% 1.3% 4.2% - - 2.1% Total Time Exits Re-entries In Care 9/30 85.7% 84.4% 85.7% S 87.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% S S S S S S 0.0% S S 1.0 1.0 1.0 S 1.0 0.0 S S 1.0 1.0 1.0 S 1.0 S S S S S S S S</td> <td>CPS Valid CPS GPS Referrals GPS Reports Valid GPS Reports Children with Valid Allegations Population Age 0-17 88.9% 91.7% - - 86.7% 87.8% 3.6% 2.1% - - 2.9% 1.8% 0.0% 0.0% - - 0.0% 1.1% 6.3% 2.1% - - 8.3% 6.8% 1.3% 4.2% - - 2.1% - 70tal Time Re- entries In Care 9/30 87.9% 85.7% 84.4% 85.7% S 87.2% 87.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.0% 6.2% 0.0% 0.0% S S 0.0% 2.1% 1.0 1.0 1.0 S 1.0 0.0 0.0% 0.0% S 0.0% S 2.7% 8 S S 0.0 S S 2.7%</td>	CPS CPS GPS GPS Reports Reports Allegations 88.9% 91.7% - - 86.7% 3.6% 2.1% - - 2.9% 0.0% 0.0% - - 0.0% 6.3% 2.1% - - 2.9% 0.0% 0.0% - - 0.0% 6.3% 2.1% - - 8.3% 1.3% 4.2% - - 2.1% Total Time Exits Re-entries In Care 9/30 85.7% 84.4% 85.7% S 87.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% S S S S S S 0.0% S S 1.0 1.0 1.0 S 1.0 0.0 S S 1.0 1.0 1.0 S 1.0 S S S S S S S S	CPS Valid CPS GPS Referrals GPS Reports Valid GPS Reports Children with Valid Allegations Population Age 0-17 88.9% 91.7% - - 86.7% 87.8% 3.6% 2.1% - - 2.9% 1.8% 0.0% 0.0% - - 0.0% 1.1% 6.3% 2.1% - - 8.3% 6.8% 1.3% 4.2% - - 2.1% - 70tal Time Re- entries In Care 9/30 87.9% 85.7% 84.4% 85.7% S 87.2% 87.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.0% 6.2% 0.0% 0.0% S S 0.0% 2.1% 1.0 1.0 1.0 S 1.0 0.0 0.0% 0.0% S 0.0% S 2.7% 8 S S 0.0 S S 2.7%

DISPARITY

Disparity demonstrates the lack of equality between two racial groups in the child welfare system. The index is expressed as the ratio of one racial group's disproportionality index by another racial group's disproportionality metric. The computed value represents whether children of different racial groups are in the child welfare system at the same rate.

			2022						2022				
ndicator	CPS Referrals	Valid CPS Referrals	GPS Reports	Valid GPS Reports	Children with Valid Allega- tions		Total Served	First Time Entries	Exits	Re- entries	In Care 9/30		
acial Disparity Index													
Non-Hispanic Black / Non-Hispanic White	2.0	1.1			1.7	Scores near 1.0 are	-	-	-	-	-		
Non-Hispanic Black / Non-Hispanic Other	-	-			-	indicative of no disparity between the race or	-	-	-	-	-		
on-Hispanic Black / Non-Hispanic Two or More	2.2	3.8			1.3	ethnicity shown.	-	-	-	-	-		
Non-Hispanic Black / Hispanic	-	0.7			2.1		-	-	-	-	-		
Non-Hispanic Other / Non-Hispanic White	-	-			-		S	S	S	-	S		
on-Hispanic Other / Non-Hispanic Two or More	-	-			-		S	S	S	-	S		
Non-Hispanic Other / Hispanic	-	-			-		S	S	S	-	S		
n-Hispanic Two or More / Non-Hispanic White	0.9	0.3			1.2		S	S	S	-	S		
Non-Hispanic Two or More / Hispanic	-	0.2			1.5		S	S	S	-	S		
Hispanic / Non-Hispanic White	-	1.6			0.8		S	S	S	-	S		
5													
4													
3													
2													
Black / White Black / Other Black urce: Decennial census, PPC analysis of AFCARS data less noted all races shown are non-Hispanic	x / Two or Mo	re Races	Black / Hisp	banic	Other /	White Other / Two	or More Rac	es Othe	er / Hispanic	['] Two or	More Races / W	/hite Two or More Races / Hispanic	Hispanic / White

CPS Referrals

Valid CPS Referrals

Children with Valid Allegations

Total Served

First Time Entries

Exits

Re-entries

In Care 9/30

Unless noted, all races shown are non-Hispanic. Scores near 1.0 are indicative of no disparity between the race or ethnicity shown.

FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements may struggle to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

Indicator		2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*		County % Change
Indicator	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*									
Foster Care Placement Stability Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.	34.6%	30.8%	31.8%	40.5%	35.2%	31.1%	31.0%	30.5%	28.4%	s	29.9%	25.6%	s	29.9%	25.2%	-

FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

Indicator	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*									
Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.	40.7%	41.1%	37.3%	34.8%	44.4%	38.7%	30.6%	45.9%	36.8%	32.4%	47.8%	36.6%	63.0%	46.1%	37.8%	54.5%

FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

Indicator	2018		2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change	
	County	Rural	State	County	Rural-Mix	State	2018 to 2022*									
Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry) Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives. (Data may be overstated.)	43.9%	22.2%	21.4%	22.2%	21.8%	22.3%	<27.9%	16.5%	20.2%	<30.4%	13.6%	18.1%	<31.4%	14.5%	19.1%	<-28.5%

S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons * County classifications changed with the 2022 data.



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