

# State of Child Welfare 2023

# York (Urban-Mix)

## CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES (CPS)

Child maltreatment is a serious problem that has grave and costly consequences for the child, his or her family and the community at-large. A child who has experienced abuse and neglect is more likely to have social, emotional and physical health problems and perform poorly in school.

### Indicator

#### Child Abuse and Neglect Reports

Total reported incidents of suspected child abuse and neglect through the ChildLine Registry. (Number and rate per 1,000 children age 0-17)

2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
2,142	9,598	44,063	2,058	9,199	42,252	1,687	7,511	32,919	1,821	8,606	38,013	1,865	9,677	39,093	-12.9%
21.4	16.7	16.6	20.6	16.0	15.9	16.9	13.1	12.4	18.2	15.0	14.3	18.6	16.9	14.8	

#### Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiations

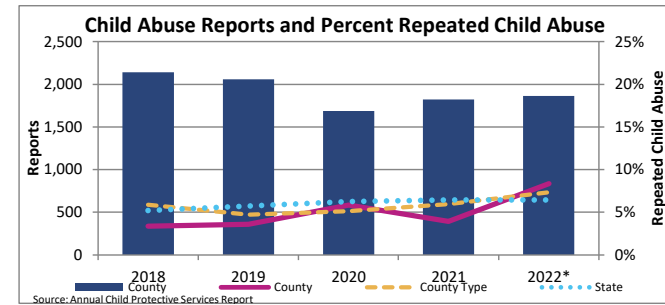
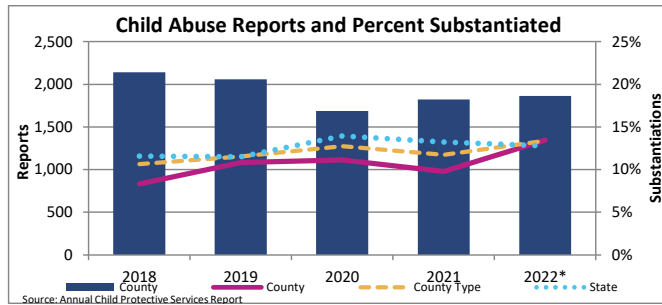
Founded or indicated reports of child abuse and/or neglect.

8.3%	10.6%	11.6%	10.8%	11.5%	11.5%	11.1%	12.8%	14.0%	9.8%	11.7%	13.2%	13.5%	13.4%	12.8%	62.0%
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#### Repeated Child Abuse and Neglect

Children with another substantiated incident of abuse and/or neglect following the first reported incident. (Data may be overstated.)

3.4%	5.9%	5.2%	3.6%	4.7%	5.7%	5.9%	5.1%	6.2%	3.9%	5.9%	6.5%	8.4%	7.3%	6.4%	148.2%
1 in 30	1 in 17	1 in 19	1 in 28	1 in 21	1 in 18	1 in 17	1 in 20	1 in 16	1 in 25	1 in 17	1 in 15	1 in 12	1 in 14	1 in 16	



\* County classifications changed with the 2022 data.

## GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)

Reports not alleging abuse of a child are categorized as general protective services (GPS) reports. Addressing concerns related to child safety and well-being before allegations of child abuse or severe neglect are made enables children to remain safely in their own homes while services are provided to the family to mitigate the risk of potential maltreatment.

### Indicator

#### GPS Reports

Total reported concerns of general neglect, not alleging child abuse.

2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
7,553	38,204	169,723	7,835	40,293	178,124	6,817	34,966	152,478	7,224	36,532	161,709	7,110	40,481	165,295	-5.9%

#### Valid GPS Reports

Reports in which the allegations were found to have merit. Includes reports accepted for in-home services and reports referred out to community agencies for services.

24.6%	22.5%	23.6%	28.4%	21.4%	23.5%	21.0%	21.8%	25.6%	16.7%	23.6%	27.1%	11.1%	26.1%	24.2%	-55.0%
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#### Children with Valid Allegations

Number of children with a valid GPS allegation by valid report. Children may be counted more than once if more than one report was found to have merit.

3,235	13,466	58,982	3,706	13,129	60,755	2,322	11,823	56,999	2,018	13,693	63,801	1,282	15,164	57,876	-60.4%
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#### Unduplicated Number of Children Served

Children who received in-home services along with parents to address concerns related to child safety and well-being.

2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
6,528	42,267	194,761	6,333	38,717	187,280	6,289	38,581	>181,435	16,143	50,344	192,594	4,223	46,302	211,150	-35.3%

# State of Child Welfare 2023

# York (Urban-Mix)

## FOSTER CARE - SERVED

Foster care is meant to be a temporary intervention to assure the safety and well-being of a child. A child who spends long periods in foster care is more likely than other children to drop out of school, have mental health challenges, and experience unemployment and/or homeless as an adult. The following shows the past five years of data regarding children served in foster care during each federal fiscal year.

### Indicator

#### Unduplicated Number of Children Served

All Children in Foster Care During the Year  
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

Indicator	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Unduplicated Number of Children Served	689	4,264	25,441	NA	3,986	24,665	670	3,571	21,689	672	3,490	20,490	658	3,673	19,287	-4.5%
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	5.9	6.1	8.0	6.0	5.7	7.7	5.8	5.1	6.8	5.8	5.0	6.4	5.6	5.3	6.0	

### By Age

Age Group	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change 2018 to 2022*
0-2	18.6%	22.1%	20.2%	16.5%	21.3%	20.2%	18.8%	22.2%	20.9%	23.7%	22.6%	21.5%	23.9%	23.8%	21.1%	28.4%
3-5	16.8%	18.0%	17.9%	15.6%	18.4%	17.8%	16.0%	18.5%	17.8%	16.2%	17.1%	18.2%	15.5%	17.9%	18.2%	-7.9%
6-8	13.9%	12.7%	13.4%	14.0%	13.2%	13.8%	14.0%	13.7%	13.5%	13.8%	14.2%	13.7%	12.2%	13.7%	13.7%	-12.7%
9-11	10.0%	11.5%	11.8%	10.7%	10.6%	11.7%	10.7%	11.0%	11.7%	9.2%	11.5%	11.3%	8.7%	10.4%	11.2%	-13.5%
12-14	12.0%	10.8%	11.8%	13.9%	11.9%	12.3%	13.3%	12.3%	12.6%	11.2%	12.3%	12.6%	15.0%	12.9%	12.8%	24.9%
15-17	19.9%	18.0%	18.7%	21.5%	18.2%	18.5%	23.0%	17.4%	17.9%	20.8%	16.1%	16.4%	21.6%	17.4%	18.1%	8.5%
18-20	8.7%	6.8%	6.3%	7.8%	6.4%	5.6%	4.2%	5.0%	5.6%	5.1%	6.1%	6.4%	3.2%	3.9%	4.9%	-63.4%
Infants (age 0-1)	13.1%	14.3%	12.7%	10.2%	13.9%	12.9%	12.4%	14.0%	13.2%	15.8%	14.8%	13.7%	16.7%	15.5%	13.3%	28.0%
Youth (age 13+)	37.0%	31.9%	33.1%	40.0%	32.6%	32.6%	36.4%	30.9%	32.3%	33.6%	30.9%	31.3%	36.2%	30.5%	32.0%	-2.3%

### By Race and Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change 2018 to 2022*
Non-Hispanic White	59.7%	56.2%	43.7%	56.4%	55.6%	43.7%	53.9%	54.9%	44.2%	51.0%	54.5%	44.3%	44.8%	58.0%	45.0%	-24.8%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	17.4%	12.5%	33.9%	16.1%	12.4%	33.0%	16.0%	12.5%	32.0%	17.0%	13.0%	30.7%	20.1%	12.2%	29.8%	15.2%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	2.3%	2.2%	2.3%	4.0%	2.1%	2.6%	6.3%	3.3%	3.6%	9.5%	4.2%	4.2%	11.6%	4.5%	4.8%	397.4%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	6.0%	11.2%	7.1%	7.5%	13.1%	7.7%	9.1%	13.0%	8.0%	10.0%	13.2%	8.4%	8.5%	12.9%	8.2%	43.0%
Hispanic or Latino	14.7%	18.0%	13.0%	16.0%	16.8%	12.9%	14.8%	16.3%	12.3%	12.5%	15.0%	12.3%	15.0%	12.5%	12.2%	2.6%

### By Sex

Sex	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change 2018 to 2022*
Male	51.7%	50.6%	50.8%	53.0%	51.4%	50.8%	51.8%	52.4%	50.6%	52.7%	51.4%	50.5%	52.1%	51.5%	50.3%	0.9%
Female	48.3%	49.4%	49.2%	47.0%	48.6%	49.2%	48.2%	47.6%	49.4%	47.3%	48.6%	49.5%	47.9%	48.5%	49.7%	-0.9%

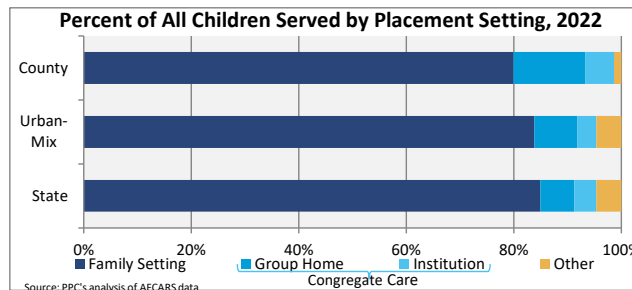
### By Latest Placement Setting

Placement Setting	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change 2018 to 2022*
<b>Family Setting</b>	<b>79.8%</b>	<b>79.8%</b>	<b>81.6%</b>	<b>79.5%</b>	<b>80.0%</b>	<b>82.7%</b>	<b>81.3%</b>	<b>82.5%</b>	<b>83.8%</b>	<b>82.3%</b>	<b>82.9%</b>	<b>84.8%</b>	<b>&gt;78.7%</b>	<b>83.8%</b>	<b>84.9%</b>	<b>&gt;-1.4%</b>
Pre-adoptive Home	1.7%	0.9%	4.5%	1.4%	0.9%	3.8%	1.8%	0.9%	2.9%	1.8%	1.1%	2.3%	S	1.3%	3.5%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	36.4%	33.3%	37.1%	37.1%	31.6%	38.7%	41.0%	33.6%	40.8%	41.4%	33.4%	42.0%	38.6%	35.4%	42.1%	6.0%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	41.7%	45.7%	40.1%	41.0%	47.4%	40.3%	38.5%	48.0%	40.1%	39.1%	48.4%	40.5%	40.1%	47.1%	39.3%	-3.7%
<b>Congregate Care Setting</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>15.2%</b>	<b>14.0%</b>	<b>17.1%</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>17.3%</b>	<b>13.4%</b>	<b>11.5%</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>12.6%</b>	<b>10.5%</b>	<b>18.7%</b>	<b>11.5%</b>	<b>10.4%</b>	<b>12.0%</b>
Group Home	10.6%	11.4%	8.5%	11.7%	10.9%	7.7%	11.9%	9.0%	6.7%	10.0%	8.4%	6.4%	13.4%	8.0%	6.3%	26.2%
Institution	6.1%	3.8%	5.6%	5.4%	3.9%	5.0%	5.4%	4.4%	4.8%	6.7%	4.2%	4.2%	5.3%	3.6%	4.1%	-12.7%
<b>Supervised Independent Living</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>2.6%</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>&lt;2.1%</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>-</b>
Runaway	S	0.4%	1.4%	0.4%	0.4%	1.4%	S	S	1.9%	S	0.5%	1.7%	S	0.8%	1.5%	-
Trial Home Visit	S	2.4%	1.4%	0.0%	2.2%	1.5%	0.0%	1.9%	1.6%	0.0%	2.1%	1.8%	S	2.8%	1.7%	-

### Children Entering Foster Care

All Entries into Foster Care During the Year

Indicator	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change 2018 to 2022*
Children Entering Foster Care	328	1,704	10,095	NA	1,521	9,448	275	1,181	7,286	305	1,412	7,316	273	1,432	7,307	-16.8%



NA = Data not currently available  
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons  
\* County classifications changed with the 2022 data.

## FOSTER CARE - FIRST TIME ENTRIES

Data on first time entries provides information on children who have just begun their foster care experience during the past federal fiscal year. How the child welfare system is serving them may say something about current system practice and decision making.

### Indicator

#### Children Entering for the First Time

First Time Entries During the Year  
(Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)

First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Entering for the First Time	258	1,394	7,626	NA	1,243	7,266	212	977	5,540	242	1,158	5,635	229	1,188	5,394	-11.2%
First Time Entries During the Year (Rate per 1,000 children age 0-20)	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	
First Time Entries as Percent of All Entries	78.7%	81.8%	75.5%	80.1%	81.7%	76.9%	77.1%	82.7%	76.0%	79.3%	82.0%	77.0%	83.9%	83.0%	73.8%	6.6%

#### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change
0-2	27.1%	35.9%	34.4%	26.0%	34.4%	35.1%	34.9%	38.5%	38.2%	40.5%	37.6%	38.5%	31.9%	36.3%	36.2%	17.5%
3-5	19.4%	17.1%	15.4%	14.7%	15.8%	14.8%	13.2%	14.6%	14.5%	16.1%	13.1%	14.7%	10.0%	14.0%	14.2%	-48.2%
6-8	14.3%	11.1%	11.5%	13.6%	12.1%	11.8%	15.6%	13.3%	11.4%	7.9%	12.0%	11.3%	12.2%	11.1%	11.7%	-14.7%
9-11	9.7%	9.3%	10.3%	9.8%	9.8%	10.7%	10.4%	10.5%	9.7%	9.1%	11.0%	9.3%	7.0%	9.7%	9.5%	-27.9%
12-14	13.6%	11.1%	12.8%	17.7%	13.5%	12.9%	12.3%	10.5%	12.5%	12.4%	13.4%	12.6%	19.7%	13.1%	13.0%	44.9%
15-20	15.9%	15.5%	15.6%	18.1%	14.3%	14.6%	13.7%	12.5%	13.7%	14.0%	13.0%	13.7%	19.2%	15.8%	15.4%	20.9%
Infants (age 0-1)	22.1%	29.5%	28.0%	21.1%	28.3%	29.1%	27.4%	30.8%	31.7%	35.5%	30.8%	32.3%	27.1%	30.6%	29.7%	22.5%
Youth (age 13+)	25.2%	23.2%	24.7%	25.7%	19.0%	19.5%	25.0%	20.9%	22.6%	23.6%	22.9%	22.5%	33.6%	25.8%	25.2%	33.5%

#### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White  
Non-Hispanic Black or African American  
Non-Hispanic Other Race  
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races  
Hispanic or Latino

Race and Ethnicity	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change
Non-Hispanic White	66.3%	57.3%	48.3%	49.1%	56.3%	47.6%	50.5%	57.3%	49.7%	45.0%	53.5%	50.0%	40.6%	58.0%	50.1%	-38.7%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	15.5%	13.0%	29.3%	14.7%	11.9%	28.4%	17.5%	13.2%	25.2%	16.9%	13.3%	23.6%	19.2%	11.6%	23.9%	289.2%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	4.3%	3.3%	2.7%	6.0%	3.1%	3.7%	8.5%	4.7%	5.3%	15.7%	6.9%	5.8%	16.6%	6.3%	6.1%	289.2%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	5.8%	11.9%	7.7%	11.3%	13.0%	7.7%	11.3%	11.4%	8.2%	7.4%	11.7%	8.4%	6.6%	11.4%	8.0%	12.7%
Hispanic or Latino	8.1%	14.5%	12.0%	18.9%	15.8%	12.6%	12.3%	13.4%	11.6%	14.9%	14.6%	12.1%	17.0%	12.6%	11.9%	109.2%

#### By Sex

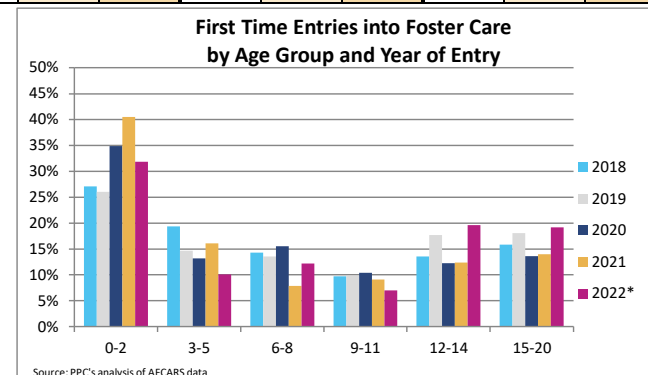
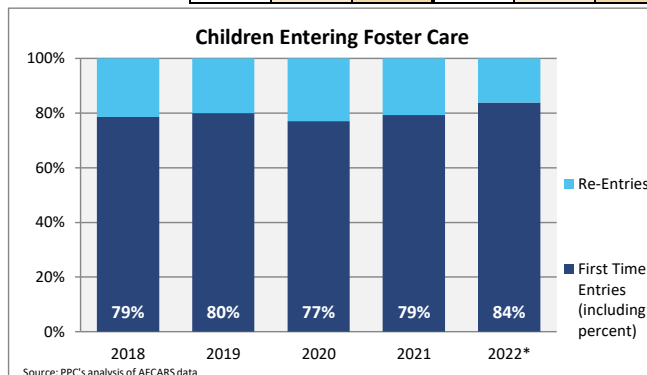
Male  
Female

Sex	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change
Male	47.7%	48.9%	50.7%	52.5%	50.8%	50.8%	48.6%	51.5%	50.5%	54.1%	49.7%	49.7%	52.4%	50.0%	50.4%	9.9%
Female	52.3%	51.1%	49.3%	47.5%	49.2%	49.2%	51.4%	48.5%	49.5%	45.9%	50.3%	50.3%	47.6%	50.0%	49.6%	-9.0%

#### By First Reported Placement Setting

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care Setting**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	County % Change
Family Setting	>87.1%	>83.9%	83.8%	83.8%	>85.2%	85.7%	>84.0%	>88.3%	>87.5%	>85.1%	>88.1%	>87.5%	80.3%	>86.8%	86.9%	<-7.8%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.4%	S	0.4%	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0%	S	0.2%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	>45.6%	36.5%	39.9%	38.1%	34.8%	41.6%	48.6%	41.2%	44.3%	45.5%	38.4%	45.8%	36.2%	38.3%	46.6%	<-20.5%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	41.5%	47.4%	43.7%	45.3%	50.4%	43.7%	35.4%	47.1%	43.1%	39.7%	49.7%	41.7%	44.1%	48.5%	40.1%	6.3%
Congregate Care Setting	>9.7%	14.6%	14.3%	15.8%	13.5%	12.7%	>11.8%	11.0%	10.6%	>10.3%	10.8%	10.4%	19.7%	12.0%	11.1%	<102.6%
Group Home	9.7%	12.3%	9.4%	13.6%	11.5%	8.5%	11.8%	8.9%	7.2%	10.3%	8.8%	7.4%	14.4%	9.6%	7.2%	48.7%
Institution	S	2.3%	4.9%	2.3%	2.0%	4.2%	S	2.0%	3.4%	S	2.0%	3.0%	5.2%	2.4%	4.0%	-
Supervised Independent Living	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	0.2%	0.0%	S	0.2%	-
Runaway	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	S	0.8%	S	S	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.7%	0.0%	S	0.8%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	<1.5%	1.1%	0.0%	S	0.6%	0.0%	S	0.9%	0.0%	S	<1.2%	0.0%	S	0.9%	-



NA = Data not currently available  
S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons  
\* County classifications changed with the 2022 data.

## FOSTER CARE - RE-ENTRIES

Data on re-entries provides information on children who come back into foster care because of new or continuing challenges at home. Some children experience numerous foster care episodes or cycle in and out of the system. Others can experience large spans of time between foster care episodes, which is why the age of children who re-enter is typically older.

### Indicator

#### Children Re-Entering Foster Care

Re-Entries During the Year  
Re-Entries as Percent of All Entries

Indicator	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Re-Entering Foster Care	70	310	2,469	NA	278	2,182	63	204	1,746	63	254	1,681	44	244	1,913	-37.1%
	21.3%	18.2%	24.5%	19.9%	18.3%	23.1%	22.9%	17.3%	24.0%	20.7%	18.0%	23.0%	16.1%	17.0%	26.2%	-24.5%

### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	% Change
0-2	S	10.0%	10.8%	18.2%	17.6%	11.9%	S	11.3%	10.5%	S	9.8%	12.3%	S	9.4%	11.9%	-
3-5	S	10.6%	12.6%	7.6%	13.3%	12.7%	S	12.3%	10.9%	S	13.0%	12.8%	S	11.9%	12.3%	-
6-8	S	8.1%	12.1%	13.6%	13.7%	11.9%	S	11.3%	11.0%	S	12.2%	10.9%	S	13.1%	12.2%	-
9-11	S	10.0%	11.5%	3.0%	9.0%	10.4%	S	12.3%	12.0%	S	13.4%	11.0%	S	13.9%	11.0%	-
12-14	S	17.7%	17.7%	19.7%	14.4%	18.7%	S	15.2%	17.7%	20.6%	15.4%	20.2%	29.5%	26.2%	19.9%	-
15-20	54.3%	43.5%	35.4%	37.9%	32.0%	34.4%	50.8%	37.7%	37.9%	44.4%	36.2%	32.7%	29.5%	25.4%	32.6%	-45.6%
Infants (age 0-1)	0.0%	5.8%	6.4%	9.1%	10.4%	6.9%	S	6.9%	7.3%	S	S	9.2%	S	8.6%	8.3%	-
Youth (age 13+)	67.1%	57.7%	48.6%	53.0%	42.8%	48.7%	61.9%	50.5%	51.1%	63.5%	47.2%	47.7%	52.3%	45.1%	47.4%	-22.1%

### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White  
Non-Hispanic Black or African American  
Non-Hispanic Other Race  
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races  
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	50.0%	51.6%	39.6%	48.5%	49.6%	52.7%	49.2%	56.9%	31.3%	60.3%	58.3%	42.8%	29.5%	57.0%	35.7%	-40.9%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	S	17.1%	40.5%	18.2%	16.9%	49.0%	22.2%	13.7%	31.0%	S	15.4%	35.2%	40.9%	17.6%	42.6%	-
Non-Hispanic Other Race	S	S	1.8%	1.5%	S	2.0%	S	S	2.7%	S	S	3.9%	S	S	3.9%	-
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	S	<14.7%	7.1%	10.6%	<20.0%	11.2%	S	<11.5%	5.4%	S	<12.8%	6.5%	S	<13.7%	7.8%	-
Hispanic or Latino	24.3%	13.9%	11.1%	21.2%	12.2%	15.0%	S	13.2%	9.6%	S	9.4%	11.6%	S	10.2%	10.1%	-

### By Sex

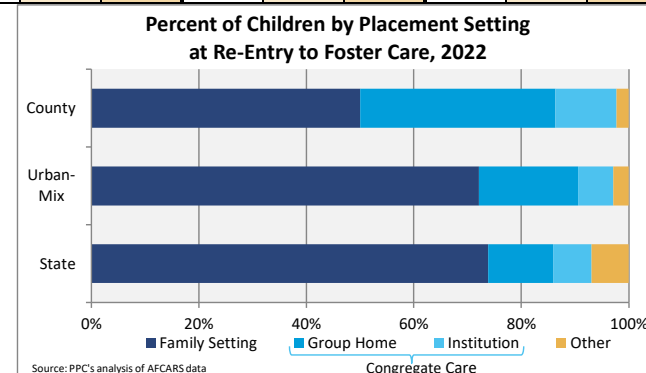
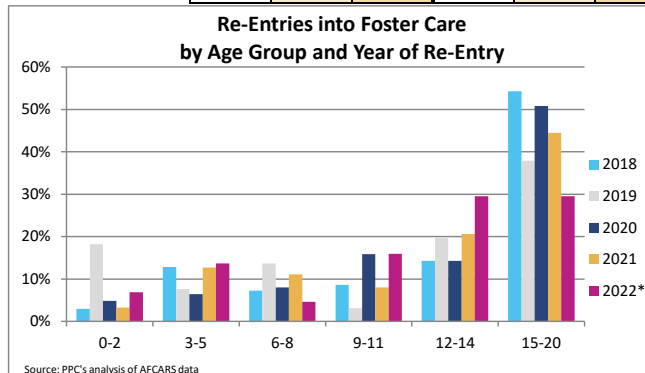
Male  
Female

Sex	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	% Change
Male	54.3%	47.7%	49.1%	60.6%	57.9%	51.2%	60.3%	55.4%	49.0%	60.3%	49.6%	48.4%	45.5%	49.6%	46.1%	-16.3%
Female	45.7%	52.3%	50.9%	39.4%	42.1%	48.8%	39.7%	44.6%	51.0%	39.7%	50.4%	51.6%	54.5%	50.4%	53.9%	19.3%

### By Placement Setting at Re-Entry

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care Setting**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	% Change
Family Setting	51.4%	56.8%	66.7%	63.6%	67.6%	68.5%	>53.8%	59.8%	>65.0%	>50.7%	65.6%	>71.1%	>27.3%	>71.7%	74.4%	>-46.9%
Pre-adoptive Home	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	S	0.6%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	17.1%	20.0%	28.3%	22.7%	21.2%	32.5%	>20.5%	24.5%	34.8%	22.2%	20.9%	36.4%	27.3%	26.6%	37.1%	59.1%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	34.3%	36.8%	37.9%	40.9%	46.4%	35.3%	33.3%	35.3%	30.1%	>28.5%	44.7%	34.7%	S	45.1%	36.8%	-
Congregate Care Setting	>31.4%	38.1%	28.0%	36.4%	>23.0%	25.8%	>30.2%	35.3%	27.1%	46.0%	24.9%	21.2%	>36.4%	25.0%	19.2%	-
Group Home	31.4%	32.3%	18.4%	31.8%	23.0%	16.6%	30.2%	24.5%	16.5%	23.8%	17.8%	13.9%	36.4%	18.4%	12.1%	15.7%
Institution	S	5.8%	9.6%	4.5%	S	9.2%	S	10.8%	10.6%	22.2%	7.1%	7.3%	S	6.6%	7.2%	-
Supervised Independent Living	S	3.9%	1.8%	0.0%	4.7%	1.6%	0.0%	S	1.4%	0.0%	8.3%	2.2%	S	S	<1.2%	-
Runaway	S	S	2.7%	0.0%	S	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%	S	S	4.2%	0.0%	S	4.8%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	S	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.6%	0.0%	S	<1.0%	0.0%	S	<1.3%	0.0%	S	S	-



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S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons  
\* County classifications changed with the 2022 data.

## FOSTER CARE - PLACEMENT REASONS

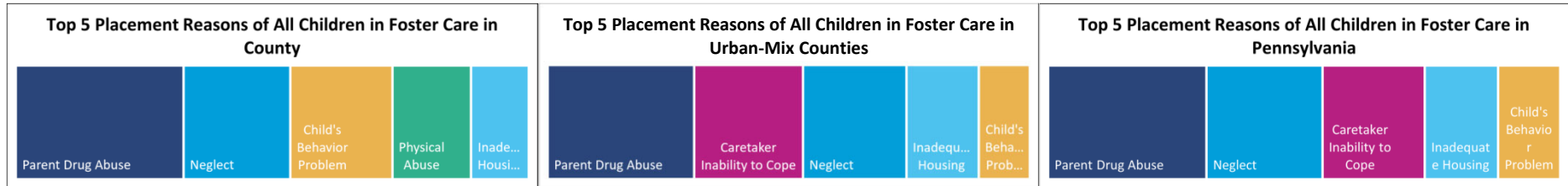
County child welfare agencies are required to report the reasons in which a child experiences a placement episode. There are 15 factors defined by the Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS) technical bulletin issued by the Administration for Children and Families which are federally required data elements that the state must track and report.

A child can have more than one placement reason.

### Indicator

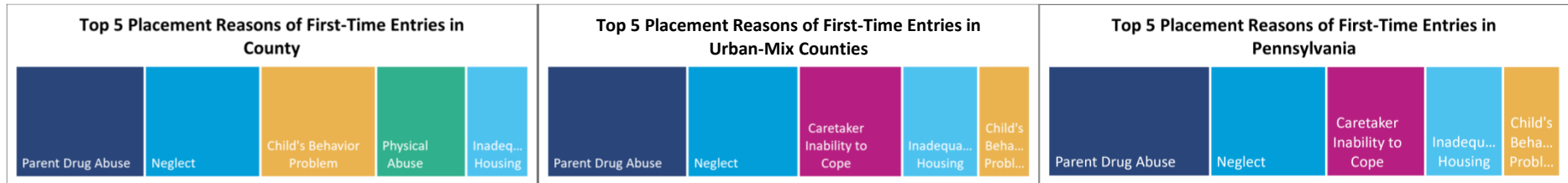
#### Top Five Placement Reasons Of All Children in Foster Care During the Year

		2022			
		County	Urban-Mix	State	
33.4%	Parent Drug Abuse	43.9%	Parent Drug Abuse	34.9%	Parent Drug Abuse
21.3%	Neglect	32.5%	Caretaker Inability to Cope	25.6%	Neglect
20.4%	Child's Behavior Problem	31.0%	Neglect	22.5%	Caretaker Inability to Cope
15.7%	Physical Abuse	21.7%	Inadequate Housing	16.2%	Inadequate Housing
11.6%	Inadequate Housing	15.2%	Child's Behavior Problem	13.6%	Child's Behavior Problem



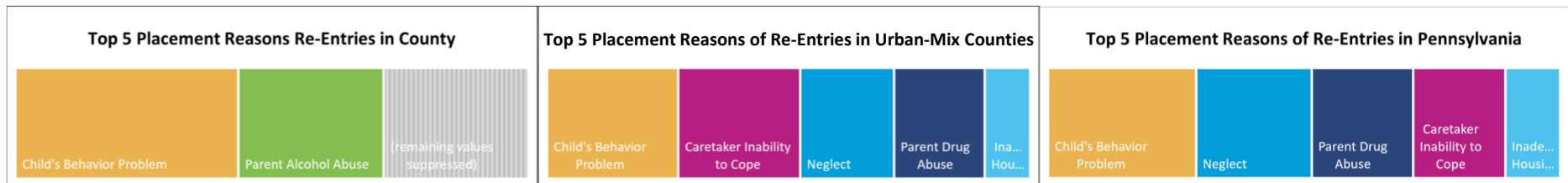
#### Of First-Time Entries into Foster Care

24.5%	Parent Drug Abuse	39.9%	Parent Drug Abuse	35.9%	Parent Drug Abuse
21.8%	Neglect	31.6%	Neglect	25.7%	Neglect
21.8%	Child's Behavior Problem	29.4%	Caretaker Inability to Cope	22.0%	Caretaker Inability to Cope
17.0%	Physical Abuse	21.6%	Inadequate Housing	17.2%	Inadequate Housing
11.8%	Inadequate Housing	14.7%	Child's Behavior Problem	12.6%	Child's Behavior Problem



#### Of Re-Entries into Foster Care

45.5%	Child's Behavior Problem	34.4%	Child's Behavior Problem	29.2%	Child's Behavior Problem
29.5%	Parent Alcohol Abuse	32.0%	Caretaker Inability to Cope	22.8%	Neglect
S (remaining values suppressed)		24.6%	Neglect	20.0%	Parent Drug Abuse
S (remaining values suppressed)		23.8%	Parent Drug Abuse	18.2%	Caretaker Inability to Cope
S (remaining values suppressed)		11.9%	Inadequate Housing	10.8%	Inadequate Housing



Placement reasons include abandonment, caretaker inability to cope due to illness or other reasons, child alcohol abuse, child disability, child drug abuse, child's behavior problem, death of parent(s), incarceration of parent(s), inadequate housing, neglect, parent alcohol abuse, parent drug abuse, physical abuse, relinquishment, sexual abuse.



## FOSTER CARE - GOALS

All children in foster care have a court-ordered permanency goal, which directs the efforts of the child welfare agency toward a certain family outcome for each child. In addition to the court-ordered 'primary' goal, a 'concurrent' goal is put in place to ensure permanency is achieved if for some reason the primary goal cannot be met. This data provides information on the most recent primary goal for every child served in foster care during the federal fiscal year.

### Indicator

#### Percent of Children by Case Plan Goal

##### Family-Based Permanency Goals

Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	70.7%	64.9%	65.3%	63.4%	62.9%	63.7%	63.6%	63.0%	65.8%	56.3%	62.9%	65.6%	55.3%	67.5%	65.1%	-6.7%
Adoption	16.5%	24.9%	23.6%	21.2%	26.0%	24.5%	24.9%	27.6%	23.7%	32.4%	28.0%	25.0%	32.4%	25.5%	25.0%	-21.7%
Guardianship	3.3%	3.6%	5.1%	7.8%	5.0%	5.9%	6.9%	4.2%	5.4%	7.1%	4.1%	5.3%	0.0%	S	0.5%	95.6%
Live with Relative(s)	5.2%	2.5%	1.2%	1.4%	1.9%	1.5%	S	2.0%	1.4%	S	1.5%	1.0%	1.7%	1.1%	1.4%	-100.0%

##### Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)

Long Term Foster Care	S	2.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	3.6%	1.9%	2.5%	-
Emancipation	3.2%	2.1%	4.3%	6.2%	3.9%	4.4%	4.0%	3.2%	3.1%	3.9%	3.5%	2.7%	7.0%	4.0%	5.4%	118.9%

Indicator	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
<b>Family-Based Permanency Goals</b>	<b>95.8%</b>	<b>95.9%</b>	<b>95.1%</b>	<b>93.8%</b>	<b>95.8%</b>	<b>95.5%</b>	<b>&gt;95.4%</b>	<b>96.8%</b>	<b>96.4%</b>	<b>&gt;95.8%</b>	<b>96.5%</b>	<b>96.8%</b>	<b>89.4%</b>	<b>94.1%</b>	<b>92.1%</b>	
Reunify With Parent(s) or Principal Caretaker(s)	70.7%	64.9%	65.3%	63.4%	62.9%	63.7%	63.6%	63.0%	65.8%	56.3%	62.9%	65.6%	55.3%	67.5%	65.1%	-6.7%
Adoption	16.5%	24.9%	23.6%	21.2%	26.0%	24.5%	24.9%	27.6%	23.7%	32.4%	28.0%	25.0%	32.4%	25.5%	25.0%	-21.7%
Guardianship	3.3%	3.6%	5.1%	7.8%	5.0%	5.9%	6.9%	4.2%	5.4%	7.1%	4.1%	5.3%	0.0%	S	0.5%	95.6%
Live with Relative(s)	5.2%	2.5%	1.2%	1.4%	1.9%	1.5%	S	2.0%	1.4%	S	1.5%	1.0%	1.7%	1.1%	1.4%	-100.0%
<b>Another Planned Permanent Living Arrangement (APPLA)</b>	<b>&gt;3.2%</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>6.2%</b>	<b>4.2%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>10.6%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>7.9%</b>	-
Long Term Foster Care	S	2.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	3.6%	1.9%	2.5%	-
Emancipation	3.2%	2.1%	4.3%	6.2%	3.9%	4.4%	4.0%	3.2%	3.1%	3.9%	3.5%	2.7%	7.0%	4.0%	5.4%	118.9%

### APPLA By Age as % of Age Group Served

Age Group	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2018 to 2022*
0-15	0.2%	S	1.0%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	0.1%	-100.0%
16-20	18.3%	22.8%	25.1%	27.0%	4.1%	23.5%	19.0%	18.2%	19.6%	19.0%	20.4%	17.5%	19.0%	20.4%	17.5%	3.7%

### APPLA By Discharge Reason

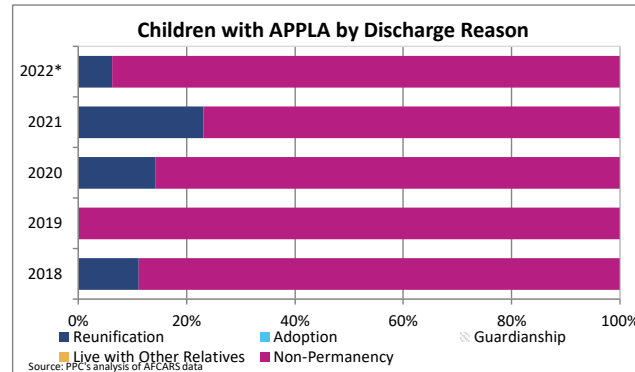
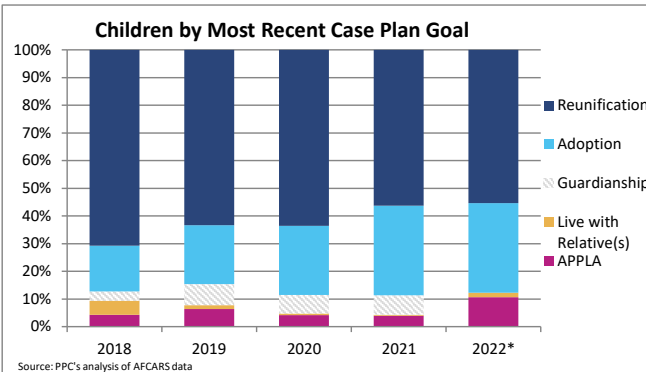
#### Exit to Permanent Arrangements

Reunification (number of months until reunification)	>0.0%	>0.0%	19.5%	0.0%	>0.0%	16.4%	>0.0%	7.4%	24.1%	>0.0%	13.7%	19.6%	>0.0%	12.0%	21.3%	-
Adoption (number of months until adoption)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
Guardianship (number of month until guardianship)	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	0.0%	S	S	-
Live with Other Relatives (number of months until living with relatives)	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	-

#### Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements

Emancipation (number of months until emancipation)	>83.3%	89.6%	80.5%	100.0%	>90.4%	83.5%	85.7%	92.6%	75.6%	>0.0%	86.3%	80.4%	93.8%	88.0%	78.8%	-
Transfer to Another Agency (number of months until transfer)	S	S	5.3%	0.0%	S	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.8%	12.5%
Runaway (number of months until running away)	0.0%	S	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	S	1.7%
Death of Child (number of months until death of a child)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	S	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-100.0%

Indicator	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County % Change 2018 to 2022*
<b>Exit to Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>19.5%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>16.4%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>7.4%</b>	<b>24.1%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>19.6%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>12.0%</b>	<b>21.3%</b>	-
Reunification (number of months until reunification)	S	S	16.9%	0.0%	S	15.0%	S	S	23.0%	S	S	18.5%	S	S	18.3%	-
Adoption (number of months until adoption)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-99.6%
Guardianship (number of month until guardianship)	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	S	S	0.0	S	S	0.0	S	S	0.0	S	S	-
Live with Other Relatives (number of months until living with relatives)	0.0	0.0	25.6	0.0	18.0	23.8	0.0	54.3	32.5	0.0	35.9	42.9	0.0	42.1	24.0	-
<b>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>&gt;83.3%</b>	<b>89.6%</b>	<b>80.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>&gt;90.4%</b>	<b>83.5%</b>	<b>85.7%</b>	<b>92.6%</b>	<b>75.6%</b>	<b>&gt;0.0%</b>	<b>86.3%</b>	<b>80.4%</b>	<b>93.8%</b>	<b>88.0%</b>	<b>78.8%</b>	-
Emancipation (number of months until emancipation)	83.3%	86.5%	72.1%	100.0%	90.4%	74.3%	85.7%	92.6%	68.0%	S	86.3%	68.2%	93.8%	88.0%	70.8%	12.5%
Transfer to Another Agency (number of months until transfer)	S	S	5.3	0.0	S	7.1	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	5.8	1.7%
Runaway (number of months until running away)	0.0	S	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	S	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	S	-100.0%
Death of Child (number of months until death of a child)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	0.0	0.0	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-



NA = Data not currently available  
 S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons  
 \* County classifications changed with the 2022 data.

## FOSTER CARE - EXITS

Data on foster care exits provides information on children who left foster care during the federal fiscal year, where they went when they left and how long their most recent episode of foster care was. A paramount goal of the foster care system is to ensure every child has the lifelong support of a permanent family.

### Indicator

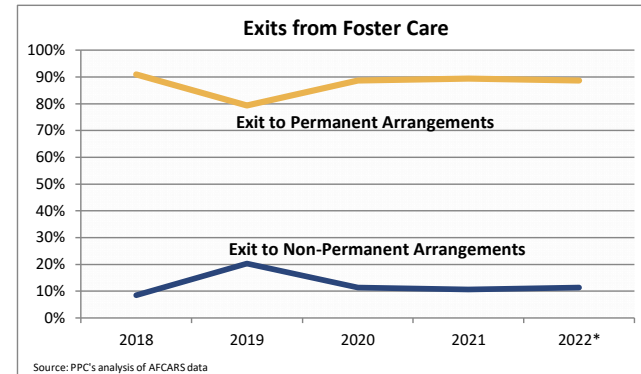
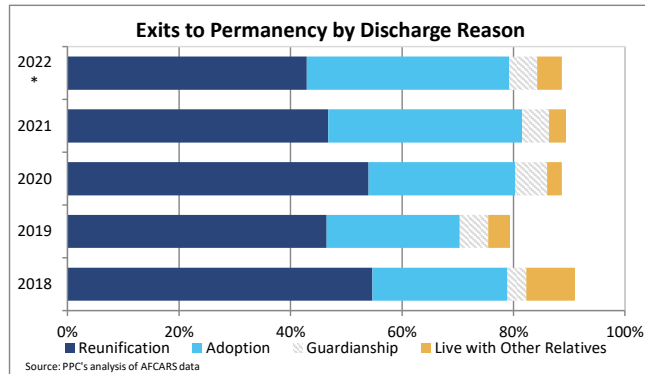
#### Children Exiting Foster Care

Total Children Leaving Foster Care  
 Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care  
 (number of months until leaving)

Indicator	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Total Children Leaving Foster Care	322	1,838	10,694	NA	1,618	10,801	300	1,478	8,712	293	1,413	8,439	317	1,548	8,850	-1.6%
Percent of Children Leaving Foster Care	46.7%	43.1%	42.0%	43.8%	46.4%	43.8%	44.8%	41.4%	40.2%	43.6%	40.5%	41.2%	48.2%	42.1%	45.9%	3.1%
(number of months until leaving)	10.6	15.9	13.0	13.0	16.9	15.9	13.8	16.5	15.4	29.7	19.4	33.2	14.1	15.8	15.7	32.1%

### By Discharge Reason

Discharge Reason	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
<b>Exit to Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>91.0%</b>	<b>90.5%</b>	<b>88.6%</b>	<b>79.4%</b>	<b>84.5%</b>	<b>86.6%</b>	<b>&gt;86.0%</b>	<b>88.7%</b>	<b>86.2%</b>	<b>&gt;86.3%</b>	<b>88.8%</b>	<b>87.1%</b>	<b>88.6%</b>	<b>90.6%</b>	<b>86.3%</b>	<b>-2.6%</b>
Reunification	54.7%	43.5%	52.5%	46.5%	42.1%	49.8%	54.0%	41.9%	50.8%	46.8%	45.6%	49.8%	42.9%	47.0%	50.8%	-21.5%
(number of months until reunification)	3.9	8.1	6.4	5.1	8.0	7.4	7.5	10.4	8.4	7.3	7.3	9.0	5.4	8.0	8.3	35.8%
Adoption	24.2%	36.9%	23.9%	23.9%	32.8%	25.2%	26.3%	37.1%	23.5%	34.8%	35.2%	25.4%	36.3%	30.6%	23.0%	49.8%
(number of months until adoption)	23.2	27.6	30.5	23.3	26.0	31.0	22.8	24.9	29.8	26.3	28.3	32.2	21.0	29.9	32.7	-9.7%
Guardianship	3.4%	5.8%	7.5%	5.2%	6.8%	7.6%	5.7%	6.0%	7.7%	4.8%	4.2%	7.6%	5.0%	7.1%	7.8%	47.7%
(number of month until guardianship)	19.1	17.9	19.4	14.1	26.3	22.8	17.9	19.0	22.3	22.0	21.8	23.5	18.4	20.8	23.7	-3.3%
Live with Other Relatives	8.7%	4.3%	4.6%	3.9%	2.8%	4.1%	S	3.7%	4.1%	S	3.9%	4.3%	4.4%	5.9%	4.6%	-49.2%
(number of months until living with relatives)	2.2	9.0	2.1	0.6	4.7	2.5	9.0	9.9	2.4	0.4	24.5	2.0	8.7	4.4	4.0	300.0%
<b>Exit to Non-Permanent Arrangements</b>	<b>8.4%</b>	<b>&gt;9.2%</b>	<b>11.4%</b>	<b>20.3%</b>	<b>&gt;15.1%</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>11.3%</b>	<b>11.2%</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>&gt;9.2%</b>	<b>11.0%</b>	<b>12.8%</b>	<b>&gt;10.4%</b>	<b>&gt;9.2%</b>	<b>13.5%</b>	<b>&gt;24.0%</b>
Emancipation	5.9%	7.1%	7.3%	20.0%	14.1%	9.3%	11.3%	10.3%	9.5%	9.2%	9.9%	7.9%	10.4%	8.0%	7.6%	76.4%
(number of months until emancipation)	34.2	25.3	23.7	32.8	21.7	26.2	21.4	26.4	22.9	18.4	24.2	24.3	22.4	25.9	24.1	-34.6%
Transfer to Another Agency	S	2.1%	3.5%	0.3%	1.1%	3.5%	0.0%	0.9%	3.7%	S	1.1%	4.1%	S	1.2%	5.3%	-
(number of months until transfer)	9.0	10.0	7.9	3.9	21.5	5.5	0.0	7.8	6.6	8.1	7.2	8.0	0.1	4.1	4.2	-98.5%
Runaway	S	S	0.6%	0.0%	S	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	S	0.6%	-
(number of months until running away)	14.0	8.2	14.0	0.0	11.3	14.1	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	17.8	0.0	54.3	10.4	-100.0%
Death of Child	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>-100.0%</b>
(number of months until death of a child)	23.5	14.2	5.5	2.6	6.8	12.6	0.0	6.2	6.1	0.0	2.6	5.9	0.0	20.1	15.3	-100.0%



NA = Data not currently available  
 S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons  
 \* County classifications changed with the 2022 data.

## FOSTER CARE - REMAINING IN CARE

Data on children remaining in foster care provides information on children who did not leave foster care during the year but are still in foster care on the last day of the federal fiscal year. This data includes all children in foster care on September 30. Some of these children may have just entered foster care days prior to the end of the fiscal year and others may have been in foster care for many years.

### Indicator

#### Children Remaining in Foster Care

Children in Foster Care on Last Day  
(number of months children have been in care)

Indicator	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
Children Remaining in Foster Care	399	2,574	16,074	NA	2,466	15,082	392	2,168	13,949	402	2,163	13,033	364	2,215	11,866	-8.8%
(number of months children have been in care)	10.9	12.4	14.2	10.0	12.4	14.0	12.5	15.1	16.4	10.0	13.5	16.8	11.3	12.8	15.2	2.9%

### By Age

0-2  
3-5  
6-8  
9-11  
12-14  
15-20  
Infants (age 0-1)  
Youth (age 13+)

Age Group	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	% Change
0-2	14.8%	22.8%	21.0%	18.0%	22.3%	21.6%	21.2%	22.8%	22.2%	29.1%	24.1%	23.0%	23.6%	25.5%	22.8%	59.8%
3-5	16.8%	17.6%	17.5%	15.9%	18.9%	17.7%	16.6%	17.3%	18.0%	14.2%	16.4%	17.9%	15.9%	17.3%	17.8%	-5.1%
6-8	13.0%	11.9%	13.6%	13.5%	13.3%	13.8%	14.8%	14.3%	13.9%	12.2%	13.5%	13.6%	14.0%	13.5%	13.4%	7.5%
9-11	10.5%	11.4%	12.2%	11.6%	11.0%	12.1%	8.4%	11.6%	12.1%	9.0%	12.3%	11.5%	8.5%	10.3%	11.4%	-19.1%
12-14	14.0%	11.7%	12.3%	16.1%	13.7%	13.3%	12.0%	13.1%	13.1%	11.4%	12.7%	13.0%	16.5%	13.6%	13.4%	17.4%
15-20	30.8%	24.6%	18.3%	24.9%	20.8%	17.7%	27.0%	20.8%	17.2%	24.1%	21.0%	16.7%	21.4%	19.8%	17.9%	-30.5%
Infants (age 0-1)	10.8%	15.3%	13.7%	10.7%	14.9%	14.4%	15.1%	15.1%	14.5%	20.4%	16.5%	15.0%	17.9%	17.4%	14.8%	65.7%
Youth (age 13+)	40.9%	32.6%	31.9%	41.0%	34.5%	34.8%	34.9%	30.0%	29.9%	32.1%	30.0%	29.7%	33.5%	29.5%	30.8%	-18.0%

### By Race and Ethnicity

Non-Hispanic White  
Non-Hispanic Black or African American  
Non-Hispanic Other Race  
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races  
Hispanic or Latino

Race/Ethnicity	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	% Change
Non-Hispanic White	61.9%	56.3%	42.2%	54.0%	53.8%	42.3%	52.3%	54.1%	41.8%	48.3%	55.2%	43.1%	44.2%	58.1%	43.5%	-28.6%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	17.0%	12.3%	35.4%	15.9%	12.6%	34.4%	17.6%	12.9%	33.7%	19.2%	13.1%	32.2%	21.4%	12.2%	31.2%	25.7%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	3.0%	2.4%	2.3%	5.2%	2.7%	2.6%	6.6%	3.3%	3.7%	10.2%	4.5%	4.5%	13.5%	4.9%	4.9%	347.6%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	3.8%	11.7%	7.1%	8.5%	13.3%	7.8%	11.5%	14.1%	8.3%	8.5%	11.9%	8.0%	8.0%	12.6%	8.0%	111.9%
Hispanic or Latino	14.3%	17.3%	13.0%	16.4%	17.6%	13.0%	12.0%	15.5%	12.5%	13.9%	15.3%	12.2%	12.9%	12.2%	12.5%	-9.6%

### By Sex

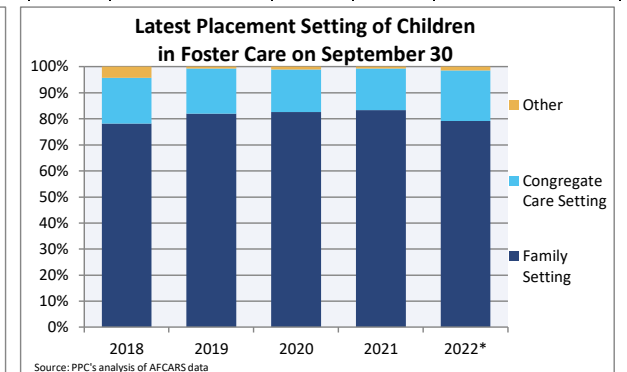
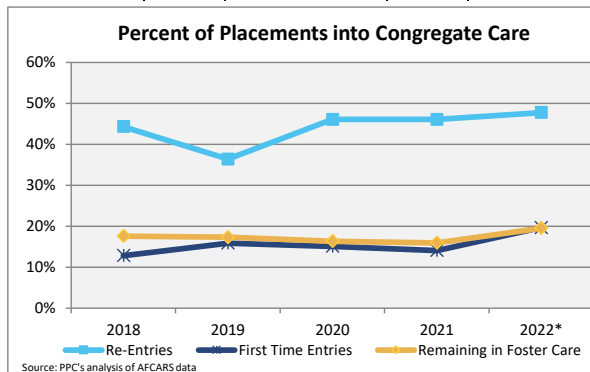
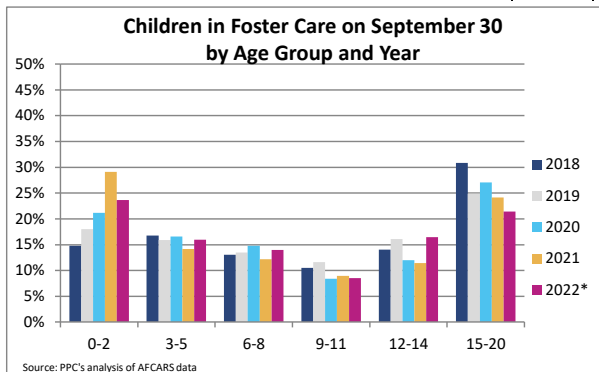
Male  
Female

Sex	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	% Change
Male	52.1%	51.1%	50.9%	52.6%	52.6%	50.6%	49.2%	52.0%	50.8%	53.0%	51.5%	50.2%	55.2%	51.6%	50.7%	5.9%
Female	47.9%	48.9%	49.1%	47.4%	47.4%	49.4%	50.8%	48.0%	49.2%	47.0%	48.5%	49.8%	44.8%	48.4%	49.3%	-6.5%

### By Latest Placement Setting

**Family Setting**  
Pre-adoptive Home  
Foster Family Home – Relative  
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative  
**Congregate Care Setting**  
Group Home  
Institution  
**Supervised Independent Living**  
Runaway  
Trial Home Visit

Placement Setting	2018 County	2018 Urban-Mix	2018 State	2019 County	2019 Urban-Mix	2019 State	2020 County	2020 Urban-Mix	2020 State	2021 County	2021 Urban-Mix	2021 State	2022* County	2022* Urban-Mix	2022* State	% Change
Family Setting	>76.4%	79.5%	84.0%	82.0%	82.4%	85.1%	>81.1%	84.0%	86.3%	>81.6%	83.5%	86.6%	>78.3%	>84.2%	86.4%	-
Pre-adoptive Home	S	0.6%	4.0%	1.2%	0.7%	3.2%	S	0.5%	2.7%	S	0.9%	1.3%	S	S	3.5%	-
Foster Family Home – Relative	33.1%	31.5%	37.8%	38.6%	30.6%	39.4%	39.5%	33.1%	41.5%	41.3%	33.4%	43.0%	35.2%	32.4%	40.7%	6.3%
Foster Family Home – Non-Relative	43.4%	47.3%	42.2%	42.2%	51.1%	42.5%	41.6%	50.4%	42.2%	40.3%	49.2%	42.4%	43.1%	51.8%	42.1%	-0.5%
Congregate Care Setting	17.5%	16.9%	13.2%	17.3%	14.9%	11.9%	16.3%	13.9%	10.7%	15.9%	13.6%	10.4%	19.5%	12.8%	10.8%	11.2%
Group Home	11.3%	12.8%	7.9%	10.4%	10.1%	7.0%	10.2%	8.9%	5.9%	10.0%	9.0%	6.4%	12.6%	8.4%	6.4%	12.1%
Institution	6.3%	4.2%	5.3%	6.9%	4.7%	4.9%	6.1%	5.1%	4.8%	6.0%	4.6%	4.1%	6.9%	4.4%	4.4%	9.6%
Supervised Independent Living	3.8%	<2.4%	1.5%	0.2%	1.6%	1.3%	S	1.2%	1.0%	S	<2.0%	1.2%	S	1.0%	1.1%	-
Runaway	S	S	0.9%	0.5%	S	1.2%	S	S	1.5%	S	S	1.1%	S	0.5%	1.1%	-
Trial Home Visit	0.0%	1.0%	0.4%	0.0%	<0.9%	0.5%	0.0%	<0.8%	0.4%	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	S	<1.2%	0.6%	-



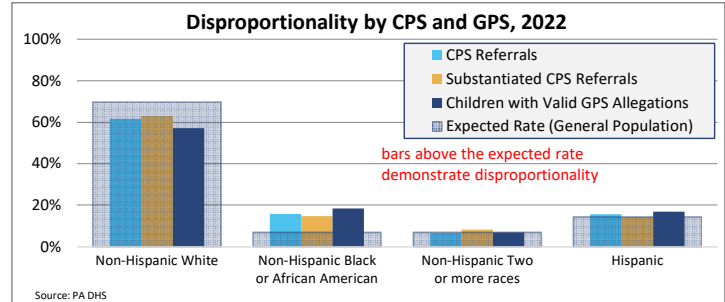


## DISPROPORTIONALITY

Disproportionality shows the level at which groups of children are present in the child welfare system at higher or lower rates than in the general population. The index is calculated by taking the proportion of children in foster care for a given race and dividing it by the proportion of the same race group in the child population (age 0-20).

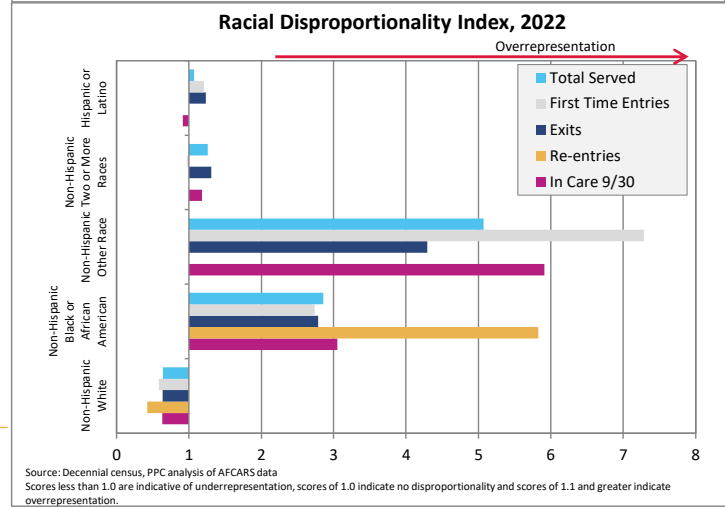
Indicator	2022				
	CPS Referrals	Valid CPS Referrals	GPS Reports	Valid GPS Reports	Children with Valid Allegations
<b>CPS/GPS Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Non-Hispanic White	61.6%	63.0%	-	-	57.2%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	15.7%	14.6%	-	-	18.4%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	0.6%	0.0%	-	-	0.7%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	6.5%	8.2%	-	-	6.8%
Hispanic or Latino	15.6%	14.2%	-	-	16.9%

General Population Age 0-17
69.6%
7.0%
2.2%
6.9%
14.3%



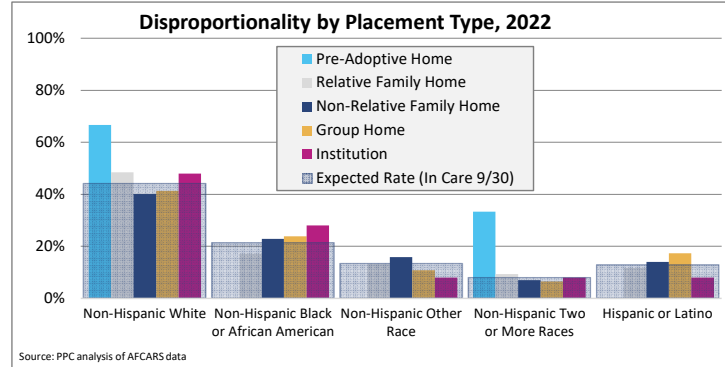
Indicator	2022				
	Total Served	First Time Entries	Exits	Re-entries	In Care 9/30
<b>Foster Care Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Non-Hispanic White	44.8%	40.6%	44.5%	29.5%	44.2%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	20.1%	19.2%	19.6%	40.9%	21.4%
Non-Hispanic Other Race	11.6%	16.6%	9.8%	S	13.5%
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	8.5%	6.6%	8.8%	S	8.0%
Hispanic or Latino	15.0%	17.0%	17.4%	S	12.9%

General Population Age 0-20
69.9%
7.0%
2.3%
6.7%
14.1%



Indicator	2022				
	Pre-Adoptive Home	Relative Family Home	Non-Relative Family Home	Group Home	Institution
<b>Racial Disproportionality Index</b>					
Non-Hispanic White	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6
Non-Hispanic Black or African American	2.9	2.7	2.8	5.8	3.1
Non-Hispanic Other Race	5.1	7.3	4.3	S	5.9
Non-Hispanic Two or More Races	1.3	1.0	1.3	S	1.2
Hispanic or Latino	1.1	1.2	1.2	S	0.9

In Care 9/30
44.2%
21.4%
13.5%
8.0%
12.9%



## DISPARITY

Disparity demonstrates the lack of equality between two racial groups in the child welfare system. The index is expressed as the ratio of one racial group's disproportionality index by another racial group's disproportionality metric. The computed value represents whether children of different racial groups are in the child welfare system at the same rate.

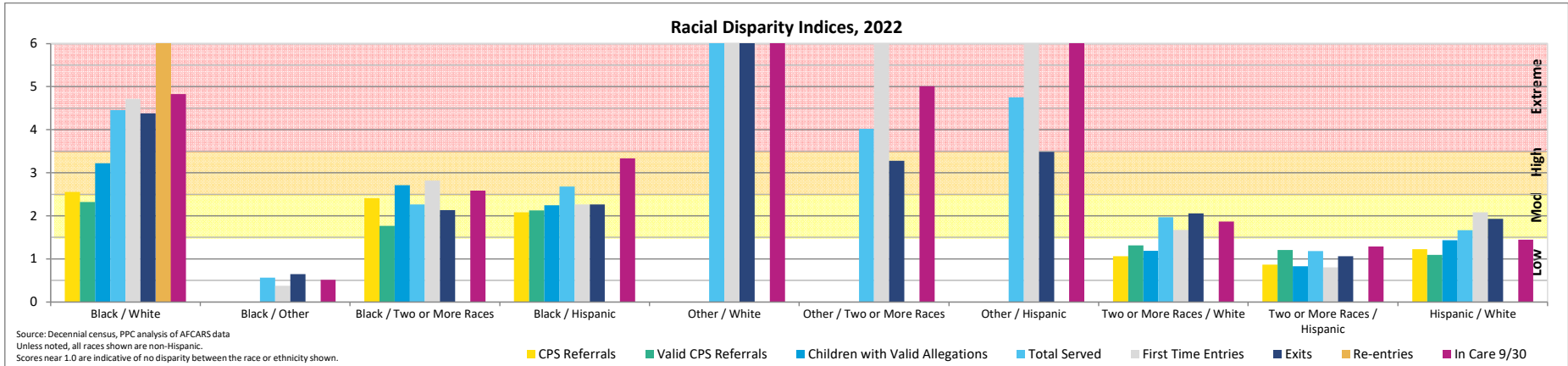
### Indicator

#### Racial Disparity Index

	CPS Referrals	Valid CPS Referrals	GPS Reports	Valid GPS Reports	Children with Valid Allegations
Non-Hispanic Black / Non-Hispanic White	2.6	2.3			3.2
Non-Hispanic Black / Non-Hispanic Other	-	-			-
Non-Hispanic Black / Non-Hispanic Two or More	2.4	1.8			2.7
Non-Hispanic Black / Hispanic	2.1	2.1			2.2
Non-Hispanic Other / Non-Hispanic White	-	-			-
Non-Hispanic Other / Non-Hispanic Two or More	-	-			-
Non-Hispanic Other / Hispanic	-	-			-
Non-Hispanic Two or More / Non-Hispanic White	1.1	1.3			1.2
Non-Hispanic Two or More / Hispanic	0.9	1.2			0.8
Hispanic / Non-Hispanic White	1.2	1.1			1.4

Scores near 1.0 are indicative of no disparity between the race or ethnicity shown.

2022				
Total Served	First Time Entries	Exits	Re-entries	In Care 9/30
4.5	4.7	4.4	13.8	4.8
0.6	0.4	0.6	S	0.5
2.3	2.8	2.1	S	2.6
2.7	2.3	2.3	S	3.3
7.9	12.5	6.7	S	9.3
4.0	7.5	3.3	S	5.0
4.8	6.0	3.5	S	6.5
2.0	1.7	2.1	S	1.9
1.2	0.8	1.1	S	1.3
1.7	2.1	1.9	S	1.4



## FOSTER CARE - STABILITY

Every time a child moves, the trauma caused by separation and lack of continuity grows. A child who faces multiple placements may struggle to build and maintain healthy relationships and confront academic challenges due to school changes.

### Indicator

#### Foster Care Placement Stability

Children who were in foster care for 12 to 23 months and had three or more placement settings.

2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
29.4%	30.1%	31.8%	34.2%	32.0%	31.1%	24.5%	30.9%	28.4%	25.5%	26.2%	25.6%	25.5%	28.7%	25.2%	-13.1%

## FOSTER CARE - TIMELY REUNIFICATION

A child's separation from his or her parents or relatives is traumatic for all involved. Minimizing the time a child spends in foster care without compromising safety is key to healthy child development.

### Indicator

#### Timely Reunification with Parents or Relatives

Children who entered foster care for the first time who were reunified with their parents or discharged to relatives within the next 12 months.

2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
50.4%	32.5%	37.3%	44.6%	32.6%	38.7%	38.4%	29.7%	36.8%	34.2%	28.7%	36.6%	36.0%	35.0%	37.8%	-28.6%

## FOSTER CARE - FAILED REUNIFICATION

A child re-entering foster care following a return to his or her family signals a breakdown in the family and a potential failure on the part of the child welfare system to appropriately address family needs.

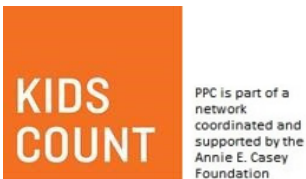
### Indicator

#### Failed 1-Year Reunification (Re-entry)

Children who re-entered foster care in fewer than 12 months following reunification with parents or relatives. (Data may be overstated.)

2018			2019			2020			2021			2022*			County % Change 2018 to 2022*
County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	County	Urban-Mix	State	
14.5%	16.8%	21.4%	19.8%	19.3%	22.3%	19.4%	16.8%	20.2%	21.3%	16.0%	18.1%	16.4%	13.1%	19.1%	13.2%

S = rate suppressed due to count less than 11 persons  
\* County classifications changed with the 2022 data.



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